

Hot Topics in MBI

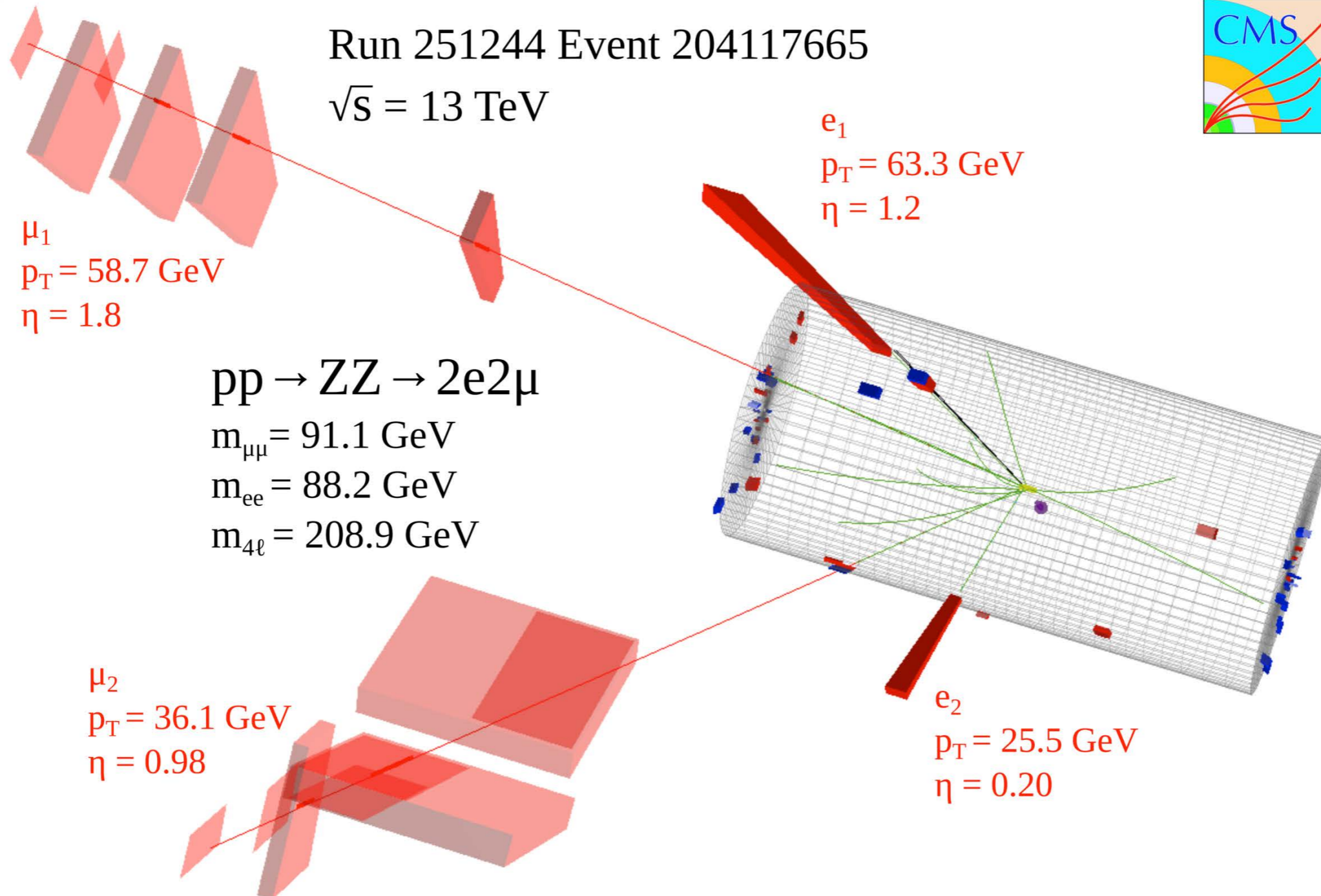
MBI 2015, Hamburg

Matthias Mozer for the CMS collaboration
Institut für Experimentelle Kernphysik, Karlsruher Institut für Technologie



Run II Di-Boson Results

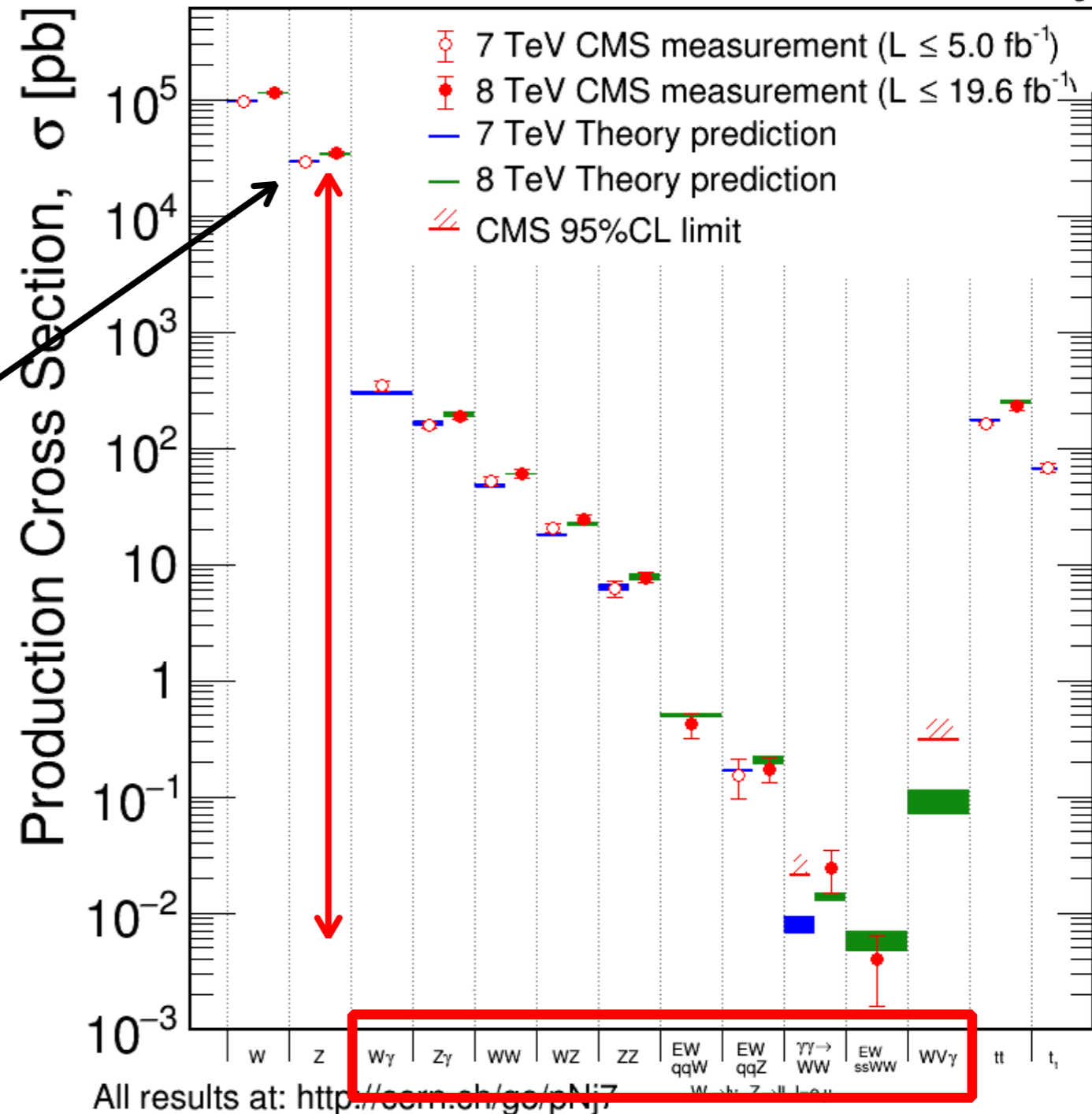
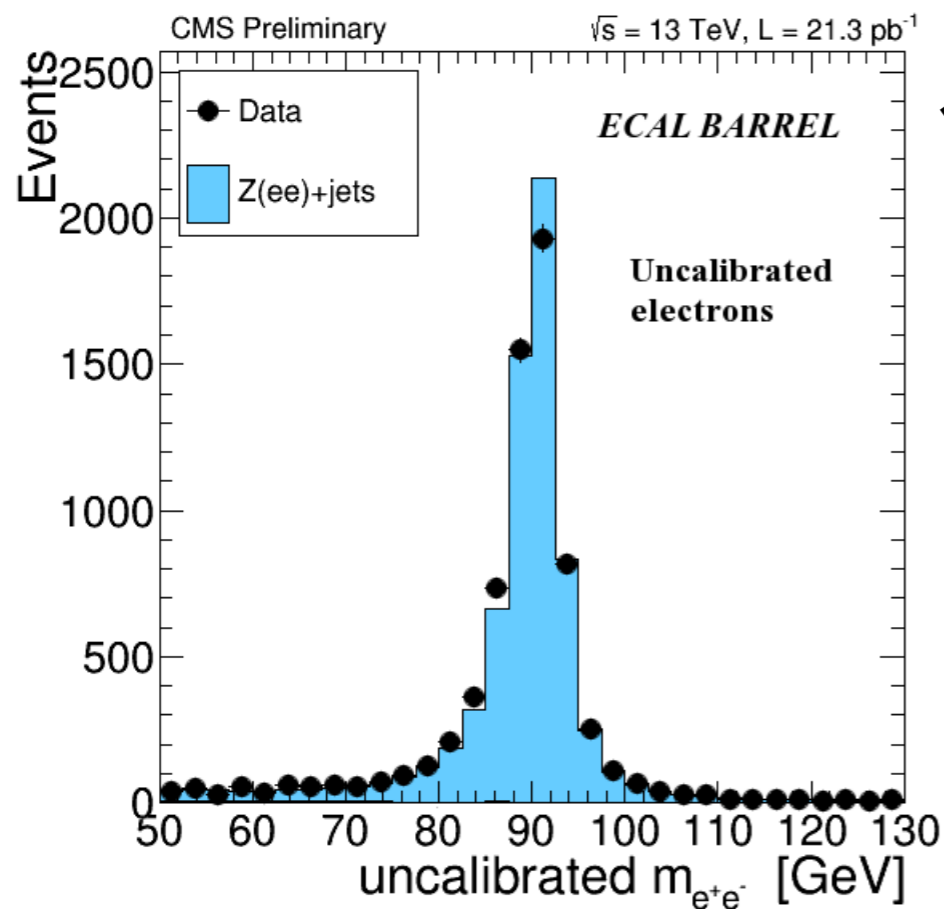
■ ~~1fb⁻¹~~ 40pb⁻¹: ~~lots~~ little lumi to do di-boson physics with



Current Developments

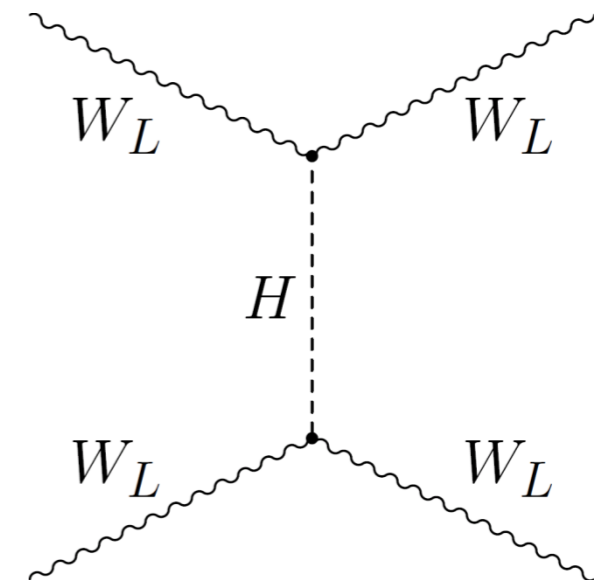
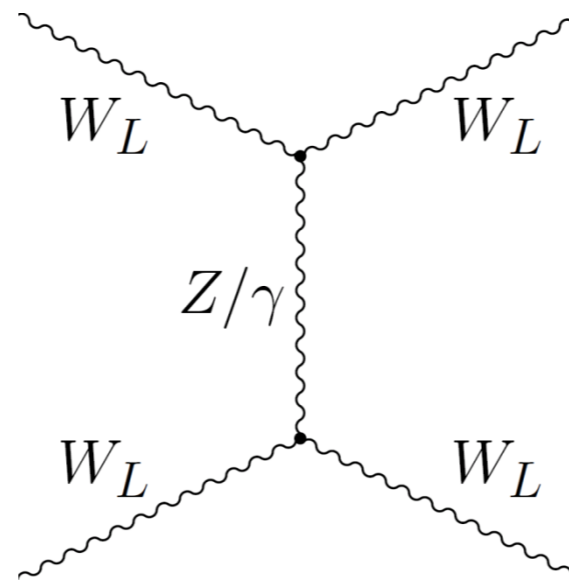
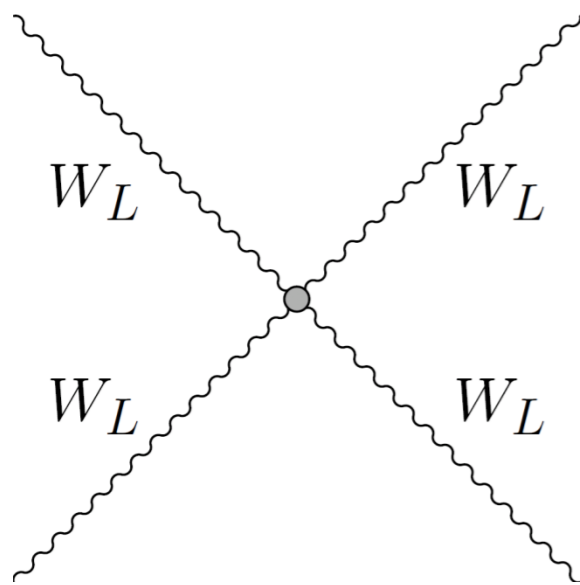
- No serious Run II results yet
- But 8TeV results still being finished => some highlights

