Generating fermion masses and mixing angles in extra Higgs doublet models

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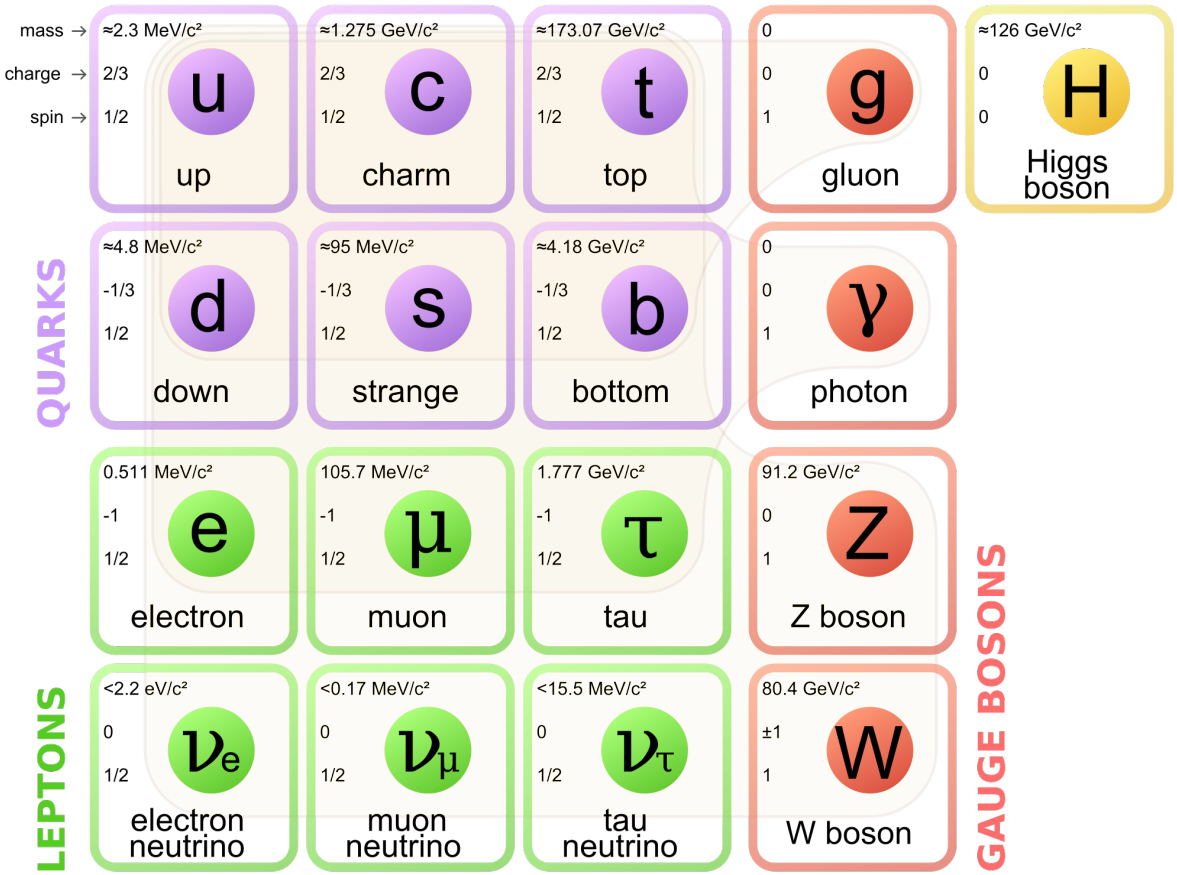
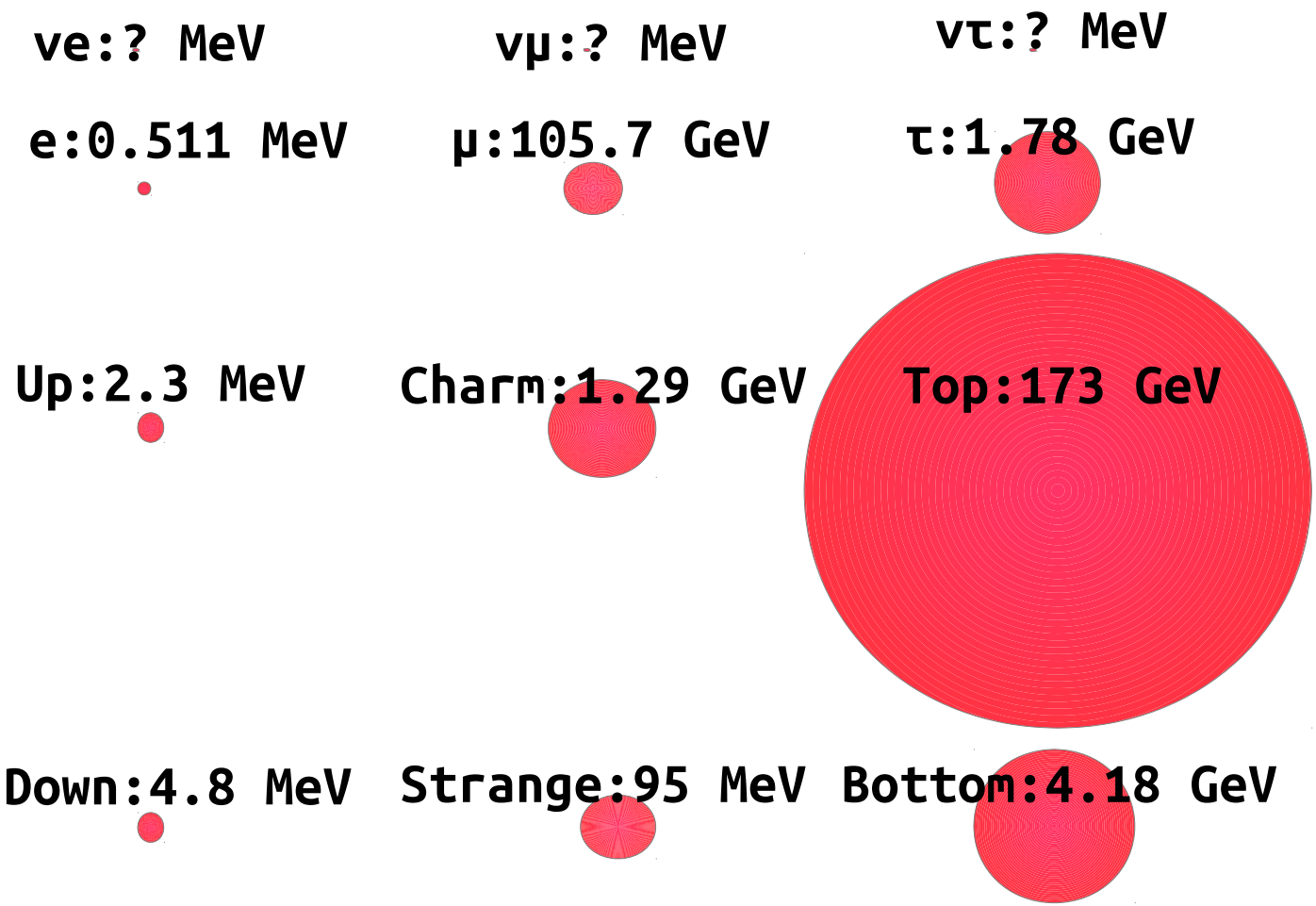
DESY Theory Workshop – 30 Sept. 2015

Introduction



Pattern of masses



Pattern of mixing angles

$$V_{CKM} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.974 & 0.225 & 0.0035 \\ 0.225 & 0.973 & 0.041 \\ 0.0087 & 0.04 & 0.999 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$U_{PMNS} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.822 & 0.574 & 0.156 \\ 0.355 & 0.704 & 0.614 \\ 0.443 & 0.452 & 0.774 \end{pmatrix}$$

