



# PROMPT PHOTONS IN DIFFRACTIVE PHOTOPRODUCTION (status report)

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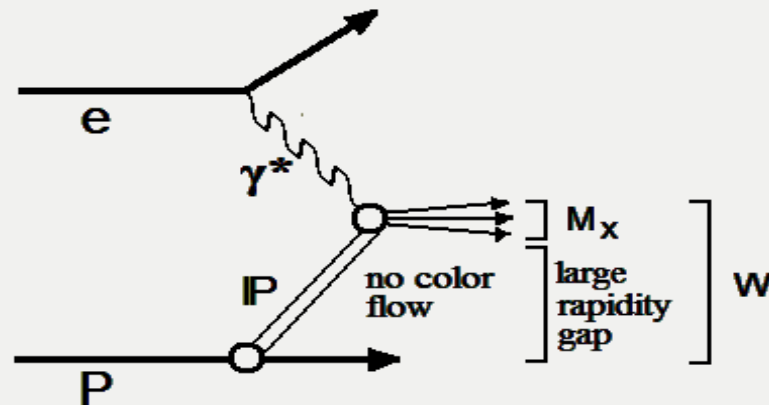
02.02.2016

# Goals

- Apply the reweighting procedure for direct Rapgap MC using  $Z_{\text{IP}}$  variable.
- Evaluate for HERA2 the differential cross sections of diffractive photoproduction as functions of:
  - ✓ photon transverse energy
  - ✓ photon pseudorapidity
  - ✓ jet transverse energy
  - ✓ jet pseudorapidity
  - ✓  $M_X$ ,  $X_\gamma$ ,  $X_{\text{IP}}$ ,  $Z_{\text{IP}}$ ,  $\delta\eta$ ,  $\delta\phi$

# Objectives and procedures

*Our physics objective* is to select diffractively produced prompt photons in photoproduction. These events can be explained if the scattered proton escapes through the beam pipe while emitting a colorless object (pomeron), which scatters with the electron. Therefore such events are characterized by low momentum transfer from proton to the pomeron and a large rapidity gap between the hadrons systems  $M_X$  and the proton. In other words we are trying to identify a subset of prompt photon events with low  $X_p$  and  $\eta_{\max}$ .



Our *general method* to distinguish the signal from hadronic background is based on MC fit of the  $dZ$  distribution ( $dZ$  - *energy weighted mean width of the electromagnetic cluster in Z direction*). This fit allows us statistically separate prompt photon left peak (signal) from  $\pi^0$  decay right peak (background).

$$dZ = \frac{\sum_i E_i |Z_{cluster} - Z_i|}{w_{cell} \sum_i E_i}$$

# Data samples and event selection

- **Data:** 9899e, 9900p, 0405e, 06e, 0607p (Mini Ntuples v08b), 91.18 pb<sup>-1</sup>, 374 pb<sup>-1</sup>
- **MC signal:** (Rapgap 3.202 v08b, diffractive php) direct + resolved
- **MC background:** (Rapgap 3.202 v08b, Pythia 6.2 v08b giant dijet) direct+resolved

## True level selection

### Event selection

$$0.2 < y < 0.7$$

$$Q^2 < 1 \text{ GeV}^2$$

### Prompt photon selection

$$\text{Fmck\_prt}[] = 29$$

$$-0.7 < \eta < 0.9$$

$$5 < \text{Et} < 15 \text{ GeV}$$

$$\text{Eparticle} / \text{Ejet} > 0.9$$

### Hadronic jet selection

$$4 < \text{Et jet} < 35 \text{ GeV}$$

$$-1.5 < \eta_{\text{jet}} < 1.8$$

### Diffractive event selection

$$\eta_{\text{max}} < 2.5 \text{ for } \text{Eparticle} > 0.4 \text{ GeV}$$

$$\text{Xp} < 0.03$$

## Detector level selection

### Event selection

Trigger HPP16 on

$$|\text{Zvtx}| < 40 \text{ cm}$$

$$|\text{BCAL time}| < 10 \text{ ns}$$

$$\text{Cal\_pt} < 10$$

$$0.2 < \text{Yjb} < 0.7$$

No SINISTRA electron with  
prob > 0.9 and Yel < 0.7

### Prompt photon selection

$$\text{Tufo}[][0] = 31$$

$$-0.7 < \eta < 0.9$$

$$5 < \text{Et} < 15 \text{ GeV}$$

$$\text{Ezufo} / \text{Ejet} > 0.9$$

$$\text{Zufoemc} / \text{Zufoecal} > 0.9$$

track isolation in cone 0.2

### Hadronic jet selection

$$4 < \text{Et jet} < 35 \text{ GeV}$$

$$-1.5 < \eta_{\text{jet}} < 1.8$$

### Diffractive event selection

$$\eta_{\text{max}} < 2.5 \text{ for } \text{Ezufo} > 0.4 \text{ GeV}$$

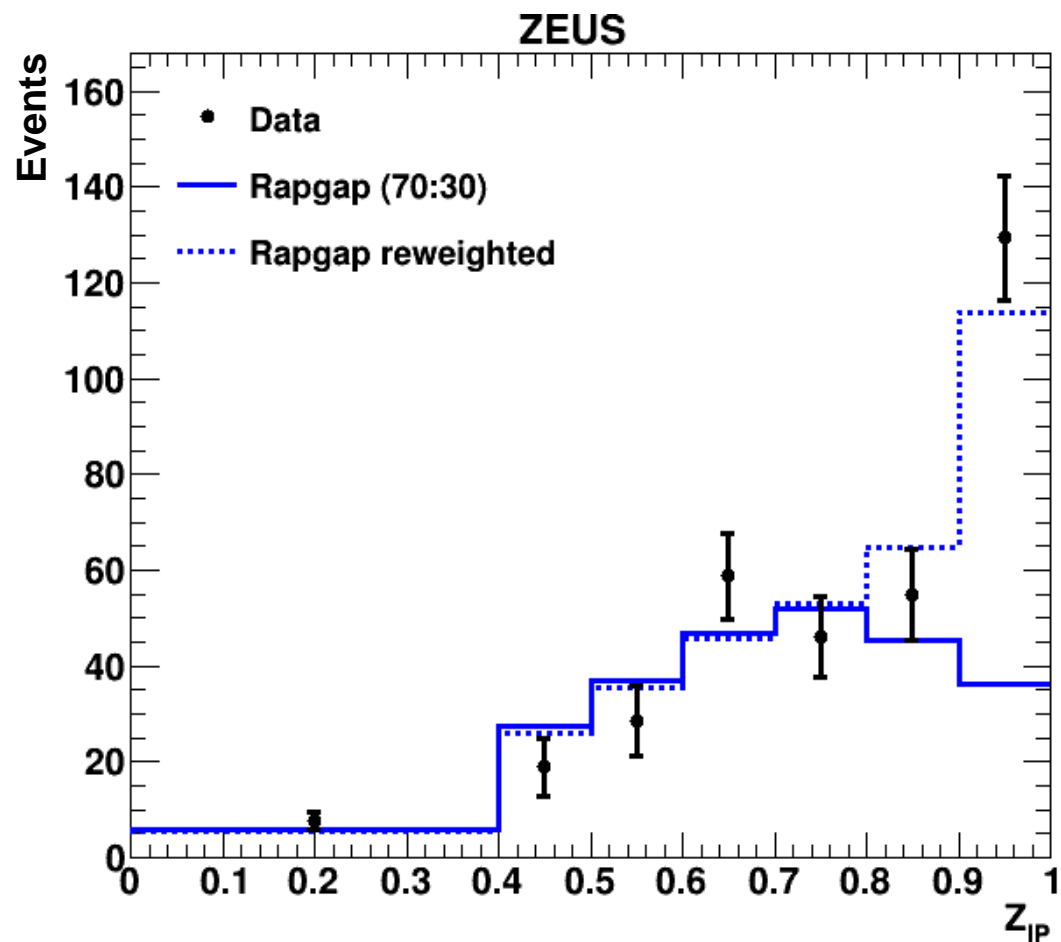
$$\text{Xp} < 0.03$$

$$\text{E}_{\text{FPC}} < 1 \text{ GeV (in HERAI case)}$$

$\eta_{max} + X_P$  cuts

*data – fitted photons, MC is normalized to data*

The reweighting is applied only to direct Rapgap on hadron level

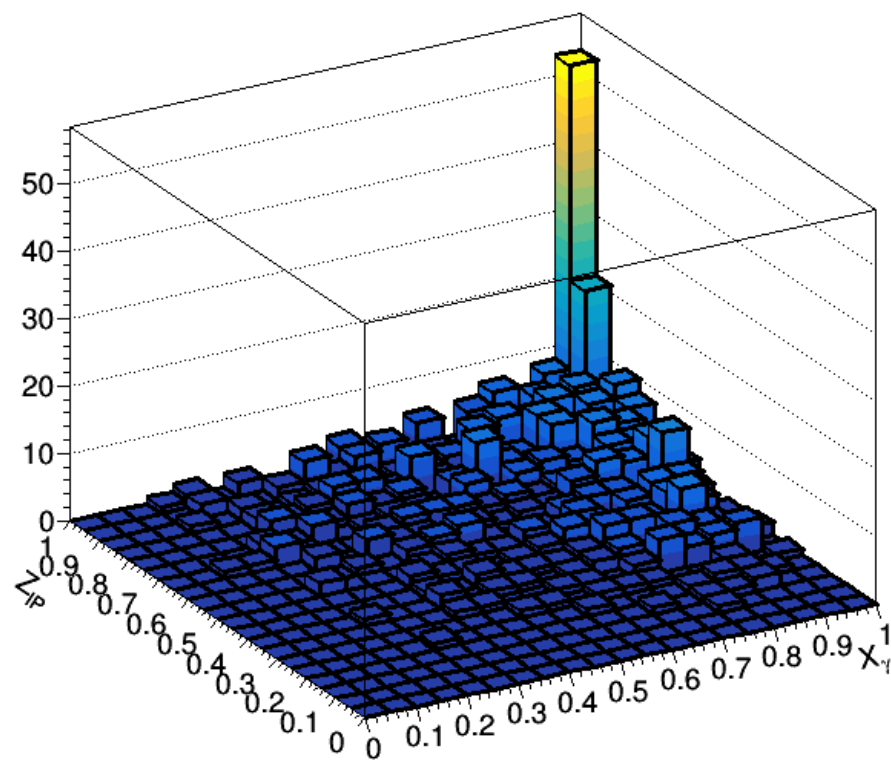
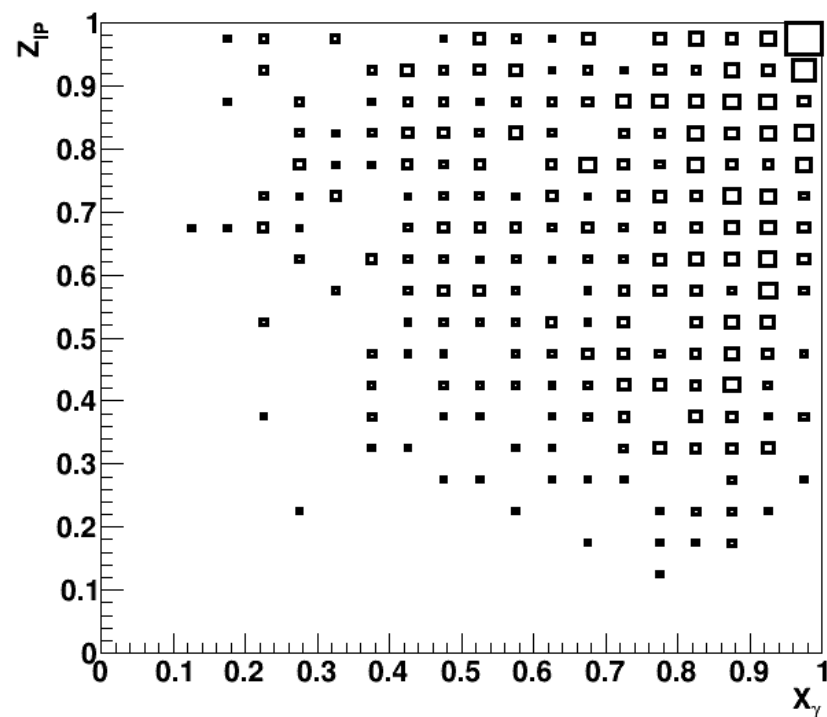


Reweighting formula:

$$w = \begin{cases} 7, & Z_{IP} > 0.9 \\ 1, & Z_{IP} \leq 0.9 \end{cases}$$

Rapgap requires reweighting

# HERAII, 2D-distribution of $X_\gamma$ and $Z_{IP}$ data variables, $\gamma$ +jet selection $\eta_{max} + X_P$ cuts

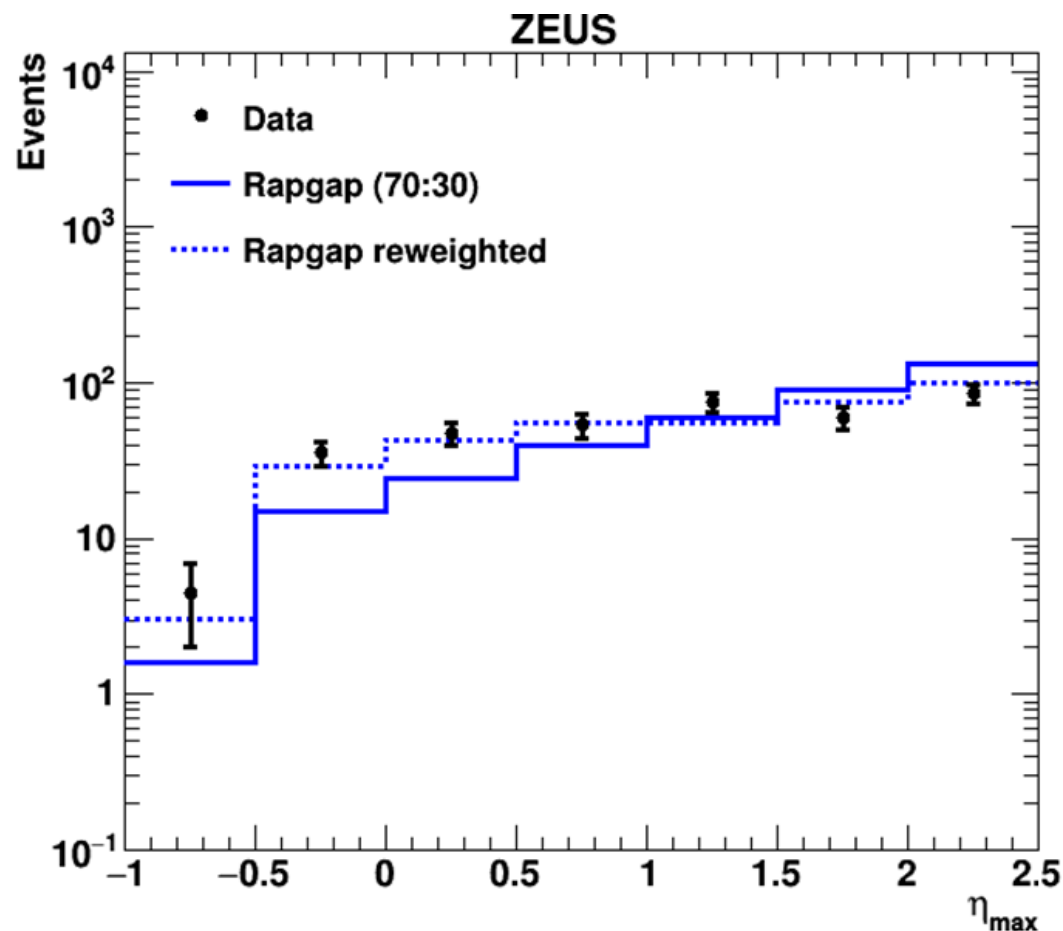


High  $Z_{IP}$  corresponds to high  $X_\gamma$

$$\eta_{\max} + X_P \text{ cuts}$$

*data – fitted photons, MC is normalized to data*

The reweighting is applied only to direct Rapgap on hadron level



$Z_{\text{IP}}$  reweighting gives a good description of  $\eta_{\max}$

## On all following slides:

- **Left plot** - Cross sections without normalization to HERAI.
- **Right plot** - Cross sections normalized to HERAI total cross section. More precisely: cross sections are multiplied by factor  $\text{HERAI\_tot}/\text{HERAII\_tot}$ , where:
  - HERAI\_tot - HERAI total cross section
  - HERAII\_tot - HERAII total cross section
- **Errors:**
  - thick - statistical
  - thin - statistical + systematics + normalization error

### *The origins of systematics errors:*

- 1) variation of the photon energy by  $\pm 2\%$
- 2) variation of the jet energy by  $\pm 2\%$
- 3) variation of the top and bottom limits in dZ fit: bottom 0.6, top 1.0 (central is 0.8)
- 4) variation of the direct/resolved signal fraction by  $\pm 14\%$  ( $0.7 \pm 0.1$ )
- 5) possible presence of non-diffractive background  $-10\%$

***MC Rapgap direct/resolved fraction is 70:30%***

The total cross sections values (pb)