CMS Preliminary



Hot Topics at 8TeV

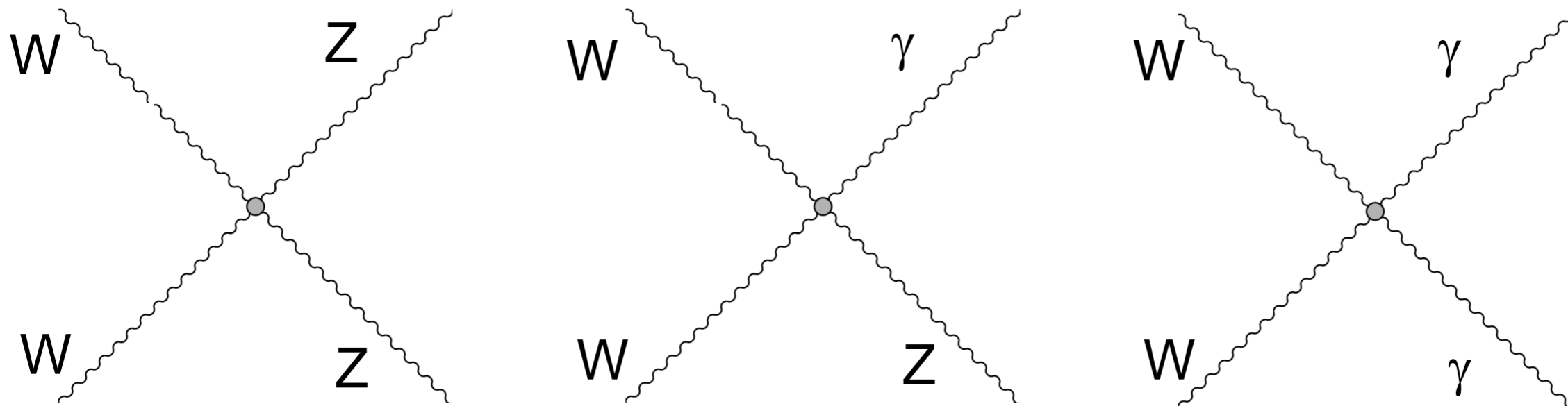
- SM Quartic Gauge Vertex
- Not easily studied at LEP
- Central to EWK Symmetry breaking



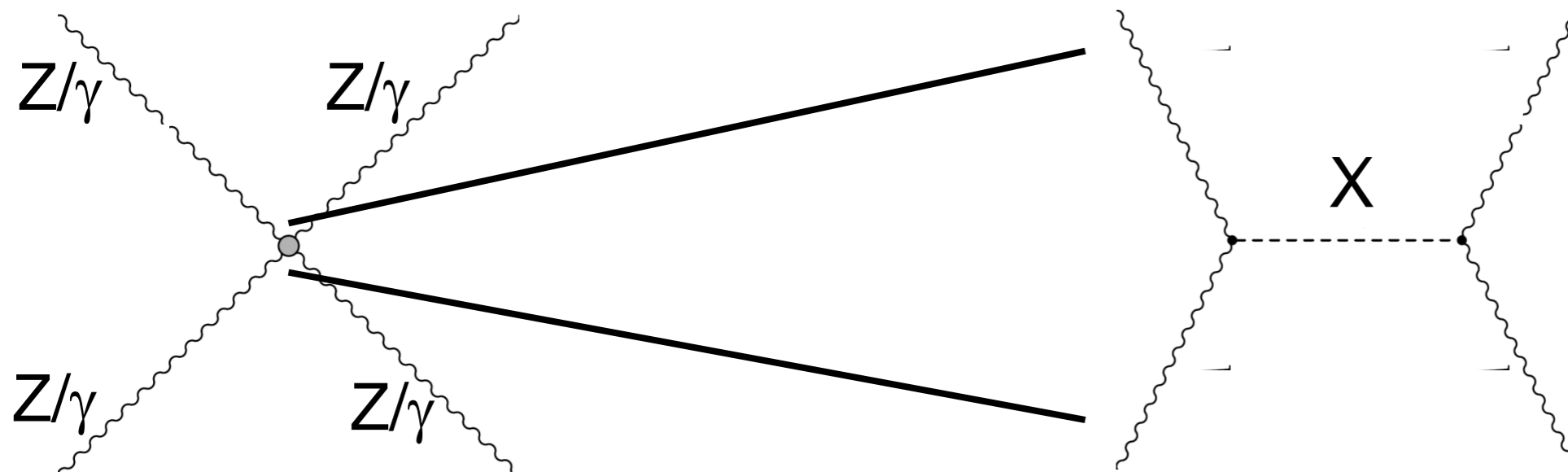
- First results in $W^\pm W^\pm$ final states from the LHC
 => will be hot again with more Run II data

Other Quartic Vertices

- WW scattering not the only SM quartic vertex



- All Neutral vertices forbidden in SM
=> but maybe new high scale physics?



Places to Look


■ $WV\gamma$

[Phys. Rev. D 90, 032008 \(2014\)](#)

■ $Z\gamma + 2\text{jets}$ (a.k.a. $\text{ewk } Z\gamma$)

[SMP-14-018](#) 

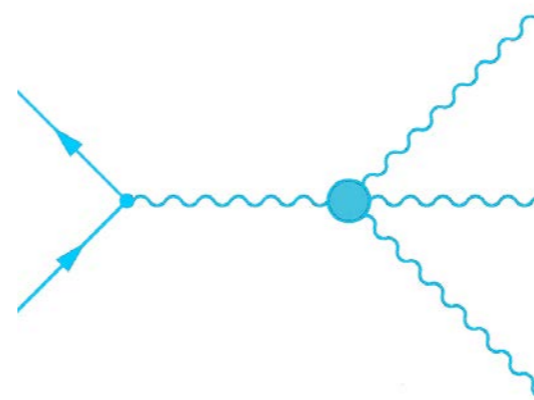
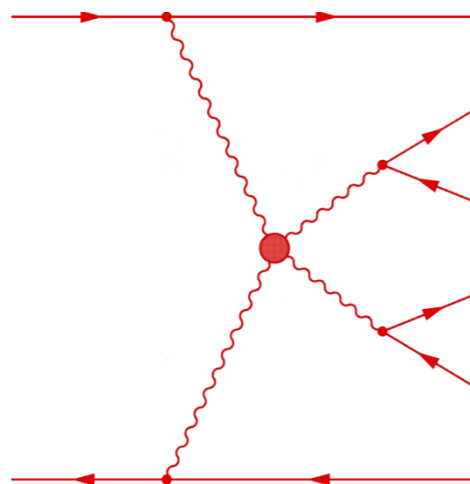
■ $\text{exclusive } WW$ (a.k.a. $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow WW$)

[FSQ-13-008](#) 
[JHEP 07 \(2013\) 116](#)

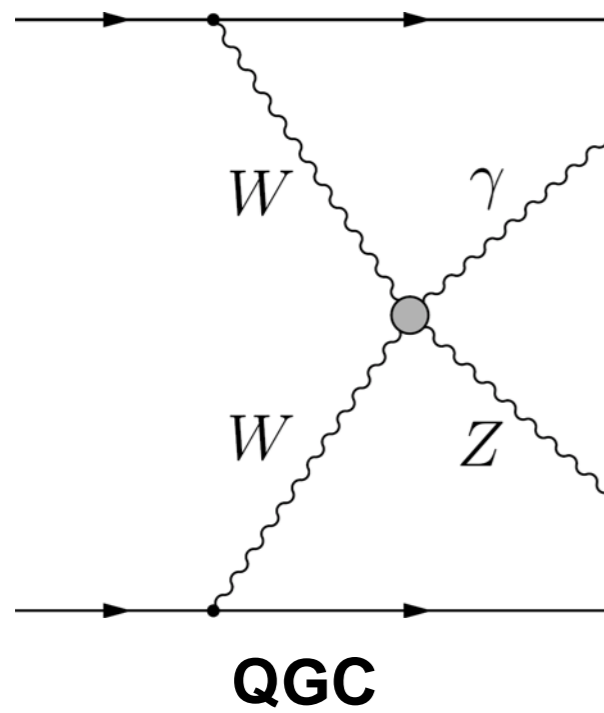
■ $W^+W^+ + \text{jets}$ (a.k.a. $\text{ewk ss } WW$)

[PRL 114 \(2015\) 051801](#)

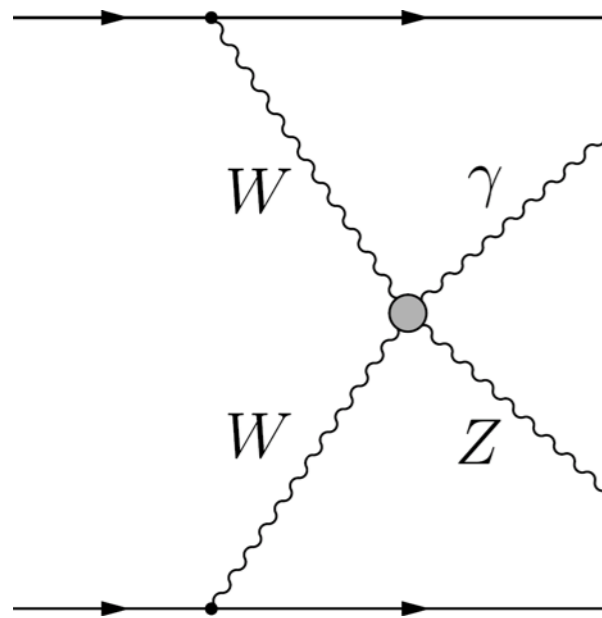
=> covering the whole SM Lagrangian



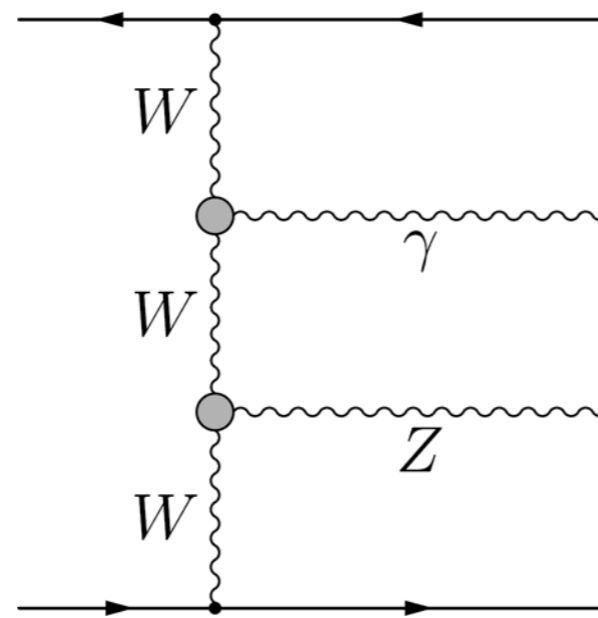
EWK $Z+\gamma$



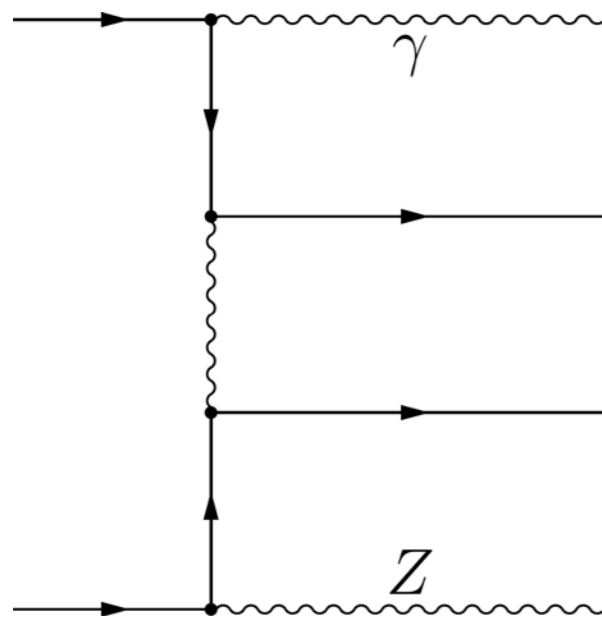
EWK $Z+\gamma$



QGC



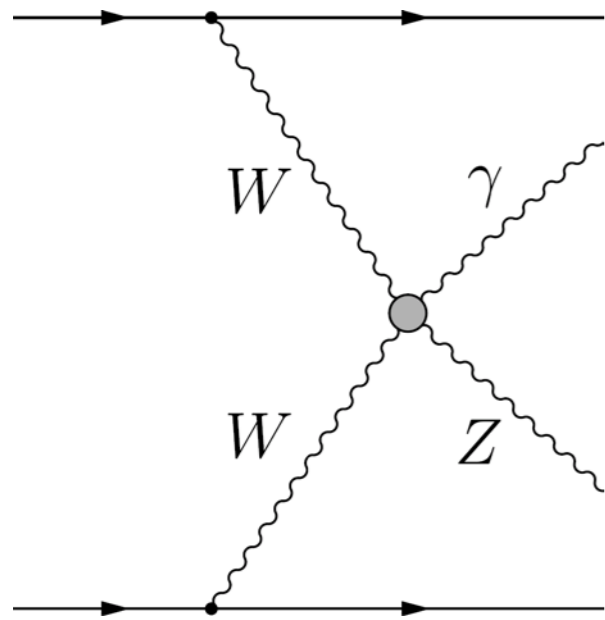
TGC



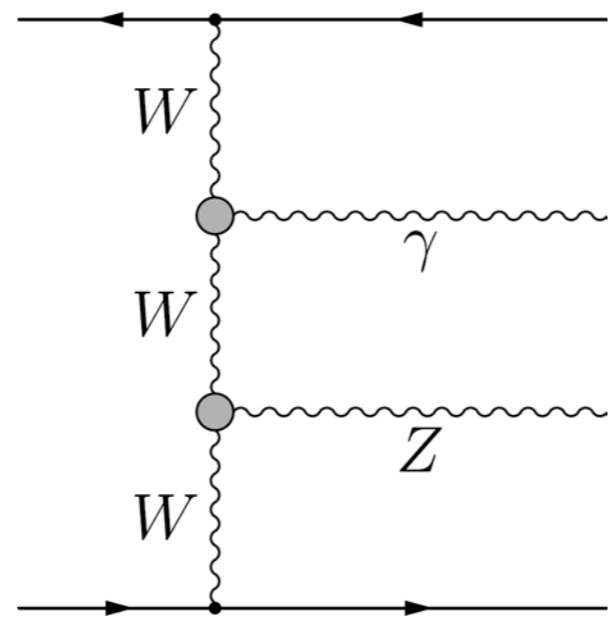
Double Brem

+ ... (other α^5)

