

# CREMLIN Kick-off Meeting



PARALLEL SESSION October 6<sup>th</sup> 2015:

17:15 **WP3 - Science cooperation with the NICA collider facility in the field of ion beams and heavy ion physics**

V.D. Kekelidze, JINR & J. Eschke, FAIR

- **Overview WP3 and Status of FAIR** - J. Eschke (WP Leader and CBM Resource Coordinator) (20 min)
- **Status of NICA** - V.D. Kekelidze (Director of the Veksler and Baldin Laborator of High Energy Physics of JINR) (20 min)
- **Status of CBM experiment at FAIR** – P. Senger (CBM spokesperson) (20 min)
- **Status of the CBM Silicon Tracking System** – J. Heuser (CBM-STs project Technical Coordinator) (20 min)
- **Status JINR participation in the construction of Silicon Detectors for experiments at NICA and FAIR** – Y. Murin (Head of STS Department, VBLHEP JINR) (20 min)
- **Discussion**

19:00 *Dinner at Art Hotel*

# Connecting Russian and European Measures for Large-scale Research INfrastructures – “CREMLIN”

**WP3 - Science cooperation with the NICA collider facility in the field of ion beams and heavy ion physics**

Jürgen Eschke  
(WP Leader)  
FAIR GmbH



CREMLIN Kick-off meeting  
Moscow, 06 October 2015



# Overview WP3 and Status of FAIR

J. Eschke (WP Leader and CBM Resource Coordinator)

- Status Facility for Antiproton and Ion research (FAIR) in Darmstadt, Germany
- Cooperation with Joint Institute of Nuclear Research (JINR) in Dubna, Russia
  - in the field of accelerator components
  - for the Compressed Baryonic Matter experiment (CBM) at FAIR and for the BM@N and MPD experiments at JINR
- Overview WP3
  - scope
  - tasks
  - deliverables

# Facility for Antiproton and Ion Research

## Primary Beams

- $10^{12}/\text{s}$ ; 1.5 GeV/u;  $^{238}\text{U}^{28+}$
- $10^{10}/\text{s}$   $^{238}\text{U}^{73+}$  up to 35 GeV/u
- $3 \times 10^{13}/\text{s}$  30 GeV protons

## Secondary Beams

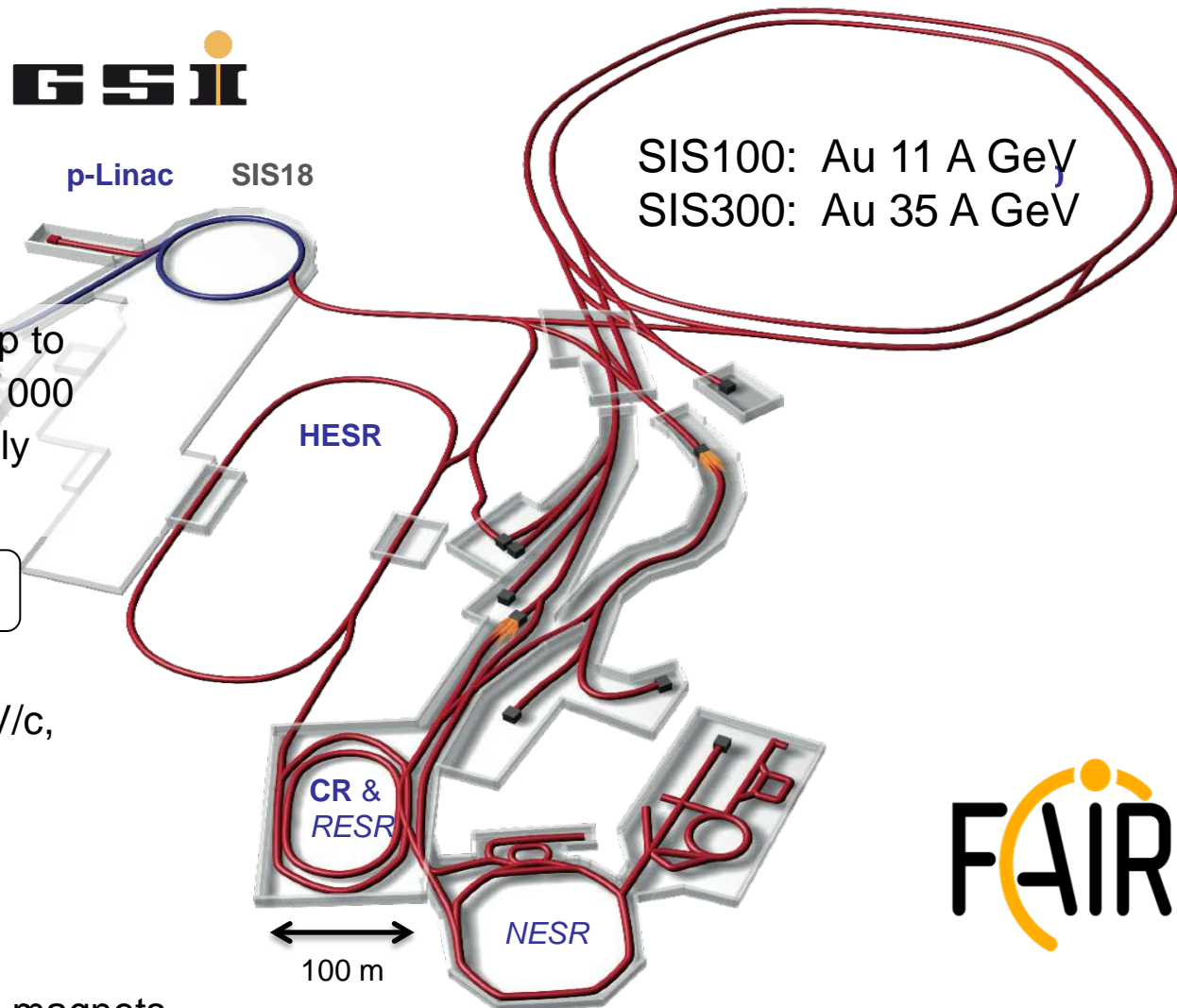
- range of radioactive beams up to 1.5 - 2 GeV/u; up to factor 10 000 higher in intensity than presently
- antiprotons 3 - 30 GeV