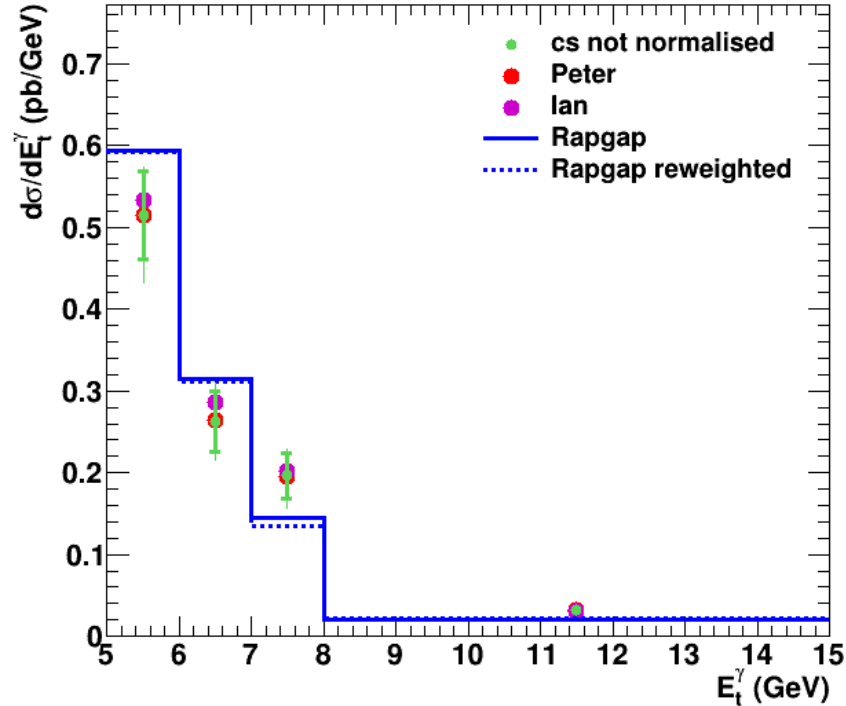
HERAI		HERAII	
$\gamma$ +jet	inclusive	$\gamma$ +jet	inclusive
$1.026 \pm 0.139$	$1.195 \pm 0.143$	$1.197 \pm 0.078$	$1.290 \pm 0.079$



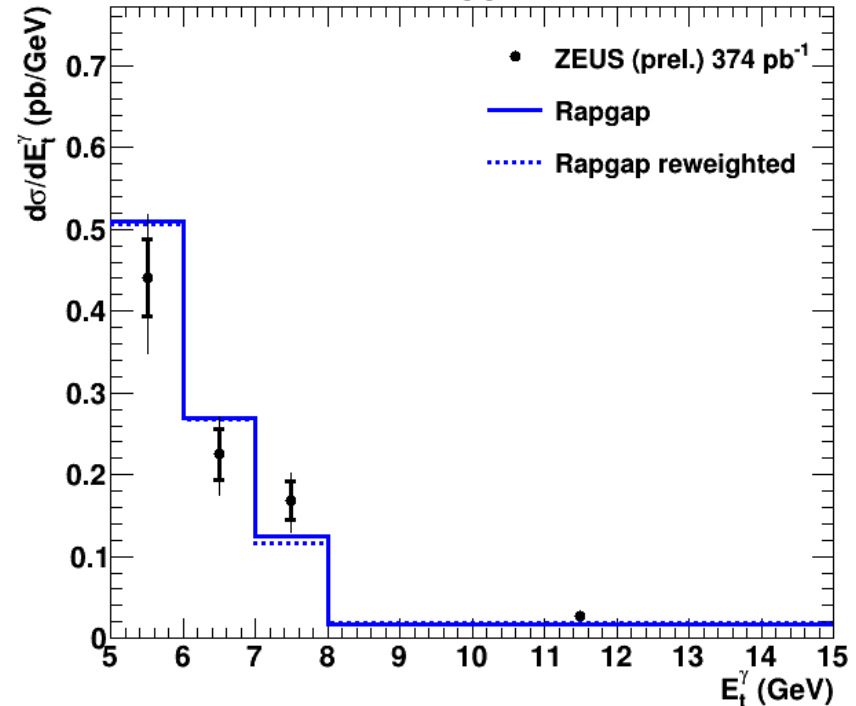
# HERAII differential cross sections for photon $E_t$ , $\gamma$ +jet selection

- black – cross sections normalized to HERA1 total cross section
- green – cross sections not normalized
- red – cross sections calculated by Peter Bussey
- magenta – cross sections calculated by Ian Skillicorn
- blue – Rapgap (70:30) prediction normalized to HERAII (left) / HERAI (right) total cross section

ZEUS



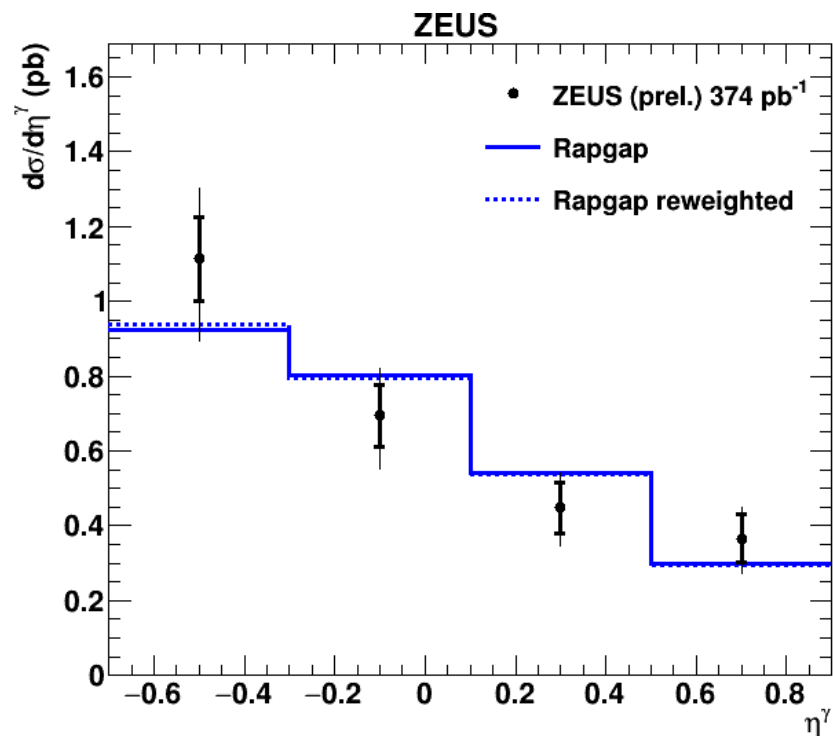
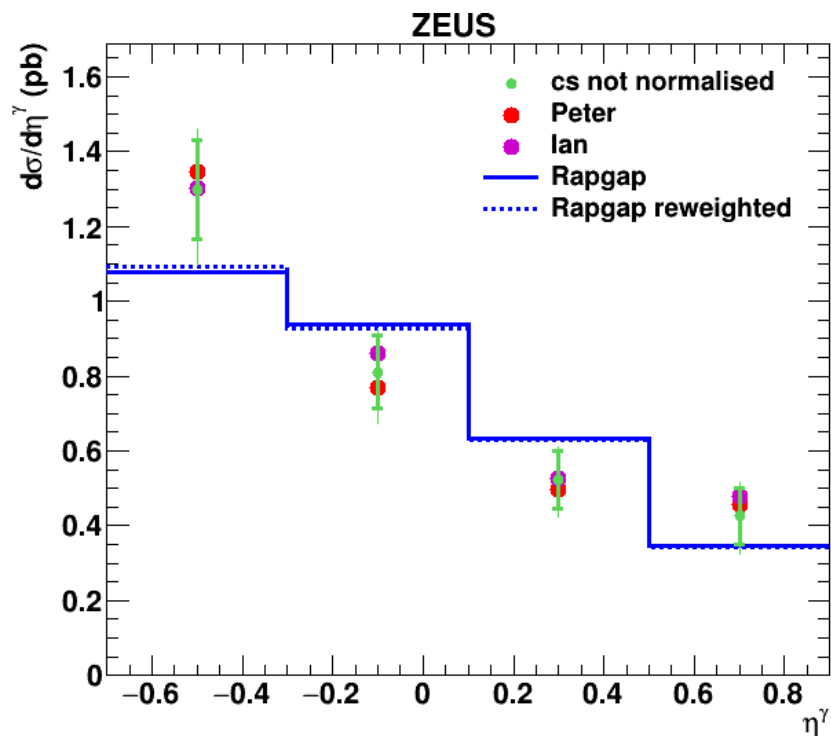
ZEUS



	5 ÷ 6 GeV	6 ÷ 7 GeV	7 ÷ 8 GeV	8 ÷ 15 GeV
<b>cr sec, pb</b>	0.441±0.047 0.515±0.055	0.225±0.031 0.262±0.037	0.168±0.024 0.196±0.028	0.028±0.004 0.032±0.004
<b>1/acceptance</b>	1.234±0.026	1.177±0.032	1.036±0.038	1.103±0.030

# HERAII differential cross sections for photon $\eta$ , $\gamma$ +jet selection

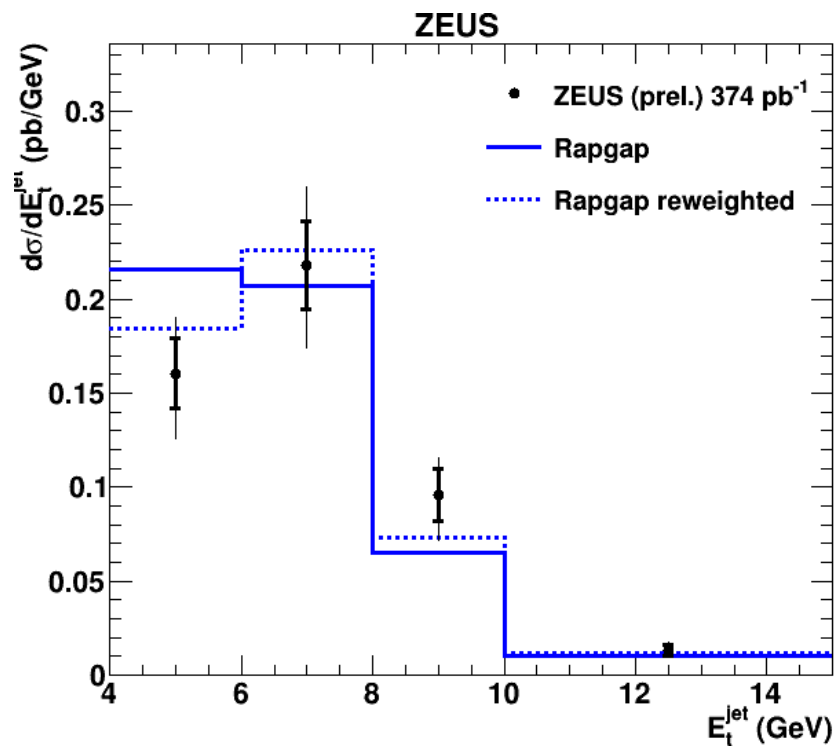
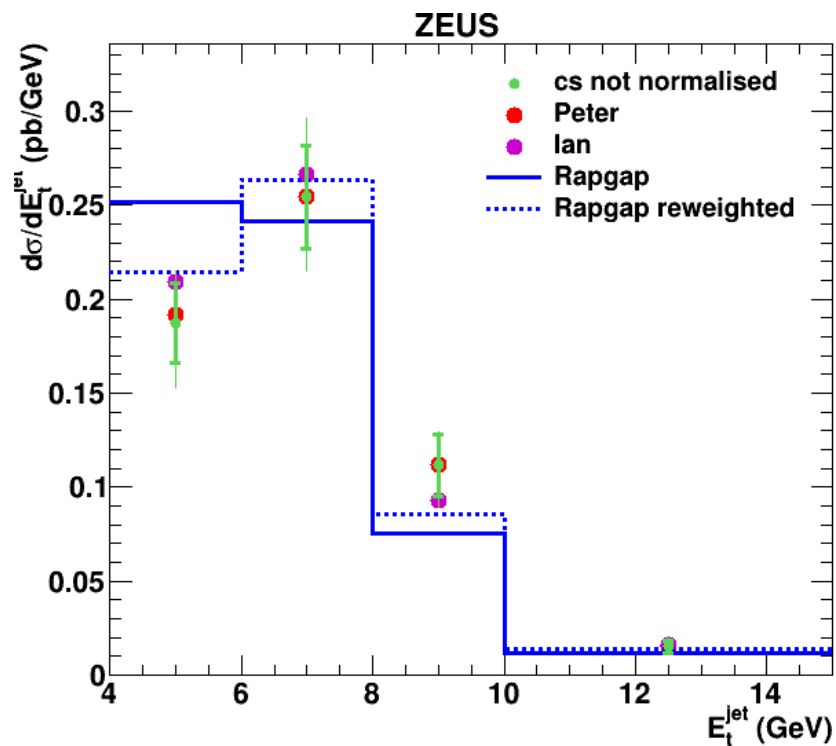
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	$-0.7 \div -0.3$	$-0.3 \div -0.1$	$-0.1 \div 0.5$	$0.5 \div 0.9$
<b>cr sec, pb</b>	1.113±0.112	0.695±0.083	0.448±0.067	0.365±0.064
	1.298±0.131	0.811±0.097	0.523±0.078	0.426±0.075
<b>1/acceptance</b>	1.268±0.026	1.122±0.023	1.131±0.028	1.128±0.037

# HERAII differential cross sections for jet $E_t$ , $\gamma$ +jet selection

- black – cross sections normalized to HERA1 total cross section
- green – cross sections not normalized
- red – cross sections calculated by Peter Bussey
- magenta – cross sections calculated by Ian Skillicorn
- blue – Rapgap (70:30) prediction normalized to HERAII (left) / HERAI (right) total cross section

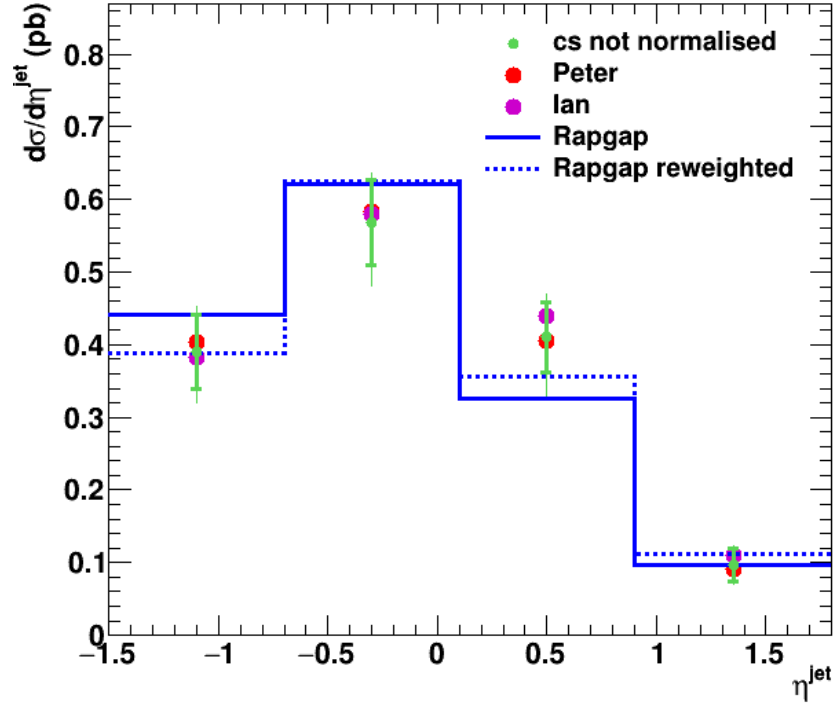


	4 ÷ 6 GeV	6 ÷ 8 GeV	8 ÷ 10 GeV	10 ÷ 15 GeV
<b>cr sec, pb</b>	0.161±0.018 0.187±0.021	0.218±0.023 0.254±0.027	0.096±0.014 0.112±0.016	0.013±0.003 0.015±0.003
<b>1/acceptance</b>	1.019±0.024	1.449±0.032	1.102±0.038	0.905±0.043

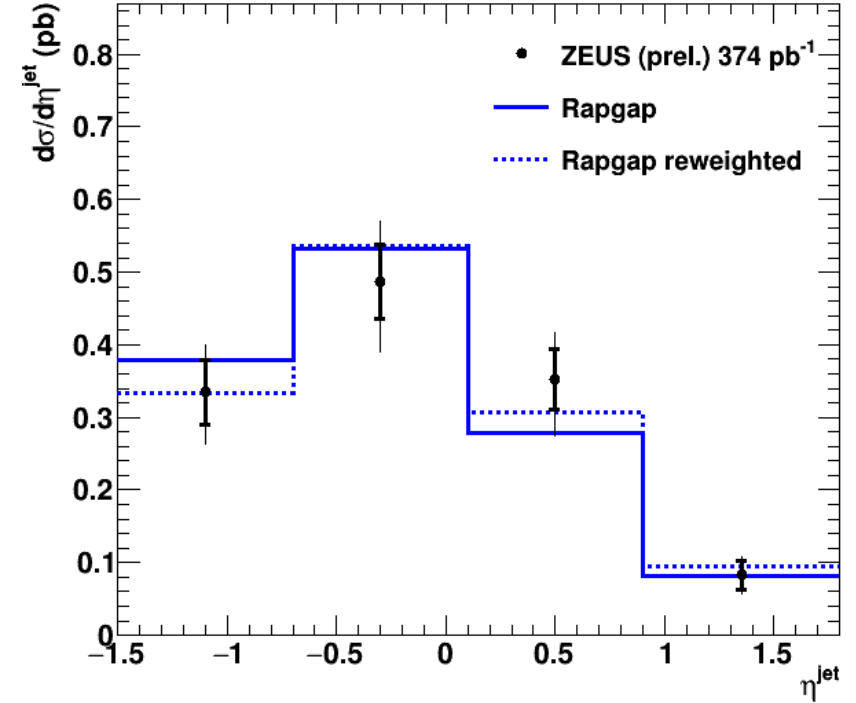
# HERAII differential cross sections for jet $\eta$ , $\gamma$ +jet selection

