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# Leading Power Quark Mass Effects in $p_T$ -Spectra at the LHC

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In collaboration with Piotr Pietrulewicz

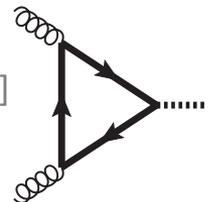
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Alternative title (more precise):

# Bottom Mass Effects in $p_T$ -Spectrum of Gluon Fusion Higgs Production at $\mathcal{O}[(m_b/m_H)^0]$ and low $p_T$

Not in this talk:

- Quark initiated processes (DY, W/Z production)  $\longrightarrow$  talk by Daniel Samitz
- Finite top mass ( $\sim m_H$ ) effects  $\longrightarrow$  [Grazzini, Sargsyan '13]  
[Lindert, Melnikov, Tancredi, Wever '17]
- Subleading power in  $m_b/m_H$   $\longrightarrow$  [Melnikov, Penin '16] [Penin, Liu '17]
- NNLO cross section  $\longrightarrow$  [Boughezal, Caola, Melnikov, Petriello, Schulze '15]  
[Boughezal, Focke, Giele, Liu, Petriello '15][Caola, Melnikov, Schulze '15]



# Outline

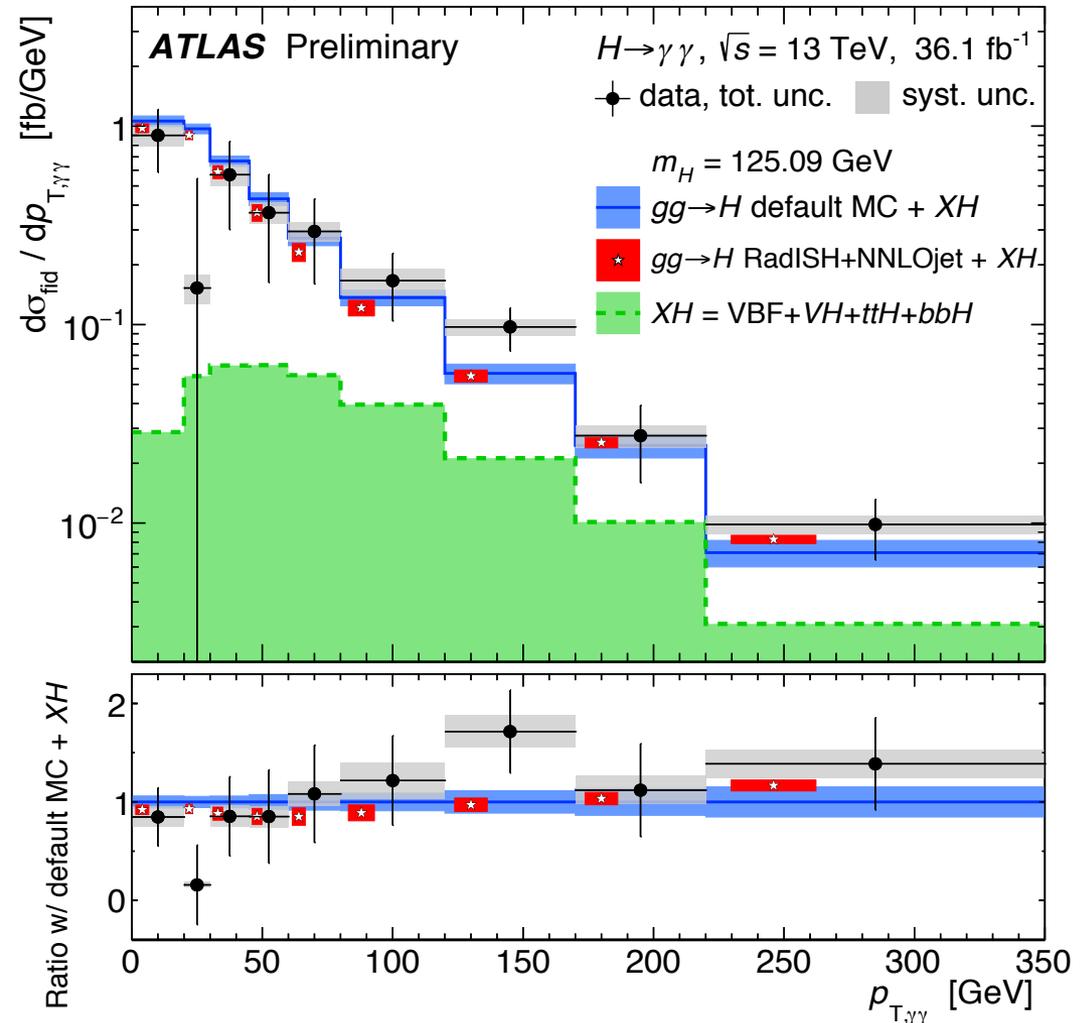
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- Motivation
- Factorization at low  $q_T$
- Calculation of TMD beam functions
- Results
- Summary/Outlook