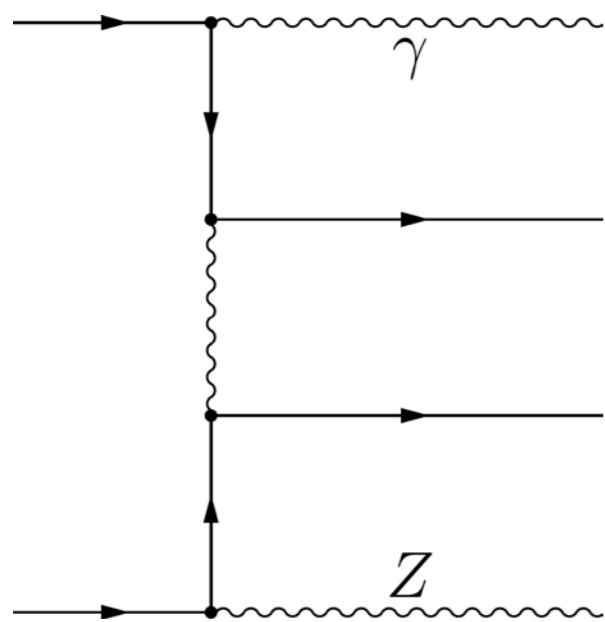
EWK $Z+\gamma$



QGC

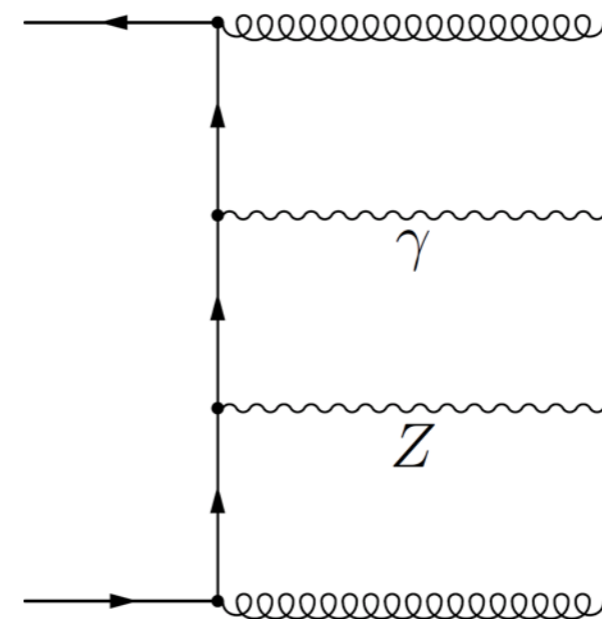
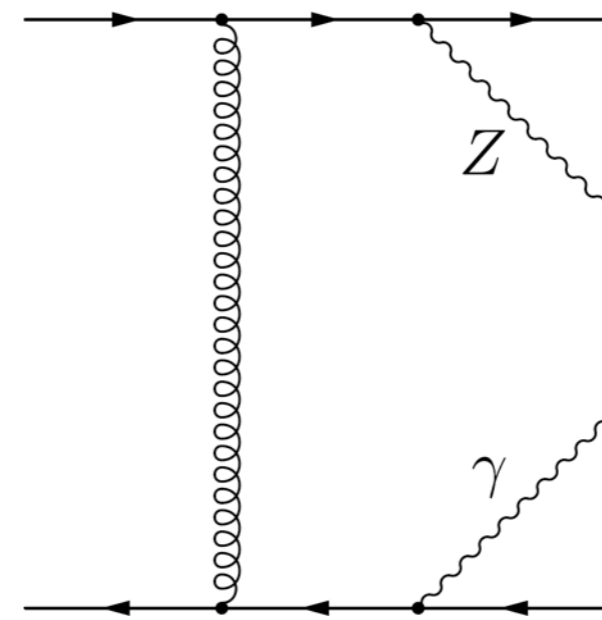


TGC



Double Brem

+ ... (other α^5)



+ ... (other $\alpha^3\alpha_s^2$)

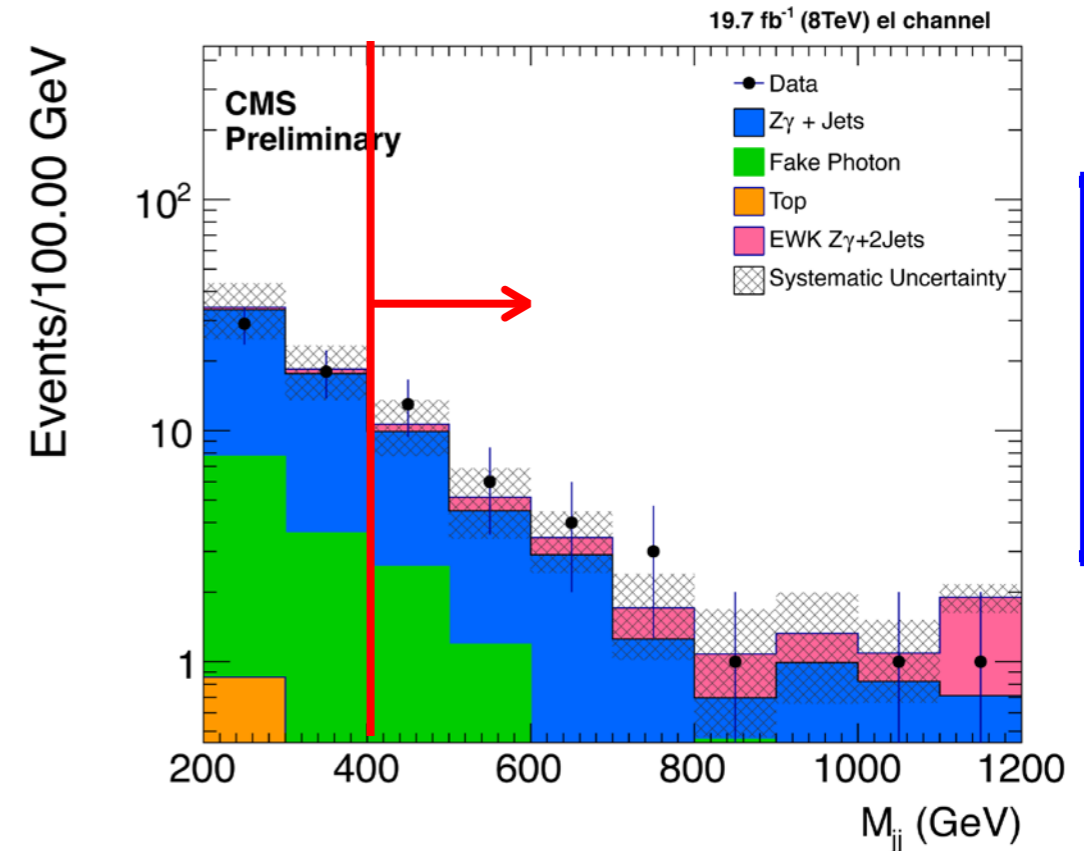
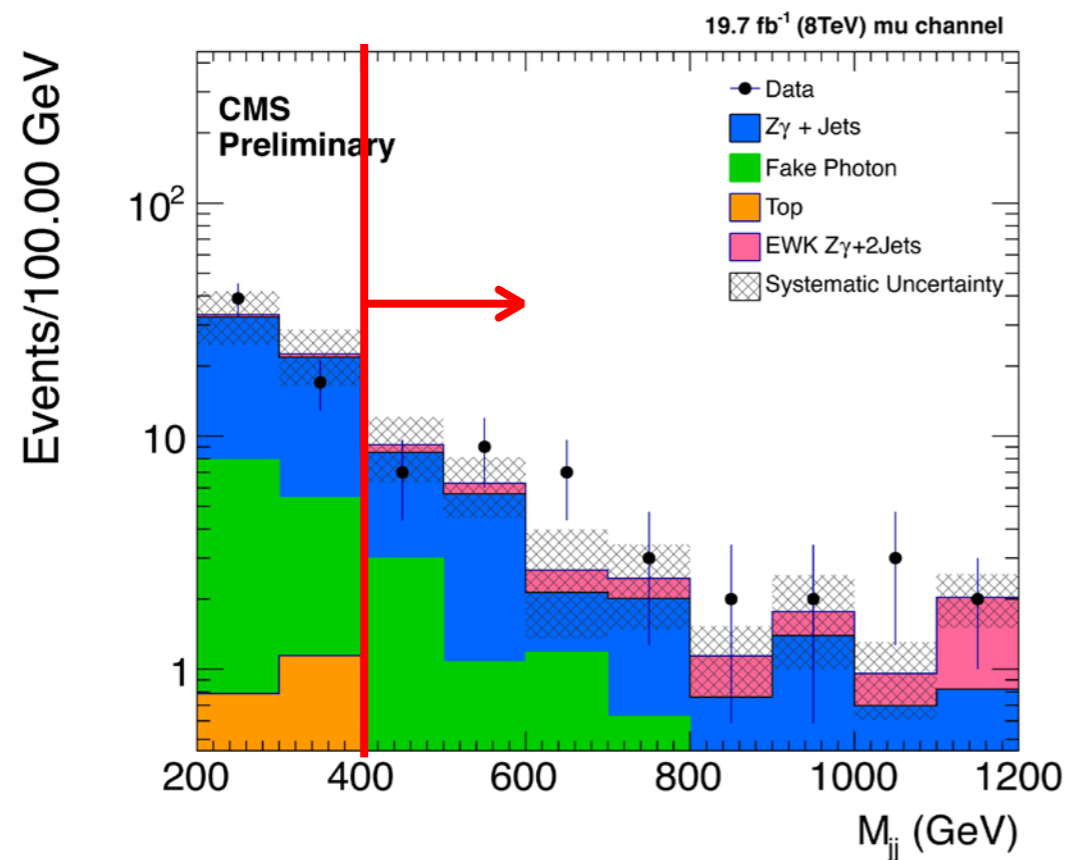
VBS Selection

- enrich ewk component with VBS cuts:

	EWK	EWK+QCD
$\Delta\eta_{jj}$	> 1.6	> 1.6
M_{jj}	$> 400 \text{ GeV}$	$> 800 \text{ GeV}$
$\Delta\phi_{Z\gamma, jj}$	> 2.0	-
$ y_{Z\gamma} - y_{jj}^{\text{avg}} $	< 1.2	-

- trading purity for statistics
- Define an additional phase space region which has
 - \Rightarrow lower non $Z\gamma$ background
 - \Rightarrow higher significance for EWK+QCD $Z\gamma$
 - \Rightarrow more QCD contribution + interference

EWK $Z+\gamma$

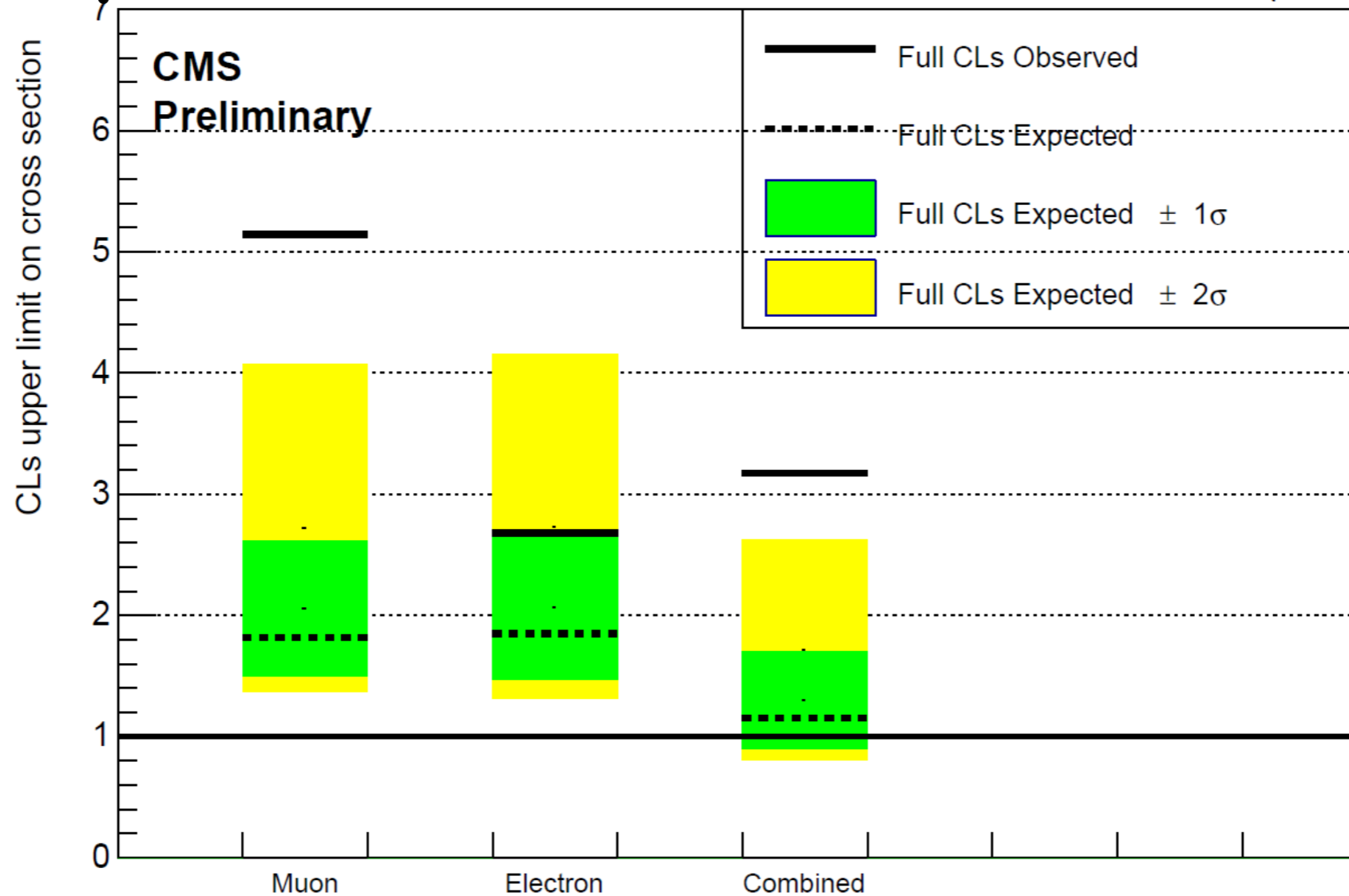


[SMP-14-018]