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ZEUS



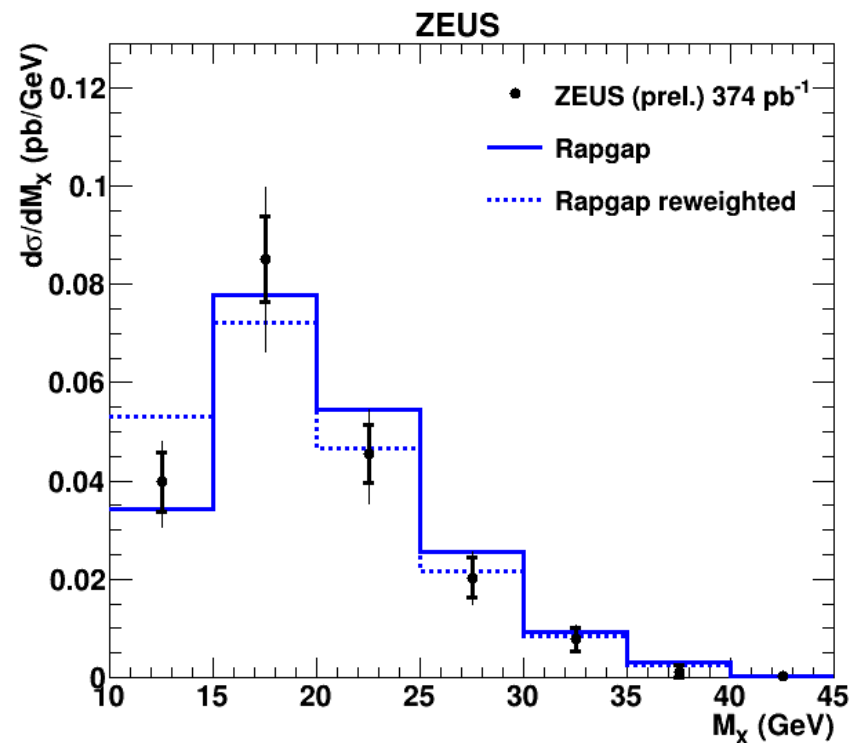
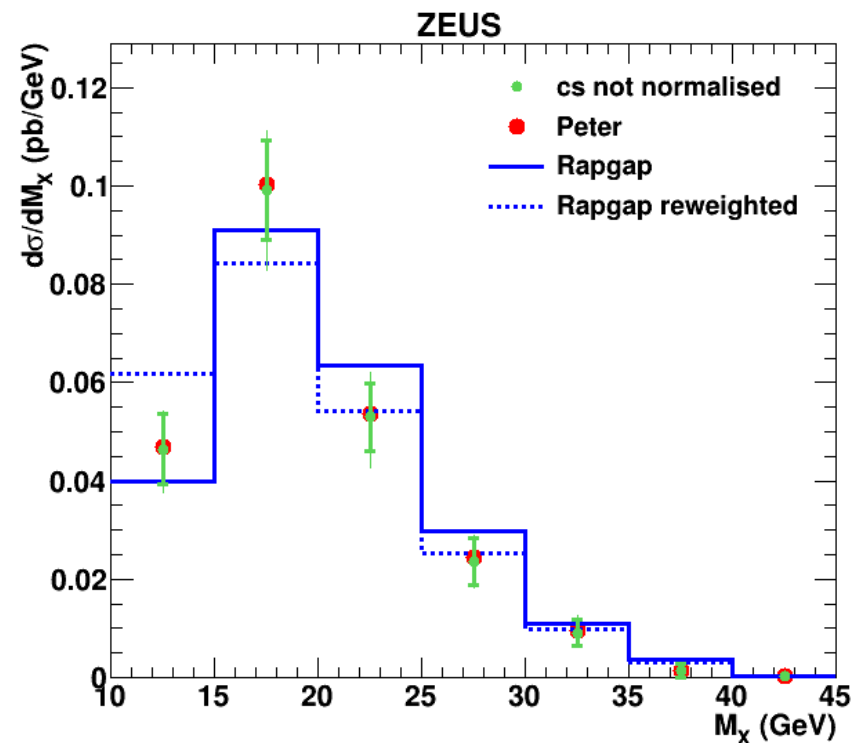
ZEUS



	-1.5 ÷ -0.7	-0.7 ÷ 0.1	0.1 ÷ 0.9	0.9 ÷ 1.8
cr sec, pb	0.335±0.044 0.390±0.052	0.487±0.050 0.568±0.059	0.352±0.042 0.410±0.049	0.083±0.020 0.097±0.023
1/acceptance	1.338±0.030	1.217±0.022	1.049±0.026	0.917±0.039

# HERAII differential cross sections for photon $M_X$ , $\gamma$ +jet selection

- black – cross sections normalized to HERA1 total cross section
- green – cross sections not normalized
- red – cross sections calculated by Peter Bussey
- blue – Rapgap (70:30) prediction normalized to HERAII (left) / HERAI (right) total cross section



	10 ÷ 15 GeV	15 ÷ 20 GeV	20 ÷ 25 GeV	25 ÷ 30 GeV	30 ÷ 35 GeV	35 ÷ 40 GeV	40 ÷ 45 GeV
<b>cr sec, pb</b>	0.040±0.006	0.085±0.009	0.045±0.006	0.020±0.004	0.008±0.002	0.001±0.001	0.000±0.000
	0.046±0.007	0.099±0.010	0.053±0.007	0.024±0.005	0.009±0.003	0.001±0.001	0.000±0.000
<b>1/acceptance</b>	1.517±0.040	1.234±0.025	1.014±0.026	0.921±0.039	0.845±0.060	0.830±0.118	0.452±0.194

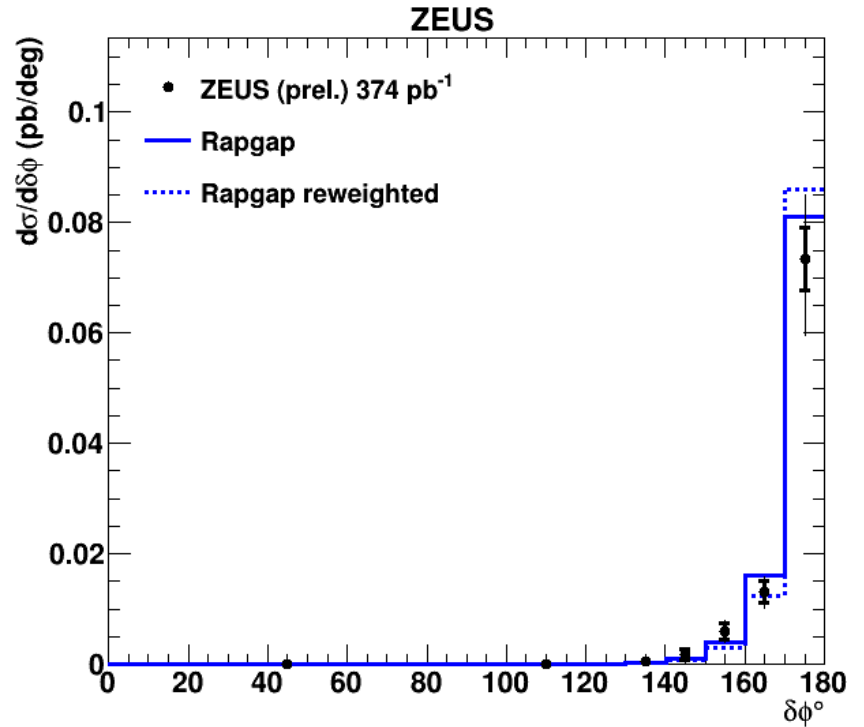
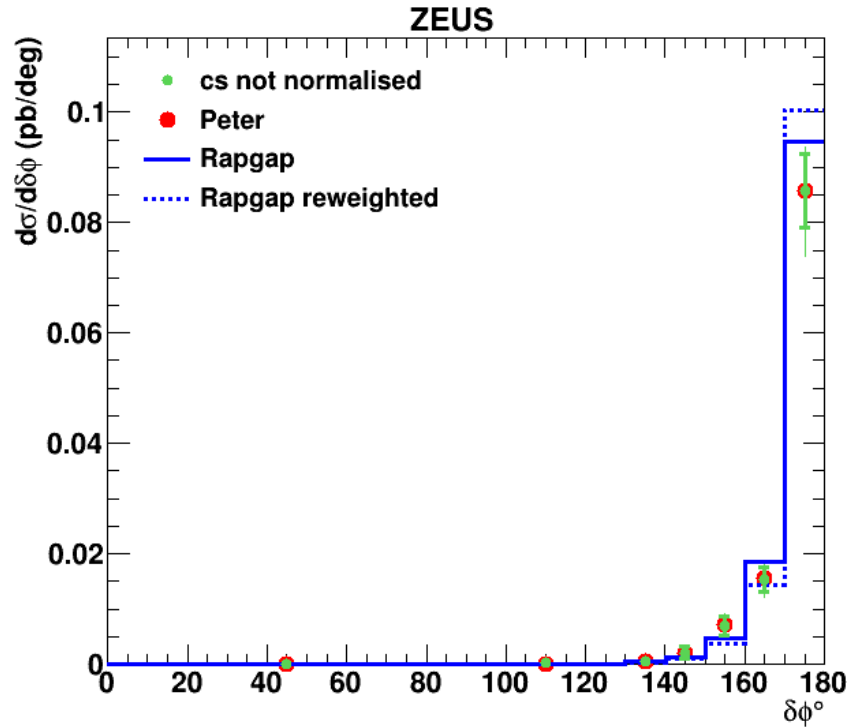
# HERAII differential cross sections for angle between photon and jet $\delta\phi$ , $\gamma$ +jet selection

black – cross sections normalized to HERA1 total cross section

green – cross sections not normalized

red – cross sections calculated by Peter Bussey

blue – Rapgap (70:30) prediction normalized to HERAII (left) / HERAI (right) total cross section



	0 ÷ 90	90 ÷ 130	130 ÷ 140	140 ÷ 150	150 ÷ 160	160 ÷ 170	170 ÷ 180
<b>cr sec, pb</b>	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.001	0.002±0.001	0.006±0.001	0.013±0.002	0.073±0.006
	0.000±0.000	0.000±0.000	0.001±0.001	0.002±0.001	0.007±0.002	0.015±0.002	0.086±0.007
<b>1/acceptance</b>	0.000±0.000	0.391±0.130	0.706±0.195	0.774±0.134	0.828±0.069	0.730±0.028	1.309±0.019

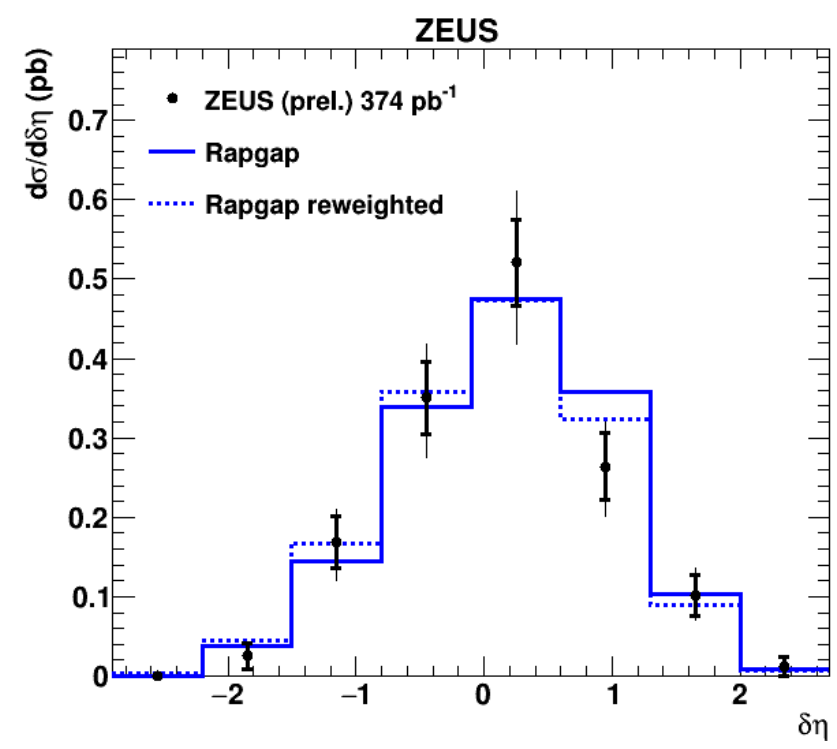
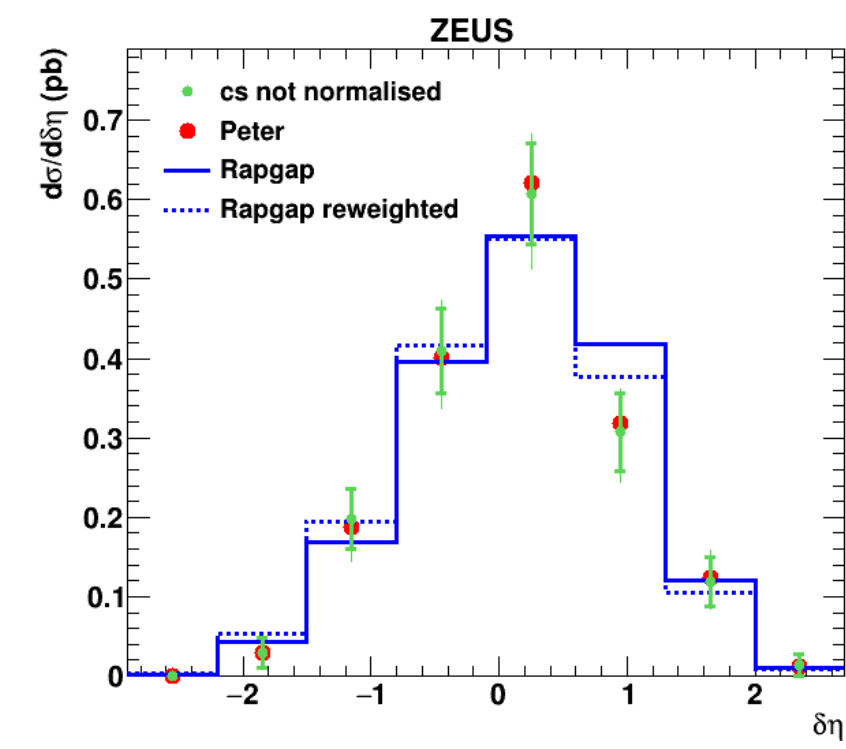
# HERAII differential cross sections for angle between photon and jet $\delta\eta$ , $\gamma$ +jet selection

black – cross sections normalized to HERA1 total cross section

green – cross sections not normalized

red – cross sections calculated by Peter Bussey

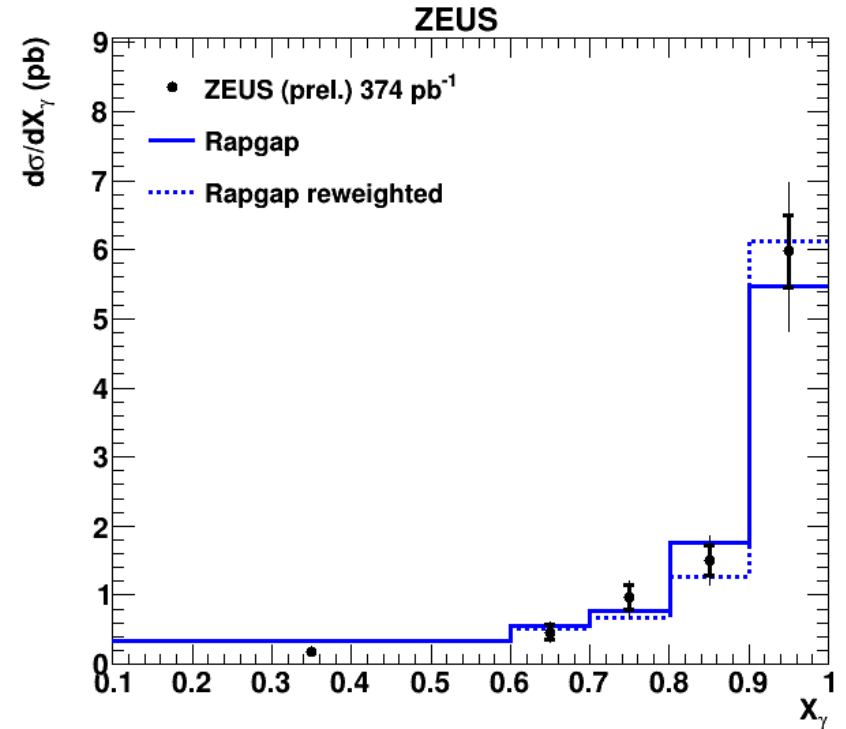
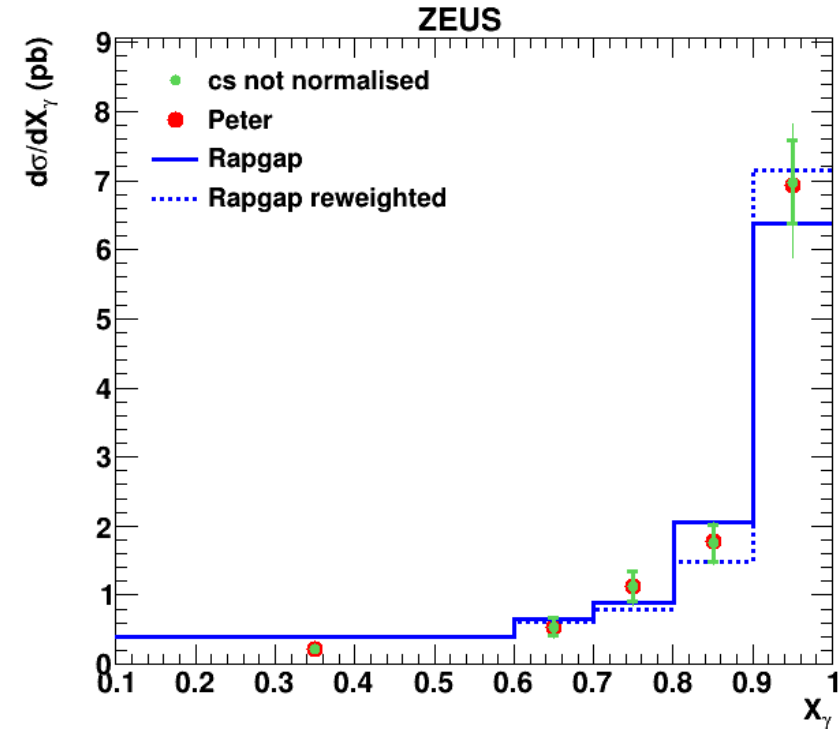
blue – Rapgap (70:30) prediction normalized to HERAII (left) / HERAI (right) total cross section