# Motivation

## Higgs production @ LHC $p_T$ distribution:

- Gluon fusion dominant
- Study  $ggH$  coupling  
[Grazzini, Ilnicka, Spira, Wieseemann '16]
- Large logs in peak region  
→ Resummation!
- Precision observable  
 $N^3LL$  correction  $\lesssim 10\%$   
[Bizon, Monni, Re, Rottoli, Torielli '16]
- **No systematic description of bottom mass effects yet**



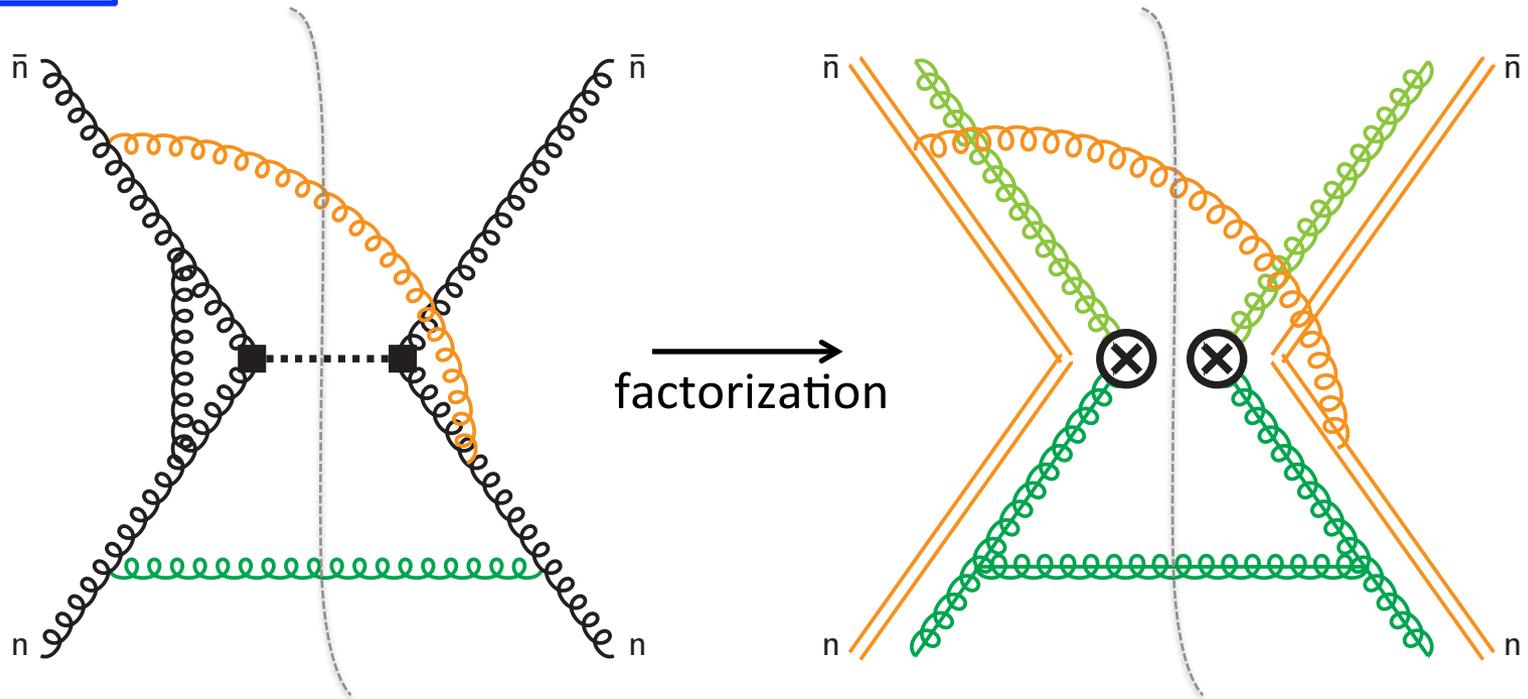
# Factorization at low $q_T$

$$m = 0$$

$$n_f = 5$$

[Collins, Soper, Sterman 1984]

[Becher, Neubert '11; Echevarria, Idilbi, Scimemi '12; Chiu, Jain, Neill, Rothstein '12]



factorization

$$\frac{d\sigma}{dq_T} = H(Q) \times \left[ B_g(x_a, q_T) \otimes B_g(x_b, q_T) \otimes S(q_T) \right] + \mathcal{O}\left(\frac{q_T}{Q}\right)$$

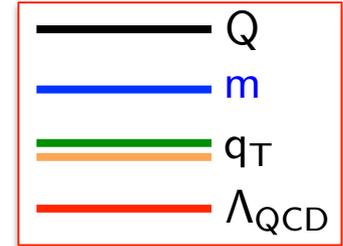
PDF

beam function:  $\mathcal{I}_{gi}(x, q_T) \otimes f_i(x) + \mathcal{O}\left(\frac{\Lambda_{\text{QCD}}}{q_T}\right)$

soft function

# Factorization at low $q_T$

$$q_T \ll m \ll Q$$