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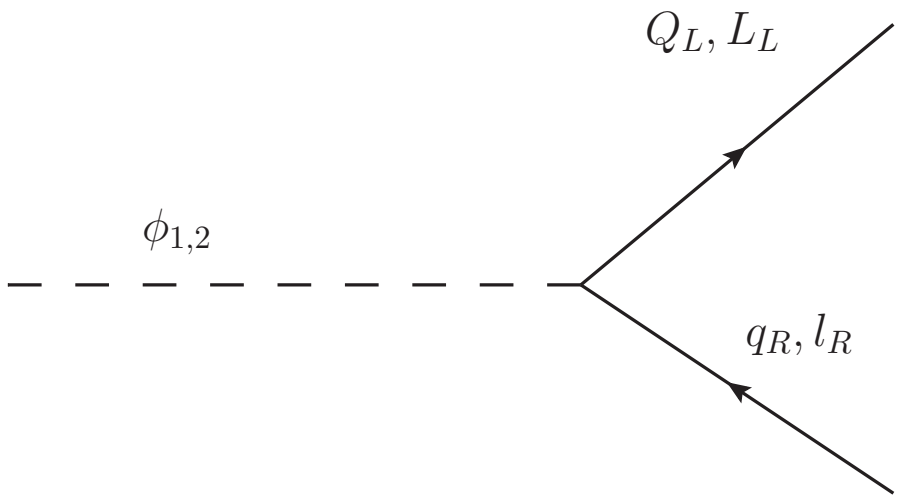

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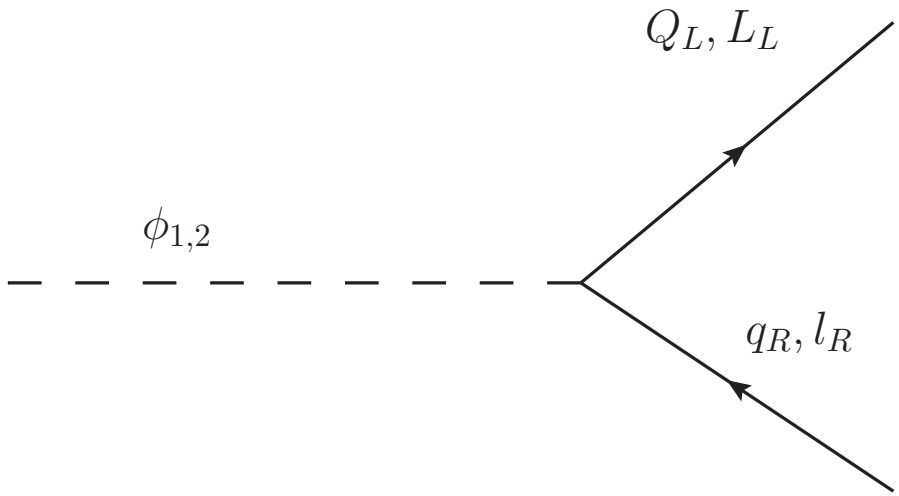

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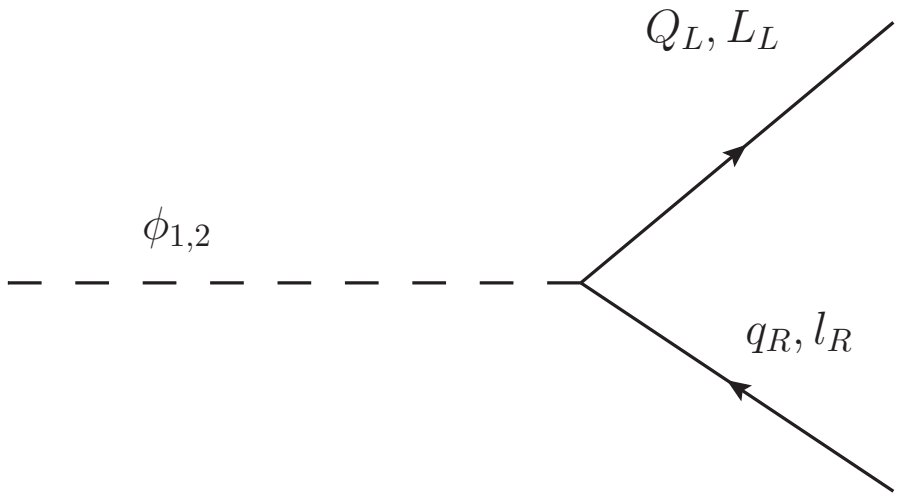

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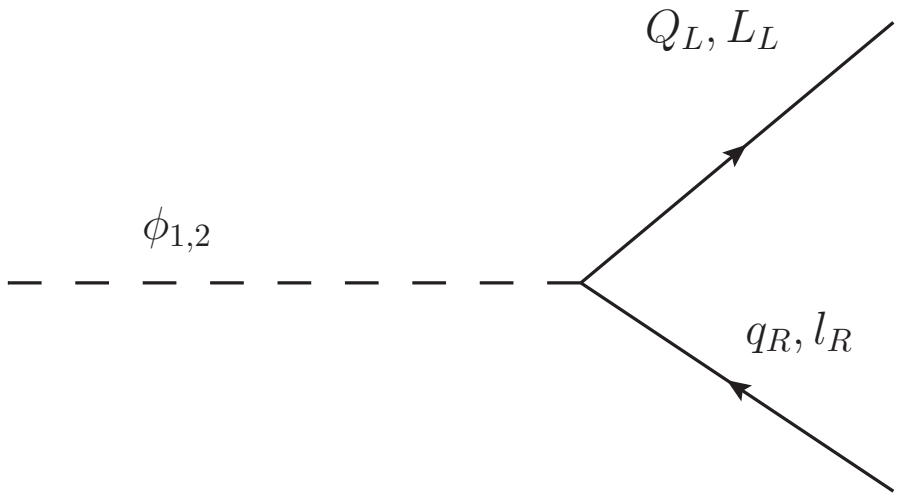
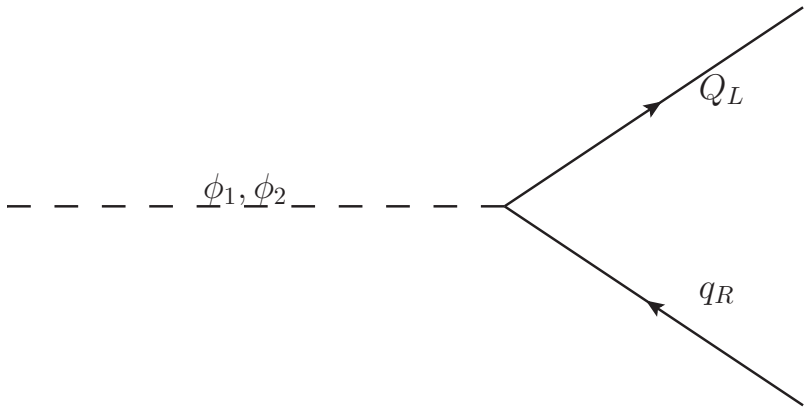


- Interactions with SM Higgs
- Self-interactions
- Decoupling limit ($M_{\phi 1} \sim 126$ GeV, $M_{\phi 2} >> M_{\phi 1} \rightarrow$ ~~$FCNC$~~, ~~$LFV processes$~~)

The Mass Sector

The Mass Sector

- Basis $\langle \Phi_1^0 \rangle = v/\sqrt{2}$, $\langle \Phi_2^0 \rangle = 0$
- Yukawa interaction (rank-1):



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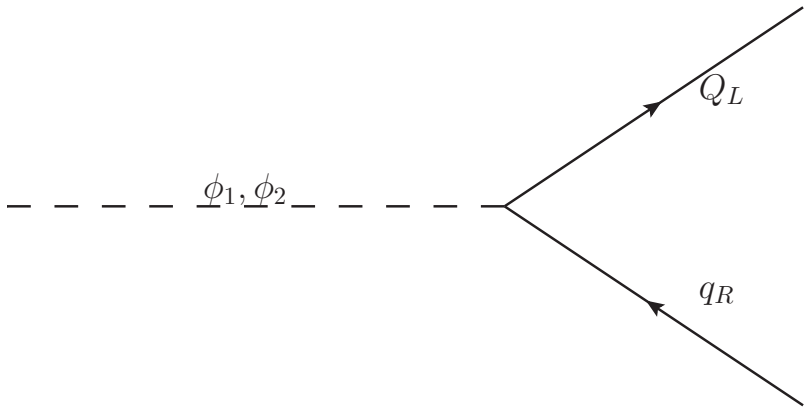

$$Y_x^{(1,2)}|_{\text{tree}} = |y_{x_L}^{(1,2)}\rangle \langle y_{x_R}^{(1,2)}|$$

The Mass Sector: Quarks

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Tree Level: $m_t,\ m_b$

$$Y_u^{(2)}|_{\text{tree}} = |y_{u_L}^{(2)}\rangle\langle y_{u_R}^{(2)}|, \qquad Y_d^{(2)}|_{\text{tree}} = |y_{d_L}^{(2)}\rangle\langle y_{d_R}^{(2)}|$$

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- Parametrize:

$$|y_{u_L}^{(2)}\rangle = \sqrt{y_u^{(2)}} \begin{pmatrix} e^{i\rho_{u_L}} \sin\theta_{u_L} \sin\omega_{u_L} \\ e^{i\xi_{u_L}} \sin\theta_{u_L} \cos\omega_{u_L} \\ \cos\theta_{u_L} \end{pmatrix}$$

- Neglect phases.