- Study cross section with template fits
=> two bins $M < 800$ GeV $M > 800$ GeV
- Low cross sections => make limits as well as measurements

EWK Z+ γ

19.7 fb⁻¹ (8 TeV)



[SMP-14-018]

- fid. xsec from template fit: $1.86_{-0.75}^{+0.89} (stat.)_{-0.27}^{+0.41} (sys.) \pm 0.05 (lumi.)$ fb
- significance: 3.0σ (2.1σ expected)
- fid. xsec from theory (Madgraph): $1.26 \pm 0.11 (scale) \pm 0.05 (PDF)$

Effective Field Theory

- Use Dim8 Basis of Eboli et.al.: Phys.Rev.D74:073005,2006
=> 20 additional operators

$$\mathcal{L}_{S,0} = [(D_\mu \Phi)^\dagger D_\nu \Phi] \times [(D^\mu \Phi)^\dagger D^\nu \Phi]$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{S,1} = [(D_\mu \Phi)^\dagger D^\mu \Phi] \times [(D_\nu \Phi)^\dagger D^\nu \Phi]$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{M,0} = \text{Tr} [\hat{W}_{\mu\nu} \hat{W}^{\mu\nu}] \times [(D_\beta \Phi)^\dagger D^\beta \Phi]$$

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$$\mathcal{L}_{M,2} = [B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}] \times [(D_\beta \Phi)^\dagger D^\beta \Phi]$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{M,3} = [B_{\mu\nu} B^{\nu\beta}] \times [(D_\beta \Phi)^\dagger D^\mu \Phi]$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{M,4} = [(D_\mu \Phi)^\dagger \hat{W}_{\beta\nu} D^\mu \Phi] \times B^{\beta\nu}$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{M,5} = [(D_\mu \Phi)^\dagger \hat{W}_{\beta\nu} D^\nu \Phi] \times B^{\beta\mu}$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{M,6} = [(D_\mu \Phi)^\dagger \hat{W}_{\beta\nu} \hat{W}^{\beta\nu} D^\mu \Phi]$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{M,7} = [(D_\mu \Phi)^\dagger \hat{W}_{\beta\nu} \hat{W}^{\beta\mu} D^\nu \Phi]$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{T,0} = \text{Tr} [\hat{W}_{\mu\nu} \hat{W}^{\mu\nu}] \times \text{Tr} [\hat{W}_{\alpha\beta} \hat{W}^{\alpha\beta}]$$

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$$\mathcal{L}_{T,7} = \text{Tr} [\hat{W}_{\alpha\mu} \hat{W}^{\mu\beta}] \times B_{\beta\nu} B^{\nu\alpha}$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{T,8} = B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu} B_{\alpha\beta} B^{\alpha\beta}$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{T,9} = B_{\alpha\mu} B^{\mu\beta} B_{\beta\nu} B^{\nu\alpha}$$

Z_γ : Relevant operators

- Use Dim8 Basis of Eболи et.al.: Phys.Rev.D74:073005,2006
=> 9 relevant for Z_γ

~~$$\mathcal{L}_{S,0} = [(D_\nu \Phi)^\dagger D_\nu \Phi] \times [(D^\mu \Phi)^\dagger D^\mu \Phi]$$~~

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$$\mathcal{L}_{T,8} = B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu} B_{\alpha\beta} B^{\alpha\beta}$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{T,9} = B_{\alpha\mu} B^{\mu\beta} B_{\beta\nu} B^{\nu\alpha}$$

Z_γ: Relevant operators

- Use Dim8 Basis of Eboli et.al.: Phys.Rev.D74:073005,2006
=> 2 previously unconstrained

~~$$\mathcal{L}_{S,0} = [(D_\nu \Phi)^\dagger D_\nu \Phi] \times [(D^\mu \Phi)^\dagger D^\mu \Phi]$$~~

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~~$$\mathcal{L}_{T,6} = \text{Tr} [\hat{W}_{\alpha\nu} \hat{W}^{\mu\beta}] \times B_{\mu\beta} B^{\alpha\nu}$$~~

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$$\mathcal{L}_{T,8} = B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu} B_{\alpha\beta} B^{\alpha\beta}$$

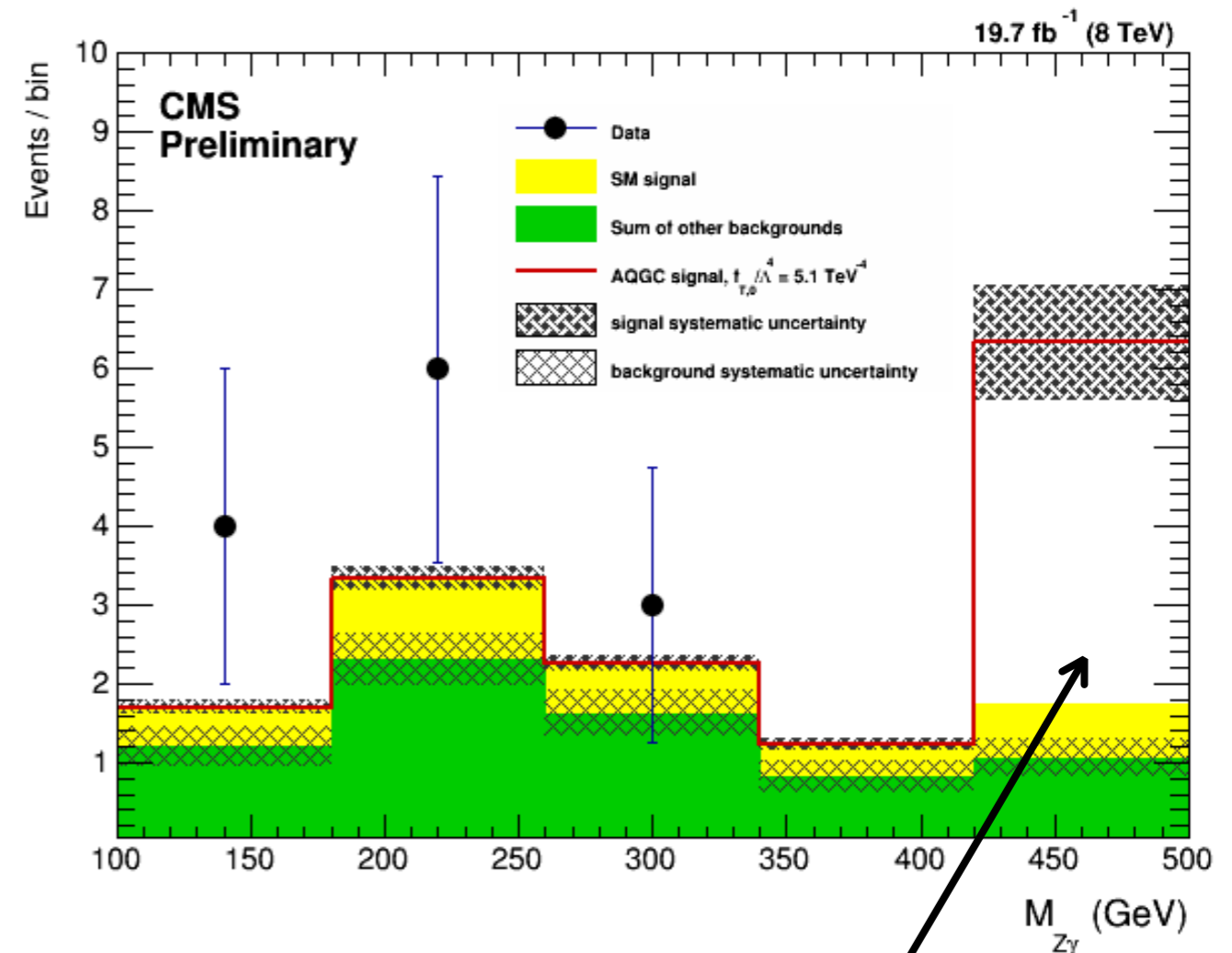
$$\mathcal{L}_{T,9} = B_{\alpha\mu} B^{\mu\beta} B_{\beta\nu} B^{\nu\alpha}$$



aQGC Limits

- Similar technique as W_γ
- Fully reconstructed final state
=> use $M_{Z\gamma}$
- Signal region:
=> no $\Delta\phi$, Zeppenfeld cuts
=> $\Delta\eta_{jj} > 2.6$
=> $p_{T,\gamma} > 60$ GeV
- All aQGCs studied in isolation
- No form factors
- Limit from likelihood ratios of template fits
- Very low statistics

[SMP-14-018]



Data excess has little influence on limit

aQGC Limits

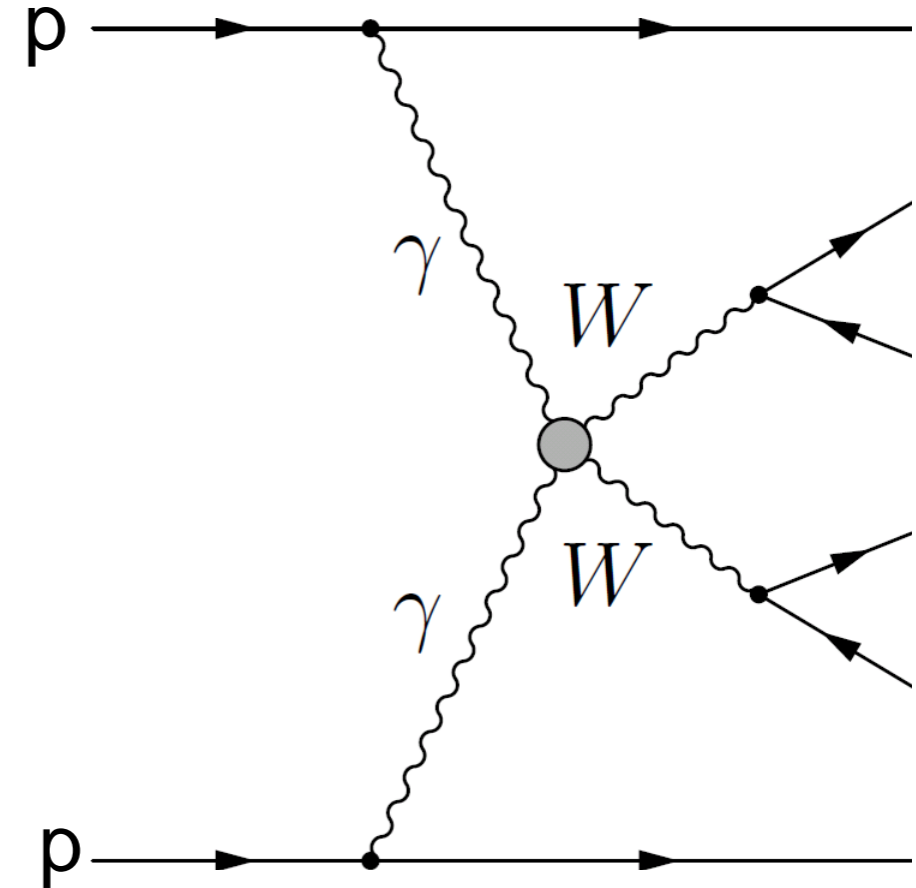
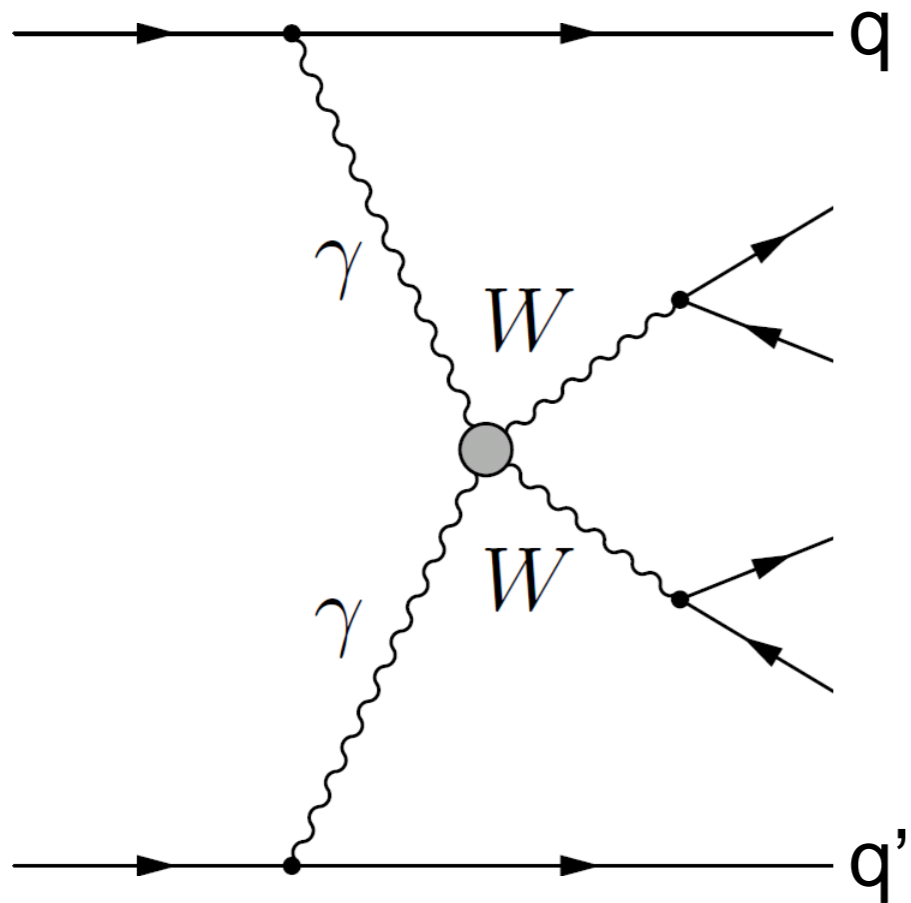
Observed Limits	Expected Limits
$-71 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)} < f_{M0} / \Lambda^4 < 75 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)}$	$-109 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)} < f_{M0} / \Lambda^4 < 111 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)}$
$-190 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)} < f_{M1} / \Lambda^4 < 182 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)}$	$-281 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)} < f_{M1} / \Lambda^4 < 280 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)}$
$-32 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)} < f_{M2} / \Lambda^4 < 31 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)}$	$-47 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)} < f_{M2} / \Lambda^4 < 47 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)}$
$-58 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)} < f_{M3} / \Lambda^4 < 59 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)}$	$-87 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)} < f_{M3} / \Lambda^4 < 87 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)}$
$-3.8 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)} < f_{T0} / \Lambda^4 < 3.4 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)}$	$-5.1 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)} < f_{T0} / \Lambda^4 < 5.1 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)}$
$-4.4 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)} < f_{T1} / \Lambda^4 < 4.4 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)}$	$-6.5 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)} < f_{T1} / \Lambda^4 < 6.5 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)}$
$-9.9 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)} < f_{T2} / \Lambda^4 < 9.0 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)}$	$-14.0 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)} < f_{T2} / \Lambda^4 < 14.5 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)}$
$-1.8 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)} < f_{T8} / \Lambda^4 < 1.8 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)}$	$-2.7 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)} < f_{T8} / \Lambda^4 < 2.7 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)}$
$-4.0 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)} < f_{T9} / \Lambda^4 < 4.0 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)}$	$-6.0 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)} < f_{T9} / \Lambda^4 < 6.0 \text{ (TeV}^{-4}\text{)}$