$$\frac{d\sigma}{dq_T} = H^{(5)}(Q) \times \underbrace{H_m(m)}_{\substack{\text{number of active flavors} \\ \text{mass mode matching fcts. for soft/collinear mass modes with } p^2 \sim m^2}} \times \left[ B_g^{(4)}(x_a, q_T) \otimes B_g^{(4)}(x_b, q_T) \otimes S^{(4)}(q_T) \right] + \mathcal{O}\left(\frac{m^2}{Q^2}, \frac{q_T^2}{m^2}\right)$$

$$H_c(m) \times H_c(m) \times H_s(m)$$

Ingredients & anomalous dimensions known at **two loops**  $\rightarrow$  **NNLL'** precision

- ✓ massless  $B_g(x, q_T)$ ,  $S(q_T)$  [Catani, Grazzini '11] [Gehrmann, Luebbert, Yang '14] [Luebbert, Oredsson, MS '16] [Echevarria, Scimemi, Vladimirov '15,16]
- ✓ massless  $H(Q)$  (QCD form factor) [Lee, Smirnov, Smirnov '10] [Gehrmann, Glover, Huber, Ikizlerli, Studerus '10]
- ✓  $H_s(m)$  (qq channel + Casimir scaling) [Hoang, Pathak, Pietrulewicz, Stewart '15]
- ✓  $H_c(m)$  extracted from consistency with DIS ( $x \rightarrow 1$ ) and PDF matching [Hoang, Pietrulewicz, Samitz '15]