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- Include **one** right-handed neutrino ($M_{Maj} \Rightarrow$ See-saw).

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Tree Level: $m_\tau,\ m_{\nu_3}$

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- 1-loop from β function:

$$Y_x^{(1)}|_{1-\text{loop}} \simeq Y_x^{(1)}|_{\text{tree}} + \frac{1}{16\pi^2}\beta_x^{(1)} \log \frac{\Lambda}{M_{\phi 2}}$$

Radiative Masses

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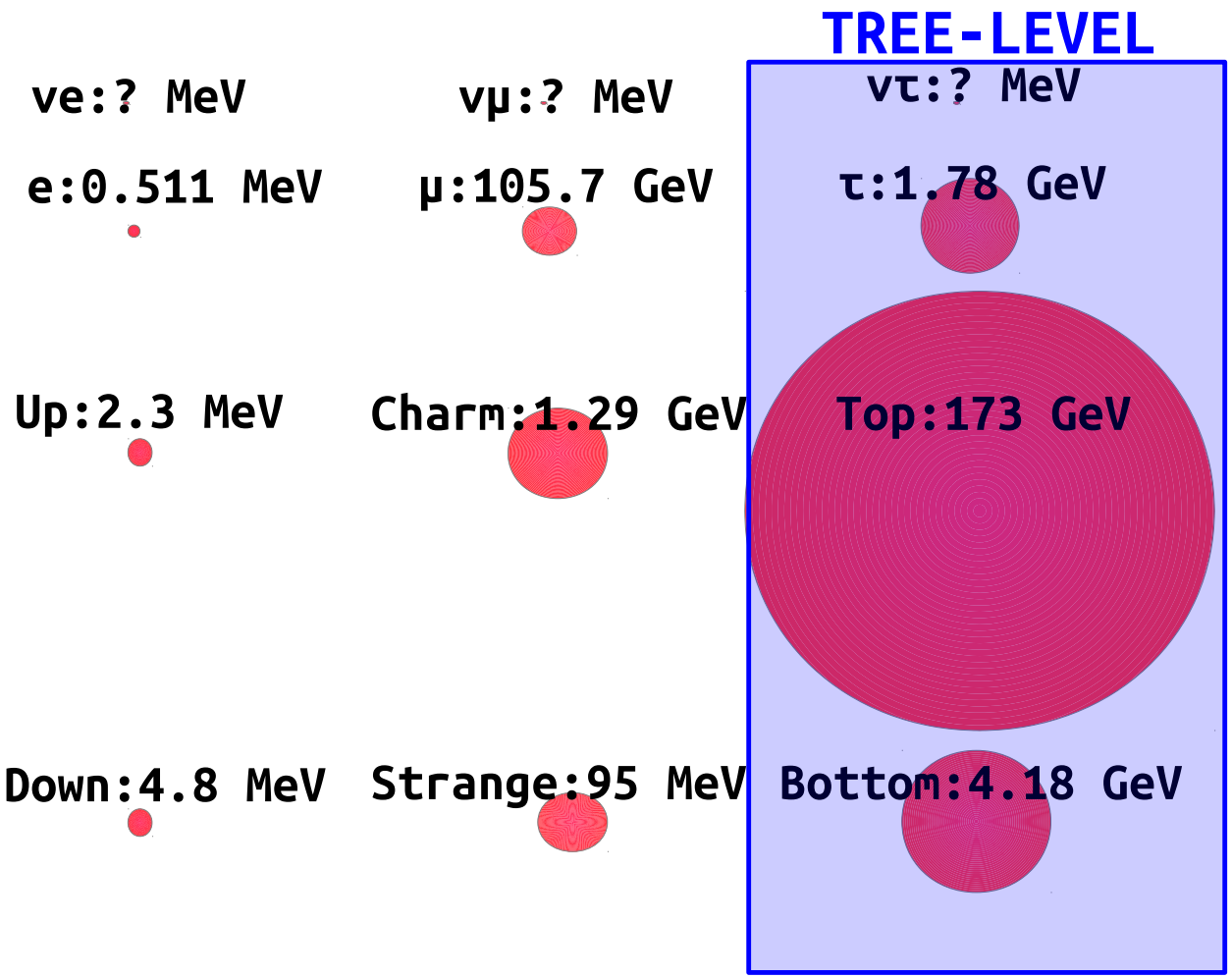
- First generation massless.

Radiative Masses



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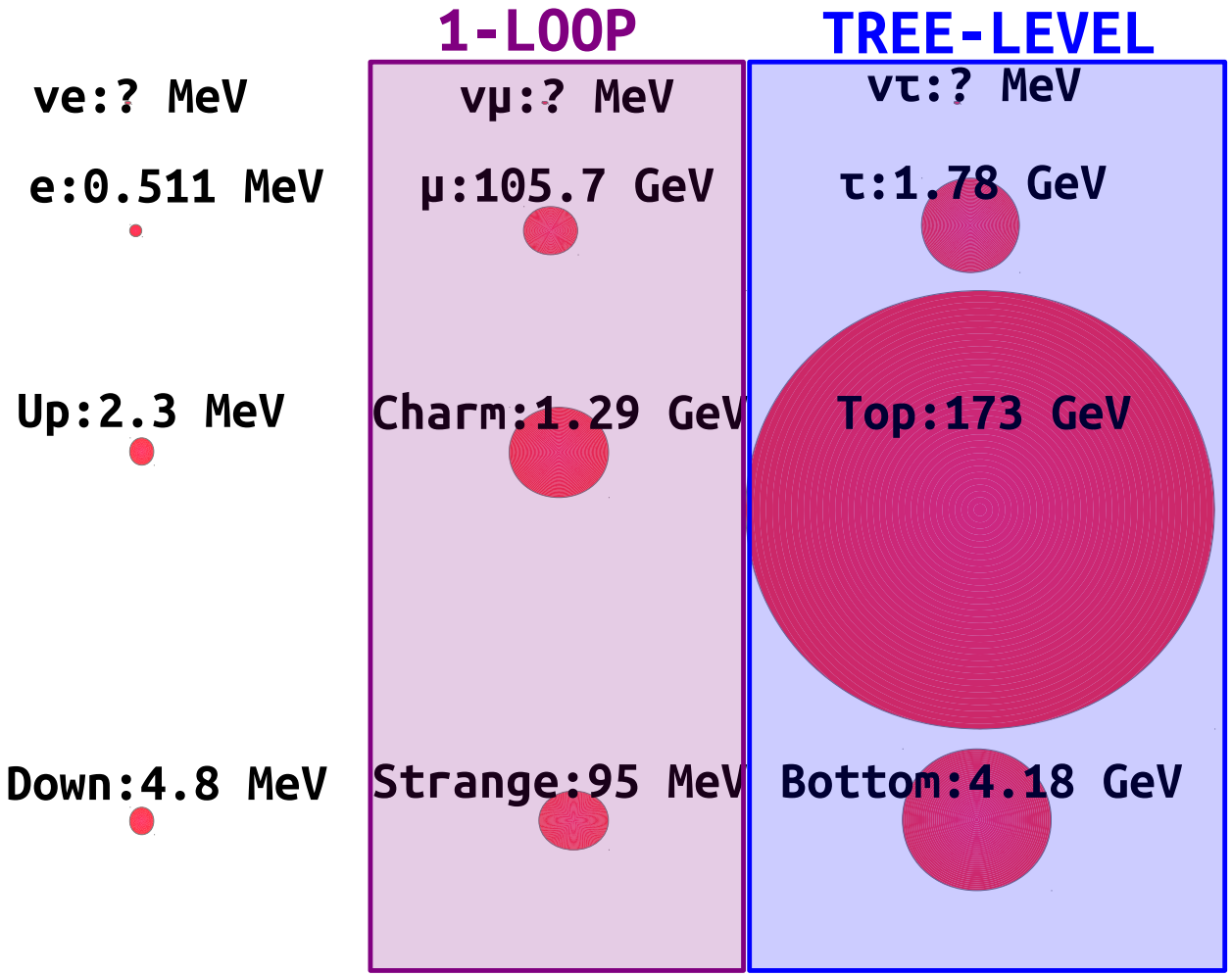