## Storage and Cooler Rings

- radioactive beams
- $10^{11}$  antiprotons 1.5 - 15 GeV/c, stored and cooled

## Technical Challenges

- cooled beams
- rapid cycling superconducting magnets
- dynamical vacuum



FAIR





- Steering company
- International Convention
- Partners



Finland



France



Germany



India



Poland



Romania



Russia



Slovenia



Sweden



UK

# FAIR Modularized Start Version (MSV)

scope to be realized

**Modul 0**  
SIS100

**Modul 1**  
CBM,  
APPA

**Modul 2**  
Super-FRS

**Modul 3**  
Antiproton-  
target, CR,  
p-Linac,  
HESR

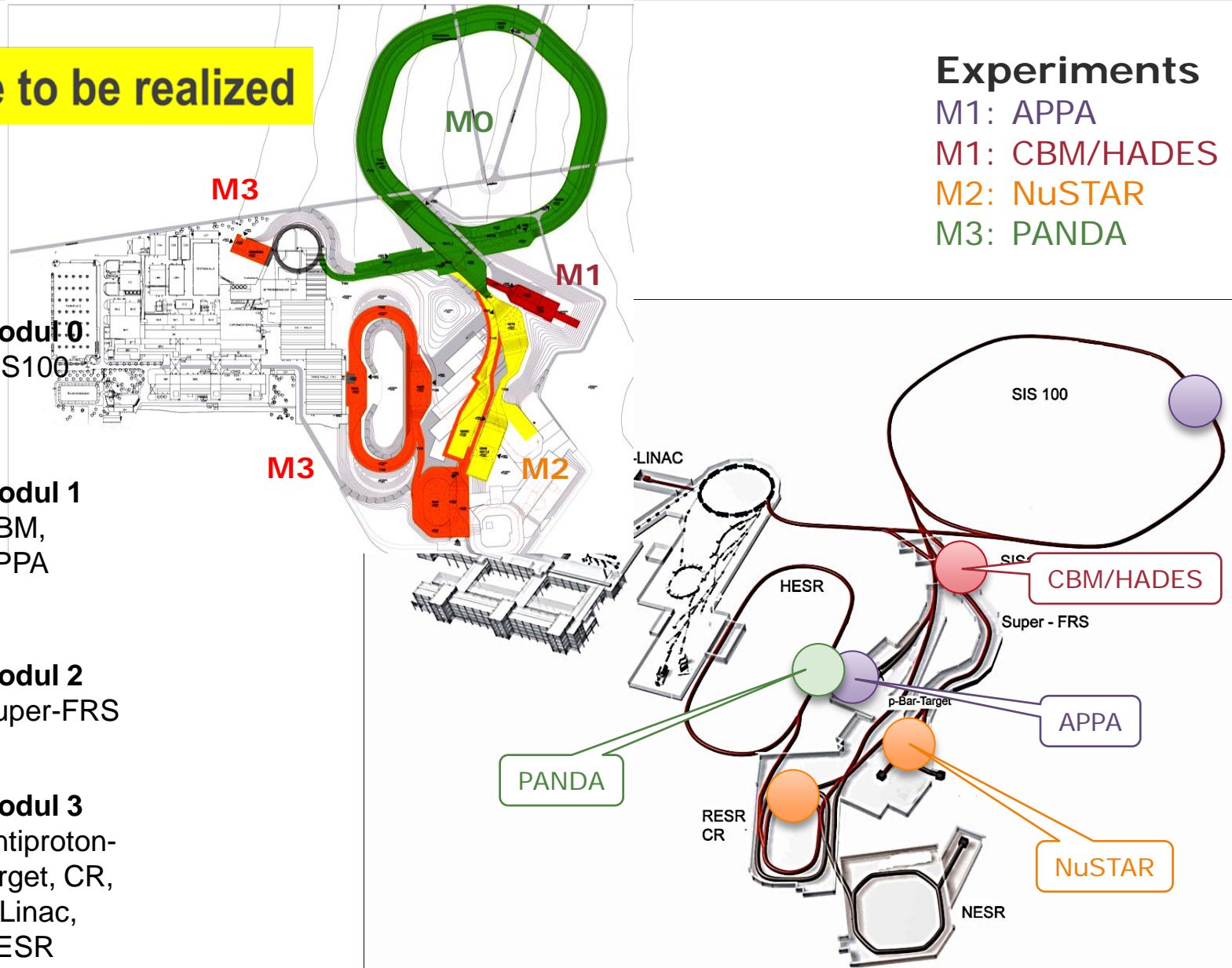
## Experiments

M1: APPA

M1: CBM/HADES

M2: NuSTAR

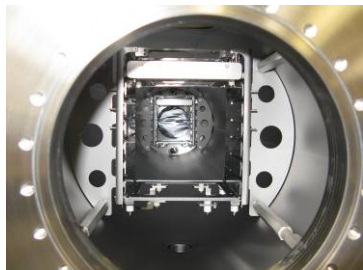
M3: PANDA



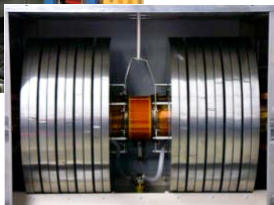
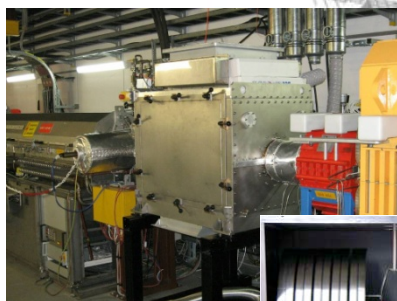


# FAIR accelerator challenges

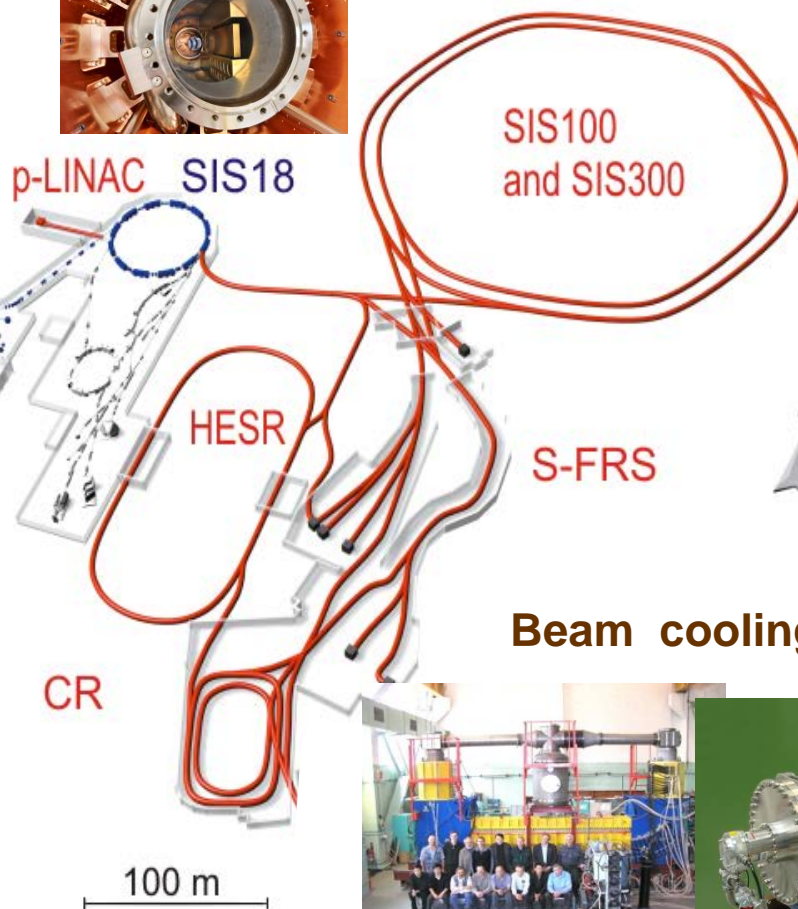
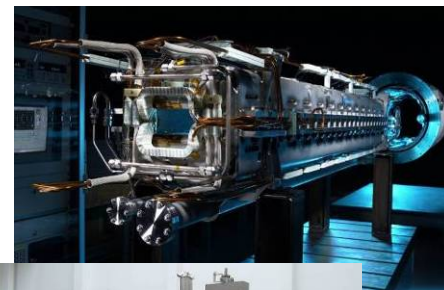
## Diagnostic and XHV at highest intensities



## Rf-cavities



## Superconducting magnets



## Beam cooling

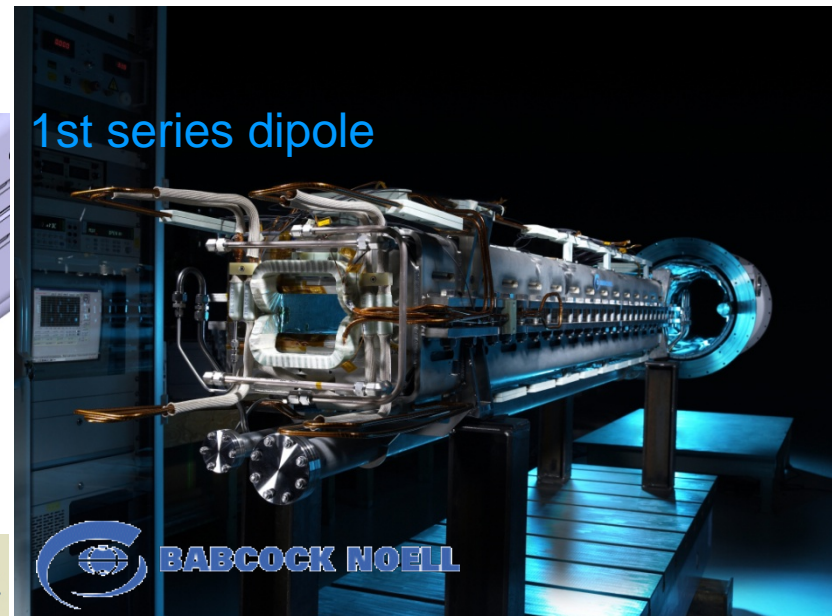
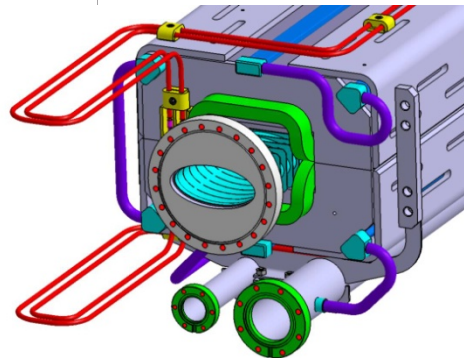
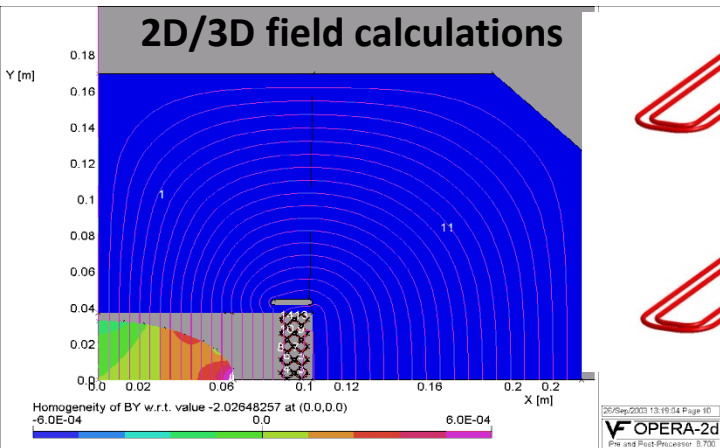


