Latest electroweak and Higgs physics results from LHC

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INTRO / EW PHYSICS : DIBOSONS , VBS , TRIBOSONS / HIGGS BOSON AT 125 GEV / BSM HIGGS / SUMMARY



Standard Model in its full glory







Electroweak physics

CMS/

- Test of the theoretical Standard Model predictions with higher order corrections.
- Indirect search for new physics manifested through anomalous gauge couplings.



Older results, all in good agreement with Standard Model predictions. New results, shown today.





CMS PAS-SMP-16-002; CMS PAS-SMP-15-005, ATLAS PRL 116, 101801 (2016)

Sensitivity to new physics increases with increasing collision energy.

First measurements of the total diboson cross sections at 13 TeV:



• All measurements in good agreement with (N)NLO theory.

• Accuracy still smaller than at 8 TeV due to larger statistical uncertainty.



Dibosons at 8 TeV: WW, WZ

ATLAS arXiv:1603.01702, CMS arXiv:1507.03268; ATLAS arXiv:1603.02151

ATLAS WW	$71.1^{+1.1}_{-1.1}(stat)^{+5.7}_{-5.0}(syst) \pm 1.4(lum)$ pb.	$\sigma_{NNLO}^{tot} = 63.2^{+2.0}_{-1.8}$ pb.
CMS WW	$60.1 \pm 0.9(stat) \pm 3.2(exp) \pm 3.1(th) \pm 1.6(lum)$ pb.	$\sigma_{NNLO}^{tot} = 59.8^{+1.3}_{-1.1}$ pb.
ATLAS WZ fiducial	$35.1 \pm 0.9(stat) \pm 0.8(syst)0.8(lum)$ fb.	$\sigma_{NLO}^{fid} = 30.0 \pm 2.1$ pb.

WW production

- Recent theoretical improvements: NNLO qq (+8%); NNLL (up to 7%);
- Measurement agrees well with NNLO.



WZ production

- Unprecedented precision: $\sim 4\%$ on σ^{fid} .
- Measured rate higher than MC NLO.
- Ratio $\sigma_{W^+Z}^{fid}/\sigma_{W^-Z}^{fid}$ consistent with NLO, theory systematics cancels out.



Limits on charged aTGC (WWZ)

CMS

https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsSMPaTGC

Extended Lagrangian for triple gauge couplings with anomalous contributions ($V \equiv Z, \gamma$): $\mathcal{L} \propto (1 - \Delta g_1^V)(W_{\mu\nu}^+ W^{-\mu} - W^{+\mu} W_{\mu\nu}^-)V^{\nu} + (1 - \Delta k^V)W_{\mu}^+ W_{\nu}^- V^{\mu\nu} + \frac{\lambda^V}{m_W^2}W_{\mu}^{+\nu} W_{\nu}^{-\rho} V_{\rho}^{\mu}$

Limits extracted from variables correlated with \hat{s} : $p_T^{lead. lepton}$ or $m_{\ell\ell}$ in WW; m_T^{WZ} in WZ.





ATLAS STDM-2014-01, CMS arXiv:1602.07152, CMS JHEP 04 (2015) 164, https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsSMPaTGC





 $Z\gamma \rightarrow \nu \bar{\nu} \gamma$ most sensitive channel to neutral aTGC, due to large BR($Z \rightarrow \nu \bar{\nu}$). • Discriminant: E_{T}^{γ} . NNLO corrections of E_{T}^{γ} distribution to be taken into account.





• Signal significance: 3.6
$$\sigma$$
.
• $\sigma(pp \to p'W^+W^-p' \to p'\mu^\pm e^\mp p') = 12.3^{+5.5}_{-4.4}$ fb.
 $\sigma_{NLO} = 6.9 \pm 0.6$ fb.

Limits on anomalous quartic gauge couplings obtained from the $p_T(\mu e)$ spectrum.

CMS,

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(Deviations from SM expected at high values of p_T).