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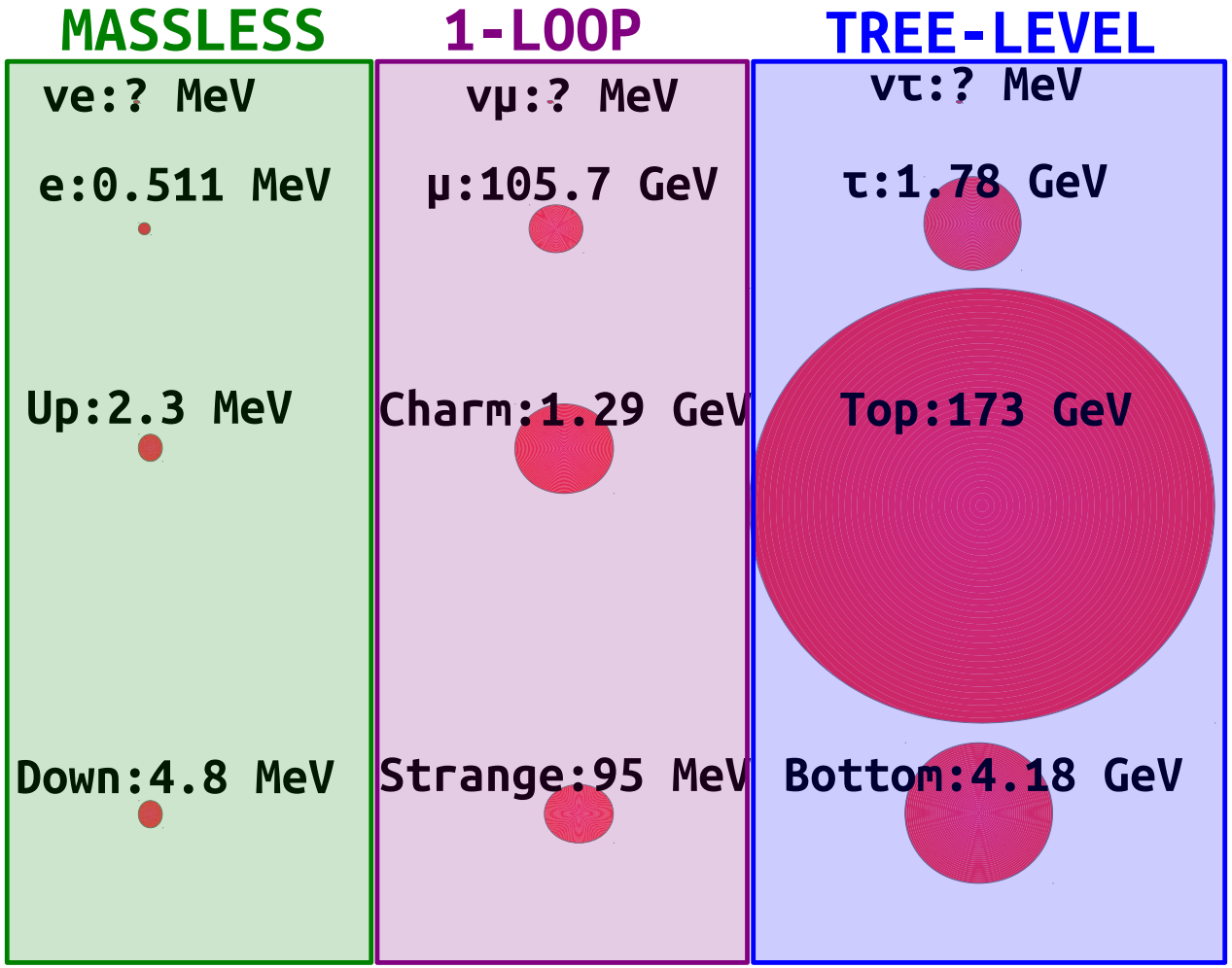

The Mixing Sector

$$\begin{pmatrix} y_1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & y_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & y_3 \end{pmatrix} = V_{L_x}^{\dagger} Y_x^{(1)} V_{R_x}$$

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$$V_{CKM} = V_{u_L}^{\dagger} V_{d_L} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.974 & 0.225 & 0.0035 \\ 0.225 & 0.973 & 0.041 \\ 0.0087 & 0.04 & 0.999 \end{pmatrix}$$

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$$V_u = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{u_L} & \mathbf{c_L} & \mathbf{t_L} \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad V_d = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{d_L} & \mathbf{s_L} & \mathbf{b_L} \\ 0.974 & 0.225 & 0.0035 \\ 0.225 & 0.973 & 0.041 \\ 0.0087 & 0.04 & 0.999 \end{pmatrix}$$

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The Quark Sector

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$$|V_{ub}|^2 + |V_{cb}|^2 \ll 1 \Rightarrow \ \boldsymbol{\epsilon \to 0}$$

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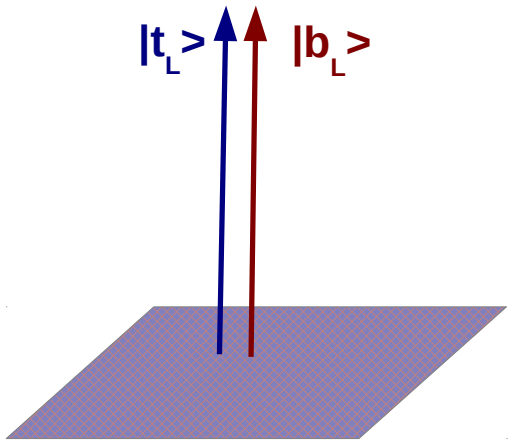
Tree Level:

$$\Rightarrow V_{CKM} = \begin{pmatrix} ? & ? & 0 \\ ? & ? & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$



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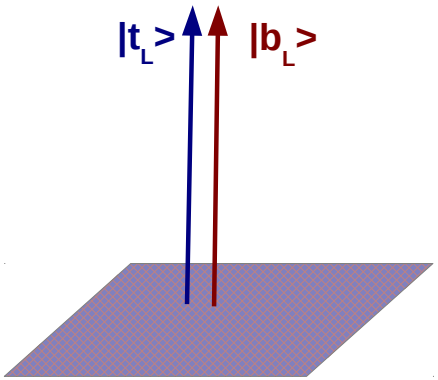

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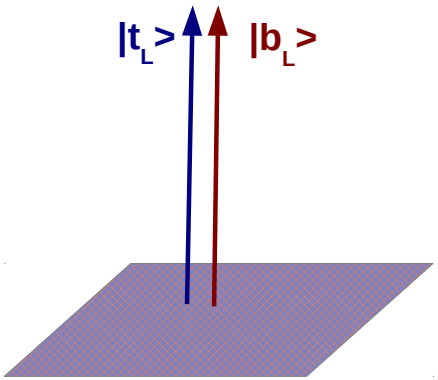

- Cabibbo angle @ 0-order in perturbation theory:

$$V_{us} \simeq -V_{cd} \simeq \frac{3 \sin\theta_{d_L} \cos\theta_{u_L} \sin(\omega_{d_L} - \omega_{u_L})}{N_d}$$

$$N_d = \left[9 \sin^2\theta_{d_L} \cos^2\theta_{u_L} + 4 \cos^2\theta_{d_L} \sin^2\theta_{u_L} \right.$$
$$\left. -3 \sin 2\theta_{d_L} \sin 2\theta_{u_L} \cos(\omega_{d_L} - \omega_{u_L})\right]^{1/2}$$

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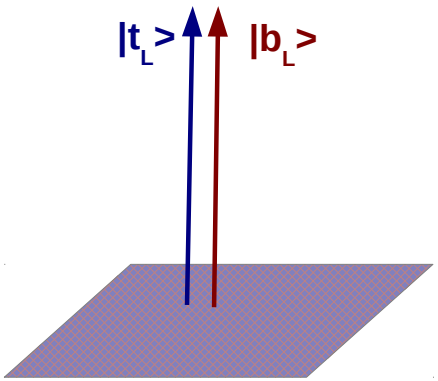