# SIS 100 Main Synchrotron

Intermediate charge state ions e.g.  $U^{28+}$ -ions up to 2.7 GeV/u  
Protons up to 29 GeV

- fast-ramped superconducting magnets and
- strong bunch compression system

**$B\rho = 100 \text{ Tm}$      $B_{\text{max}} = 1.9 \text{ T}$      $dB/dt = 4 \text{ T/s}$     curved magnet**



Prototype production also at BINP, JINR





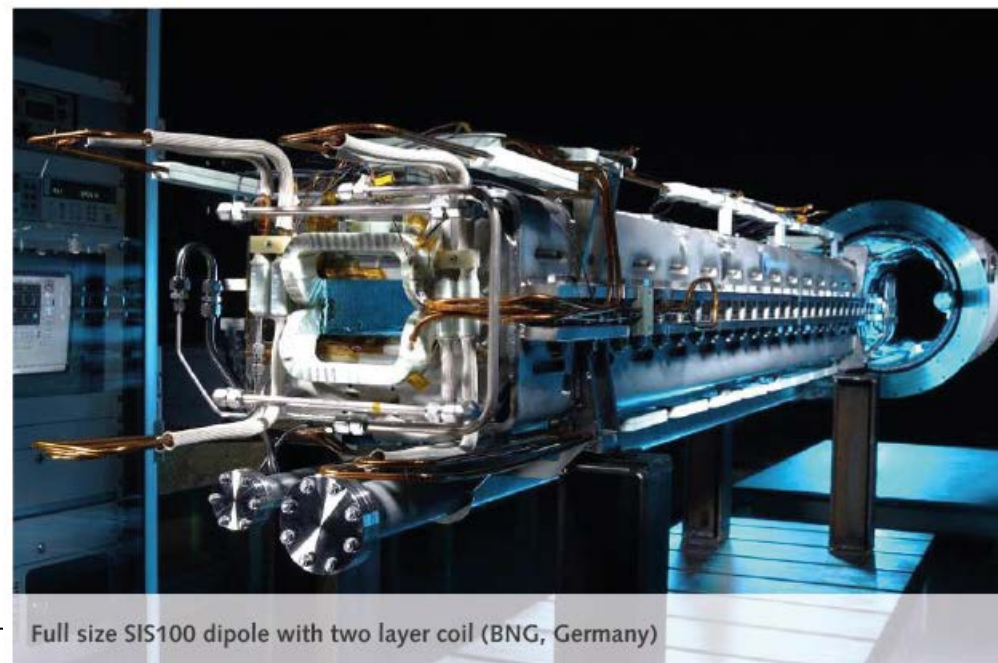
# R&D for Fast Ramped Superconducting Magnets

**109 pieces required  
for SIS 100**

■ Before prototyping, several 1m R&D models have been build together with JINR

## Status:

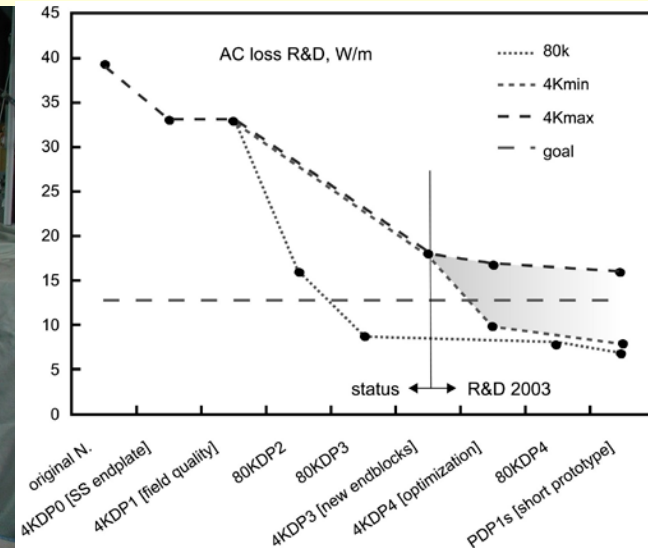
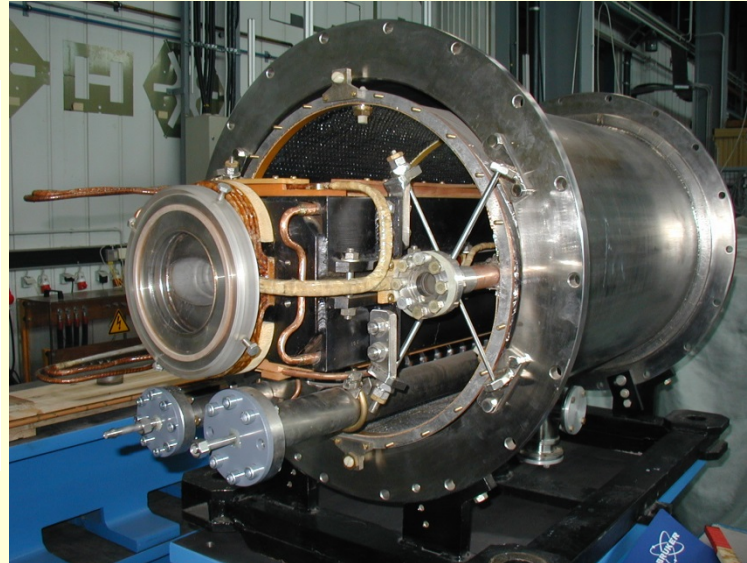
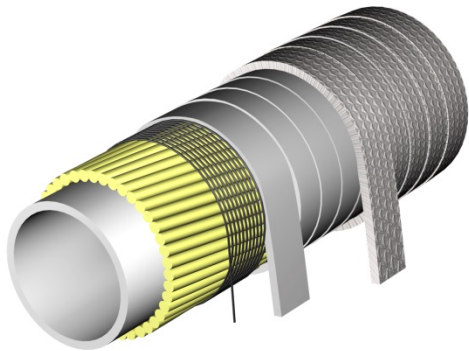
- Contract signed
- Production by BNG (Germany) started
- FoS magnet delivered and succesfully tested at full ramp rate
- Manufacturing processes optimized
- Cable production released





# Fast Ramped Superconducting Magnets for SIS100

## Window frame magnet with superconducting coil



## Nuclotron Cable (developed by JINR)

## Nuclotron Dipole in Cryostat

BNG (Germany) is the only provider for Nuclotron cables beside JINR (Russia)

- Cable production for the dipole series and the local cryogenic system has started (almost completed)

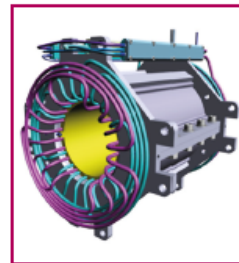
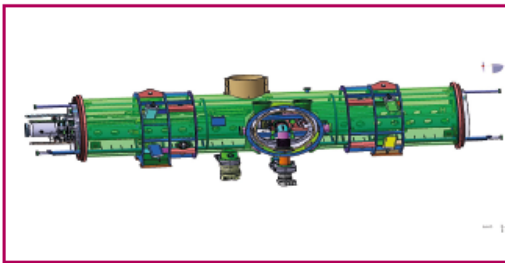
Nuclotron cables production at BNG (Germany)



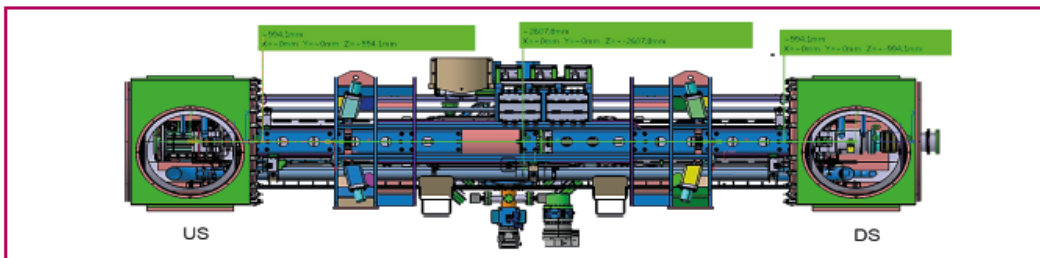
# Intense Cooperation between GSI/FAIR and JINR in the joint developement and construction of components for accelerators