	$-2.9 \div -2.2$	$-2.2 \div -1.5$	$-1.5 \div -0.8$	$-0.8 \div -0.1$	$-0.1 \div 0.6$	$0.6 \div 1.3$	$1.3 \div 2$	$2 \div 2.7$
<b>cr sec, pb</b>	0.000±0.001	0.026±0.016	0.169±0.033	0.351±0.046	0.521±0.054	0.264±0.042	0.102±0.026	0.013±0.012
	0.000±0.002	0.030±0.019	0.197±0.038	0.409±0.053	0.608±0.064	0.308±0.049	0.119±0.030	0.015±0.014
<b>1/acceptance</b>	0.689±0.148	1.073±0.076	1.026±0.038	1.130±0.028	1.215±0.026	1.233±0.029	1.319±0.058	1.231±0.188

# HERAII differential cross sections for $X_\gamma$ , $\gamma$ +jet selection

- black – cross sections normalized to HERA1 total cross section
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- blue – Rapgap (70:30) prediction normalized to HERAII (left) / HERAI (right) total cross section

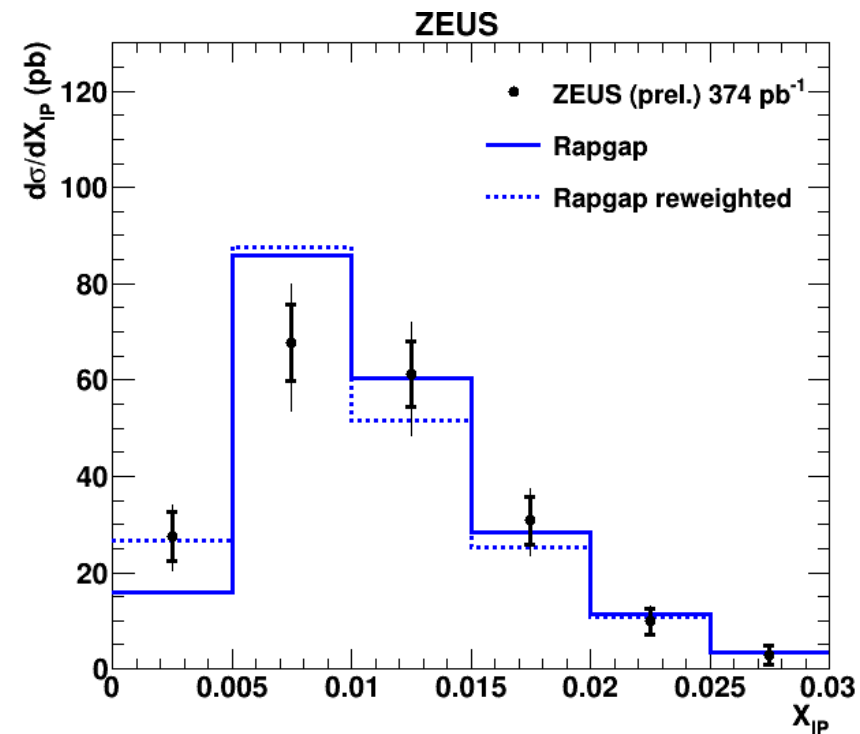
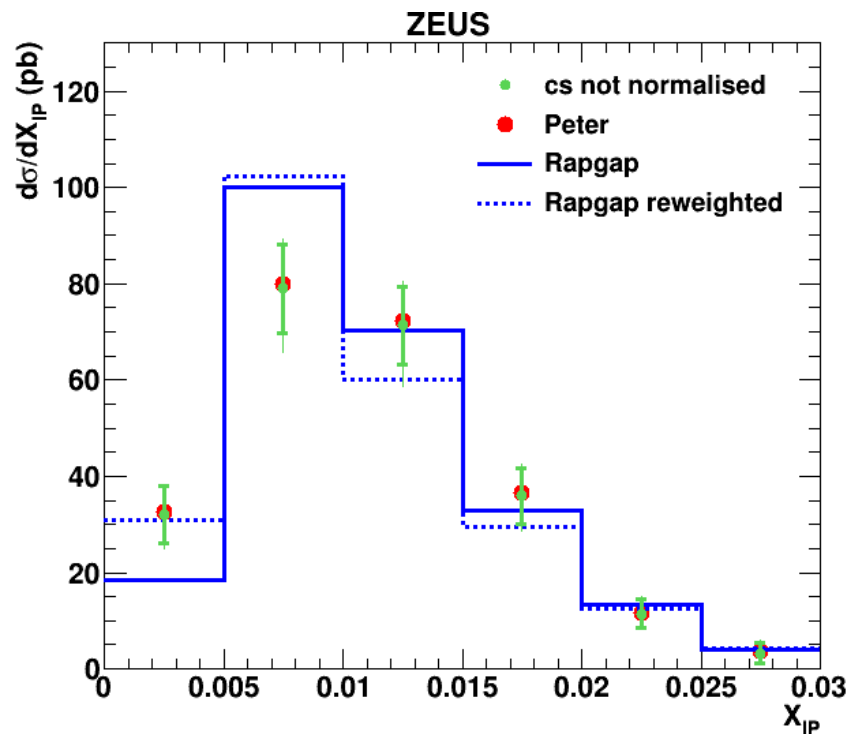


	0.1 ÷ 0.6	0.6 ÷ 0.7	0.7 ÷ 0.8	0.8 ÷ 0.9	0.9 ÷ 1
cr sec, pb	0.184±0.044	0.466±0.114	0.965±0.182	1.500±0.222	5.979±0.518
	0.214±0.051	0.543±0.133	1.126±0.213	1.750±0.259	6.975±0.604
1/acceptance	0.910±0.036	0.666±0.049	0.810±0.049	0.830±0.029	1.521±0.024



# HERAII differential cross sections for $X_{IP}$ , $\gamma$ +jet selection

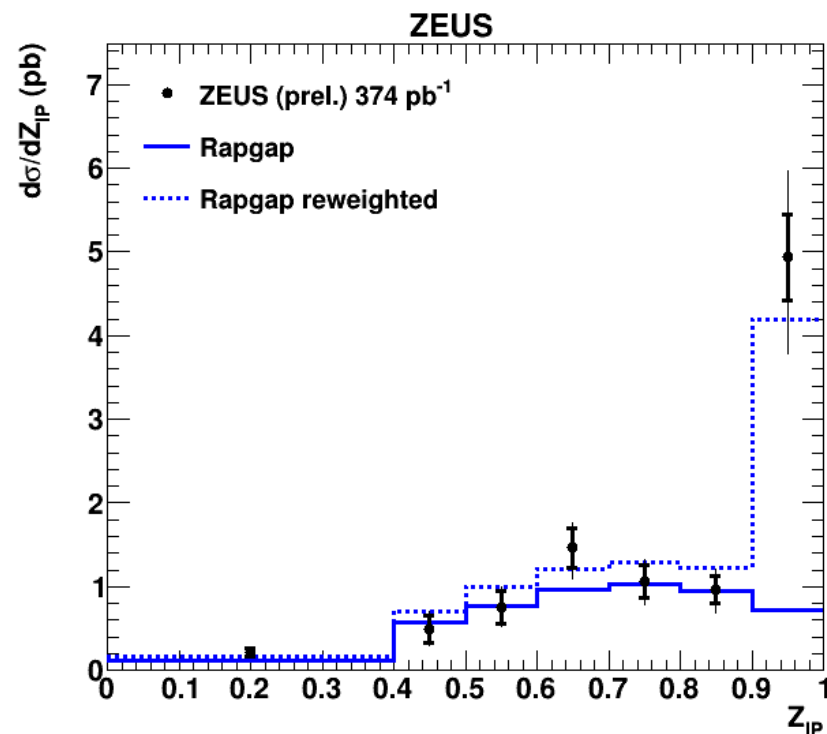
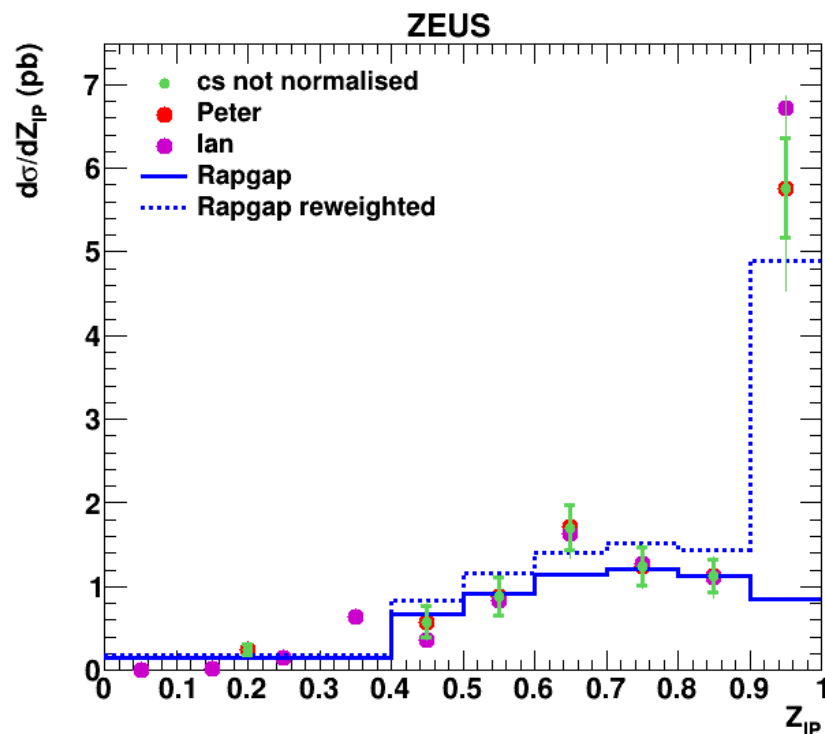
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	0 ÷ 0.005	0.005 ÷ 0.01	0.01 ÷ 0.015	0.015 ÷ 0.02	0.02 ÷ 0.025	0.025 ÷ 0.03
cr sec, pb	27.452±5.143	67.711±7.900	61.175±6.896	30.840±4.965	9.824±2.589	2.809±1.869
	32.025±5.999	78.990±9.216	71.365±8.045	35.978±5.793	11.461±3.020	3.277±2.181
1/acceptance	1.568±0.058	1.278±0.023	1.048±0.025	1.038±0.038	0.842±0.050	0.804±0.083

# HERAII differential cross sections for $Z_{IP}$ , $\gamma$ +jet selection

- black – cross sections normalized to HERA1 total cross section
  - green – cross sections not normalized
  - red – cross sections calculated by Peter Bussey
  - magenta – cross sections calculated by Ian Skillicorn
  - blue – Rapgap (70:30) prediction normalized to HERAII (left) / HERAI (right) total cross section
- standard Rapgap is normalized to cross section in 0-0.9  $Z_{IP}$  range

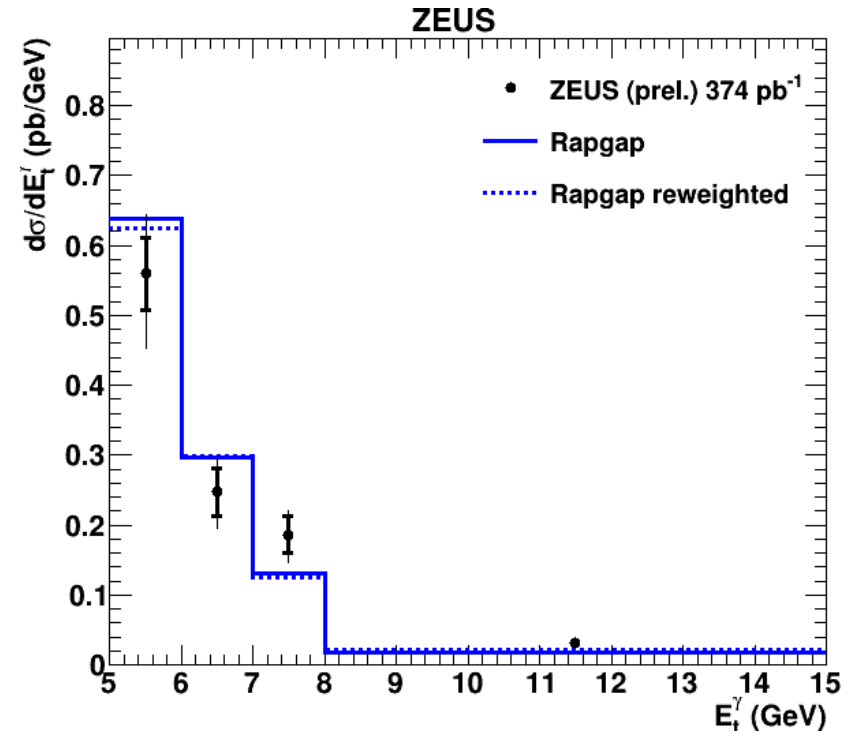
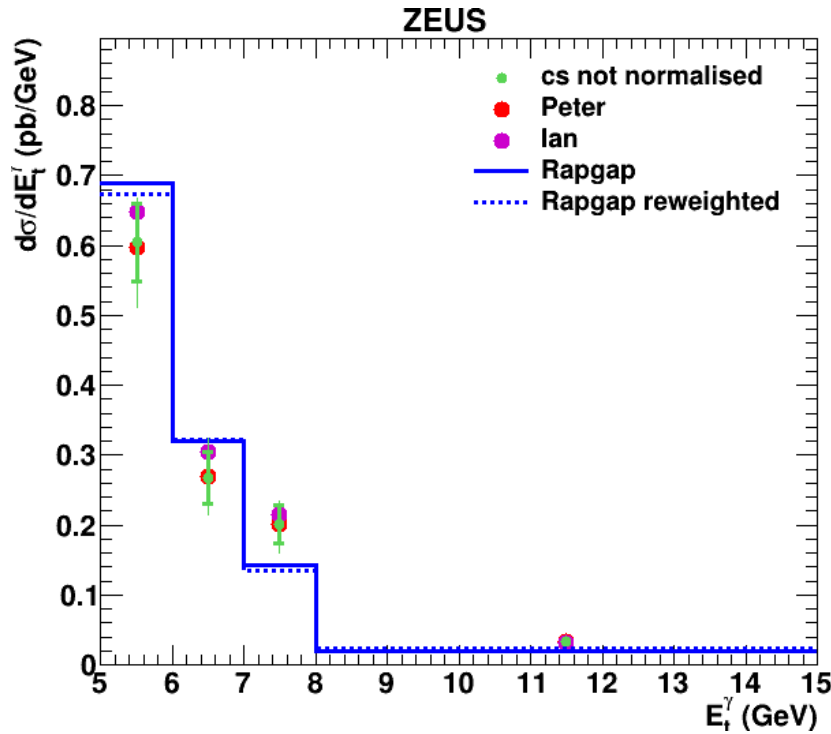


	0.0 ÷ 0.4	0.4 ÷ 0.5	0.5 ÷ 0.6	0.6 ÷ 0.7	0.7 ÷ 0.8	0.8 ÷ 0.9	0.9 ÷ 1.0
<b>cr sec, pb</b>	0.210±0.051	0.492±0.161	0.752±0.196	1.461±0.233	1.059±0.195	0.964±0.169	4.937±0.510
	0.245±0.059	0.574±0.188	0.878±0.229	1.705±0.272	1.236±0.227	1.124±0.197	5.760±0.595
<b>1/acceptance</b>	1.164±0.065	1.096±0.061	1.111±0.052	1.046±0.043	0.967±0.036	0.739±0.029	1.607±0.037