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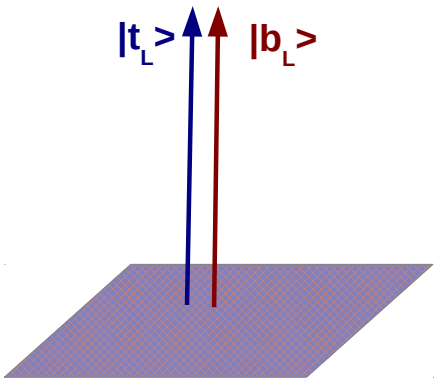

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$$V_{us} \simeq -V_{cd} \simeq \text{mixing angles}$$

- @ 1st order: $V_{ub} \simeq \left(\frac{1}{16\pi^2}\log\frac{\Lambda}{M_H}\right)\frac{3y_u^{(1)}y_u^{(2)}y_d^{(2)}}{y_d^{(1)}} \times$ mixing angles

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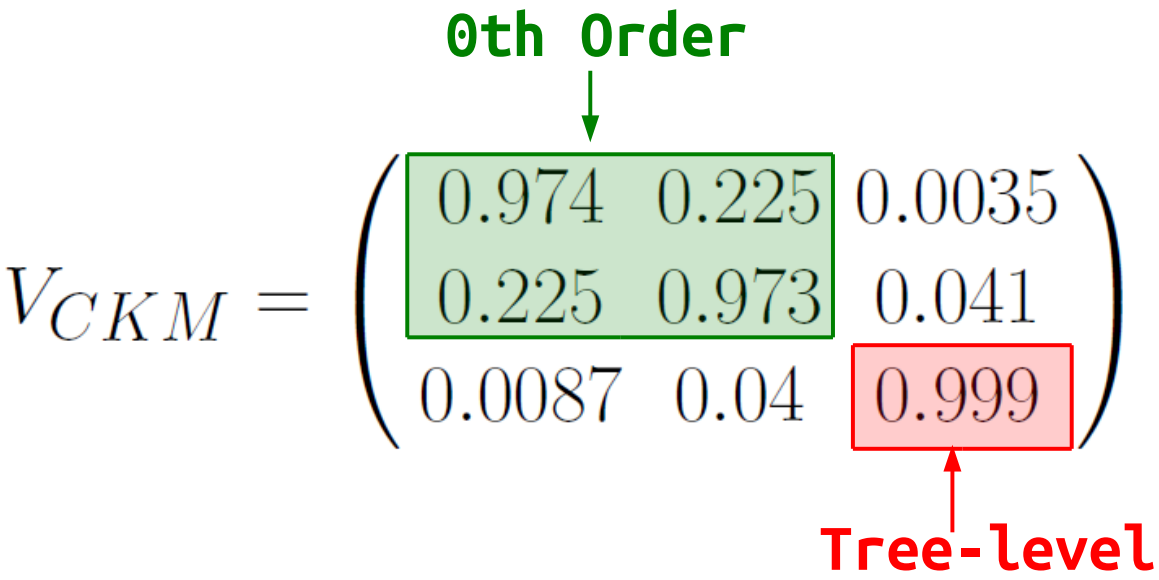
Tree-level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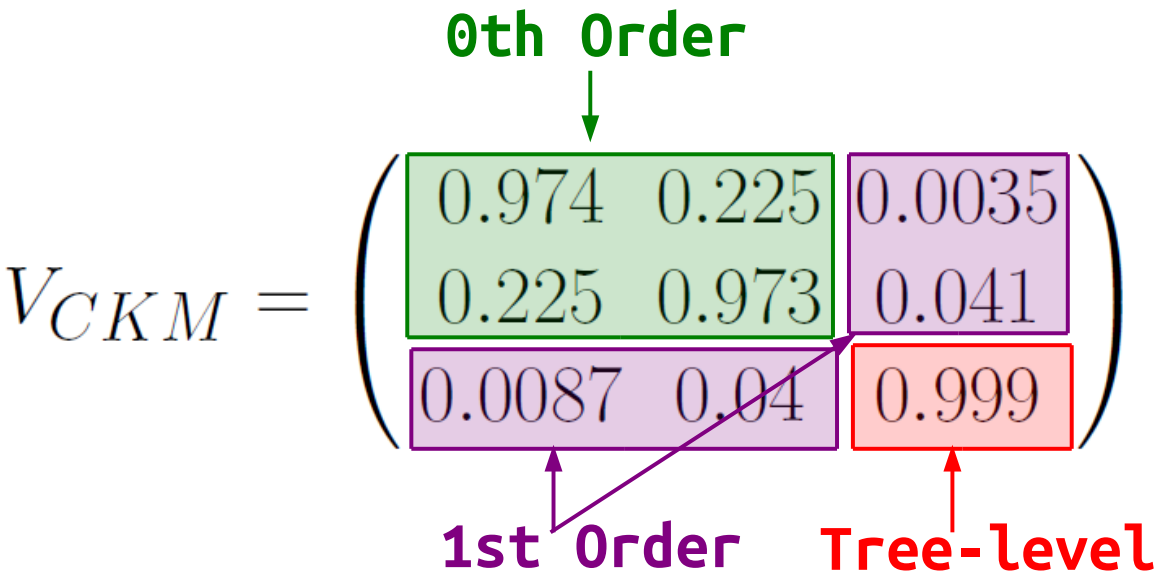
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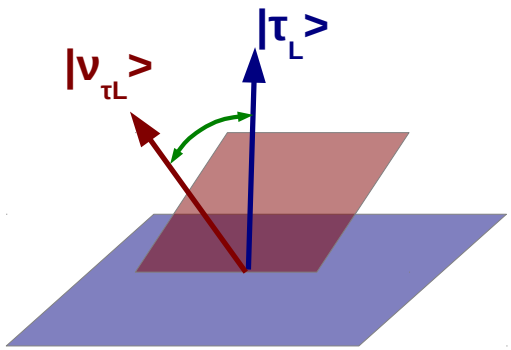

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0-Order Tree-Level

3HDM

- SM + 2 Higgs doublets

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3HDM

- SM + 2 Higgs doublets
- $Y_x^{(a)} = \left|y_{x_L}^{(a)}\right\rangle \left\langle y_{x_R}^{(a)}\right|$ ($x = u, d, e, \nu$, a $= 1, 2, 3$).
- 1 mass @ tree level for each family

3HDM

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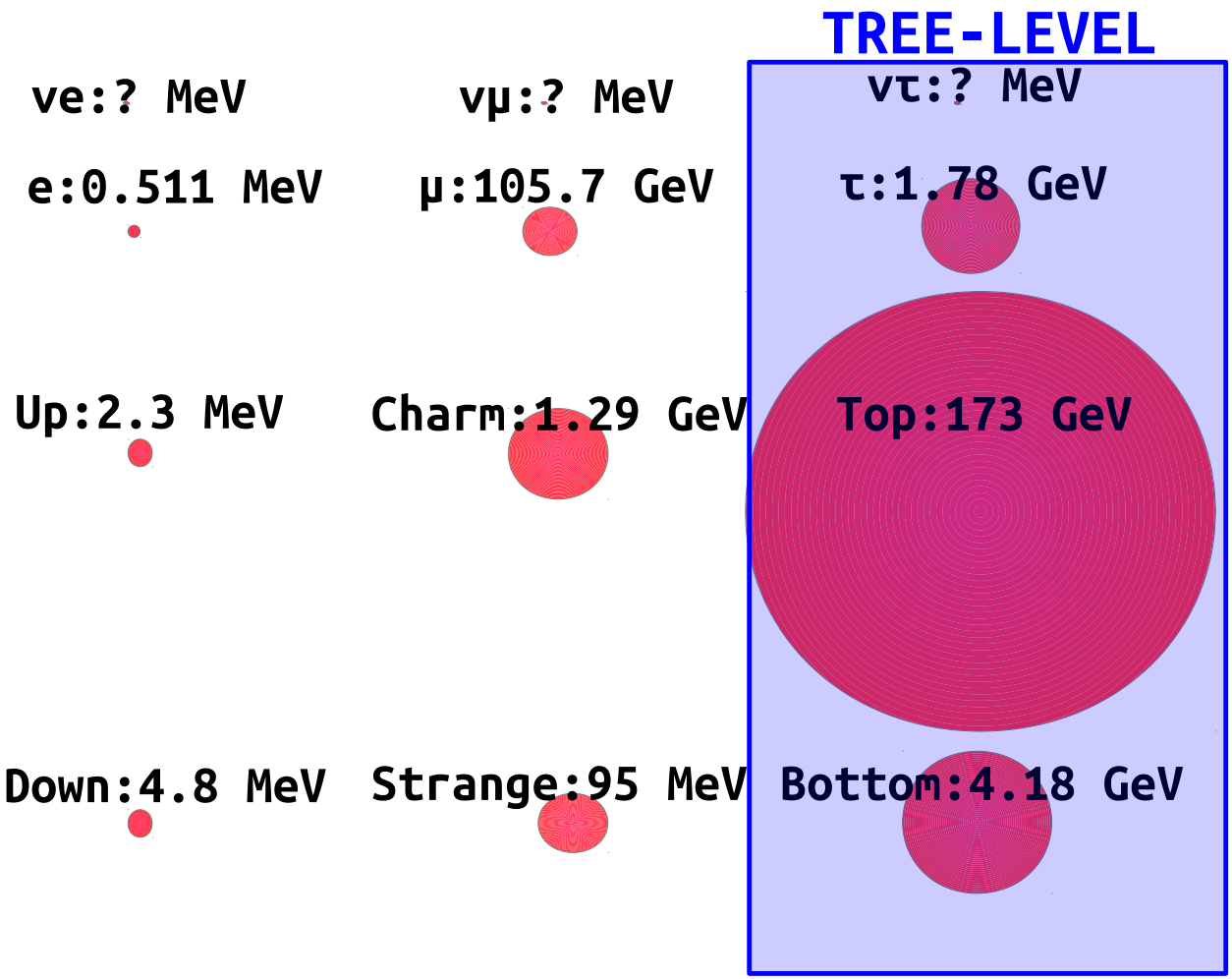
- Mixing already in a 2HDM $\Rightarrow$ no extra conditions needed