Limits slightly better than expected



Not reaching unitarity limits

WW Exclusive Production



- Low photon virtuality
=> protons don't dissociate
- mostly EWK processes
- Can be very pure for strict dissociation vetos

Analysis Strategy

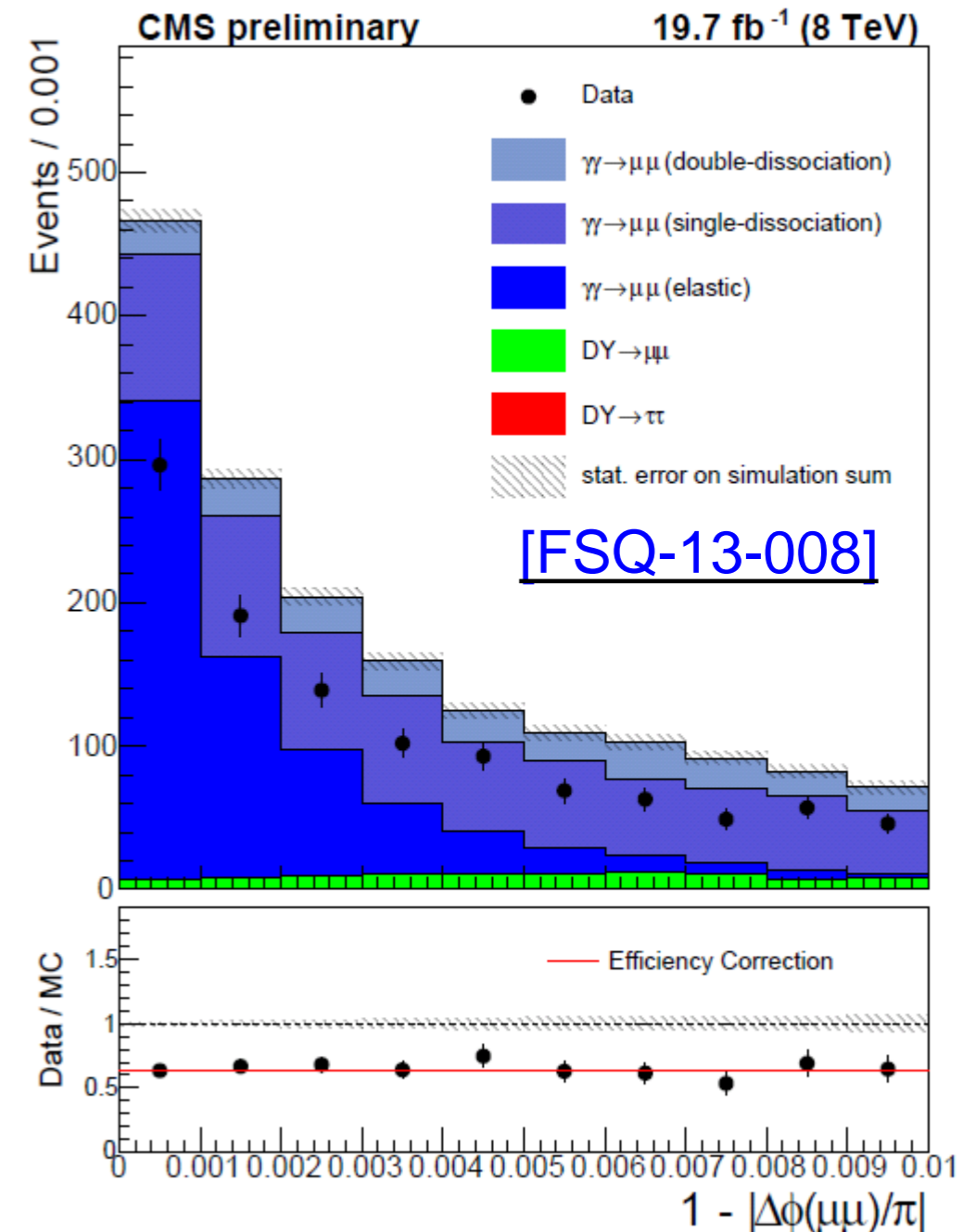
- Select $e + \mu$ (opposite charge)
 - => suppress DY
 - => suppress $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow ll$
- $p_T(e\mu) > 30 \text{ GeV}$
 - => suppress $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \tau\tau$
- Veto **all** tracks other than e, μ tracks from PV
 - => suppress dissociative processes
- Worry about modeling the tiny corner of phase space left

Tricks of the Trade

- Excellent understanding of tracking efficiency, fakes
- PU estimates, vertexing
- Arcane hadronic physics effects:
 - => Pomerons
 - => rescattering / gap-survival probability
- Specialized MC generators
 - => POMPYT (diffractive WW)
 - => Madgraph with Effective Photon Approximation
 - => LPAIR for EWK II
- Many uncommon features
 - => can't just trust background simulation
 - => extensive studies of control regions

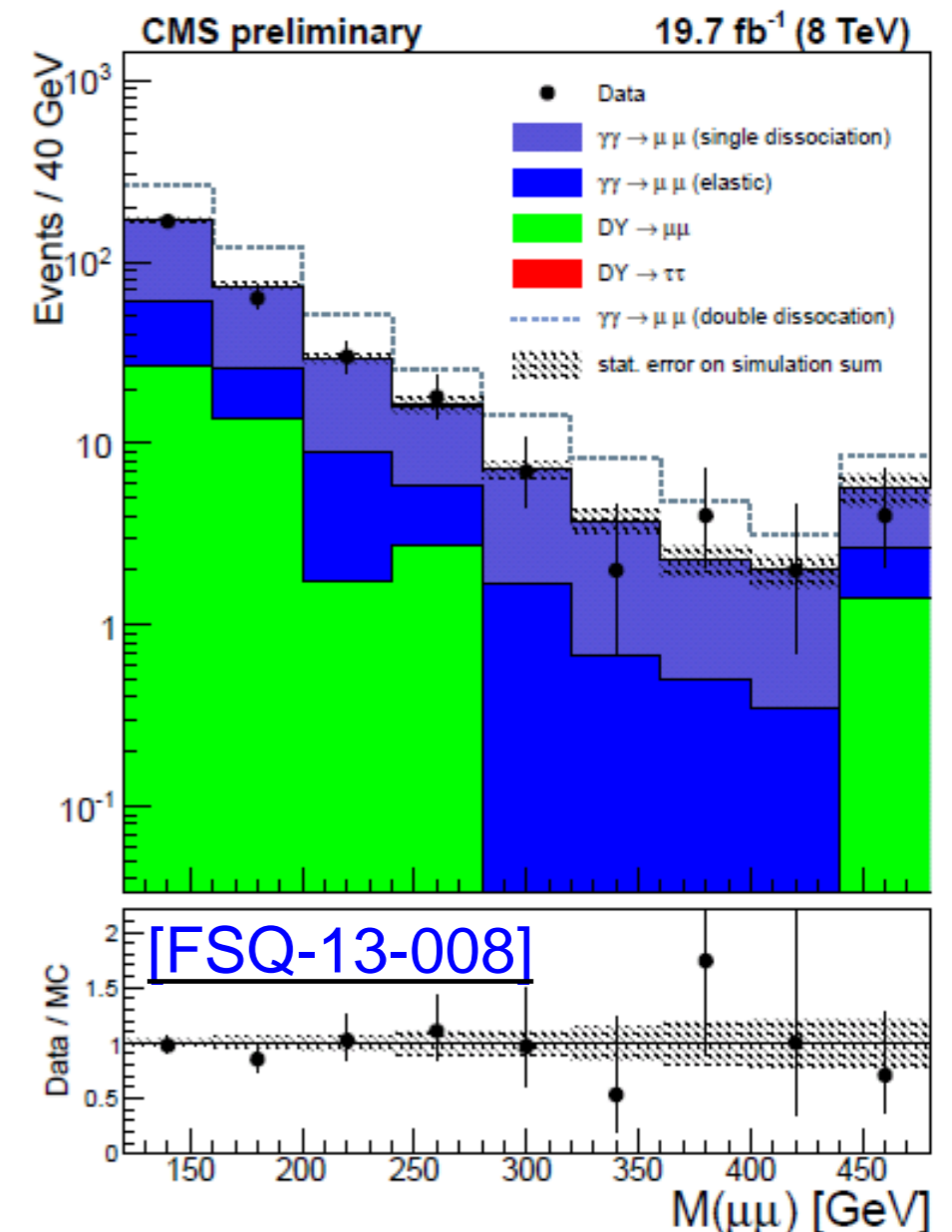
Track Mis-Association

- Mistaken association of PU tracks
- check $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \ell\ell$ events
- track veto enriches ewk process
- look at very low acoplanarity:
=> enriches elastic contribution
- Data yield lower than MC
=> low p_T forward tracks common
=> high chance of mis-association
- Corrected with flat scale factor
=> causes significant uncertainty