CMS preliminary

• Allows for the test of anomalous quartic gauge couplings:

Exclusive $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow W^+W^-$ production

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CMS PAS-FSQ-13-008

19.7 fb⁻¹ (8 TeV)

Diboson production via Vector Boson Scattering

CMS PAS-SMP-14-011, CMS PAS-SMP-018, ATLAS arXiv:1603.02151

Test of Higgs mechanism and sensitivity to quartic gauge couplings.

- First evidence of VBS in $pp \rightarrow WWjj$ production. ATLAS: PRL 113, 141803; CMS(WWjj, WZjj): PRL 114 (2015) 051801
- Recent measurements:

CMS,

CMS $Z\gamma JJ$ fid.	First evidence, $3\sigma!$	$1.86^{+0.89}_{-0.75}(stat)^{+0.42}_{-0.27}(syst) \pm 0.05(lum)$ fb.	$\sigma_{LO} = 1.26 \pm 0.12$ fb.
CMS $W\gamma j j$ fid.	2.7σ	$10.8 \pm 4.1(stat) \pm 3.4(syst) \pm 0.6(lum)$ fb.	$\sigma_{LO} = 6.1 \pm 1.2$ fb.
ATLAS <i>WZjj</i> fid.	-	upper limit: 0.63 fb at 95% CL.	$\sigma_{\textit{NLO}} = 0.13 \pm 0.01$ fb.



Triboson production

CMS

CMS PAS-SMP-15-008, ATLAS PRL 115 (2015) 031802, ATLAS STDM-2014-01 First observation of tribosons and test of the anomalous quartic gauge couplings.

ATLAS $W\gamma\gamma$ fid.	First evidence, 3σ	$6.1^{+1.1}_{-1.0}(\text{stat}) \pm 1.2(\text{syst}) \pm 0.2(\text{lum})$ fb.	$\sigma_{\it NLO} = 2.90 \pm 0.16$ fb.
CMS $W\gamma\gamma$ fid.	2.4σ	$6.0 \pm 1.8(stat) \pm 2.3(syst) \pm 0.2(lum)$ fb.	$\sigma_{\it NLO}=$ 4.76 \pm 0.53 fb.
CMS $Z\gamma\gamma$ fid.	Observation, 5.9σ	$12.7 \pm 1.4(stat) \pm 1.8(syst) \pm 0.2(lum)$ fb.	$\sigma_{\it NLO} = 12.95 \pm 1.47$ fb.



Limits on anomalous quartic gauge couplings (aQGC)

https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsSMPaTGC, ATLAS STDM-2014-01 Derived from the measurements of the $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow WW$, VBS and triboson production. Discriminants: $p_T(e\mu)$ in $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow WW$; $p_T^W \& m_{Z\gamma}$ in VBS; $m_{\gamma\gamma} \& p_T^{lead. photon}$ in tribosons.

CMS





Higgs boson at 125 GeV



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The Higs boson mass is measured in $\gamma\gamma$ and 4ℓ final states:

Phys.Rev.Lett. 114, 191803



• Measurement precision of 0.2%, predominantly limited by a statistical uncertainty.

Higgs boson decay width and lifetime

Decay width (Γ_H): Eur.Phys.J. C75 (2015) 335; PRD 92 (2015) 072010; PLB 736 (2014) 64

- Direct measurement from observed $\gamma\gamma$ and 4 ℓ peaks (on-shell Higgs production).
- Indirect measurement via comparison of signal event yields from on-shell and off-shell Higgs production.
 Higgs couplings assumed to be the same for on- and off-shell Higgs production.

Limits at 95%CL	Direct	Indirect
ATLAS Run 1	<2.6 GeV	<22.7 MeV
CMS Run 1	<1.7 GeV	<22 MeV
		<26 MeV ^(*)
SM prediction	4.1	MeV

 $^{(*)}$ <46 MeV if anomalous couplings allowed

Higgs boson lifetime (τ_H) :

CMS/

- Measured with $H \rightarrow 4\ell$ events, based on the Higgs boson flight distance in the detector. (Distance between the 4ℓ decay vertex and the beam-spot production vertex.)
- CMS Run 1: $\tau_H(s) < 1.9 \cdot 10^{-13}$ at 95% CL. SM: $\tau_H(s) = 1.6 \cdot 10^{-22}$.



c∆t (µm)



arXiv:1602.04516; arXiv:1602.04305;

Based on previous tests of fixed spin-parity hypotheses: assuming a spin-0 Higgs boson. Probing HVV interactions for admixtures of anomalous couplings to SM tensor structure.