# **Inclusive selection**

# HERAII differential cross sections for photon $E_t$ , inclusive selection

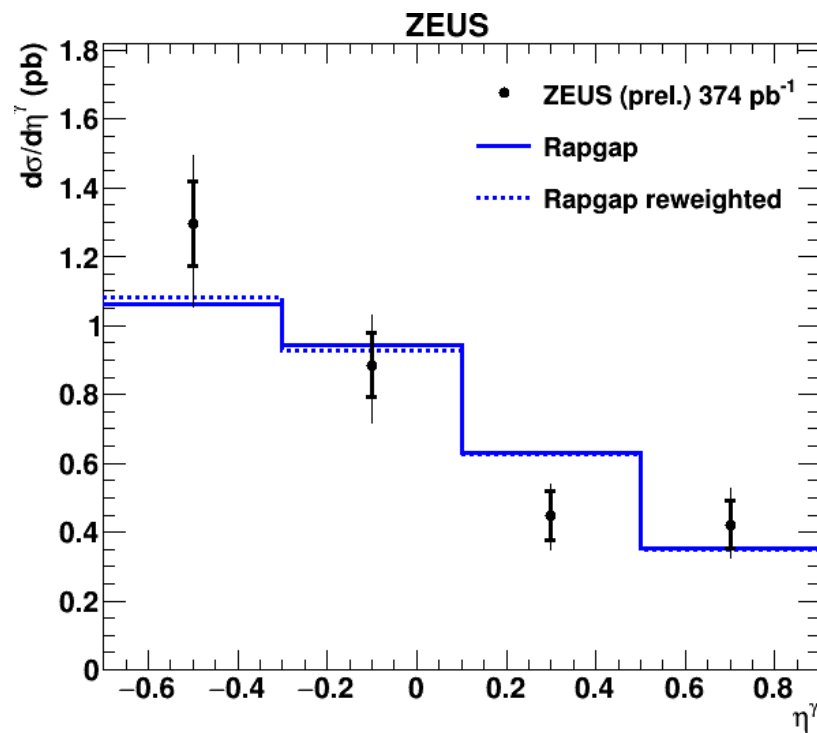
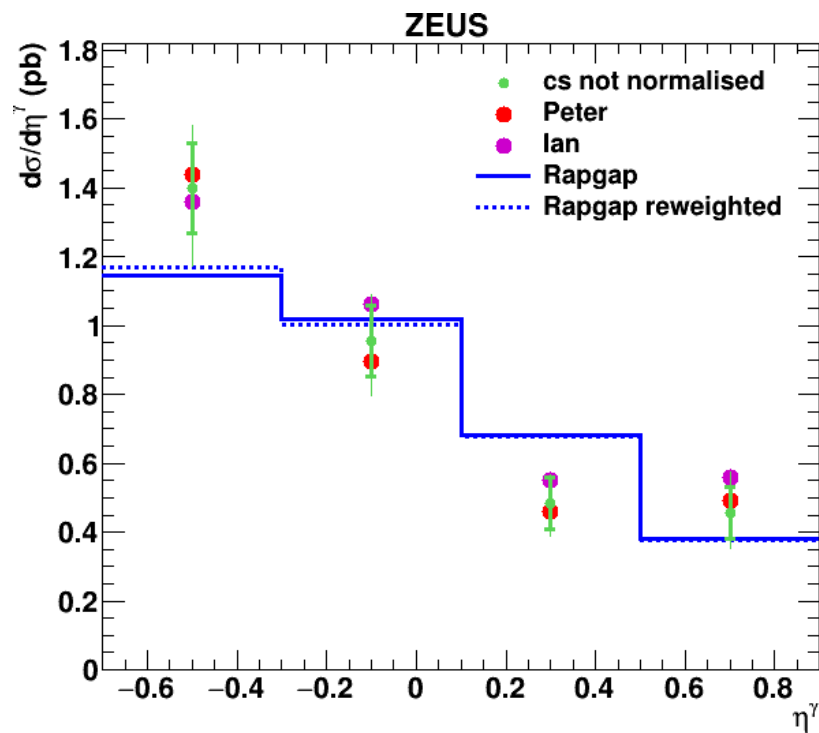
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- blue – Rapgap (70:30) prediction normalized to HERAII (left) / HERAI (right) total cross section



	5 ÷ 6 GeV	6 ÷ 7 GeV	7 ÷ 8 GeV	8 ÷ 15 GeV
<b>cr sec, pb</b>	0.560±0.051	0.248±0.034	0.186±0.026	0.031±0.004
	0.604±0.055	0.267±0.037	0.201±0.028	0.034±0.005
<b>1/acceptance</b>	1.072±0.021	1.115±0.029	1.012±0.036	1.104±0.030

# HERAII differential cross sections for photon $\eta$ , inclusive selection

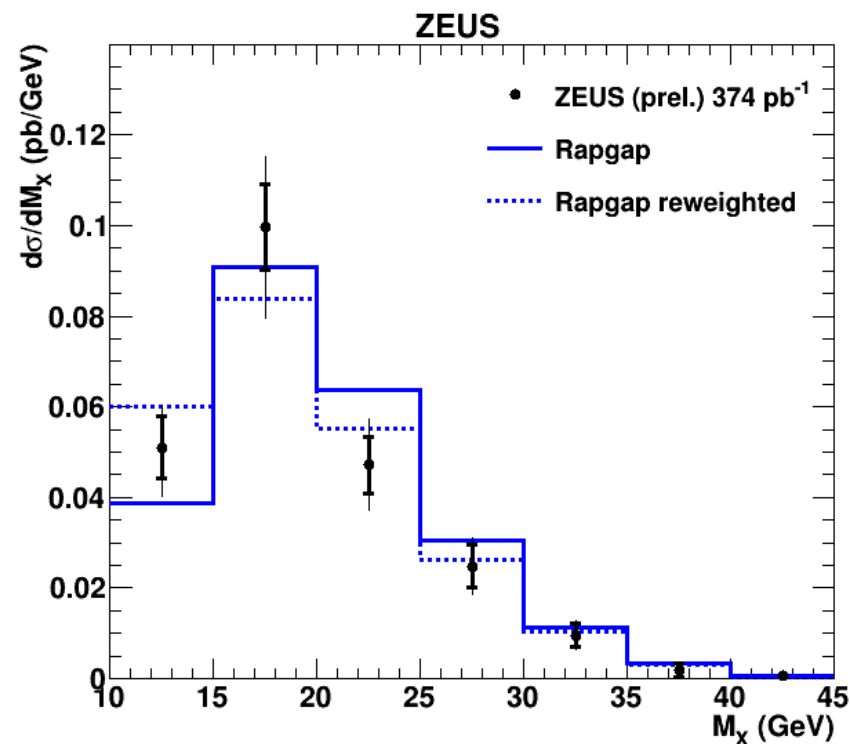
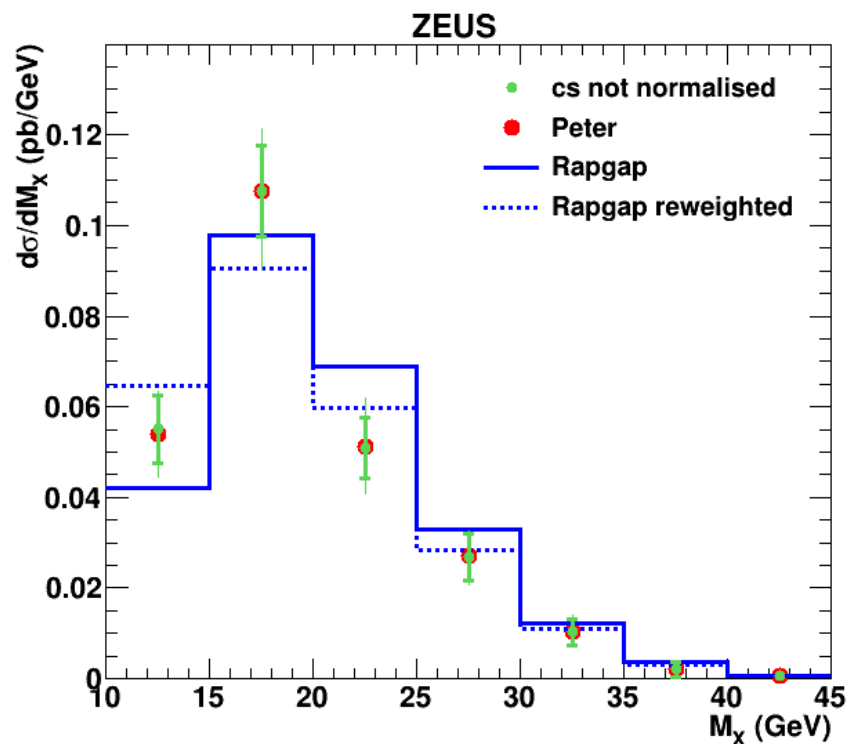
- black — cross sections normalized to HERA1 total cross section
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- blue — Rapgap (70:30) prediction normalized to HERAII (left) / HERAI (right) total cross section



	$-0.7 \div -0.3$	$-0.3 \div -0.1$	$-0.1 \div 0.5$	$0.5 \div 0.9$
<b>cr sec, pb</b>	$1.296 \pm 0.122$	$0.886 \pm 0.095$	$0.448 \pm 0.070$	$0.422 \pm 0.069$
	$1.399 \pm 0.131$	$0.956 \pm 0.102$	$0.484 \pm 0.075$	$0.455 \pm 0.074$
<b>1/acceptance</b>	$1.136 \pm 0.022$	$1.049 \pm 0.021$	$1.038 \pm 0.025$	$1.074 \pm 0.033$

# HERAII differential cross sections for photon $M_X$ , inclusive selection

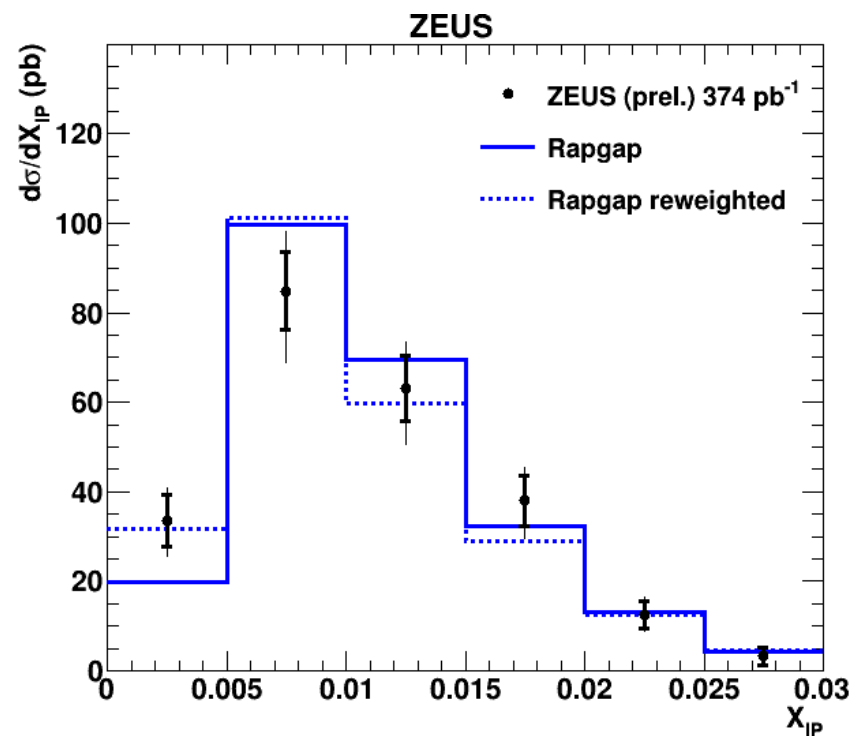
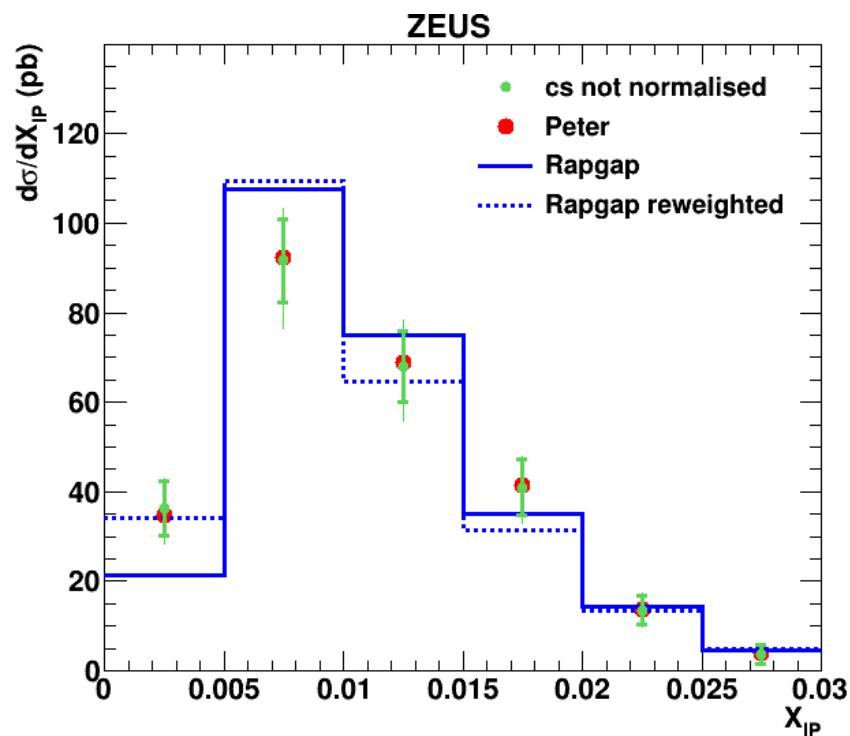
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- blue – Rapgap (70:30) prediction normalized to HERAII (left) / HERAI (right) total cross section



	10 ÷ 15 GeV	15 ÷ 20 GeV	20 ÷ 25 GeV	25 ÷ 30 GeV	30 ÷ 35 GeV	35 ÷ 40 GeV	40 ÷ 45 GeV
<b>cr sec, pb</b>	0.051±0.007	0.100±0.009	0.047±0.006	0.025±0.005	0.009±0.003	0.002±0.002	0.000±0.001
	0.055±0.007	0.108±0.010	0.051±0.007	0.027±0.005	0.010±0.003	0.002±0.002	0.001±0.001
<b>1/acceptance</b>	1.323±0.031	1.123±0.022	0.959±0.023	0.894±0.035	0.835±0.056	0.773±0.104	0.660±0.233

# HERAII differential cross sections for $X_{IP}$ , inclusive selection

- black — cross sections normalized to HERA1 total cross section
- green — cross sections not normalized
- red — cross sections calculated by Peter Bussey
- blue — Rapgap (70:30) prediction normalized to HERAII (left) / HERAI (right) total cross section



	0 ÷ 0.005	0.005 ÷ 0.01	0.01 ÷ 0.015	0.015 ÷ 0.02	0.02 ÷ 0.025	0.025 ÷ 0.03
<b>cr sec, pb</b>	33.609±5.754	84.868±8.677	62.979±7.301	37.962±5.708	12.558±3.064	3.314±1.988
	36.286±6.213	91.627±9.369	67.995±7.882	40.985±6.163	13.559±3.308	3.578±2.146
<b>1/acceptance</b>	1.303±0.039	1.150±0.020	0.994±0.024	0.987±0.034	0.842±0.047	0.773±0.073

## Conclusions

- We have presented a final set of cross sections for diffractive photoproduction of prompt photons in the region defined by kinematic cuts and cuts on  $\eta_{\max}$  and  $X_{\text{IP}}$ .
- Rapgap gives a good description of all variables with the exception of  $Z_{\text{IP}}$  and  $\eta_{\max}$ .
- The  $Z_{\text{IP}}$  distribution shows a peak for  $Z_{\text{IP}} > 0.9$  that is not predicted by Rapgap.
- The high  $Z_{\text{IP}}$  events are associated with high  $X_{\gamma}$  and low  $\eta_{\max}$ .
- When the direct Rapgap is weighted by a factor 7 for  $Z_{\text{IP}} > 0.9$ , the weighted Rapgap describes all variables well.
- We have evidence for a hitherto unobserved direct process at high  $Z_{\text{IP}}$  that is not modeled in Rapgap with the H1 2006B version of the pomeron PDF.