## Cryomagnetic Quadrupole Modules for SIS100

- Manufacturing design of first of series module (FoS), completed by GSI design department, models and drawings send to JINR
- In-kind contract for production of quadrupole units with JINR (Russia) are signed
- R&D contract on QA and magnet test facilities between GSI and JINR are signed
- Production of FoS quadrupole units expected for end of 2015



Design of pre-series modul and components by GSI Design Office



Design of QM module including end boxes (link to local cryogenics)

## Prototypes and Pre-Series Components for Quadrupole Magnets



Prototype Cryogenic Beam Position Monitor

FoS and Series Cryogenic Beam Position Monitor  
- Tendering planned for Q3/2015



Prototype Cryocatcher

FoS and Series Cryocatcher  
- Tendering ongoing. Offers received



# Magnet testing facilities GSI / Dubna / CERN

## SIS100 Quadrupole Magnet Testing at JINR Dubna

### ■ Preparation for tests at JINR



- R&D contract on magnet facility signed
- Set-up of test stands started

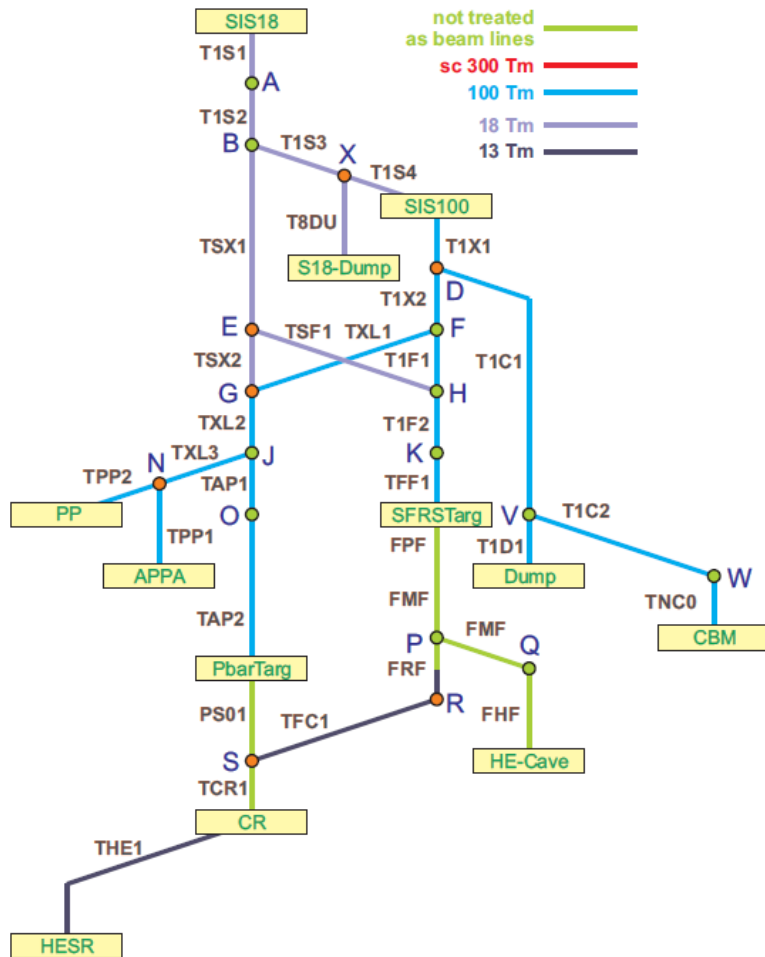
- Testing of SIS100 Dipoles and prototypes at GSI
- Testing of SIS100 quadrupole units at Dubna
- Testing of Super-FRS magnets at CERN

## New series test facility at GSI

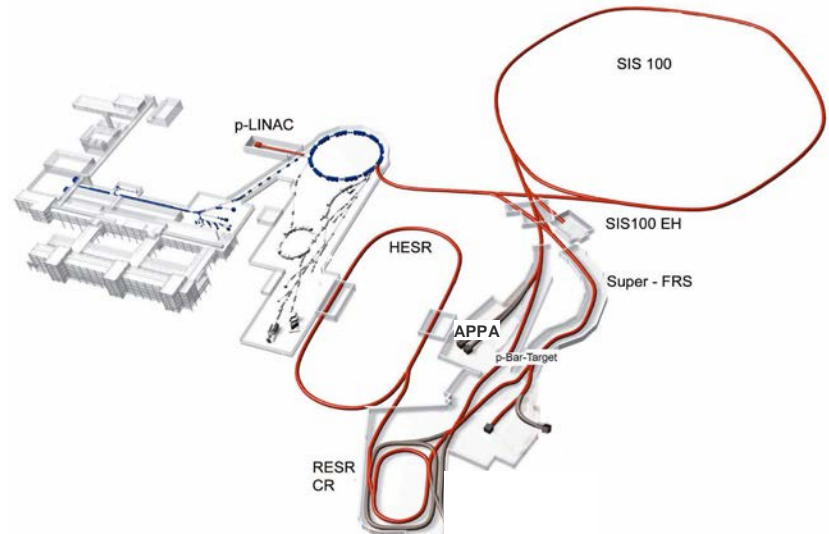
- 2 kW cryo plant, new building
- upgrade of test facility with a 20 kA power converter
- preparation of string test area



# HEBT – MSV (Module 0-3)



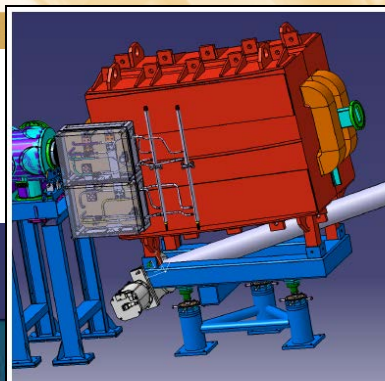
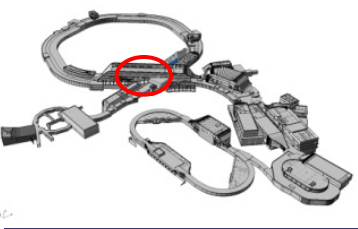
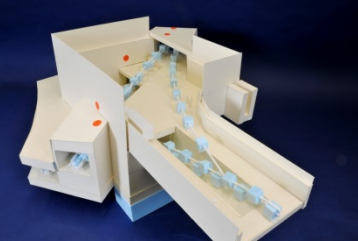
Green spots at junctions indicate that the connection going straight is open when the junction dipole is switched off



- 27 sections (11 connections/beam lines)
- Total length (HEBT) ca. 1.5 km
- All beam lines normal conducting
- Nominal magnetic rigidity:  
100Tm, 18Tm, 13Tm
- Parallel operation
- Full version has to be taken into account for building planning of the MSV