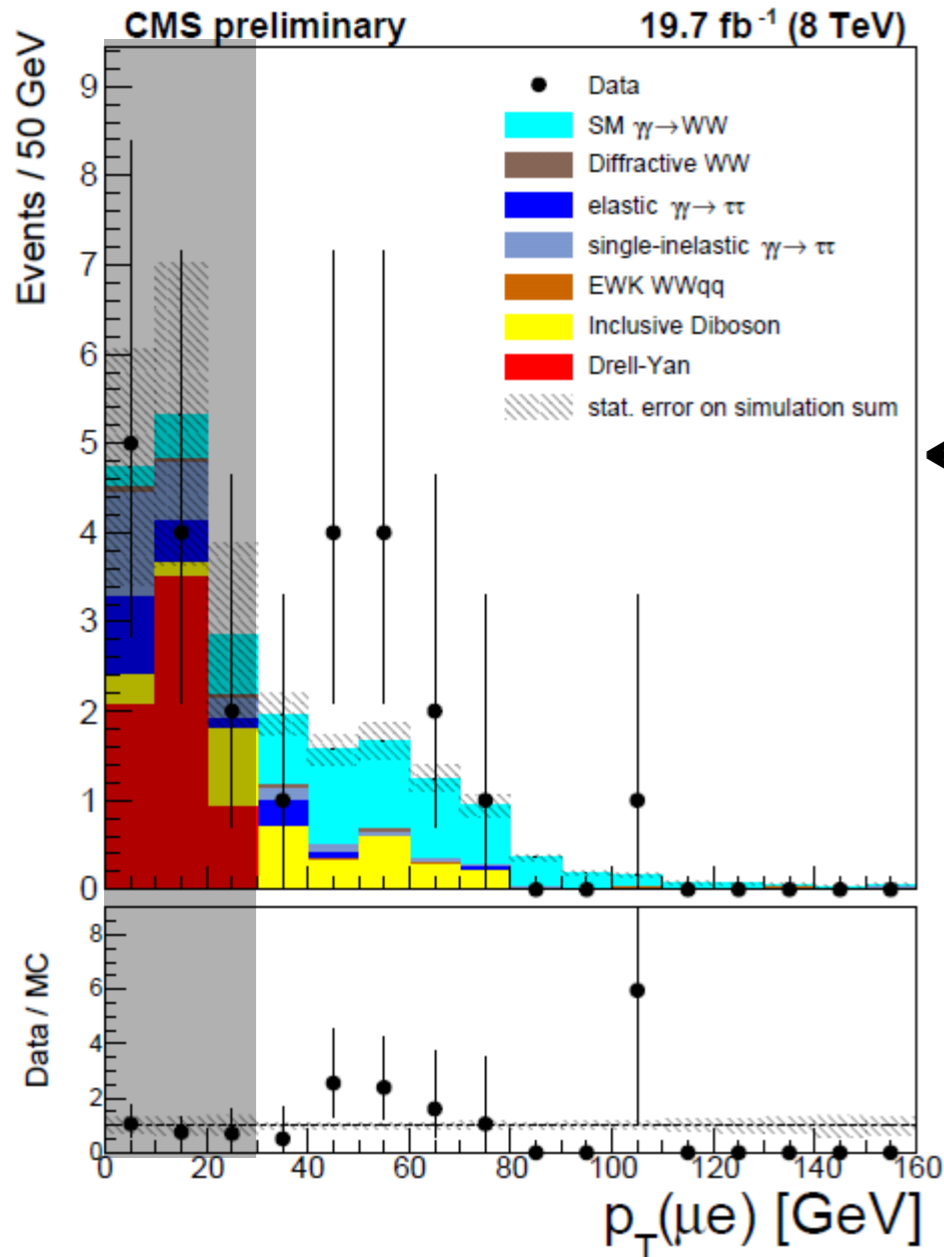


Rescattering

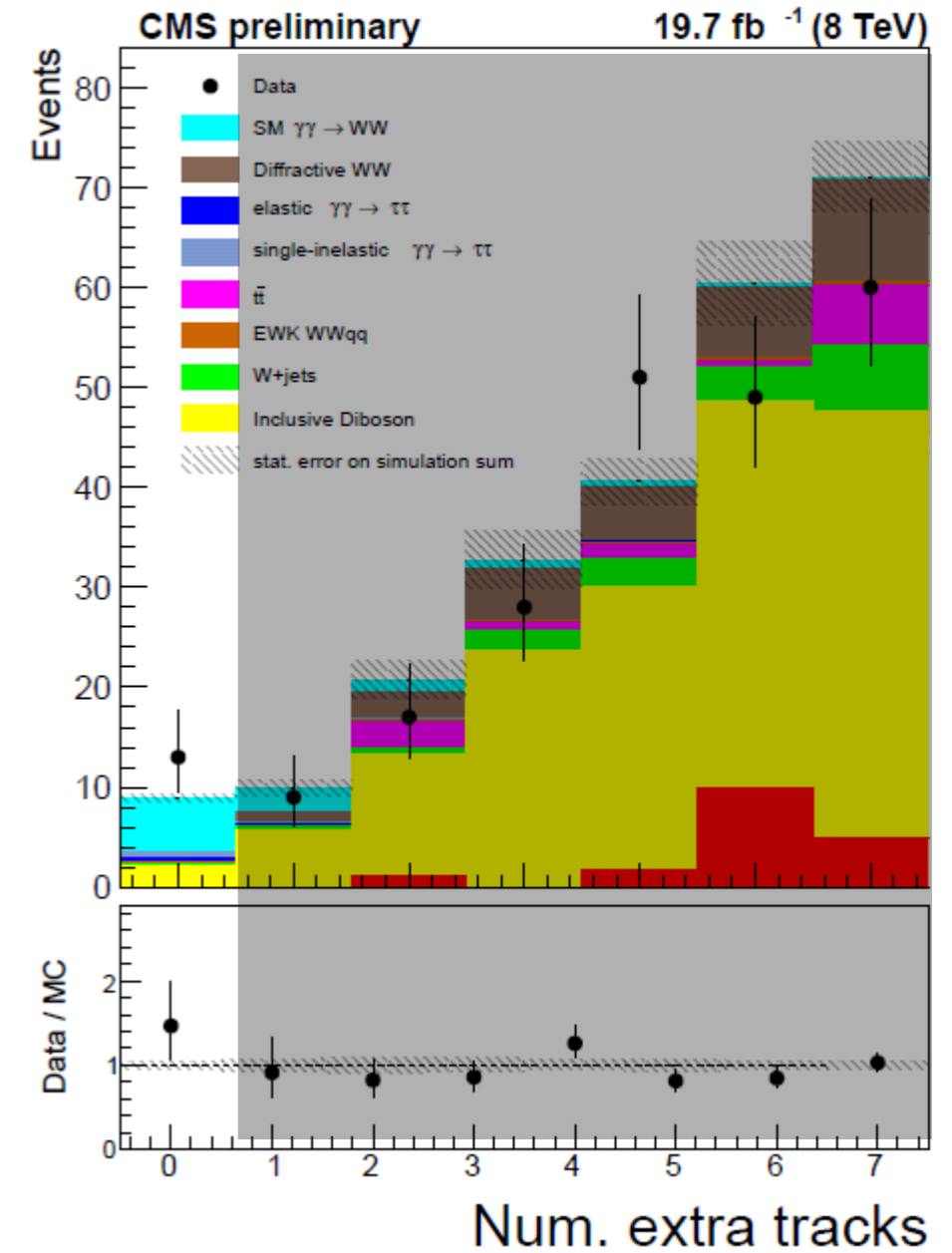
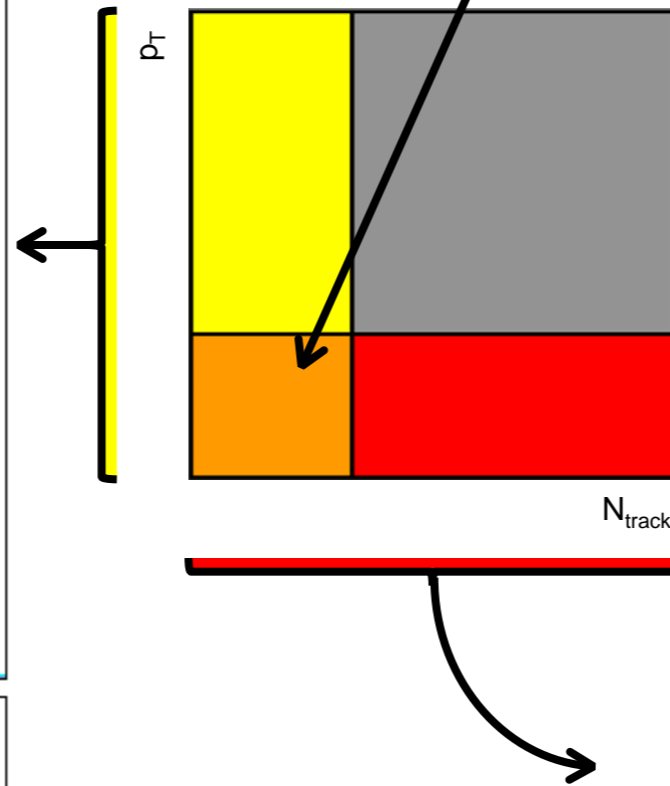
- Rescattering probability in elastic and quasi-elastic pp collisions not well understood
- Long standing issue in comparisons of Tevatron and HERA diffraction
- Significantly different for
 - elastic \Rightarrow little rescattering
 - single diss. \Rightarrow ???
 - double diss. \Rightarrow high rescattering
- Use $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow ll$ to estimate survival eff.
 \Rightarrow constrain to $M_{ll} > 2M_W$
- Single largest systematic uncertainty ($\sim 10\%$)



Results



Signal region



■ 13 events observed (8.8 expected)
 => 3.6σ (2.4σ expected)

[FSQ-13-008]

$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow p^{(*)}W^+W^-p^{(*)} \rightarrow p^{(*)}\mu^\pm e^\mp p^{(*)}) = 12.3^{+5.5}_{-4.4} \text{fb.}$$

Anomalous couplings

- Use Dim8 Basis of Eboli et.al.: Phys.Rev.D74:073005,2006

$\mathcal{L}_{S,0} = [(D_\mu \Phi)^\dagger D_\nu \Phi] \times [(D^\mu \Phi)^\dagger D^\nu \Phi]$	$\mathcal{L}_{T,0} = \text{Tr} [\hat{W}_{\mu\nu} \hat{W}^{\mu\nu}] \times \text{Tr} [\hat{W}_{\alpha\beta} \hat{W}^{\alpha\beta}]$
$\mathcal{L}_{S,1} = [(D_\mu \Phi)^\dagger D^\mu \Phi] \times [(D_\nu \Phi)^\dagger D^\nu \Phi]$	$\mathcal{L}_{T,1} = \text{Tr} [\hat{W}_{\alpha\nu} \hat{W}^{\mu\beta}] \times \text{Tr} [\hat{W}_{\mu\beta} \hat{W}^{\alpha\nu}]$
$\mathcal{L}_{M,0} = \text{Tr} [\hat{W}_{\mu\nu} \hat{W}^{\mu\nu}] \times [(D_\beta \Phi)^\dagger D^\beta \Phi]$	$\mathcal{L}_{T,2} = \text{Tr} [\hat{W}_{\alpha\mu} \hat{W}^{\mu\beta}] \times \text{Tr} [\hat{W}_{\beta\nu} \hat{W}^{\nu\alpha}]$
$\mathcal{L}_{M,1} = \text{Tr} [\hat{W}_{\mu\nu} \hat{W}^{\nu\beta}] \times [(D_\beta \Phi)^\dagger D^\mu \Phi]$	$\mathcal{L}_{T,3} = \text{Tr} [\hat{W}_{\alpha\mu} \hat{W}^{\mu\beta} \hat{W}^{\nu\alpha}] \times B_{\beta\nu}$
$\mathcal{L}_{M,2} = [B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}] \times [(D_\beta \Phi)^\dagger D^\beta \Phi]$	$\mathcal{L}_{T,4} = \text{Tr} [\hat{W}_{\alpha\mu} \hat{W}^{\alpha\nu} \hat{W}^{\beta\nu}] \times B_{\beta\nu}$
$\mathcal{L}_{M,3} = [B_{\mu\nu} B^{\nu\beta}] \times [(D_\beta \Phi)^\dagger D^\mu \Phi]$	$\mathcal{L}_{T,5} = \text{Tr} [\hat{W}_{\mu\nu} \hat{W}^{\mu\nu}] \times B_{\alpha\beta} B^{\alpha\beta}$
$\mathcal{L}_{M,4} = [(D_\mu \Phi)^\dagger \hat{W}_{\beta\nu} D^\mu \Phi] \times B^{\beta\nu}$	$\mathcal{L}_{T,6} = \text{Tr} [\hat{W}_{\alpha\nu} \hat{W}^{\mu\beta}] \times B_{\mu\beta} B^{\alpha\nu}$
$\mathcal{L}_{M,5} = [(D_\nu \Phi)^\dagger \hat{W}_{\alpha\mu} D^\nu \Phi] \times B^{\beta\mu}$	$\mathcal{L}_{T,7} = \text{Tr} [\hat{W}_{\alpha\mu} \hat{W}^{\mu\beta}] \times B_{\beta\nu} D^{\nu\alpha}$
$\mathcal{L}_{M,6} = [(D_\mu \Phi)^\dagger \hat{W}_{\beta\nu} \hat{W}^{\beta\nu} D^\mu \Phi]$	$\mathcal{L}_{T,8} = B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu} B_{\alpha\beta} B^{\alpha\beta}$
$\mathcal{L}_{M,7} = [(D_\mu \Phi)^\dagger \hat{W}_{\beta\nu} \hat{W}^{\beta\mu} D^\mu \Phi]$	$\mathcal{L}_{T,9} = B_{\alpha\mu} B^{\mu\beta} B_{\beta\nu} B^{\nu\alpha}$

- Additionally provide limits on operators of Belanger & Boudjema Phys.Lett. **B288** (1992) 201–209

Observed Limits

- Use $p_T(e\mu)$ spectrum for “shape analysis”
=> two bins, one SM-rich, one aQGC-rich

$$-4.2 \times 10^{-10} < f_{M,0}/\Lambda^4 < 3.8 \times 10^{-10} \text{ GeV}^{-4} \quad (\Lambda_{\text{cutoff}} = 500 \text{ GeV}),$$

$$-16 \times 10^{-10} < f_{M,1}/\Lambda^4 < 13 \times 10^{-10} \text{ GeV}^{-4} \quad (\Lambda_{\text{cutoff}} = 500 \text{ GeV}),$$

$$-2.1 \times 10^{-10} < f_{M,2}/\Lambda^4 < 1.9 \times 10^{-10} \text{ GeV}^{-4} \quad (\Lambda_{\text{cutoff}} = 500 \text{ GeV}),$$

$$-8.0 \times 10^{-10} < f_{M,3}/\Lambda^4 < 6.4 \times 10^{-10} \text{ GeV}^{-4} \quad (\Lambda_{\text{cutoff}} = 500 \text{ GeV}).$$

$$-4.6 \times 10^{-12} < f_{M,0}/\Lambda^4 < 4.6 \times 10^{-12} \text{ GeV}^{-4} \quad (\text{no form factor}),$$

$$-17 \times 10^{-12} < f_{M,1}/\Lambda^4 < 17 \times 10^{-12} \text{ GeV}^{-4} \quad (\text{no form factor}),$$