## Future plans

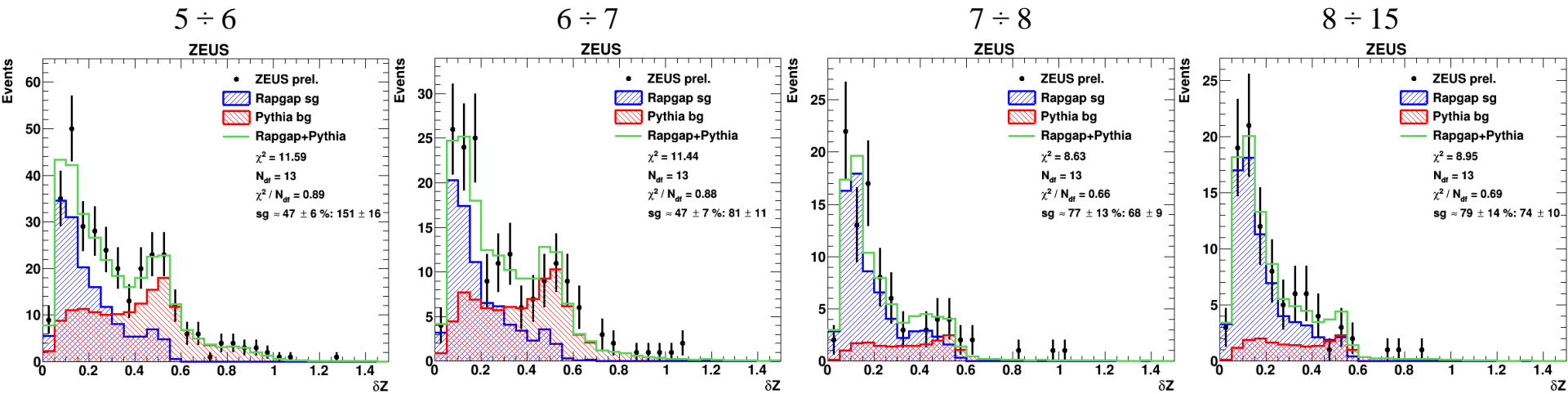
- make final group presentation and paper



# Backup

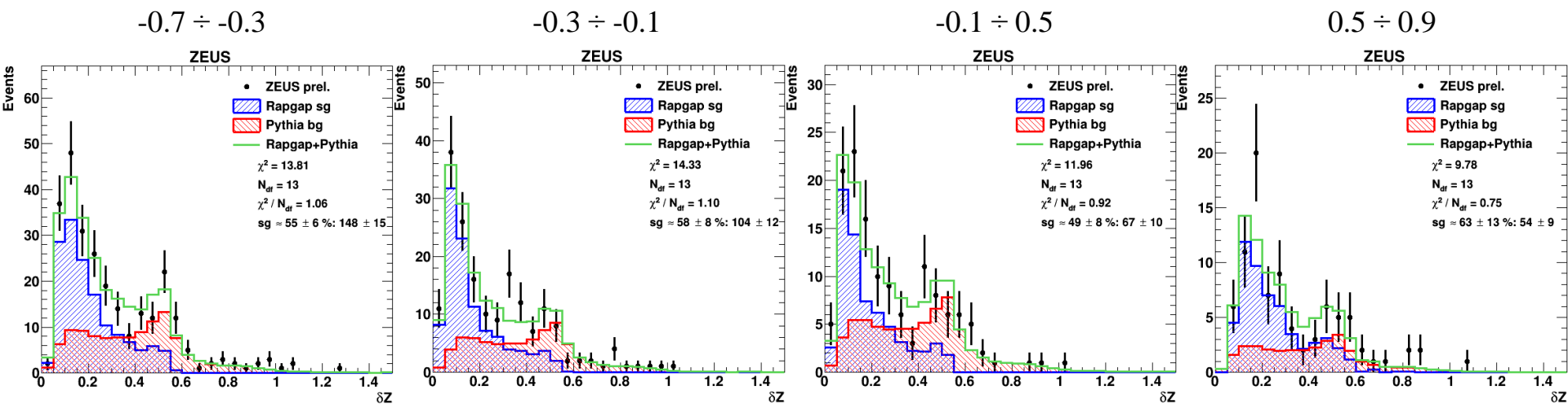
# The dZ fit procedures for photon $E_T$ cross section evaluation

## $\gamma + jet$ selection



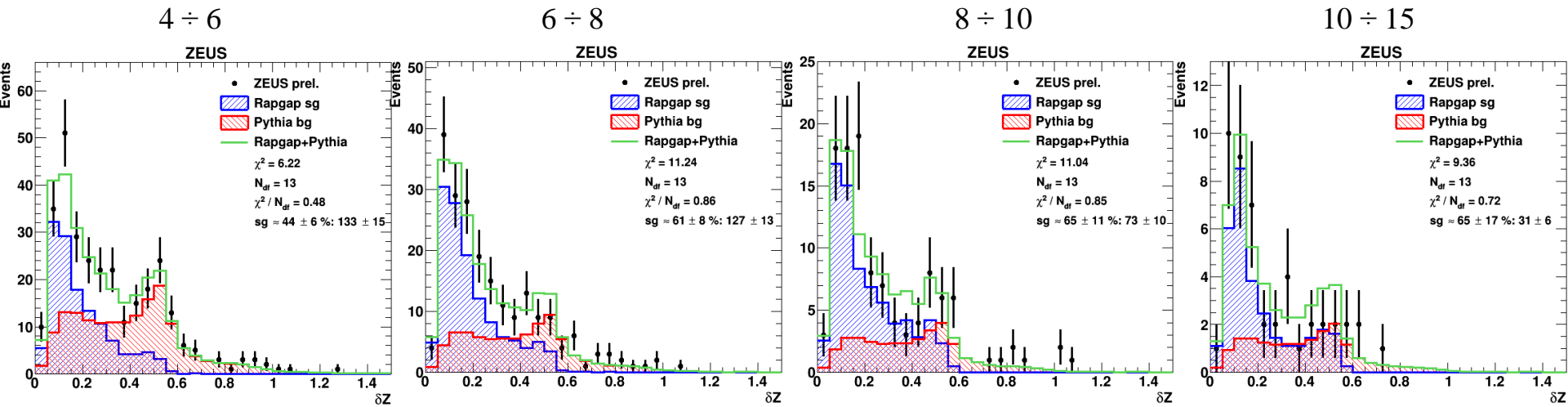
# The dZ fit procedures for photon $\eta$ cross section evaluation

$\gamma + jet$  selection



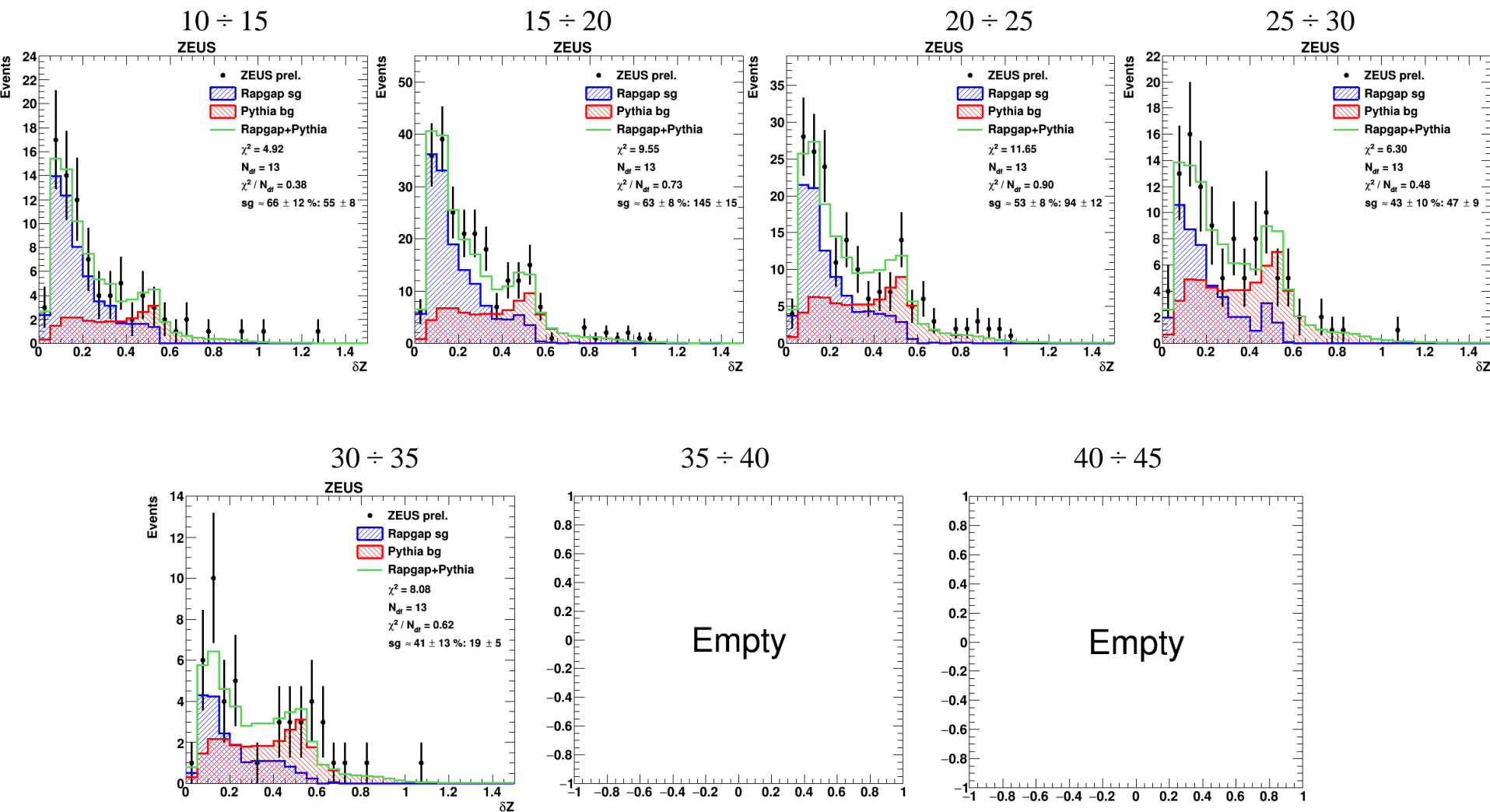
# The dZ fit procedures for jet $E_T$ cross section evaluation

## $\gamma + jet$ selection



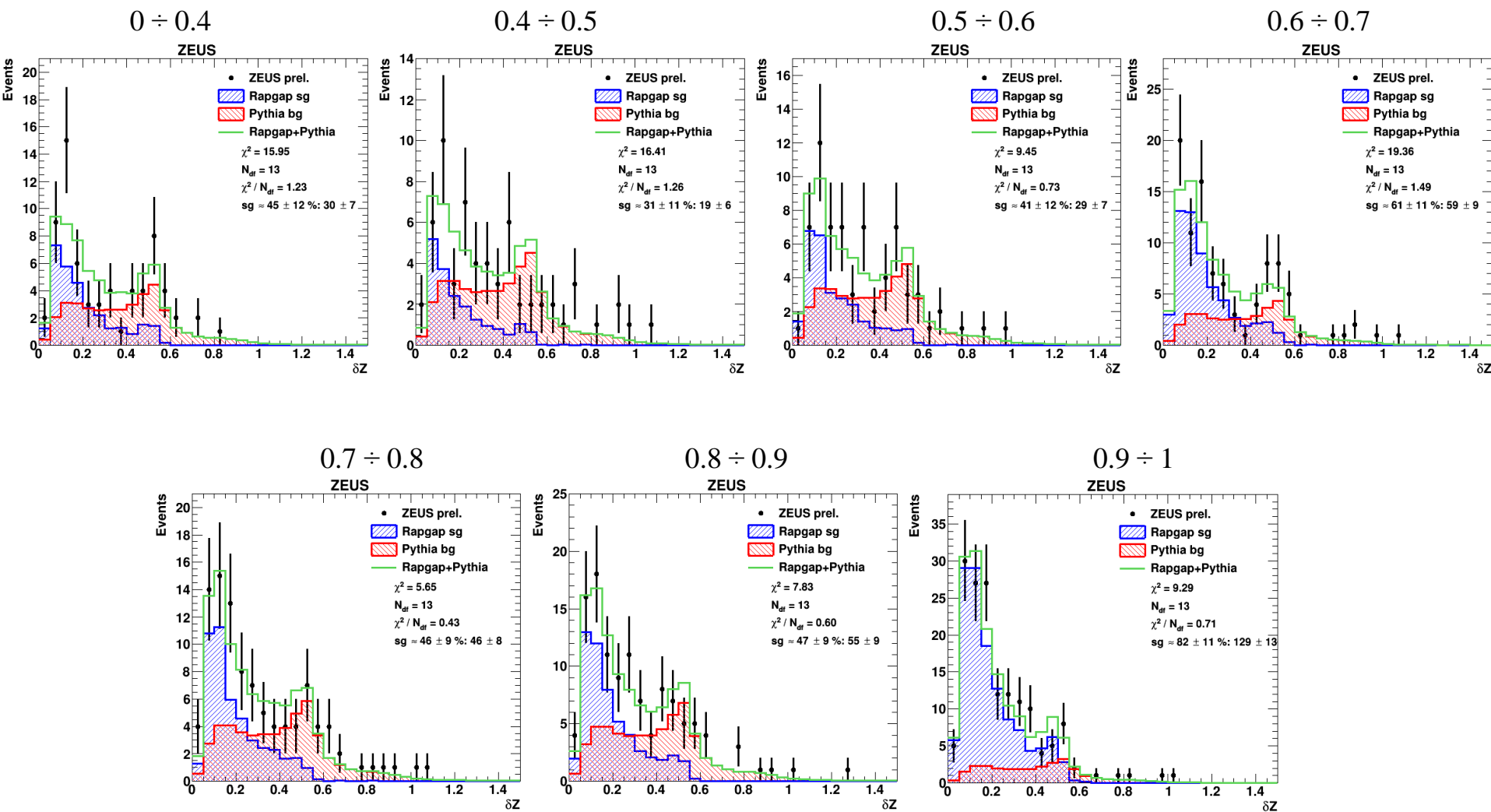
# The dZ fit procedures for $M_X$ cross section evaluation

$\gamma + jet$  selection



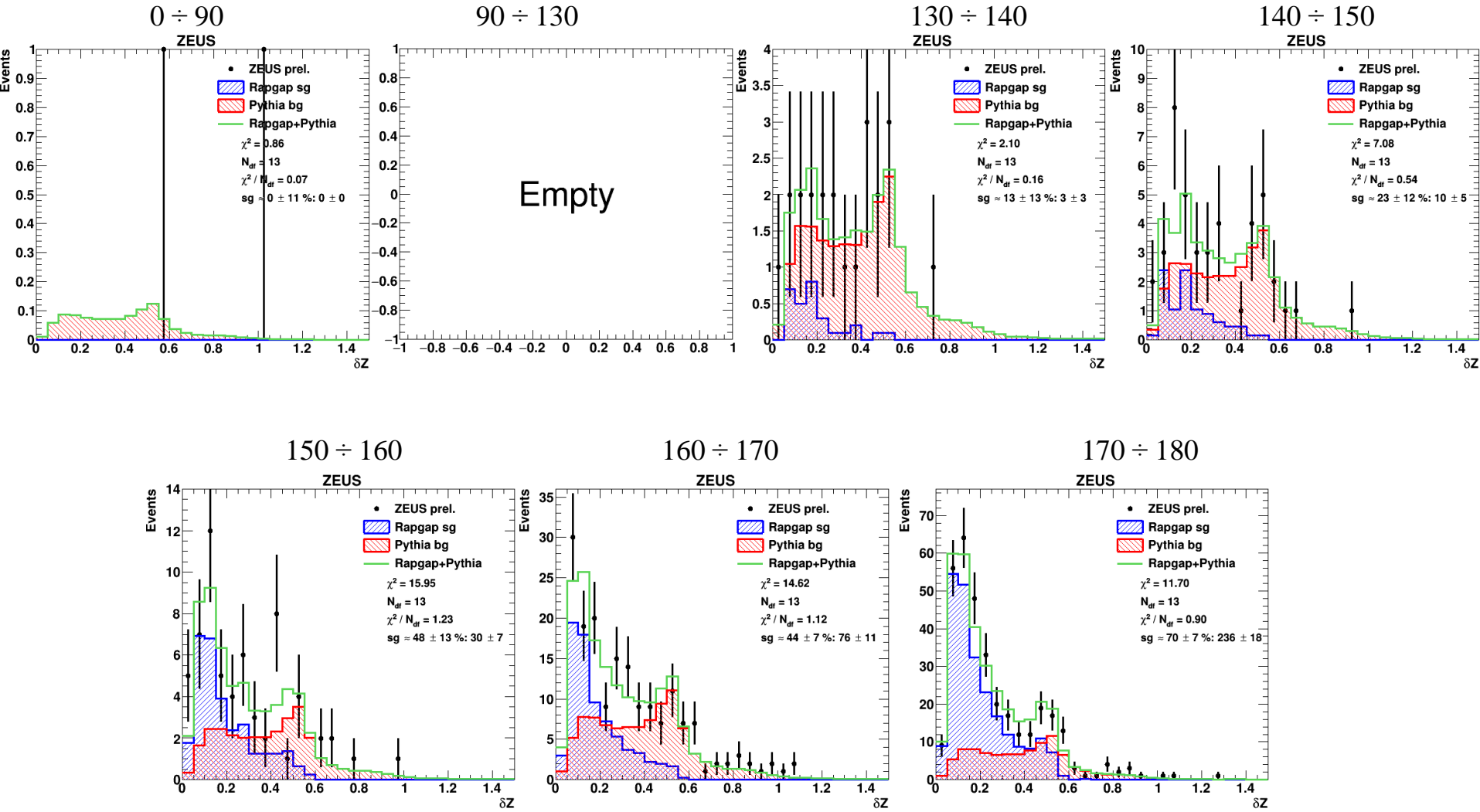
# The dZ fit procedures for $Z_{\text{TP}}$ cross section evaluation