# HEBT system lay-out of transfer lines



Production of HEBT magnets →  
Efremov St. Petersburg

SIS100/300

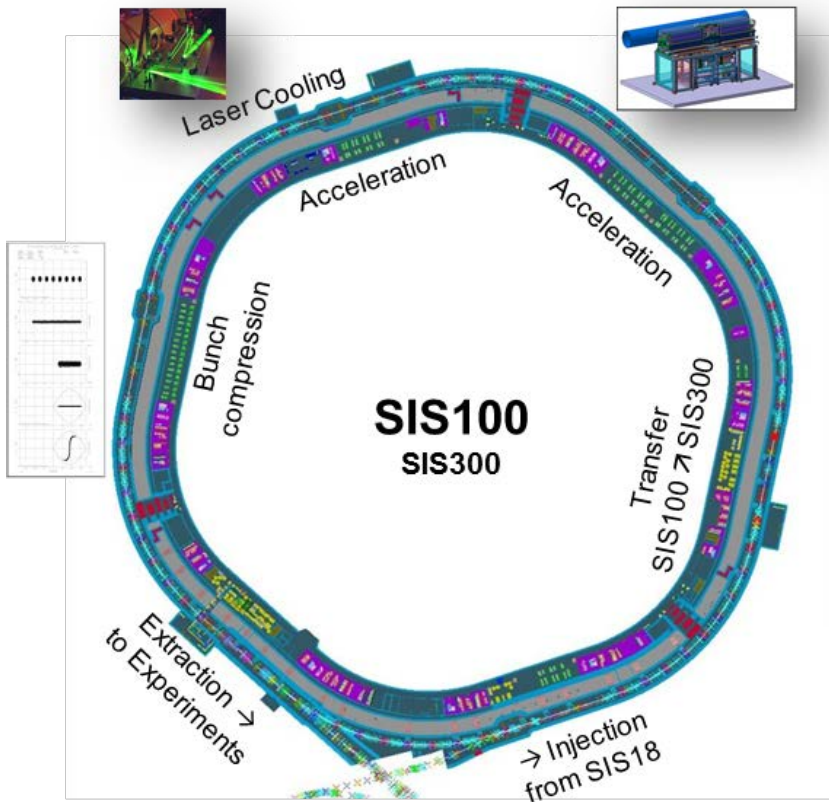
SFRS

DUMP

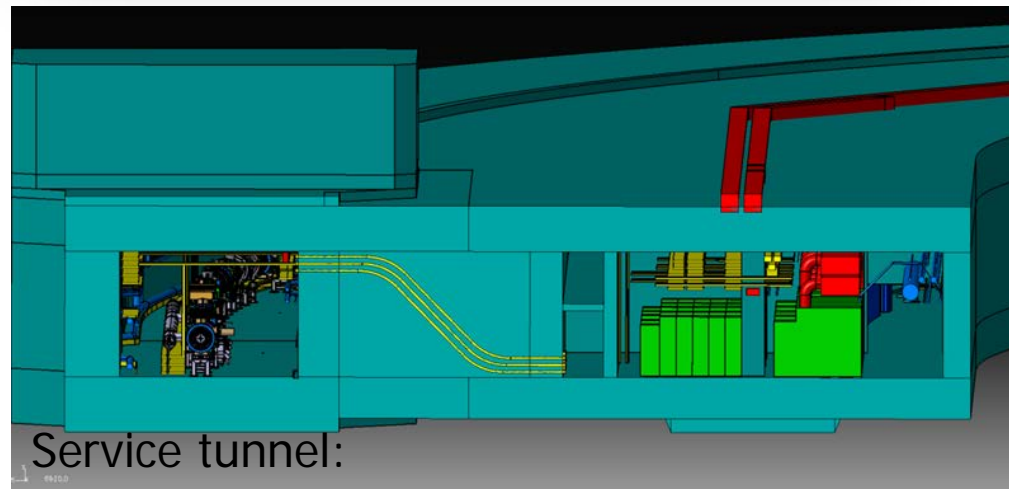
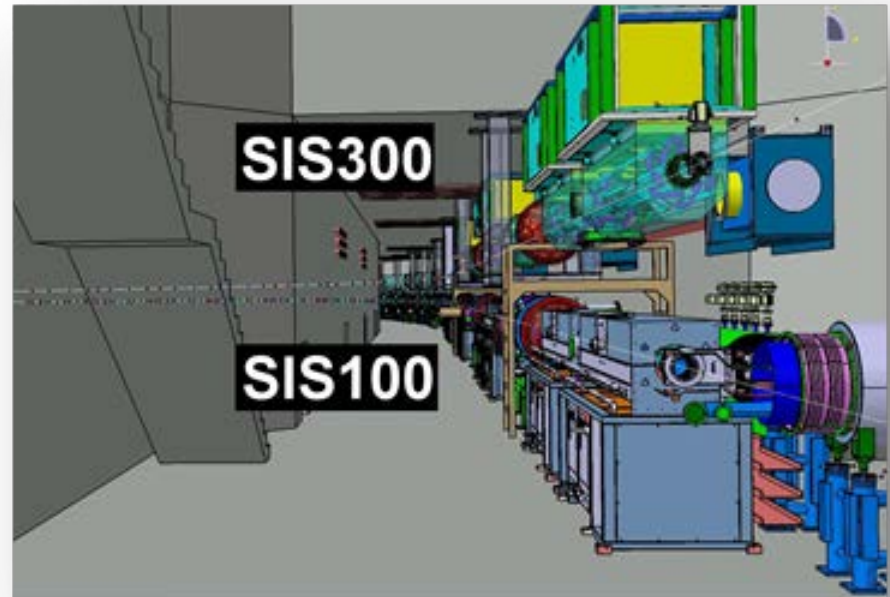
SIS18



# SIS100/300 tunnel



Images courtesy of M. Konradt / J. Falenski



# SIS300 - preparations



Full length curved, fast ramped s.c. SIS300 dipole magnet delivery: October 2013



- Within the scope of SIS300 R&D, GSI / FAIR has developed the fastest superconducting accelerator magnets worldwide.
- Cos-theta configuration  
 $B_{\text{max}} = 6 \text{ T}$  ;  $dB/dt = 1 \text{ T/s}$
- Preparation of civil construction for SIS300