Radiative Masses – The 3HDM



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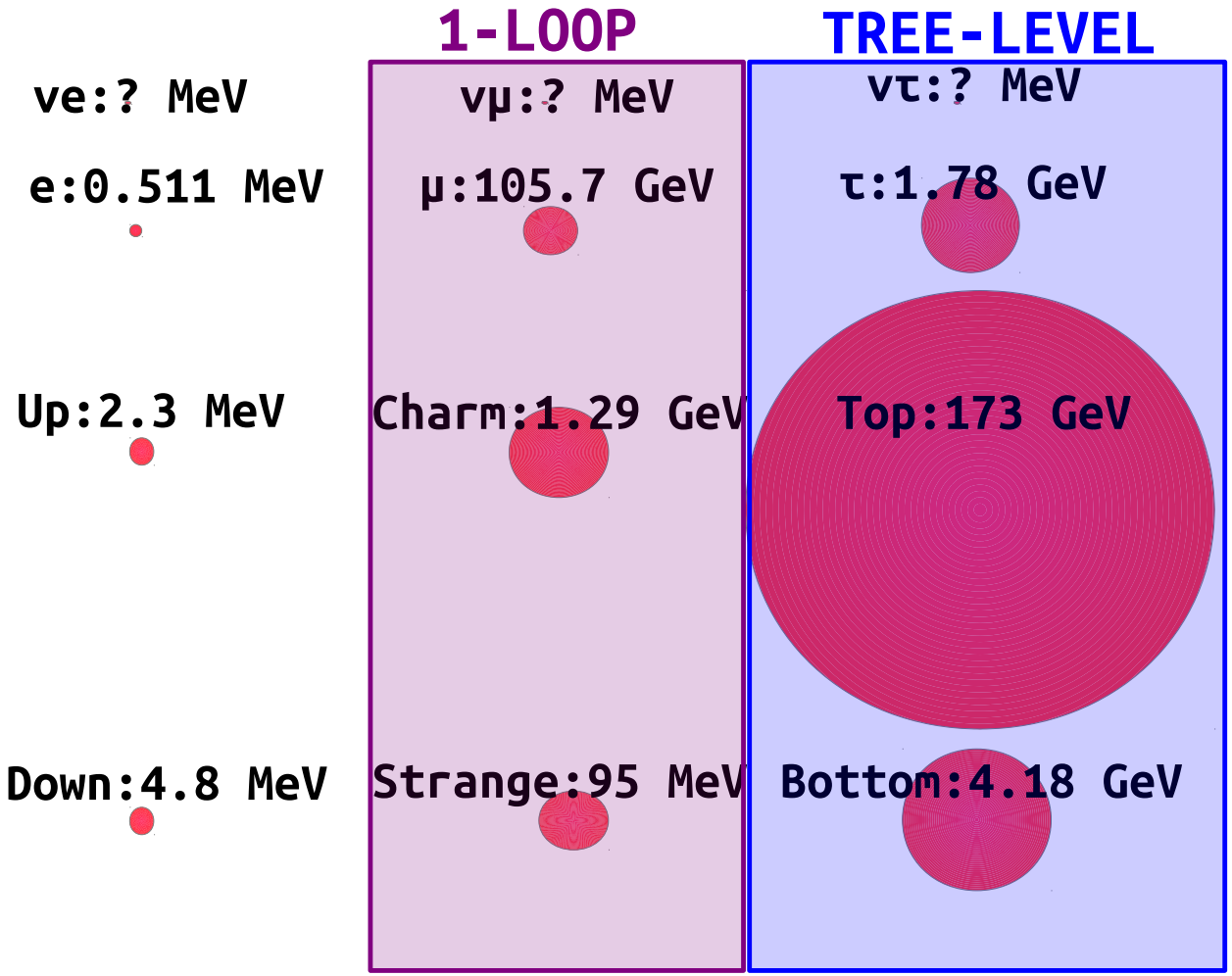

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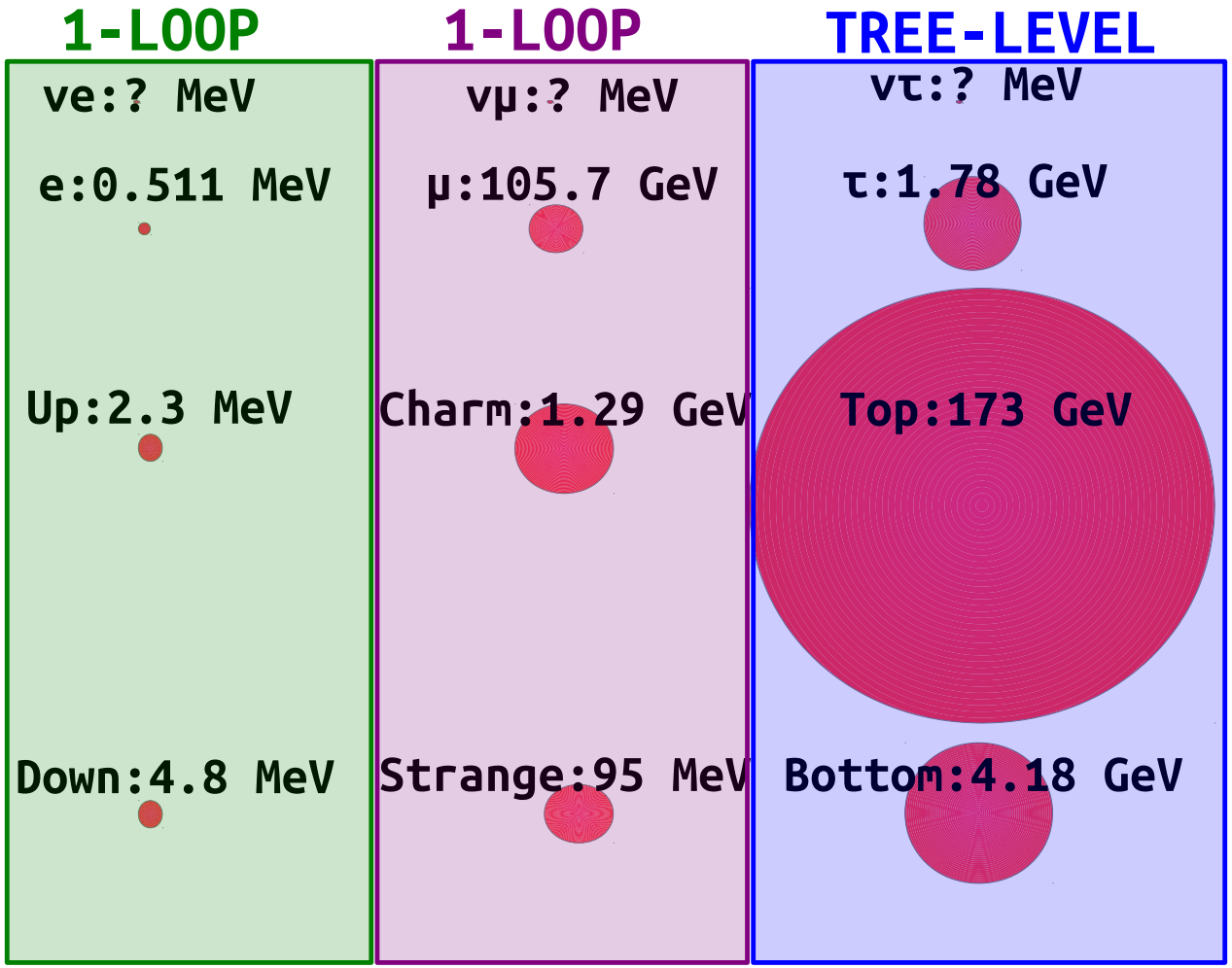