## $\gamma + \text{jet}$ selection



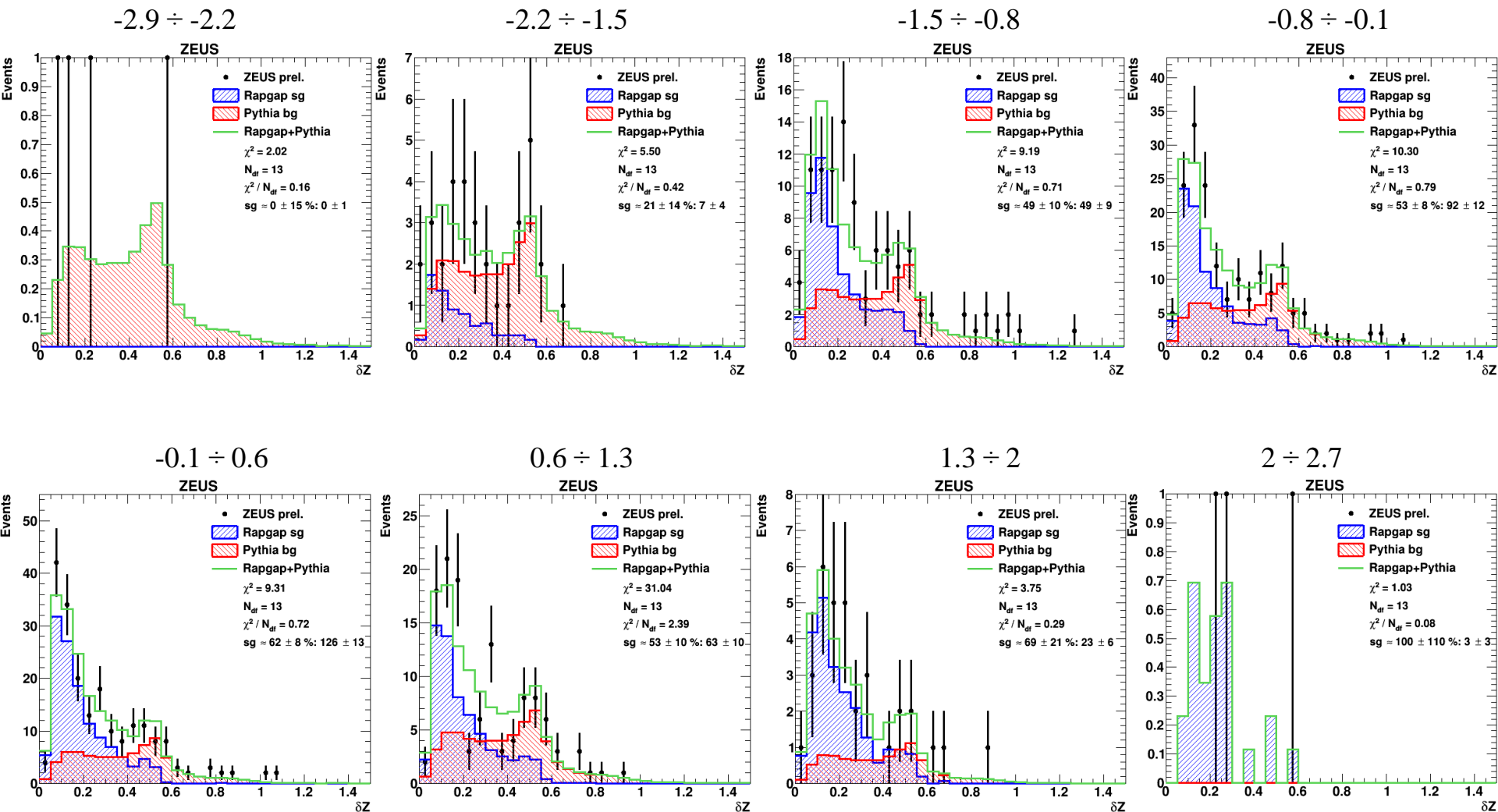
# The dZ fit procedures for $\delta\phi$ cross section evaluation

$\gamma + jet$  selection



# The dZ fit procedures for $\delta\eta$ cross section evaluation

$\gamma + jet$  selection

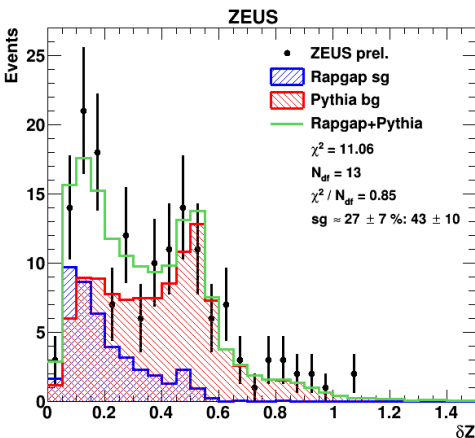




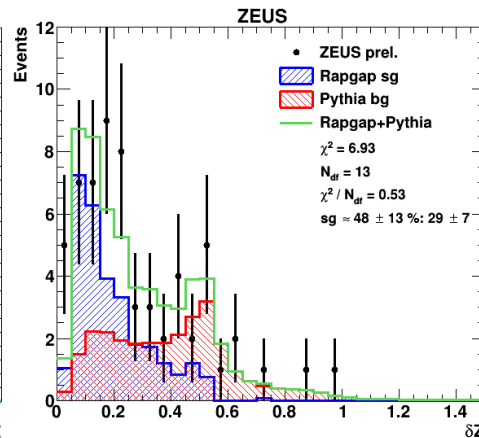
# The dZ fit procedures for $X_\gamma$ cross section evaluation

## $\gamma + jet$ selection

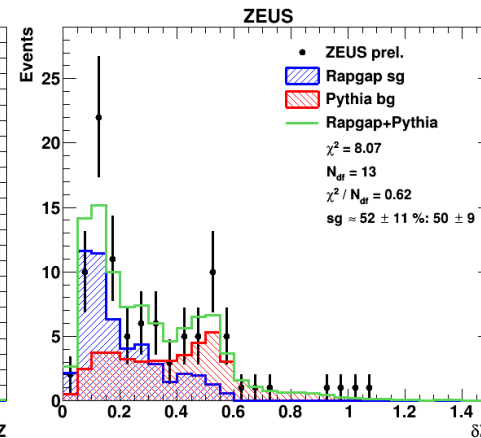
0.1 ÷ 0.6



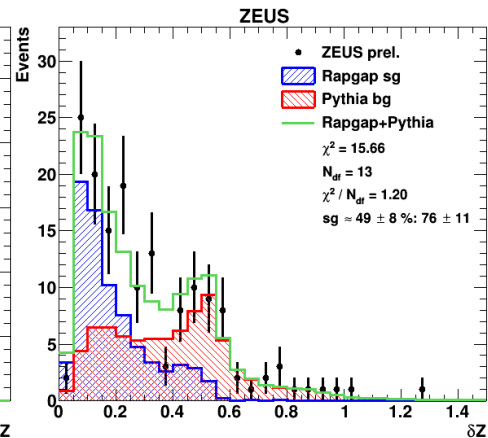
0.6 ÷ 0.7



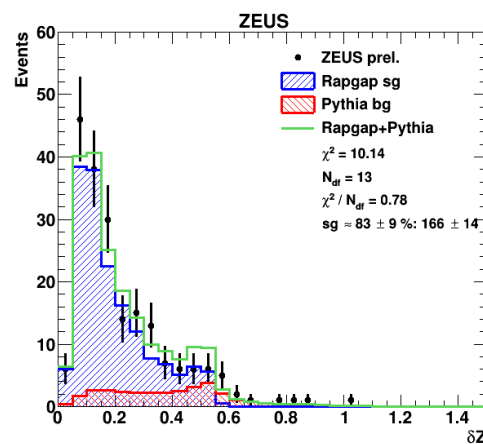
0.7 ÷ 0.8



0.8 ÷ 0.9

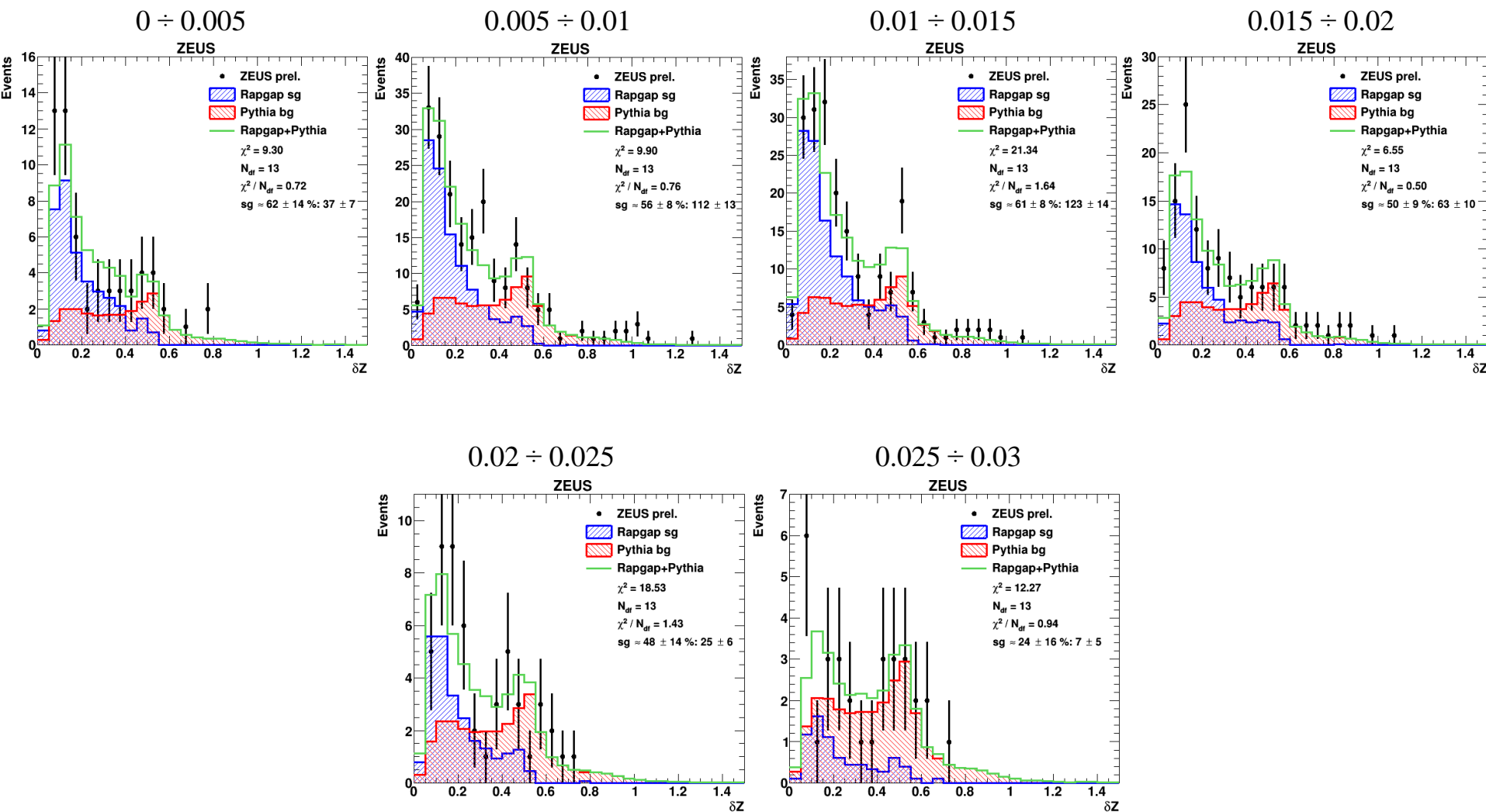


0.9 ÷ 1



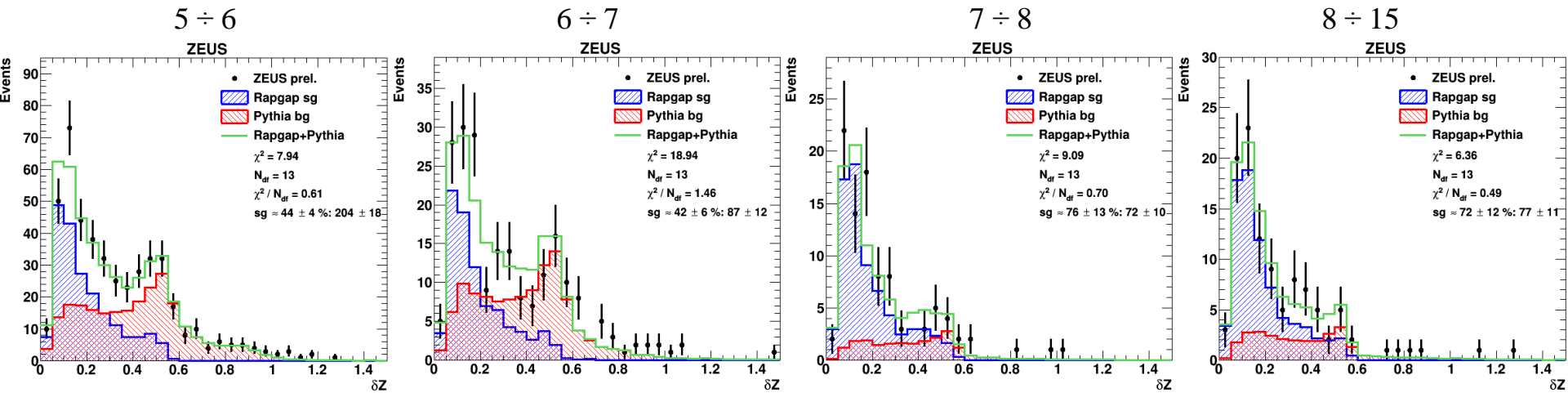
# The dZ fit procedures for $X_{\text{IP}}$ cross section evaluation

## $\gamma + \text{jet}$ selection

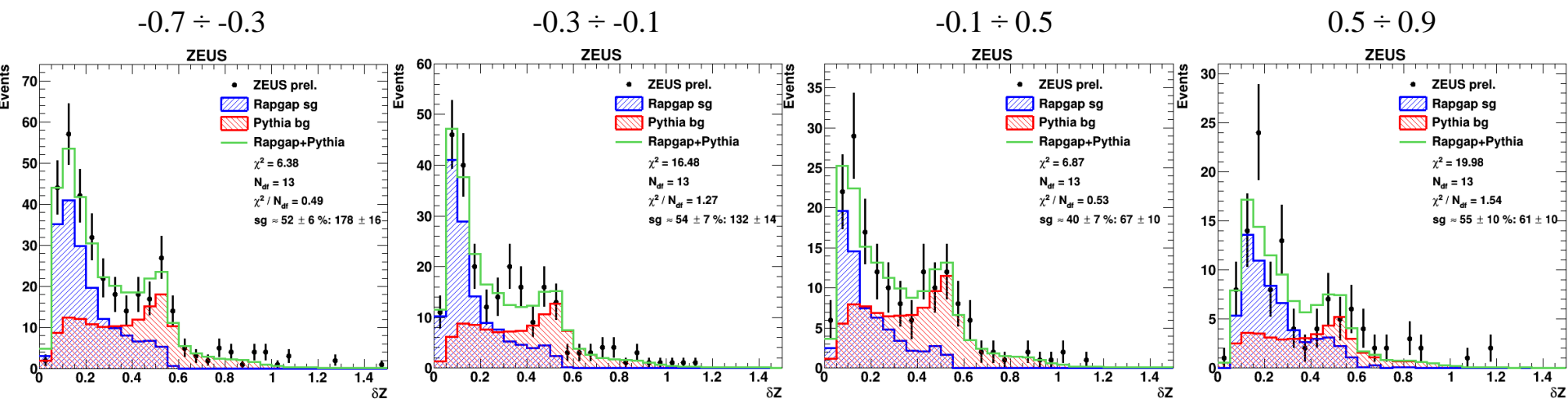


**inclusive**

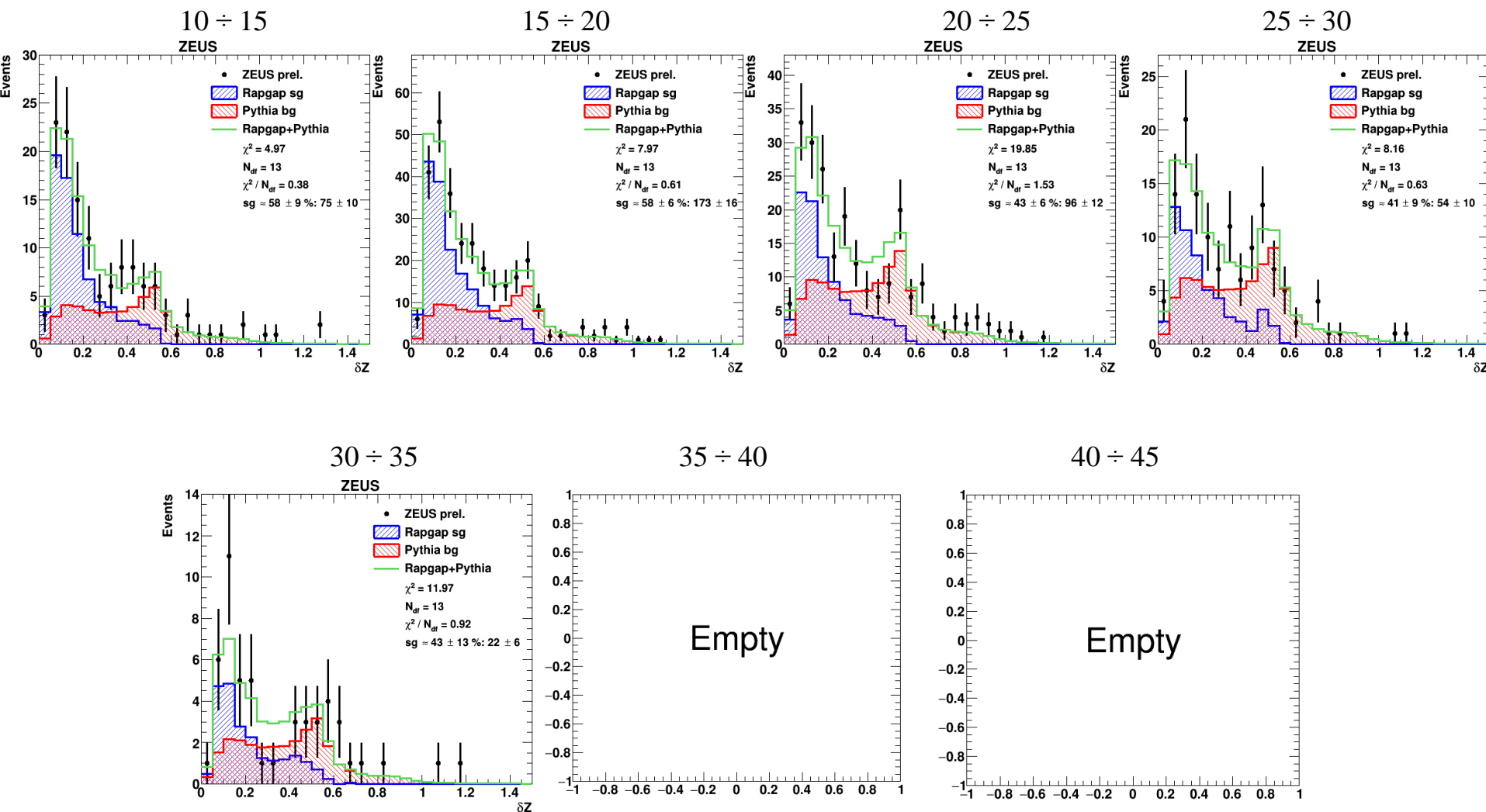
# The dZ fit procedures for photon $E_T$ cross section evaluation *inclusive selection*