CMS,

• Studies of $H \rightarrow WW$ and $H \rightarrow ZZ$ decay kinematics and differential $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ cross sections show no sign of anomalous CP-even or CP-odd couplings.



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Based on event rates from all accessible combinations of Higgs productions and decays.

CMS,



ATLAS+CMS combination: observation of the VBF production and $H \rightarrow \tau \tau$ decays.





Using $gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow ZZ$ as a reference: $\sigma_{prod} \cdot BR_{decay} = \sigma(gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow ZZ) \cdot \frac{\sigma_{prod}}{\sigma_{ggF}} \cdot \frac{BR_{decay}}{BR_{ZZ}}$

The most model-independent results.

CMS,

- Insensitive to theory uncertainty on inclusive $\sigma_{\rm prod}$.
- Independent of the total Higgs width.

16% compatibility with the SM.

 $\sigma_{ttH}/\sigma_{ggF}$: 2.4 σ excess over SM prediction, mainly due to $ttH, H \rightarrow multilepton$ events.

 BR^{bb}/BR^{ZZ} : 2.5 σ deficit w.r.t. SM. Pulled down by excesses in $\sigma_{ttH}/\sigma_{ggF}$ and σ_{ZH}/σ_{ggF} .





$$\sigma_{prod} \cdot BR_{decay} = \frac{\sigma_{prod}(\vec{\kappa}) \cdot \Gamma_{decay}(\vec{\kappa})}{\Gamma_{H}} \text{ where } \kappa_{prod}^{2} = \frac{\sigma_{prod}}{\sigma_{prod}^{SM}}, \ \kappa_{decay}^{2} = \frac{\Gamma_{decay}}{\Gamma_{decay}^{SM}}, \ \Gamma_{H} = \frac{\kappa_{H}^{2} \Gamma_{H}^{SM}}{1 - BR_{BSM}}$$

 κ denotes the modification of the SM coupling related to the physics beyond the SM.





Events/2.5 GeV

16 [

14

12

10

8

6 4 2

ॅ80

ATLAS Preliminary

 $H \rightarrow 77^* \rightarrow 4I$

13 TeV. 3.2 fb⁻¹

Data

Z+jets, tt

///// Uncertainty

t+V. VVV





ATLAS-CONF-2015-059, CMS-PAS-HIG-15-004

- Expected signal significance: 2.8σ .
- Slight deficit of observed events:

	$m_{4\ell} \in [118 - 1]$	29GeV]
N ^{obs}	N_{S+B}^{exp}	N _S ^{exp}
4	6.65 ± 0.58	4.57±0.54

• Compatibility with SM signal: 1.4σ .

- Expected signal significance: 3.4σ . (based on a 2D-fit to $(m_{4\ell}, D_{kin})$)
- Observed signal significance: 2.5σ .
- Signal strength: $\mu = 0.82^{+0.57}_{-0.43}$





Mass fixed to 125.09 GeV in the fit to data.



- Expected signal significance: 1.9σ. (Inclusive analysis.)
- Observed signal significance: 1.5σ .
- $N_S = 113 \pm 74(stat)^{+43}_{-25}(syst),$ $N_S^{exp} = 143 \pm 71(stat)^{+39}_{-6}(syst).$

- Expected signal significance: 2.7σ.
 (8 different diphoton categories.)
- Observed signal significance: 1.7σ .
- Signal strength: $\mu = 0.69^{+0.47}_{-0.42}$







ATLAS $H \rightarrow ZZ$ and $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ combination at 13 TeV:

- Expected signal significance: 3.4σ.
- Observed signal significance: 1.4σ .
- Compatibility of the combined measurement at 13 TeV with the SM signal: 1.3σ .