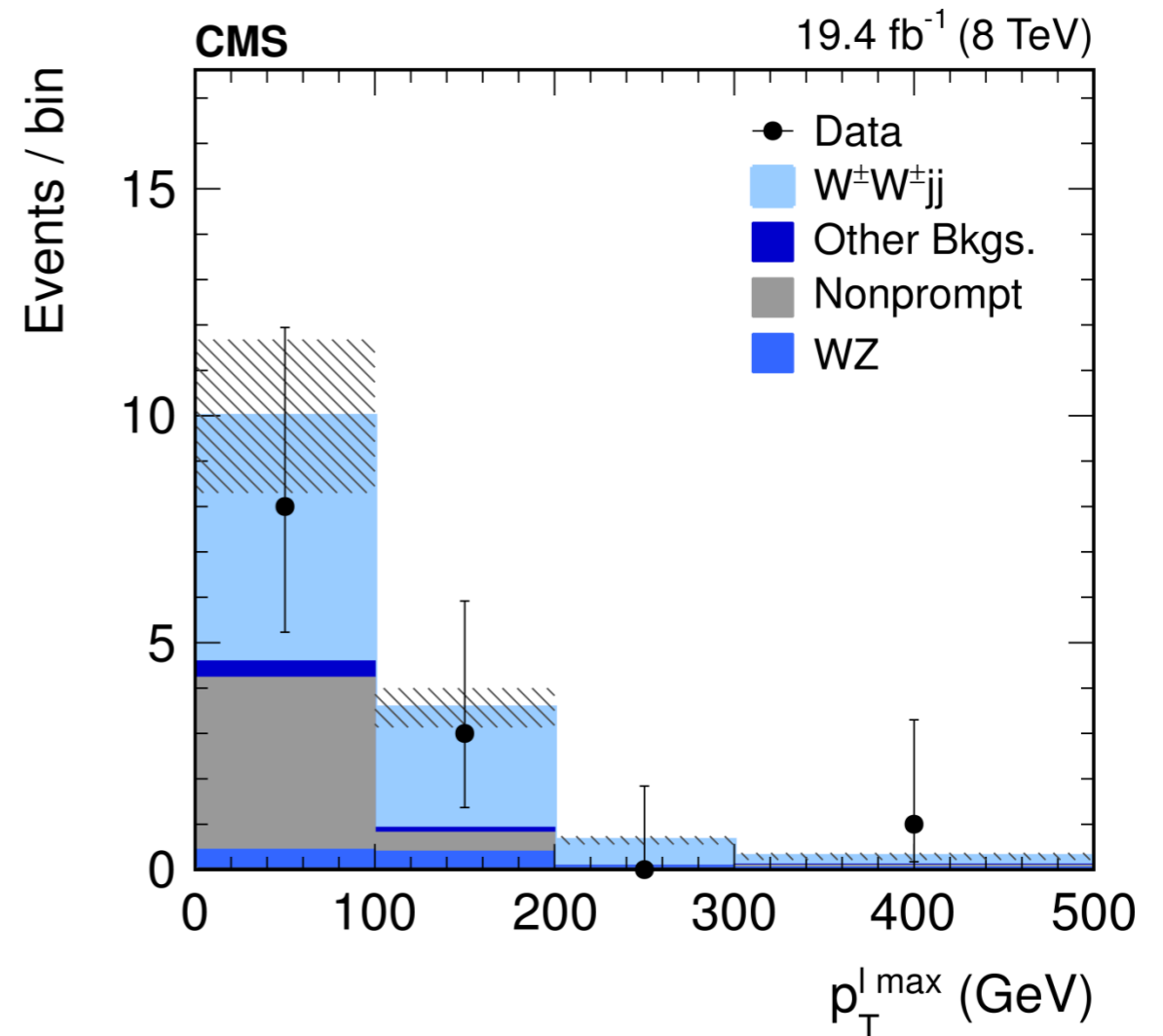
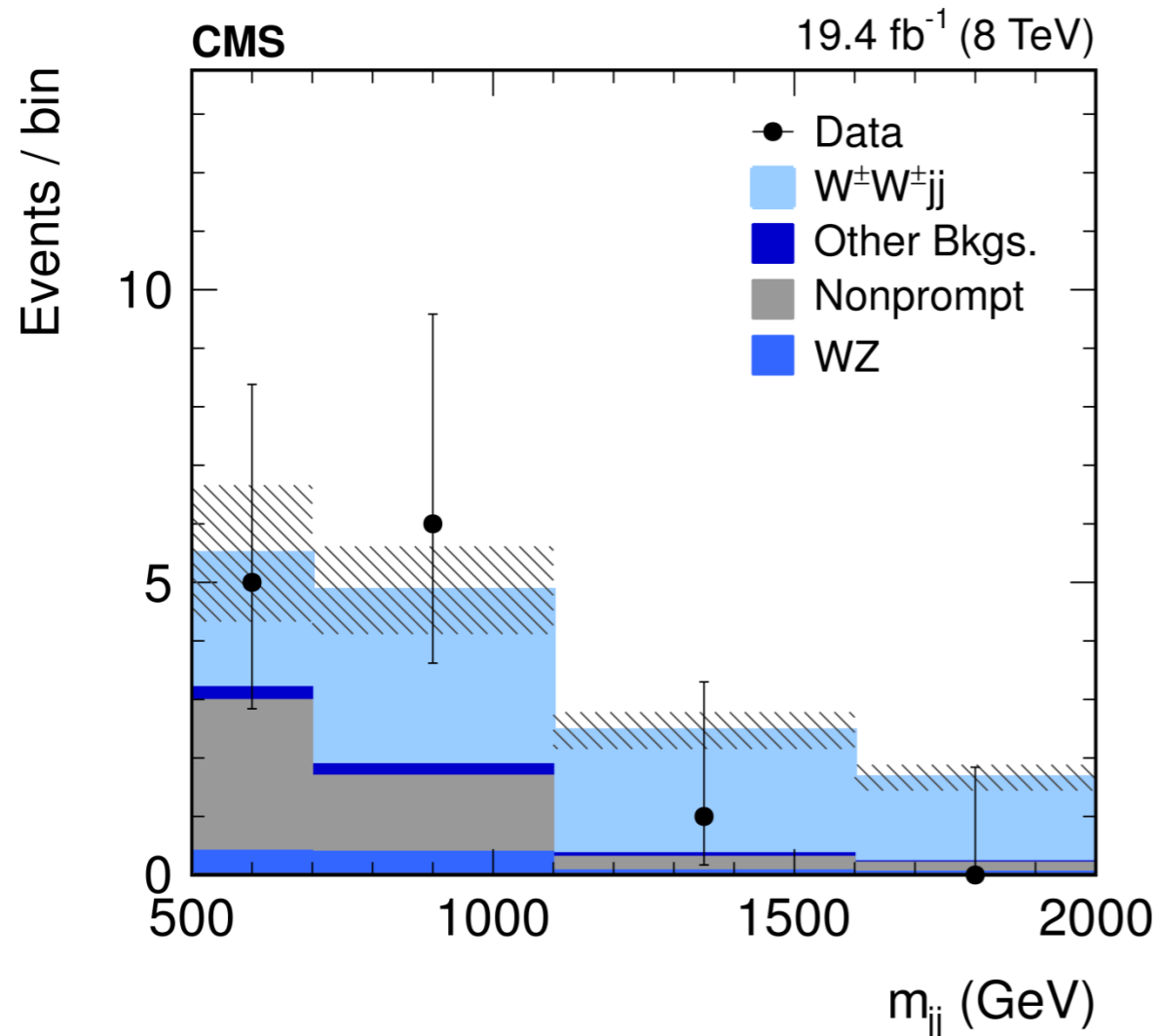
$$-2.3 \times 10^{-12} < f_{M,2}/\Lambda^4 < 2.3 \times 10^{-12} \text{ GeV}^{-4} \quad (\text{no form factor}),$$

$$-8.3 \times 10^{-12} < f_{M,3}/\Lambda^4 < 8.3 \times 10^{-12} \text{ GeV}^{-4} \quad (\text{no form factor}).$$

Ewk W^+W^+

- WW final state directly sensitive to $W_L W_L$ coupling
- same charge requirement suppresses many backgrounds:
 - => DY (with fake MET)
 - => tt
 - => QCD WW (no gluon induced diagram)
- Can reach very high purity
- Some tricky issues:
 - => needs good understanding of charge reconstruction
 - => lepton fake rate
 - => b-tags (to further reduce top-backgrounds)

Ewk W^+W^+



[PRL 114 (2015) 051801]

- Very pure, but low statistics => marginal cross section measurement

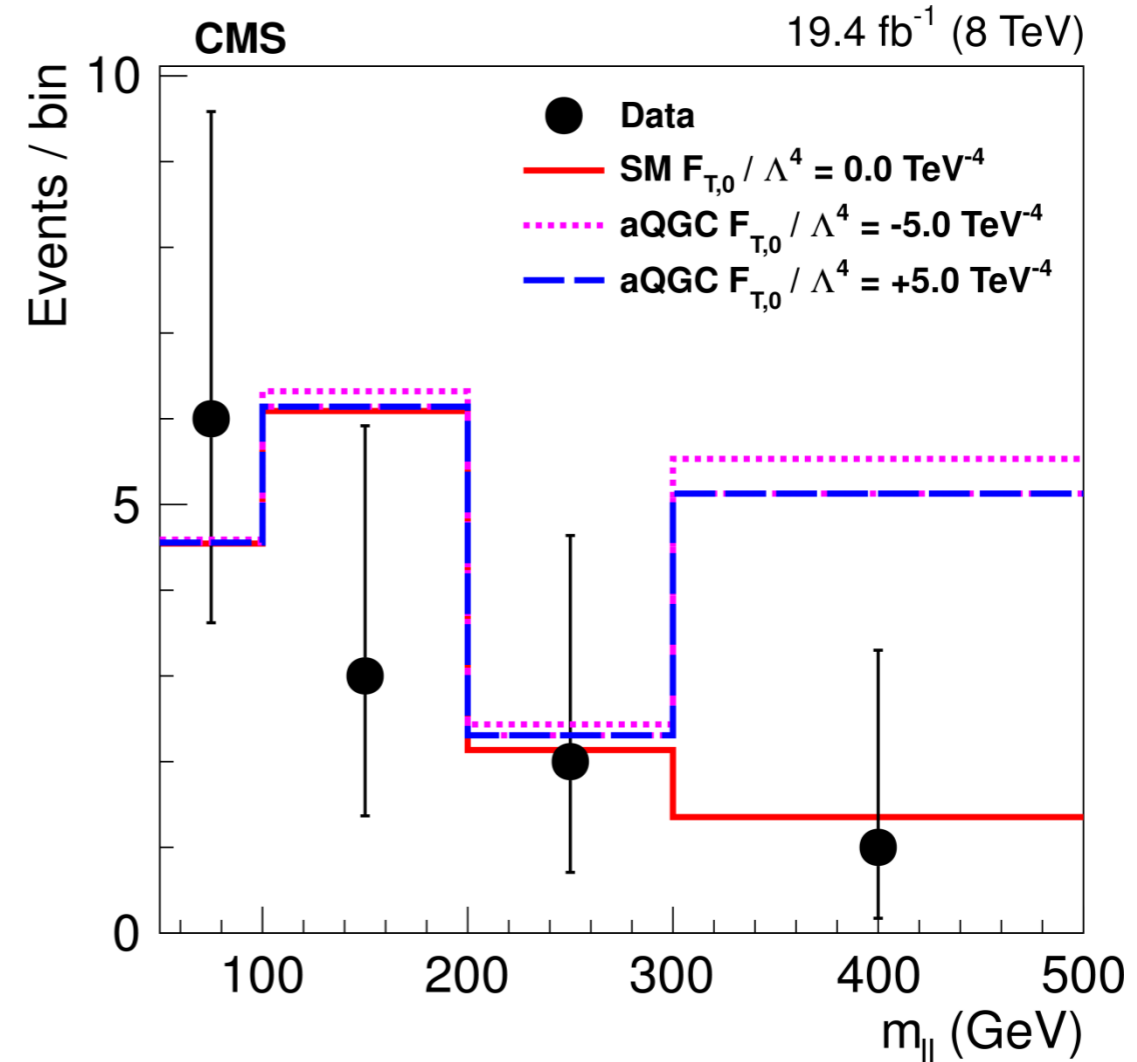
$$\sigma_{\text{fid}}(W^{\pm}W^{\pm}jj) = 4.0^{+2.4}_{-2.0} (\text{stat})^{+1.1}_{-1.0} (\text{syst}) \text{ fb}$$

- Theory: 5.8 ± 1.2 (Madgraph + VBFNLO)

- significance: 2.0σ (expected: 3.1σ)

Ewk W^+W^+

- Limits extracted from M_{ll} spectrum
- Profits from high purity
- Also looking for $H^{\pm\pm}$

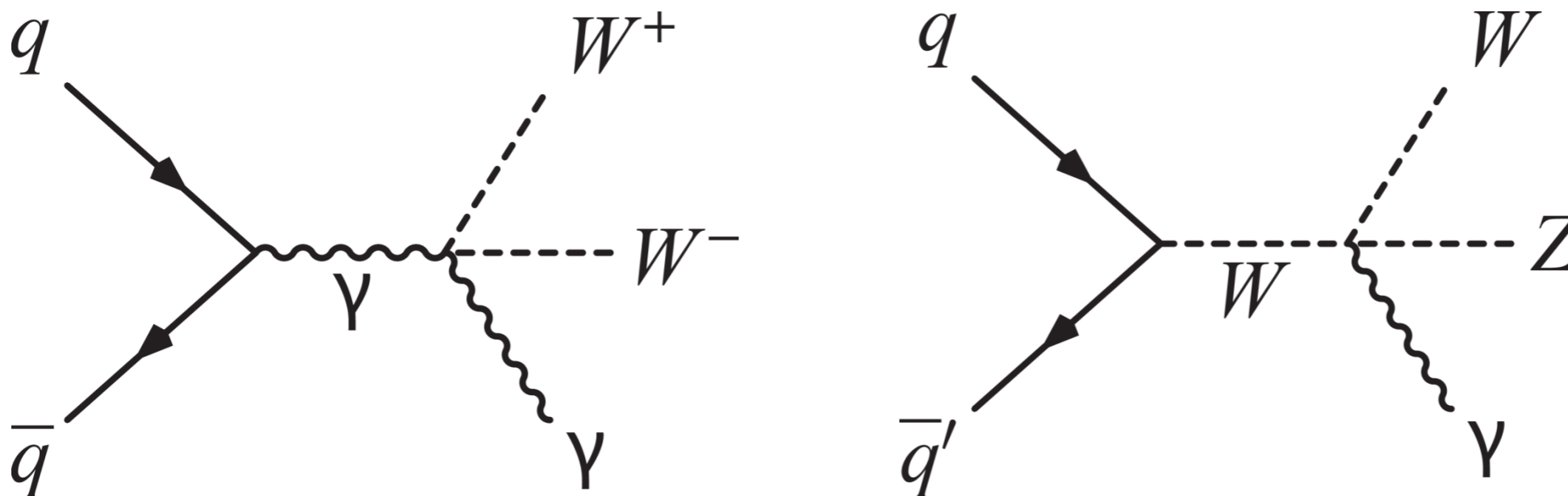


[PRL 114 (2015) 051801]