Conclusions

- Extend the SM with extra Higgs doublets.
- ~~Extra fermions~~ (except RH-neutrinos).
- ~~Extra symmetries~~

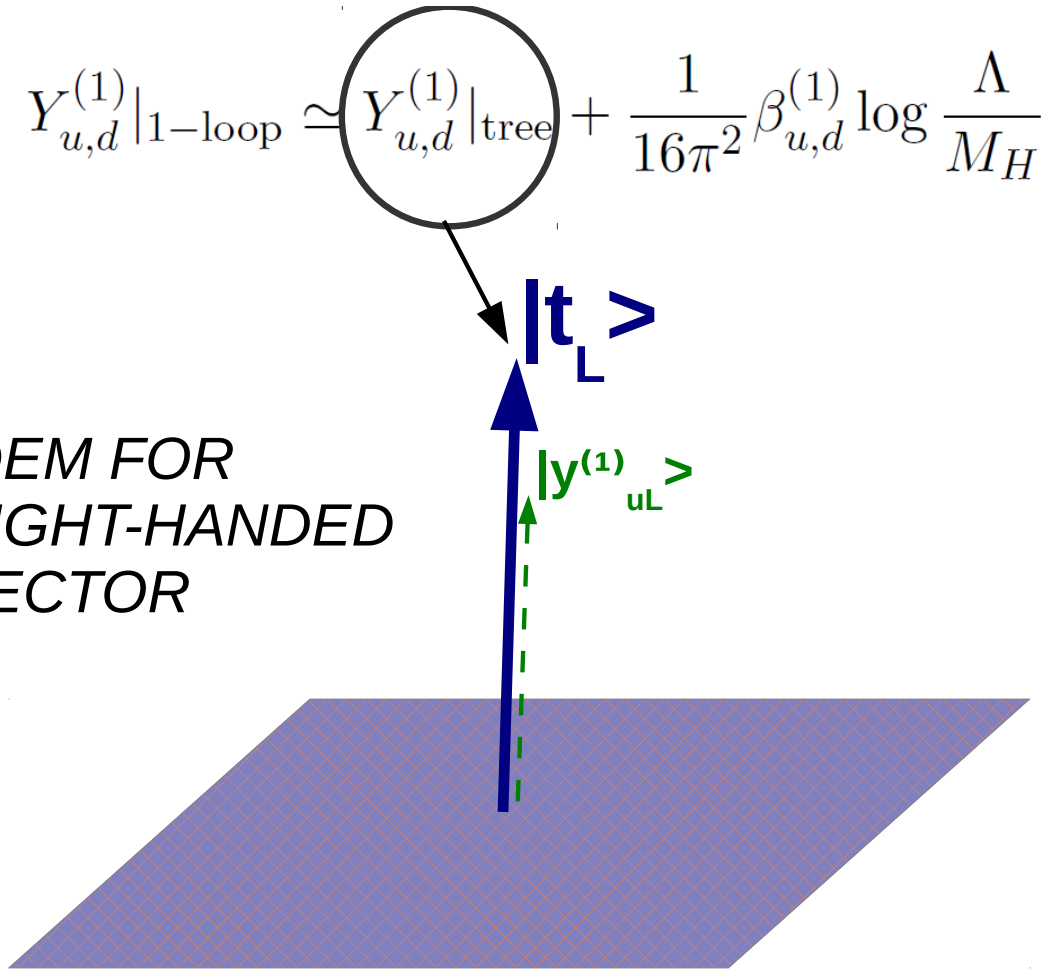
✓ Minimal model (Rank-1 Yukawa)

- Generate:
  - ✓ All 3rd generation masses @ tree level
  - ✓ All 2nd generation masses @ 1-loop
  - ✓ All 1st generation masses @ 1-loop (3HDM)
  - ✓ Hierarchical CKM
  - ✓ Anarchical PMNS

Backup Slides

2HDM

$$Y^{(1)}_{u,d}|_{1-\text{loop}} \simeq Y^{(1)}_{u,d}|_{\text{tree}} + \frac{1}{16\pi^2}\beta^{(1)}_{u,d}\log\frac{\Lambda}{M_H}$$



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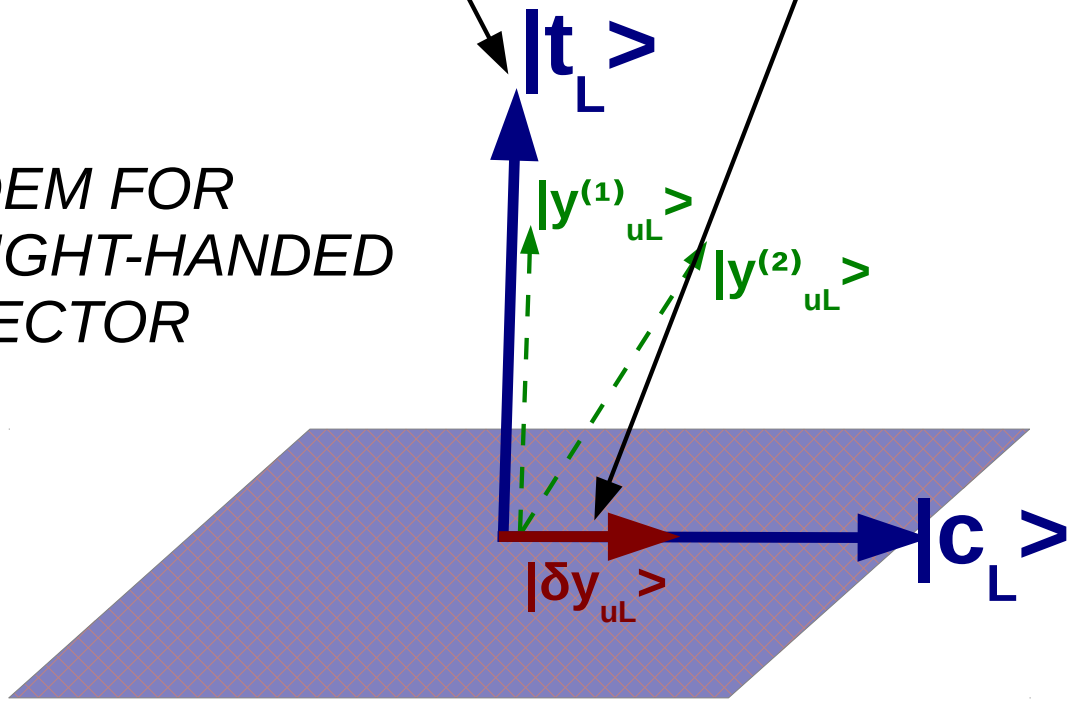