Total (ATLAS) and fiducial (ATLAS, CMS) cross sections fully consistent with the Standard Model.





CMS-PAS-HIG-15-005, CMS-PAS-HIG-16-004, CMS-PAS-HIG-15-008

Excess of events observed in Run 1 with both ATLAS and CMS (multilepton events).

	ATLAS	CMS	Combined
μ (ttH)	$1.9\substack{+0.8\\-0.7}$	$2.9\substack{+1.0\\-0.9}$	$2.3^{+0.7}_{-0.6}$

First look at 13 TeV:



 $\begin{array}{l} b\bar{b} \text{ lepton+jets: } \mu = -0.4^{+2.1}_{-2.1}. \textit{ multilepton } \textit{ dilepton: } \mu = -0.5^{+1.0}_{-0.7}. \\ \text{Diphoton: } \mu = 3.8^{+4.5}_{-3.6}. \quad b\bar{b} \textit{ dilepton: } \mu = -4.7^{+3.7}_{-3.8}. \quad \textit{ multilepton } \textit{ trilepton: } \mu = 5.8^{+3.3}_{-2.7}. \\ b\bar{b} \textit{ combined: } \mu = -2.0^{+1.8}_{-1.8}. \quad \textit{ multilepton } \textit{ combined: } \mu = 0.6^{+1.4}_{-1.1}. \end{array}$

Similar sensitivity as in Run-1. Overall agreement with the SM.



Many searches performed recently.

Diboson res	sonances (Run 2)	Diboson re	sonances (Run 2 cont'd and Run 1)
Diphoton	ATLAS-CONF-2016-018	$A \rightarrow Zh$	ATLAS-CONF-2016-015
Diphoton	CMS-PAS-EXO-16-018	$A \rightarrow Zh$	CMS-PAS-HIG-16-010
$ZZ \rightarrow \ell \ell q q$	ATLAS-CONF-2016-016	Wh	ATLAS-CONF-2015-074
$ZZ \rightarrow \ell \ell \nu \nu$	ATLAS-CONF-2016-012	$hh \rightarrow 4b$	CMS-PAS-HIG-16-002
$ZZ \rightarrow \ell \ell \nu \nu$	CMS-PAS-HIG-16-001	hh ightarrow bb au au	CMS-PAS-HIG-16-013
$ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$	CMS-PAS-HIG-15-004	$hh \rightarrow 4b$	ATLAS-CONF-2016-017
$ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$	ATLAS-CONF-2015-059	$hh ightarrow bb \gamma \gamma$	ATLAS-CONF-2016-004
$Z\gamma$	ATLAS-CONF-2016-010	WW	JHEP01 (2016) 172
Ζγ	CMS-PAS-HIG-16-014	ZZ	Eur.Phys.J C76 (2016) 45
$VV \rightarrow \nu \nu qq$	ATLAS-CONF-2015-068	$A \rightarrow Zh$	arXiv:1603.02991
$VV \rightarrow \ell \ell q q$	ATLAS-CONF-2015-071	$hh ightarrow 4\gamma$	arXiv:1603.06896
$VV \rightarrow \ell \nu q q$	ATLAS-CONF-2015-075	hh	arXiv:1510.01181
$VV \rightarrow qqqq$	ATLAS-CONF-2015-073	hh	Phys.Rev.D92 (2015) 092004

Dark Matter with SM Higgs boson

$\gamma\gamma + MET$	ATLAS-CONF-2016-011
$H \rightarrow \gamma \gamma + MET$	Phys.Rev.Lett.115,131801(2015)
$H \rightarrow bb + MET$	arXiv:1510.06218
$ZH, H \rightarrow inv$	CMS-PAS-HIG-16-008
$H \rightarrow inv$	CMS-PAS-HIG-15-012
$VBF H \rightarrow inv$	JHEP01 (2016) 172