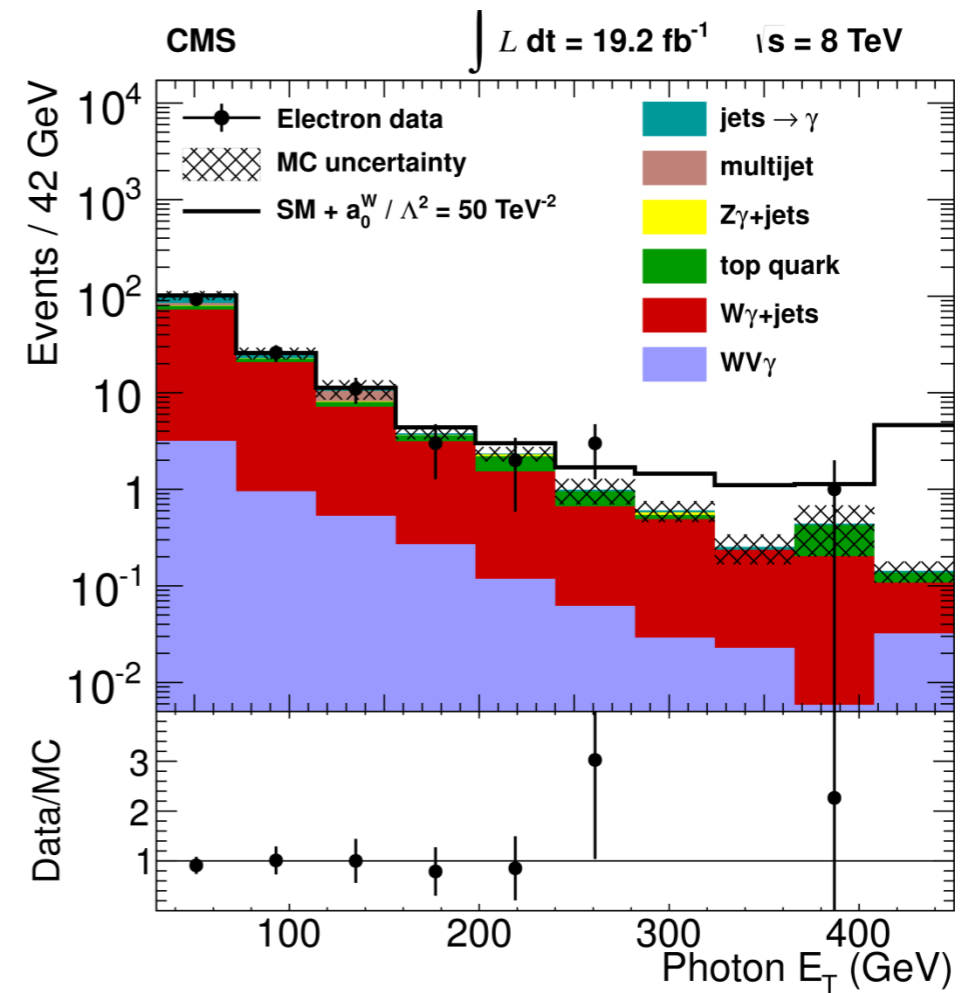
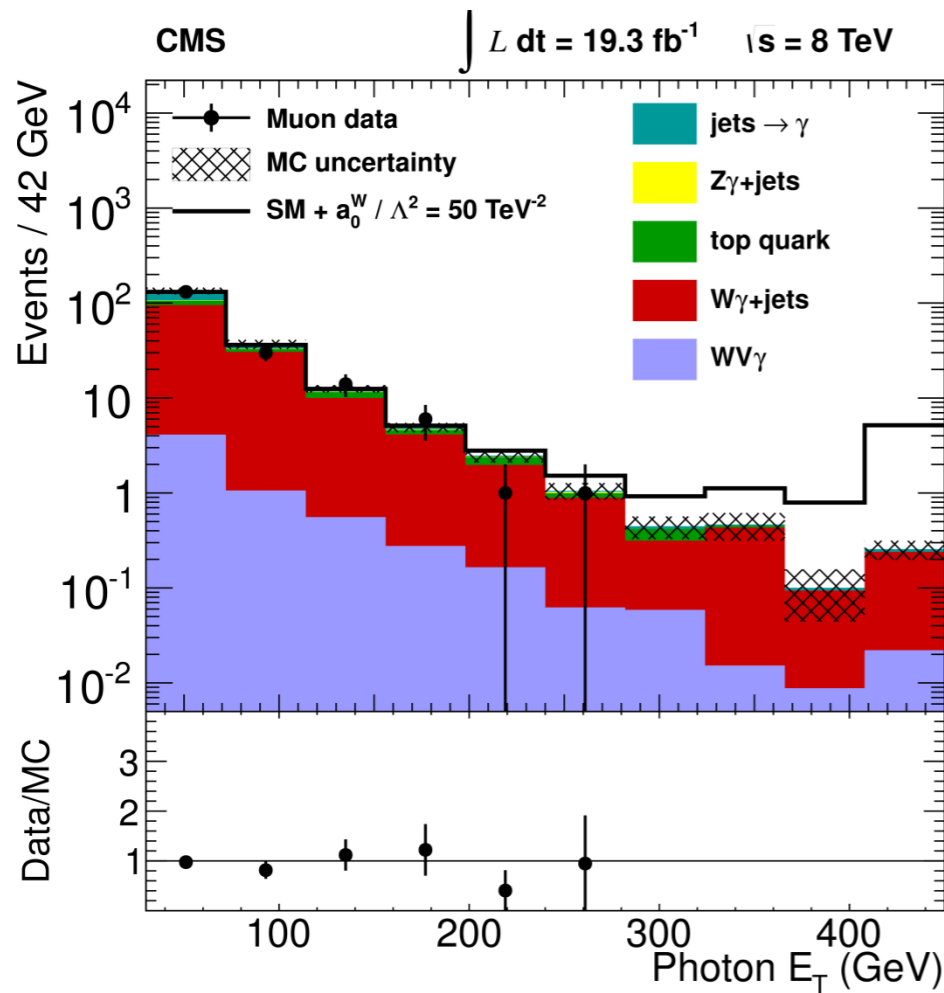
Operator coefficient	Exp. lower	Exp. upper	Obs. lower	Obs. upper	Unitarity limit
$F_{S,0} / \Lambda^4$	-42	43	-38	40	0.016
$F_{S,1} / \Lambda^4$	-129	131	-118	120	0.050
$F_{M,0} / \Lambda^4$	-35	35	-33	32	80
$F_{M,1} / \Lambda^4$	-49	51	-44	47	205
$F_{M,6} / \Lambda^4$	-70	69	-65	63	160
$F_{M,7} / \Lambda^4$	-76	73	-70	66	105
$F_{T,0} / \Lambda^4$	-4.6	4.9	-4.2	4.6	0.027
$F_{T,1} / \Lambda^4$	-2.1	2.4	-1.9	2.2	0.022
$F_{T,2} / \Lambda^4$	-5.9	7.0	-5.2	6.4	0.08

$WV\gamma$

- Only triple-boson analysis in CMS so far
- Use one leptonic W decay for trigger
- Second heavy boson decays hadronically
 - => gain high branching ratio
 - => gain huge $W\gamma$ + jets background
 - => W/Z not distinguished
- Uses only jet-pairs to reconstruct W/Z
 - => future analysis could profit from boosted V techniques



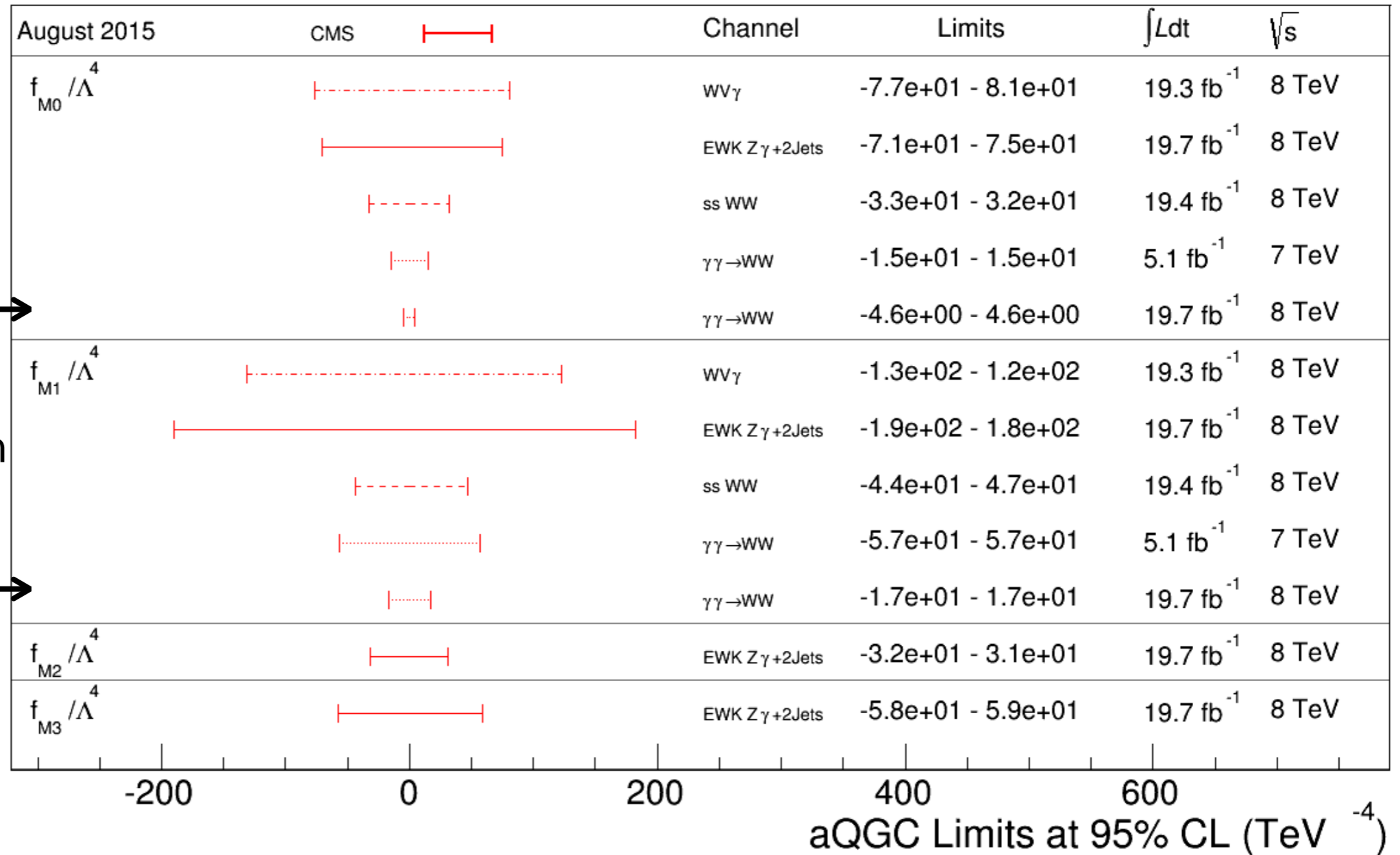
WV γ



[Phys. Rev. D 90, 032008 (2014)]

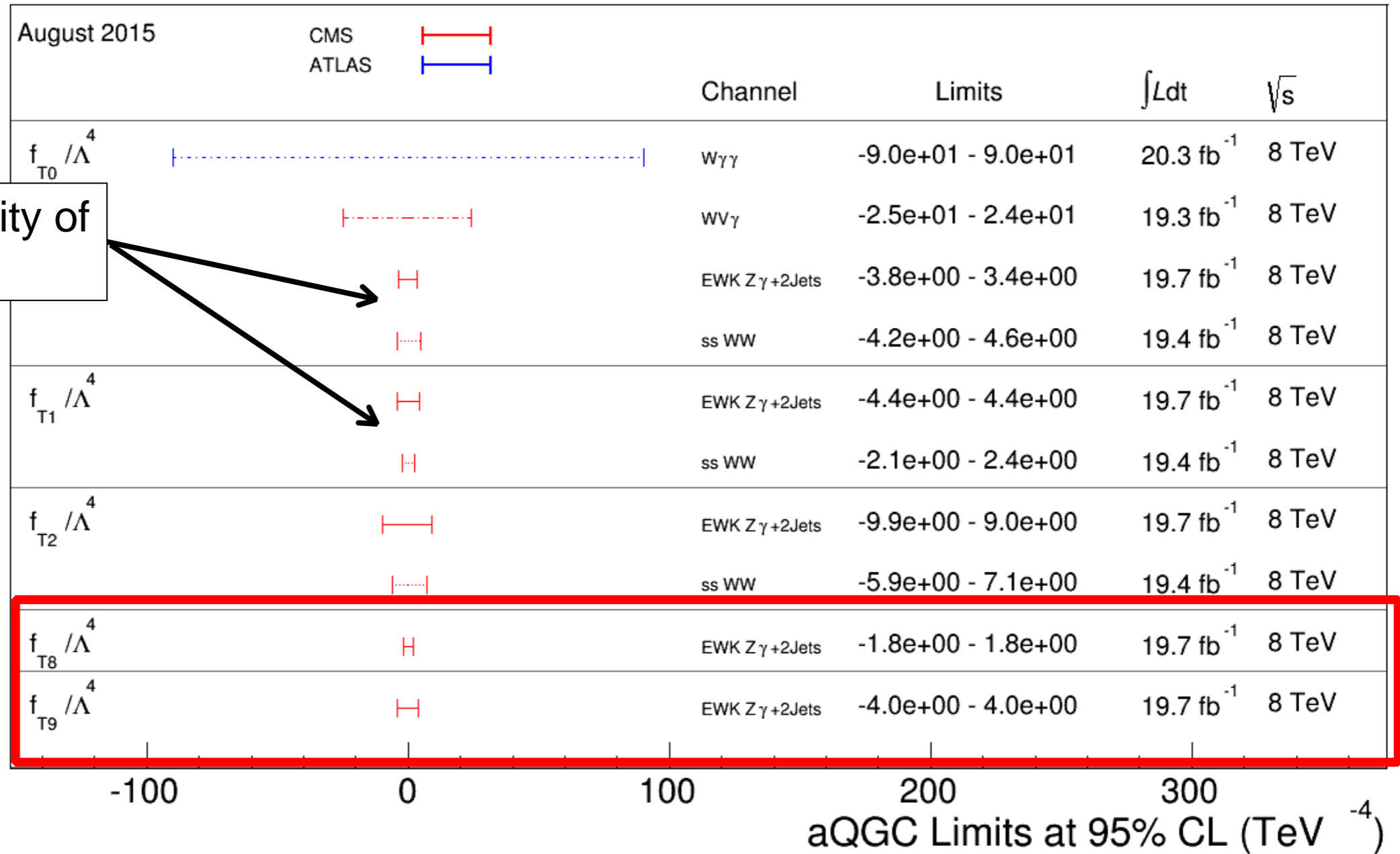
- W+jets background larger than SM WV γ => limits only
 $\sigma < 311 \text{ fb (95\% CL)}$ Theory: $92 \pm 22 \text{ fb}$
- Extract aQGC limits from photon p_T spectrum

Comparisons

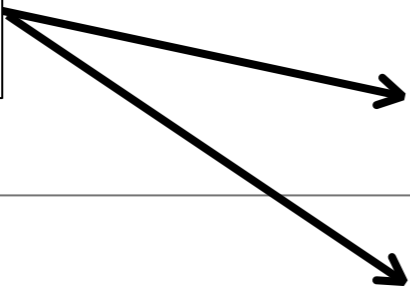


Exclusive production extremely powerful

Comparisons



Similar Sensitivity of ssWW and $Z\gamma$



Summary

- Run II promising, but no results yet
- Finishing Run I analyses: still many exciting analysis left
- Mapping out the quartic vertex
 - => more comprehensive set of studies than ever
 - => limits on aQGCs not studied before
- Sensitivity to Dim8 operators still mostly lower than unitarity bound
 - => not straightforward to interpret
- Stay tuned for EWK W_γ

Backup

$Z\gamma$ fiducial region

- $p_T^{j1,j2} > 30 \text{ GeV}, |\eta^{j1,j2}| < 4.7,$
- $M_{jj} > 400 \text{ GeV}, \Delta\eta_{jj} > 2.5,$
- $p_T^{l1,l2} > 20 \text{ GeV}, |\eta^{l1,l2}| < 2.4,$
- $70 \text{ GeV} < M_{ll} < 110 \text{ GeV},$
- $p_T^\gamma > 20 \text{ GeV}, |\eta^\gamma| < 1.4442,$
- $\Delta R_{jj}, \Delta R_{j\gamma}, \Delta R_{l\gamma}, \Delta R_{jl} > 0.4,$