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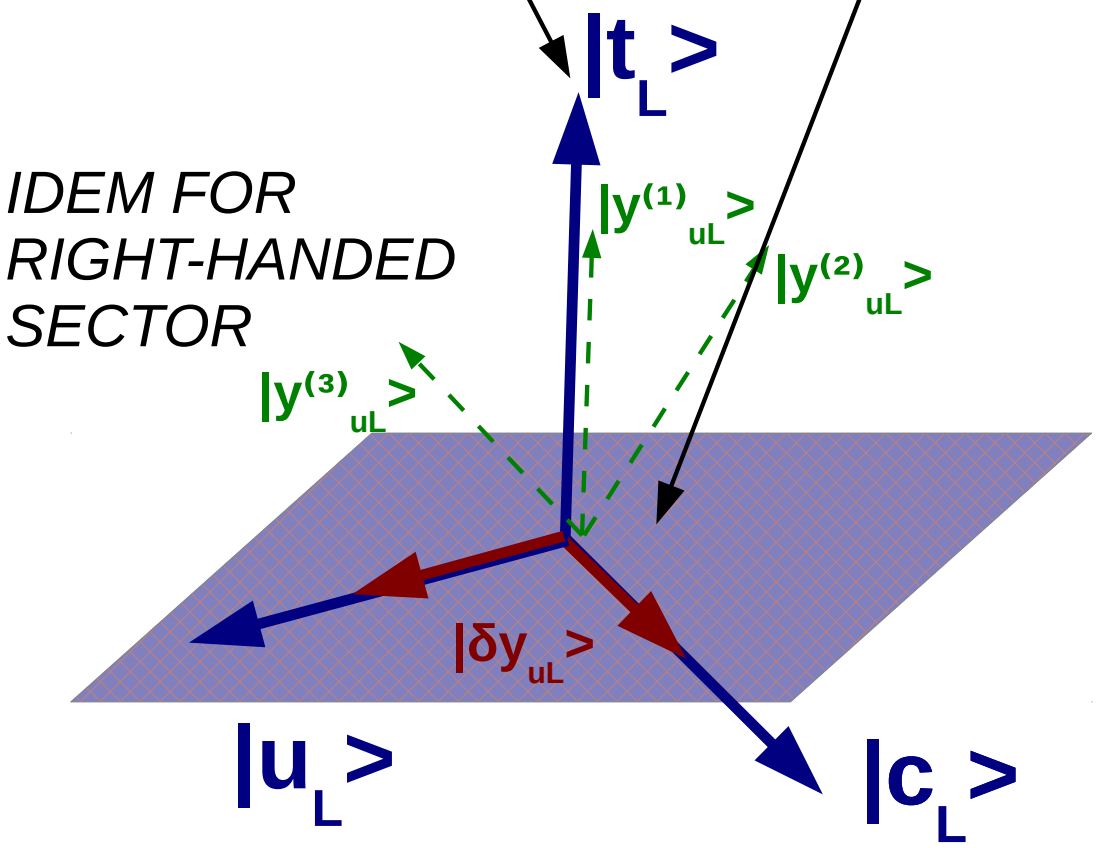
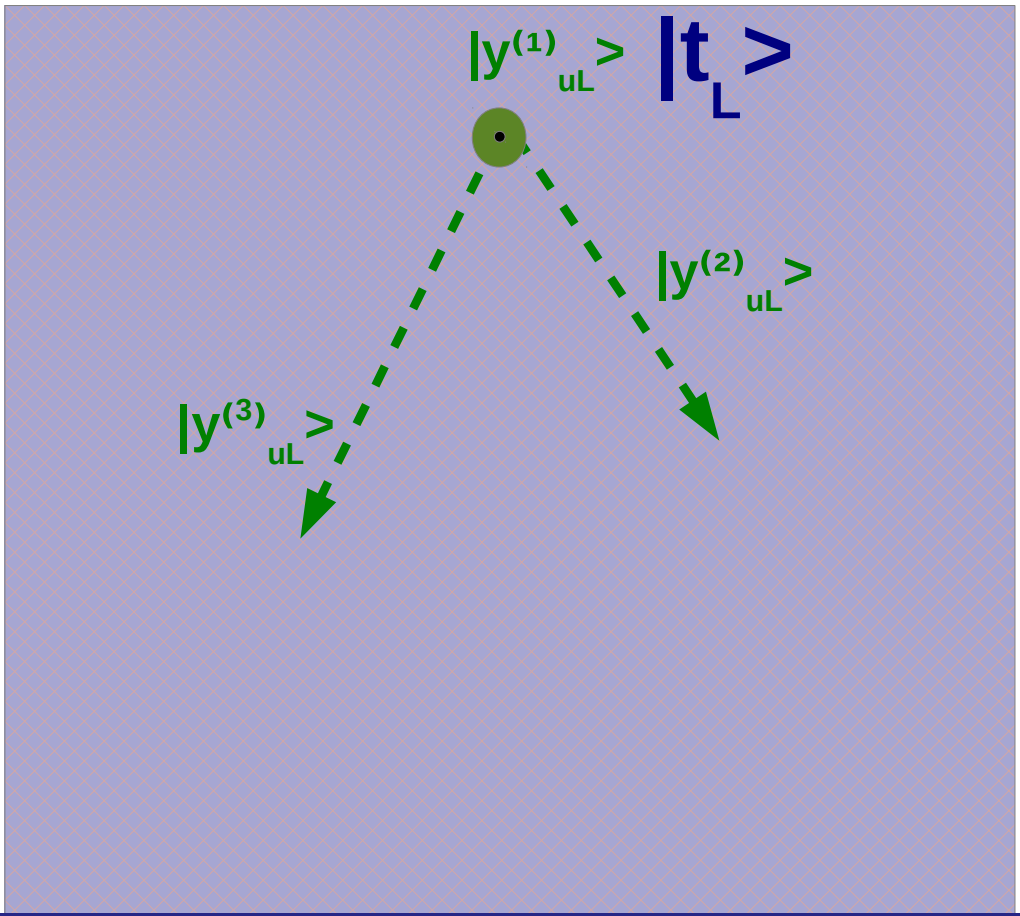


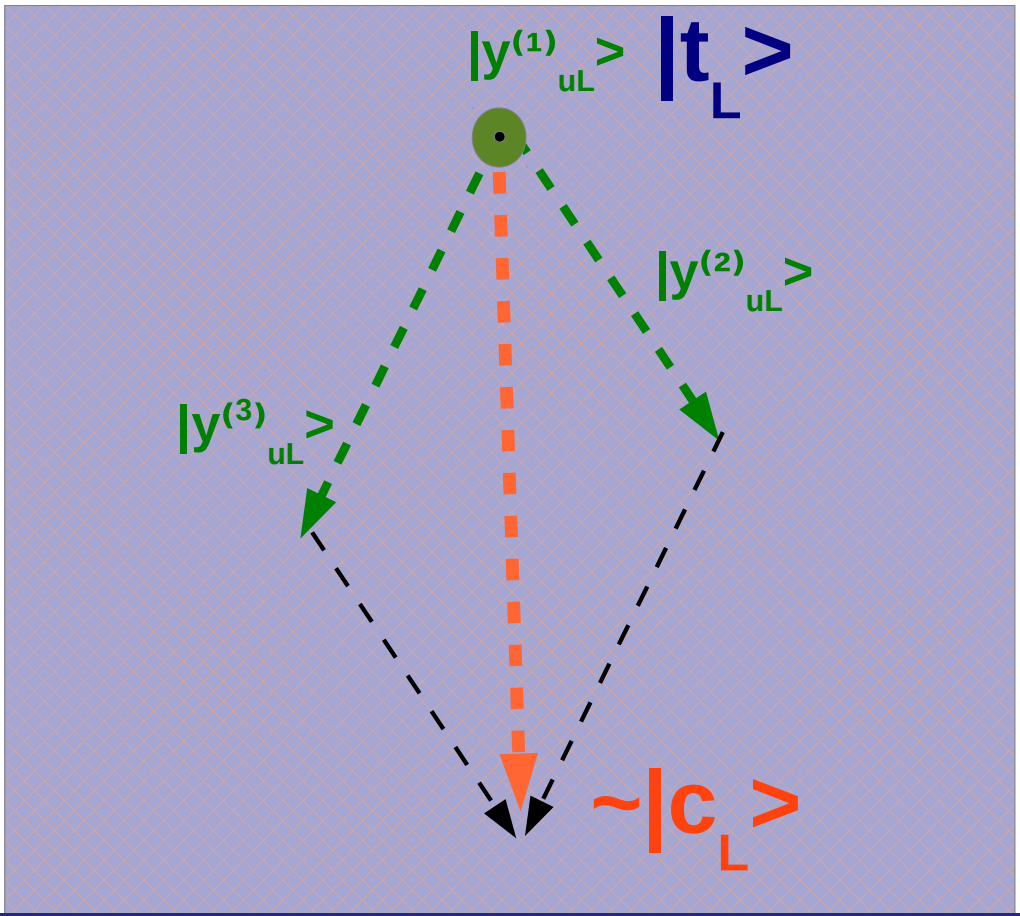
Hierarchy 1st and 2nd generation

IDEM FOR RIGHT-HANDED SECTOR



Hierarchy 1st and 2nd generation

IDEM FOR RIGHT-HANDED SECTOR



Hierarchy 1st and 2nd generation

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