Light pseudoscalars

$H ightarrow$ aa $ ightarrow \mu \mu bb$	CMS-PAS-HIG-14-041
$H ightarrow$ aa $ ightarrow \mu \mu au au$	CMS-PAS-HIG-15-011
$H ightarrow$ aa $ ightarrow \mu \mu au au$	Phys.Rev.D92 (2015) 052002
H ightarrow aa $ ightarrow$ 4 $ au$	arXiv:1511.03610
H ightarrow aa $ ightarrow$ boosted $ au$	CMS-PAS-HIG-14-022
$H ightarrow$ aa $ ightarrow$ 4 γ	arXiv:1509.05051
$H \rightarrow aa \rightarrow 4\ell$	Phys.Rev.D92 (2015) 092001
$H ightarrow$ aa $ ightarrow$ 4 μ	PLB 752 (2016) 146

Exotic and rare decays

FCNC $t \rightarrow Hq$	JHEP12 (2015) 061
LFV $H \rightarrow \mu \tau$	JHEP11 (2015) 211
LFV $H \rightarrow e au, \mu au$	CMS-PAS-14-040

Charged Higgs

H^{++}	CMS-PAS-HIG-14-039
$H^+ \rightarrow tb$	JHEP03 (2016) 127
$H^+ ightarrow c \overline{s}$	JHEP12 (2015) 1
$H^+ ightarrow au u, tb$	JHEP11 (2015) 018

Neutral Higgs to fermions

$A \to \tau \tau$	ATLAS-CONF-2015-068
$A \rightarrow \tau \tau$	CMS-PAS-HIG-14-029
$a \rightarrow bb$	arXiv:1511.03610
$A ightarrow \mu \mu$	PLB 752 (2016) 221
$A \rightarrow bb$	JHEP11 (2015) 071

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Higgs boson(s) beyond the Standard Model

Many searches performed recently.

No sign of new physics, except perhaps in...

Diboson resonances (Run 2)		Diboson resonances (Run 2 cont'd and Run 1)	
Diphoton	ATLAS-CONF-2016-018	$A \rightarrow Zh$	ATLAS-CONF-2016-015
Diphoton	CMS-PAS-EXO-16-018	$A \rightarrow Zh$	CMS-PAS-HIG-16-010
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$ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$	ATLAS-CONF-2015-059	$hh ightarrow bb \gamma \gamma$	ATLAS-CONF-2016-004
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CMS-PAS-EXO-16-018, ATLAS-CONF-2016-018

observed in searches for spin-0 (extended Higgs sector) and spin-2 (graviton) resonances.



ATLAS spin-0 (spin-2) analysis:

CMS/

Largest excess at 750 GeV;

 $\Gamma_X/m_X = 6\%(7\%).$

- Local significance: 3.9σ (3.6σ).
- Global: 2.0σ (1.8σ).
- Run-1 compatibility (gg): 1.2σ (2.7σ). Run-1 compatibility (qq): 2.1σ (3.3σ).

CMS spin-0 (spin-2) analysis:

Largest excess at 760 GeV;

 $\Gamma_X/m_X = 1.4\%.$

- Local significance: 2.8σ (2.9σ).
- Global: <1.0*σ*.
- Combined with Run-1: 3.4 σ local. 1.6 σ global.
- Run 1 and Run 2 fully compatible.

Studies of electroweak and Higgs boson production with Run 1 data almost completed.

- Electroweak data consistent with the SM, sensitive to NNLO QCD corrections.
- Evidence for vector boson scattering and triboson production in several channels.
- Competitive limits set on anomalous tripple and quartic gauge couplings.
- Properties of the discovered Higgs boson consistent with Standard Model predictions. (Still no direct evidence of $H \rightarrow bb$ or even rarer processes like $H \rightarrow \mu\mu$.)
- More data needed to explore couplings to fermions, anomalous trilinear couplings etc.
- Wide range of direct searches for Higgs bosons beyond the Standard Model: no(?) sign of new physics yet.

First results with 13 TeV data available.

Summary

CMS

Consistent with the Standard Model, still limited by statistical uncertainty.