**SIS300 quadrupole magnet prototype(IHEP, Russia)**

Civil construction is presently the lead process

## FAIR accelerator complex

Synchrotrons: 1.1 km  
HESR: 0.6 km  
With beamlines: 3.2 km

Existing  
SIS 18

Total area > 200 000 m<sup>2</sup>

Area buildings ~ 98 000 m<sup>2</sup>

Usable area ~ 135 000 m<sup>2</sup>

**Volume of buildings ~ 1 049 000 m<sup>3</sup>**

Substructure: ~ 1500 pillars, up to 65 m deep







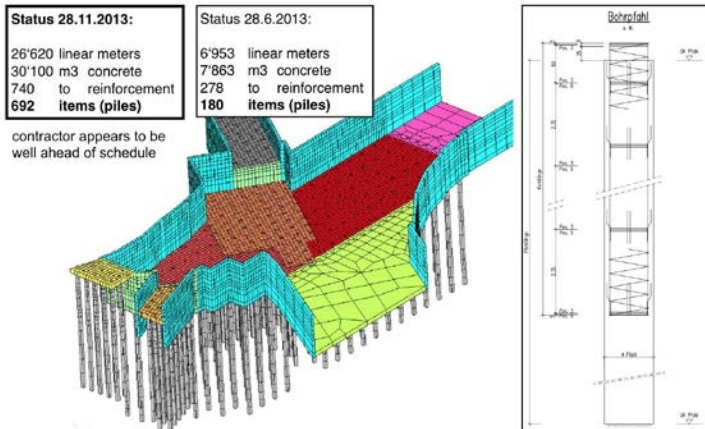
# Important Milestones

- Last construction license (radiation protection) received

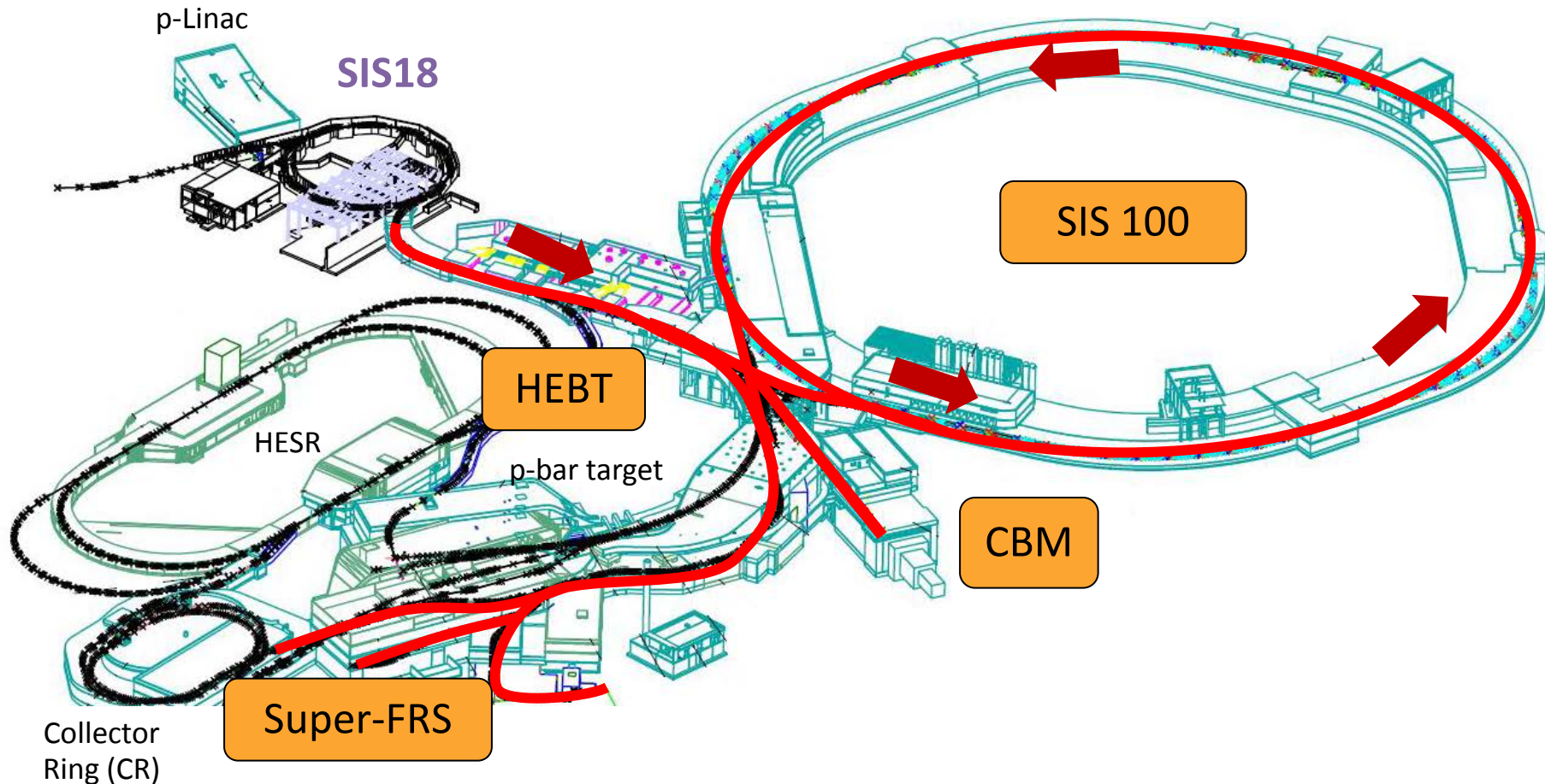


Ceremonial handover on **May 22<sup>nd</sup>, 2014** of last (11<sup>th</sup>) partial construction approval regarding radiation protection. Representatives of the hessian ministry of HMUKLV took part in the celebration.

- Drilling of 1350 piles finished ahead of time



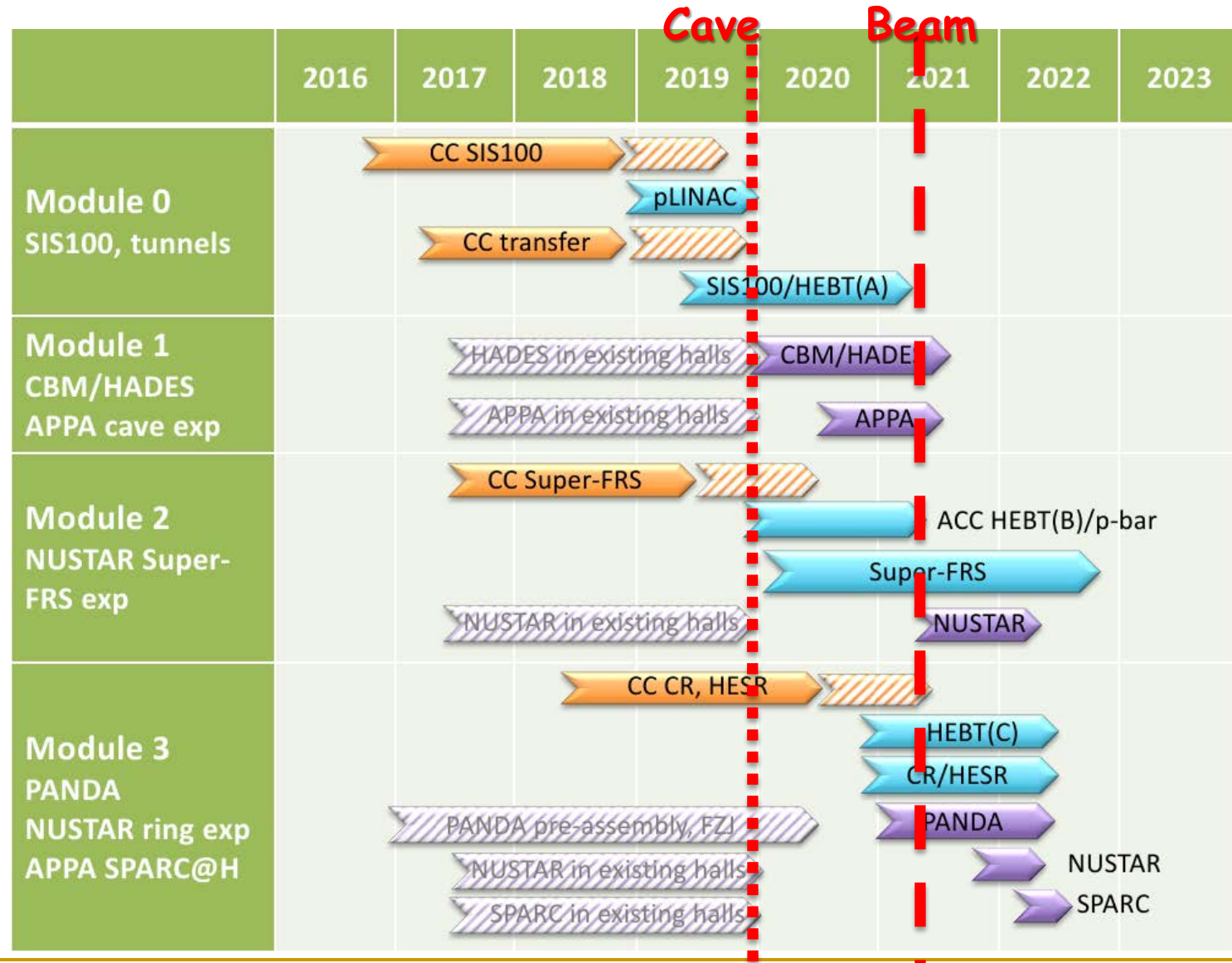
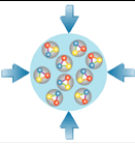
# Staged realization along the beam towards MSV



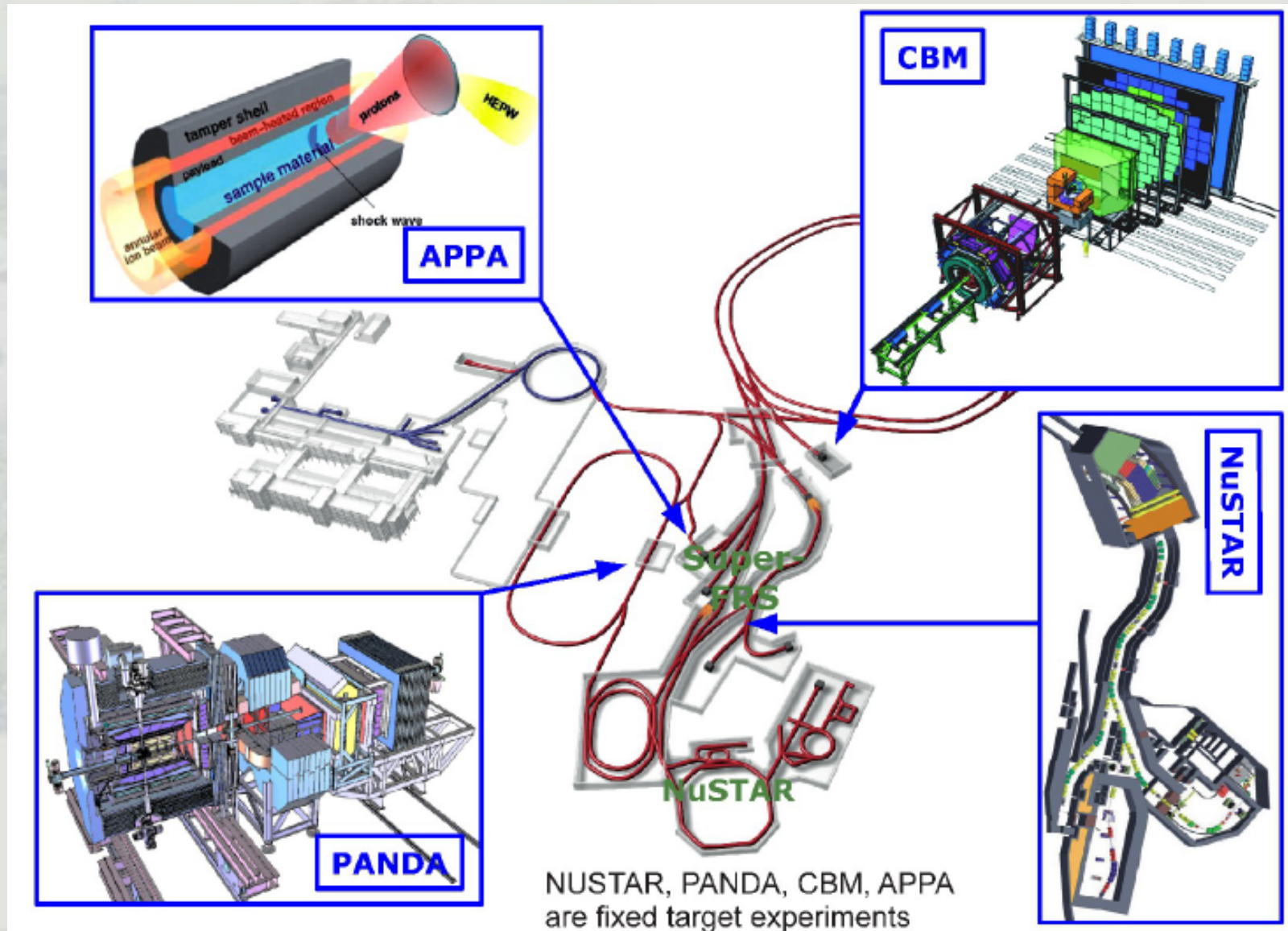
FAIR scope is MSV  
updated timeline in the near future