# The dZ fit procedures for photon $\eta$ cross section evaluation *inclusive selection*

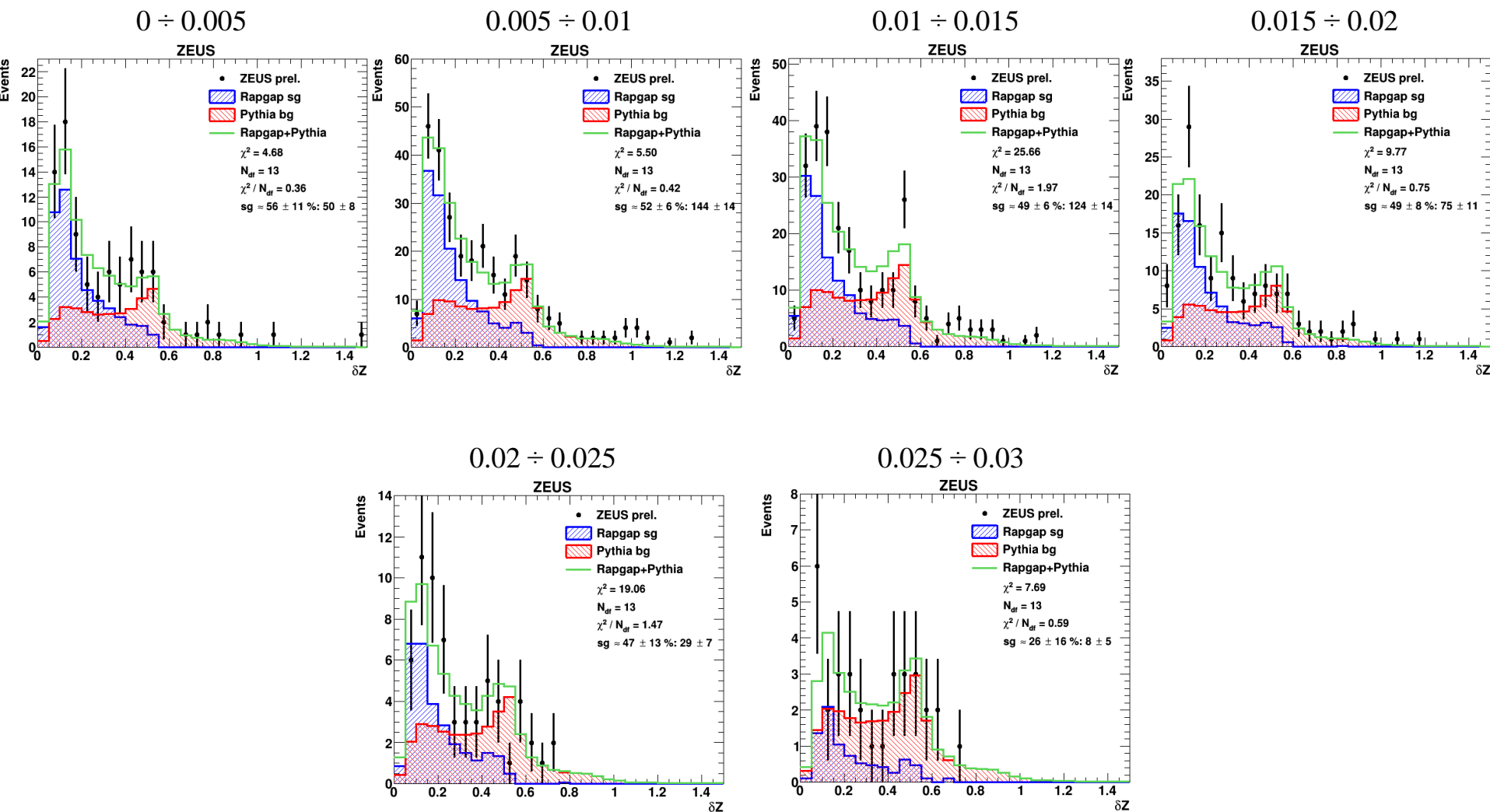


# The dZ fit procedures for $M_X$ cross section evaluation *inclusive selection*



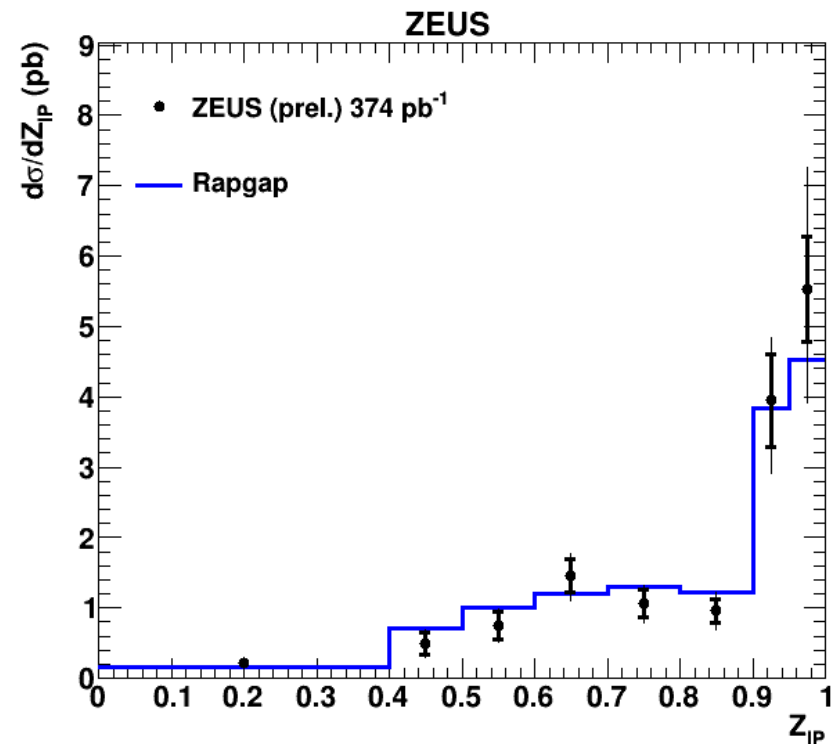
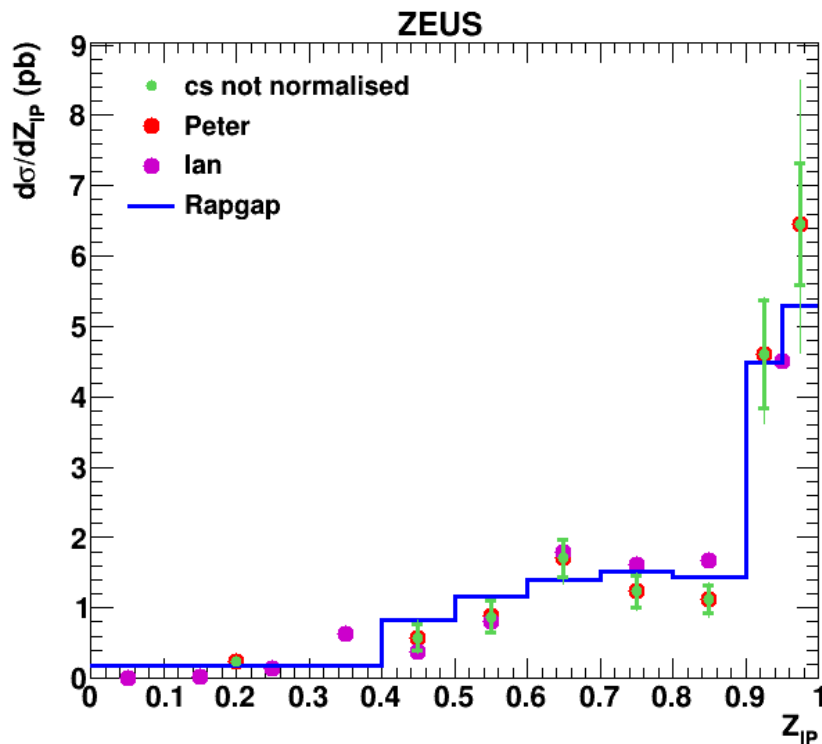
# The dZ fit procedures for $X_{\text{IP}}$ cross section evaluation

## *inclusive selection*



# HERAII differential cross sections for $Z_{IP}$ , $\gamma$ +jet selection

- black – cross sections normalized to HERA1 total cross section
- green – cross sections not normalized
- red – cross sections calculated by Peter Bussey
- magenta – cross sections calculated by Ian Skillicorn
- blue – Rapgap prediction normalized to HERAII (left) / HERAI (right) total cross section

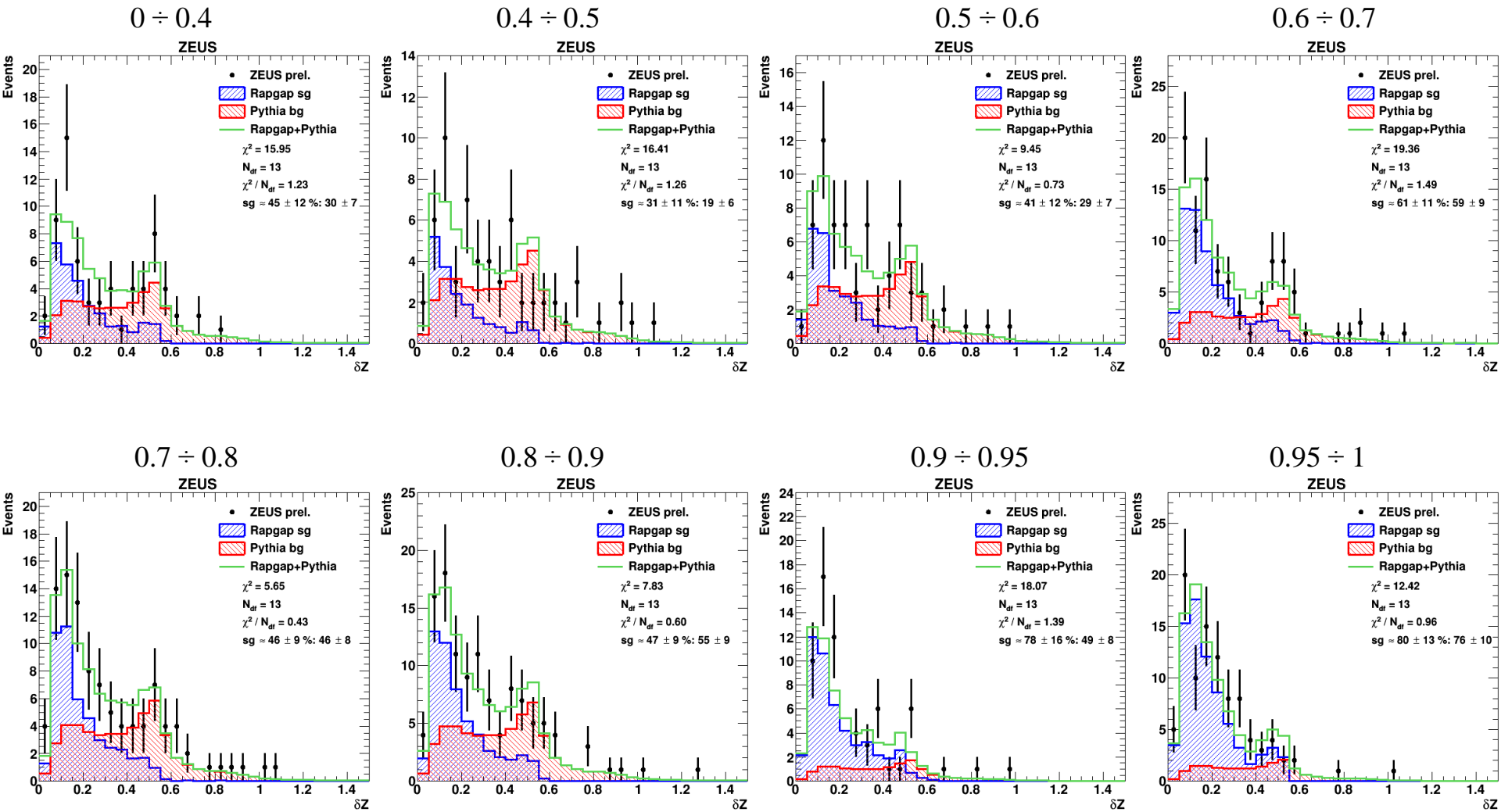


	0.0 ÷ 0.4	0.4 ÷ 0.5	0.5 ÷ 0.6	0.6 ÷ 0.7	0.7 ÷ 0.8	0.8 ÷ 0.9	0.9 ÷ 0.95	0.95 ÷ 1.0
<b>cr sec, pb</b>	0.210±0.051	0.492±0.161	0.752±0.196	1.461±0.233	1.059±0.195	0.964±0.169	3.951±0.655	5.531±0.739
	0.245±0.059	0.574±0.188	0.878±0.229	1.705±0.272	1.236±0.227	1.124±0.197	4.610±0.764	6.453±0.862
<b>1/acceptance</b>	1.164±0.065	1.096±0.061	1.111±0.052	1.046±0.043	0.967±0.036	0.739±0.029	1.694±0.062	1.541±0.046



# The dZ fit procedures for $Z_{\text{TP}}$ cross section evaluation

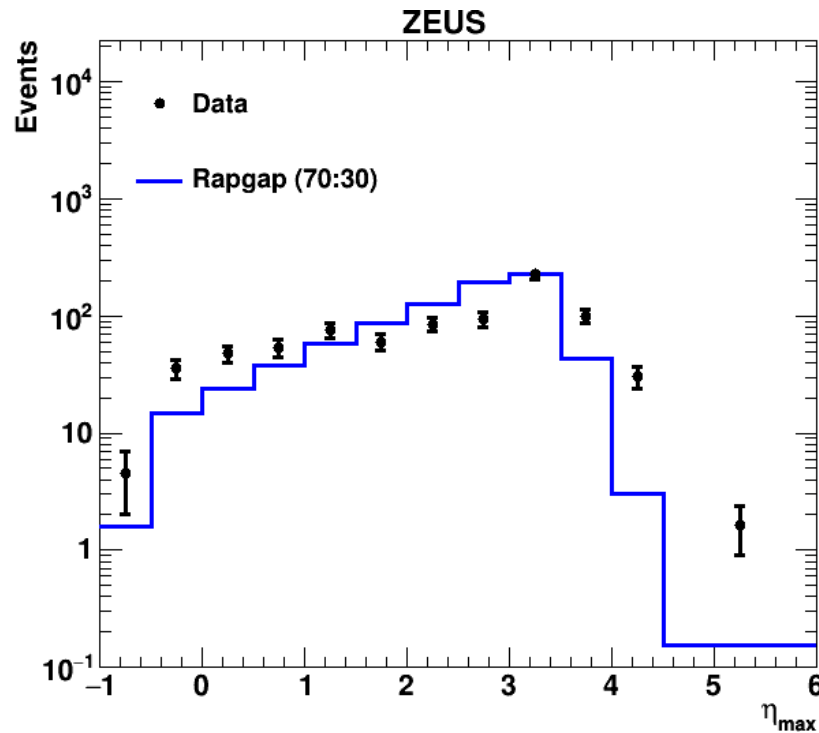
## $\gamma + \text{jet}$ selection



$X_p$  cut

*data – fitted photons, MC is normalized to data*

**Rapgap is  
not-weighted**



**Rapgap direct is  
weighted**