# FAIR Time Lines (as shown to Council June 2015)

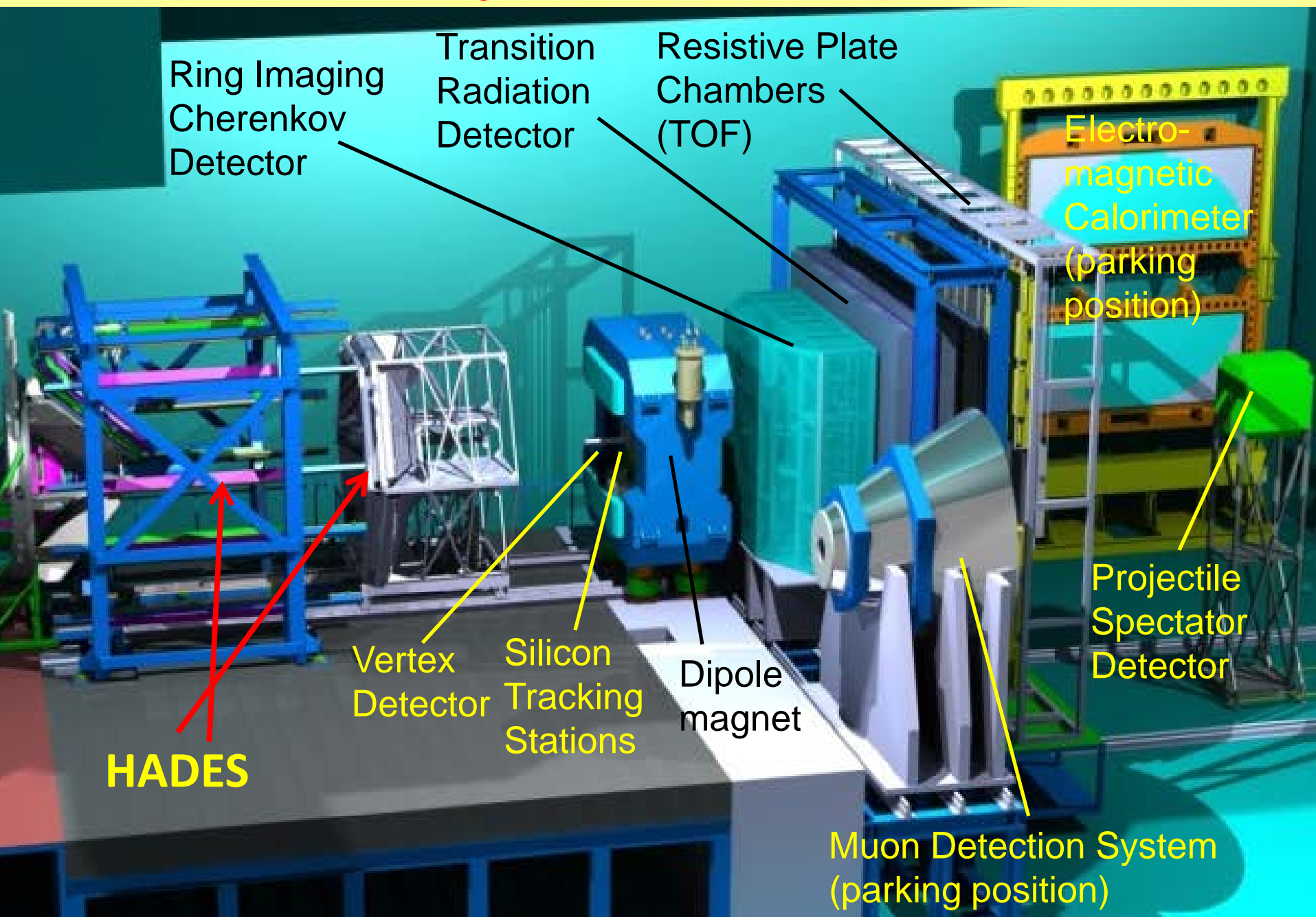


# FAIR experiment collaborations more than 2100 scientist

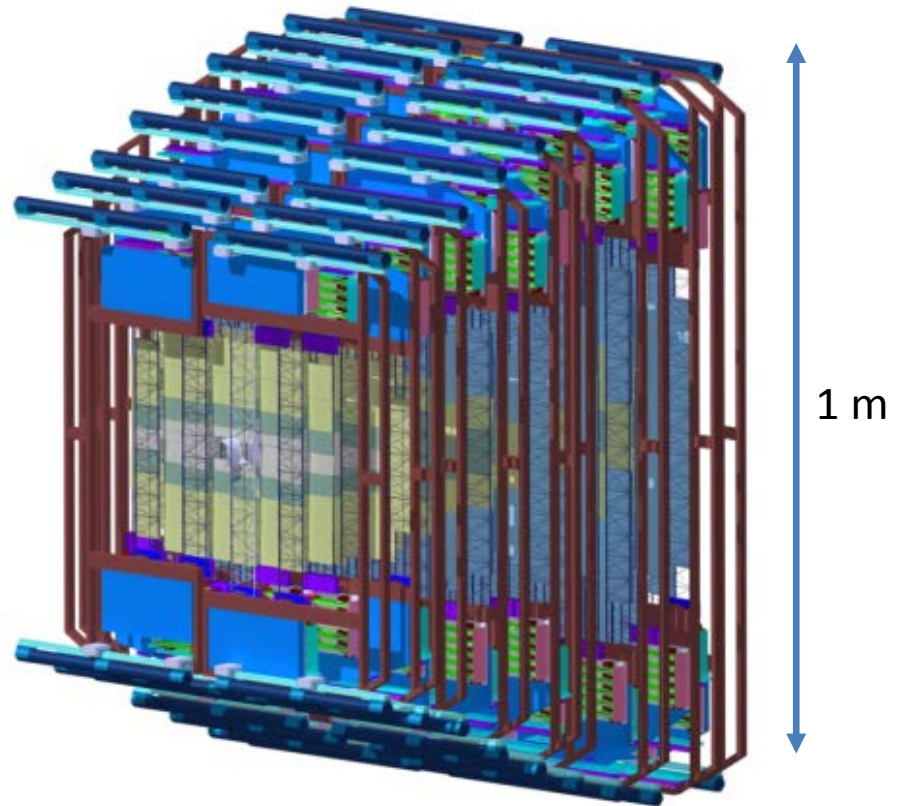
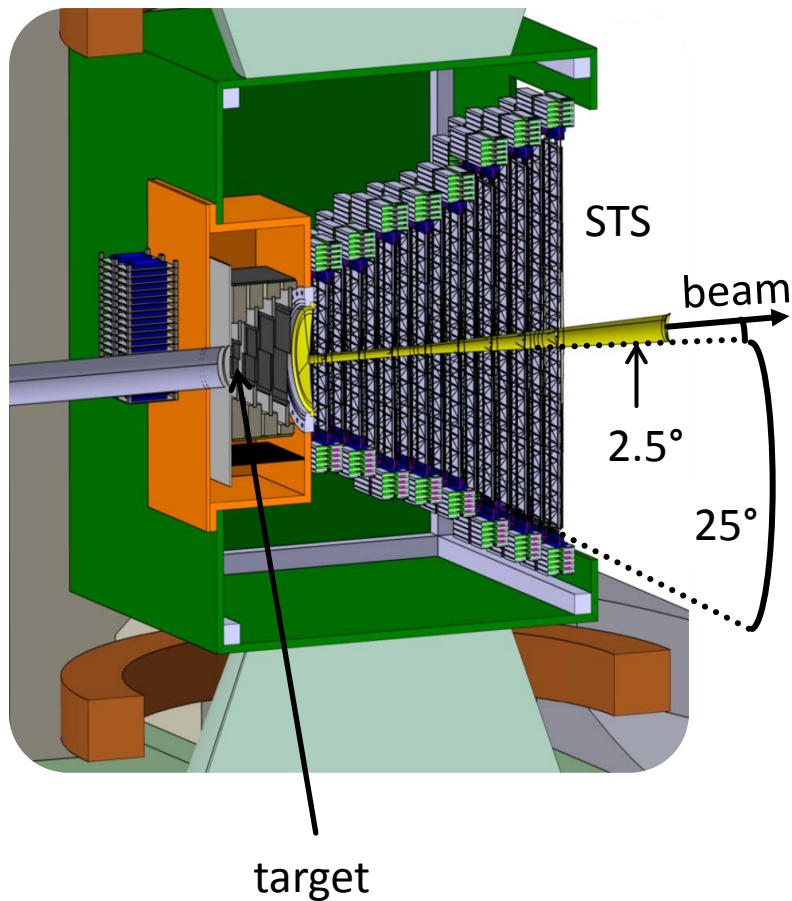




# Compressed Baryonic Matter Experiment (CBM)



# CBM Silicon Tracking System

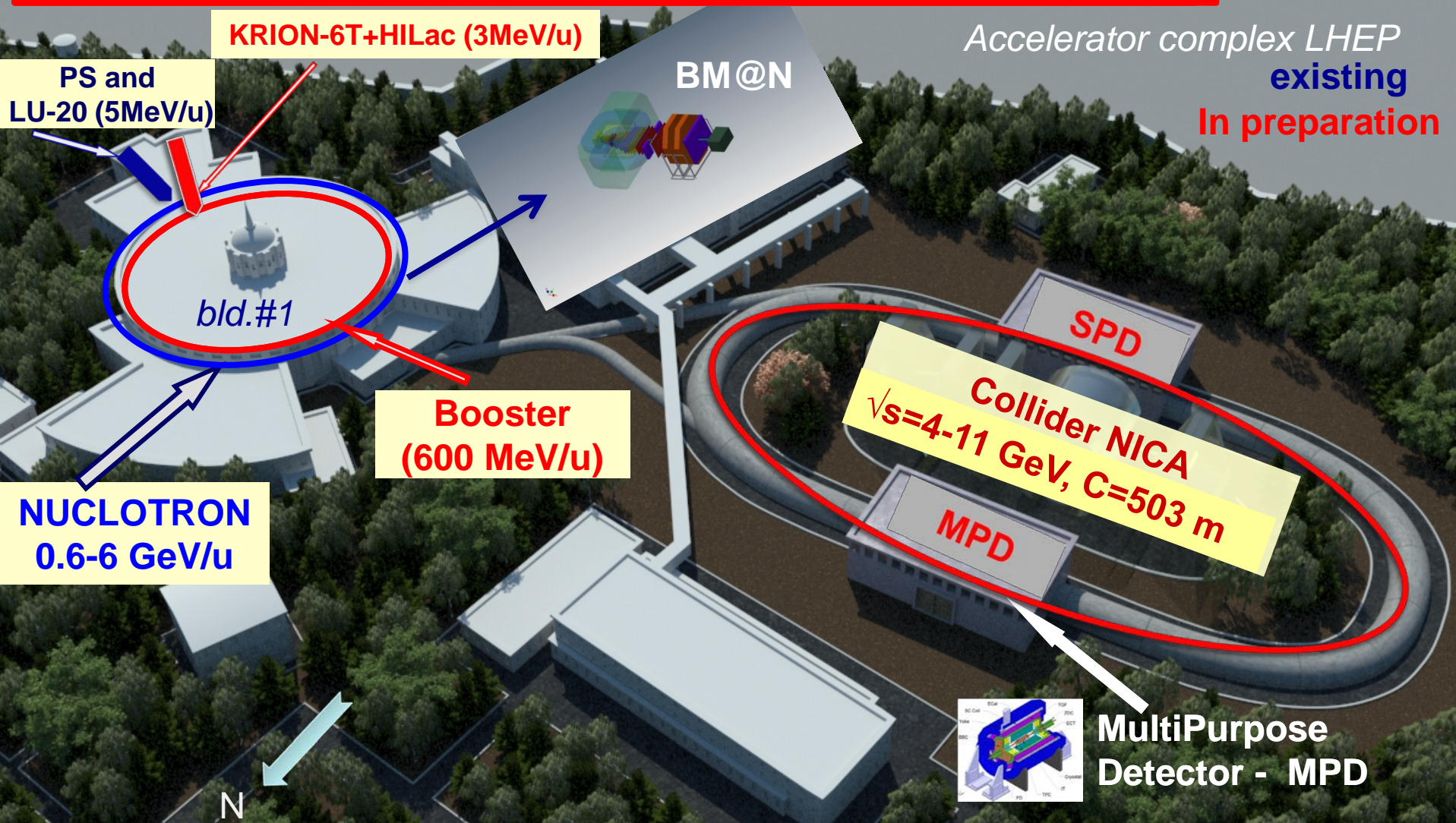




# Complex **NICA**

Parameters of Nuclotron for BM@N experiment:

$E_{\text{beam}} = 1\text{-}6 \text{ GeV/u}$ ; *beams: from p to Au*; Intensity  $\sim 10^7 \text{ c}^{-1} (\text{Au})$



# Tasks WP3

- 3.1: Coordination of joint developments of main components of the Silicon Tracking System
  - 3.1.1: Technical management - development of STS modules/ladders
  - 3.1.2: Organization of technical review meetings for each component and final Production Readiness Review
  - 3.1.3: Initiation of expert training for the assembly of the components to modules and ladders
  - 3.1.4: Organization of workshops for the joint development of experiment and accelerator components for NICA and FAIR
- 3.2: Lesson learned and internationalization of the NICA experiment collaborations



# Tasks WP3

- 3.1: Coordination of joint developments of main components of the Silicon Tracking System
  - 3.1.1: Technical management - development of modules/ladders
  - 3.1.2: Organization of the joint development of silicon tracking detectors
  - 3.1.3: Expert training for the assembly of the components to modules and ladders
  - 3.1.4: Organization of workshops for the joint development of experiment and accelerator components for NICA and FAIR
- 3.2: Lesson learned and internationalization of the NICA experiment collaborations

# Deliverables WP3:

- D 3.1 Report on production of prototype silicon detector ladder (M24 - FAIR)
- D 3.2 Report on knowledge exchange for the joint development of components for the silicon detector and for components for the low energy heavy ion collider NICA (M36 - FAIR)
- D 3.3 Report on lesson learned and development of strategy regarding the internationalization of the NICA collaborations (M36 - JINR)

Who will be responsible for the milestones and deliverables; workshops and meetings?



# Manpower in WP3

for main objective: joint development of silicon tracking detectors

## Personnel effort

### FAIR: 48 person months

- 24 person months own contribution (J. Eschke)
- 24 person months paid by EC funds (M. Teklishyn)

### JINR: 48 person months

- 24 person months own contribution (Y. Murin ?)
- 24 person months paid by EC funds (NN)

# Connecting Russian and European Measures for Large-scale Research INfrastructures

## “CREMLIN”

**WP3 - Science cooperation with the NICA collider facility in the field of ion beams and heavy ion physics**



**Thank you very much  
for your attention!**



# CREMLIN WP3

## Tasks related to the STS:

- 3.1: Coordination of joint developments of main components of the Silicon Tracking System
  - 3.1.1: Technical management - development of STS modules/ladders
  - 3.1.2: Organization of technical review meetings for each component and final Production Readiness Review
  - 3.1.3: Initiation of expert training for the assembly of the components to modules and ladders
  - 3.1.4: Organization of workshops for the joint development of experiment and accelerator components for NICA and FAIR
- 3.2: Lesson learned and internationalization of the NICA experiment collaborations

## Organizational aspects:

- Which are the concrete objectives of the WP?
  - development of CBM-STS module and ladder assembly
  - preparation and passing of the CBM-STS Production Readiness Review
  - start of module and ladder production at the assembly centers GSI and JINR-VBLHEP
- Who will be responsible for the milestones and deliverables; workshops and meetings?
  - milestones and deliverables: GSI and JINR
  - meetings and workshops: weekly CBM-STS workgroups (GSI) , (semi)-annual workshops (GSI + JINR)
- What is the current status of the EU-Russian cooperation in the scientific field of the WP?
  - very active, years of cooperation embedded in CBM Collaboration and other FAIR-NICA contacts