# Factorization at low $q_T$

$$m \ll q_T \ll Q$$

	Q
	$q_T$
	m
	$\Lambda_{\text{QCD}}$

$$\frac{d\sigma}{dq_T} = H^{(5)}(Q) \times \left[ B_g^{(5)}(x_a, q_T) \otimes B_g^{(5)}(x_b, q_T) \otimes S^{(5)}(q_T) \right] + \mathcal{O}\left(\frac{q_T}{Q}\right)$$
  
$$\underbrace{\mathcal{I}_{gi}^{(5)}(x, q_T) \otimes [\mathcal{M}_{ij}(x, m) \otimes f_j^{(4)}(x)]}_{\text{massive matching coefficient}} + \mathcal{O}\left(\frac{m^2}{q_T^2}, \frac{\Lambda_{\text{QCD}}^2}{m^2}\right)$$

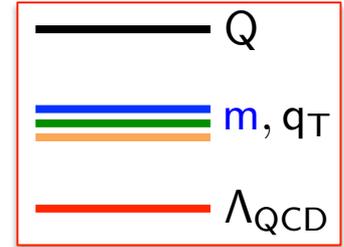
Ingredients & anomalous dimensions known at **two loops**  $\rightarrow$  **NNLL'** precision

✓ massless  $H(Q)$ ,  $\mathcal{I}_{gi}(x, q_T)$ ,  $S(q_T)$

✓ massive matching coefficient  $\mathcal{M}_{ij}(x, m)$  for **PDF** [Buza, Matiounine, Smith, van Neerven, 1998]

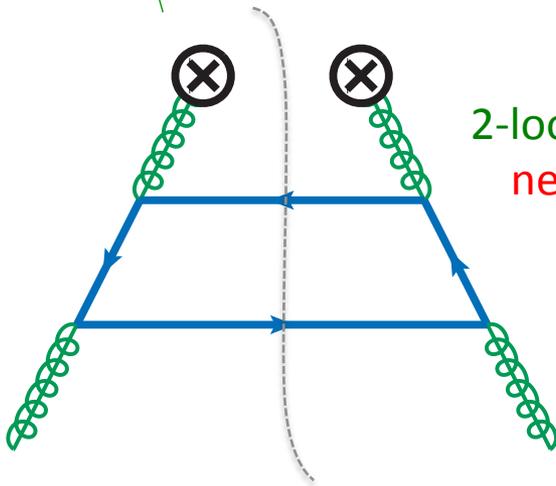
# Factorization at low $q_T$

$$q_T \sim m \ll Q \quad (\text{peak region})$$



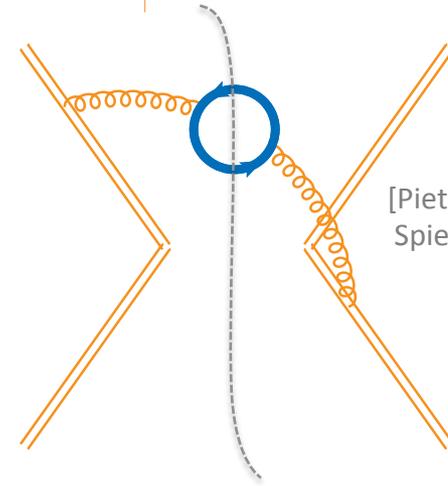
$$\frac{d\sigma}{dq_T} = H^{(5)}(Q) \times \left[ B_g^{(5)}(x_a, q_T, m) \otimes B_g^{(5)}(x_b, q_T, m) \otimes S^{(5)}(q_T, m) \right] + \mathcal{O}\left(\frac{q_T}{Q}\right)$$

$$\mathcal{I}_{gi}^{(5)}(x, q_T, m) \otimes f_i^{(4)}(x) + \mathcal{O}\left(\frac{\Lambda_{\text{QCD}}^2}{m^2}\right)$$



2-loop beam function  
needed for NNLL'  
precision!

2-loop soft function  
known ✓



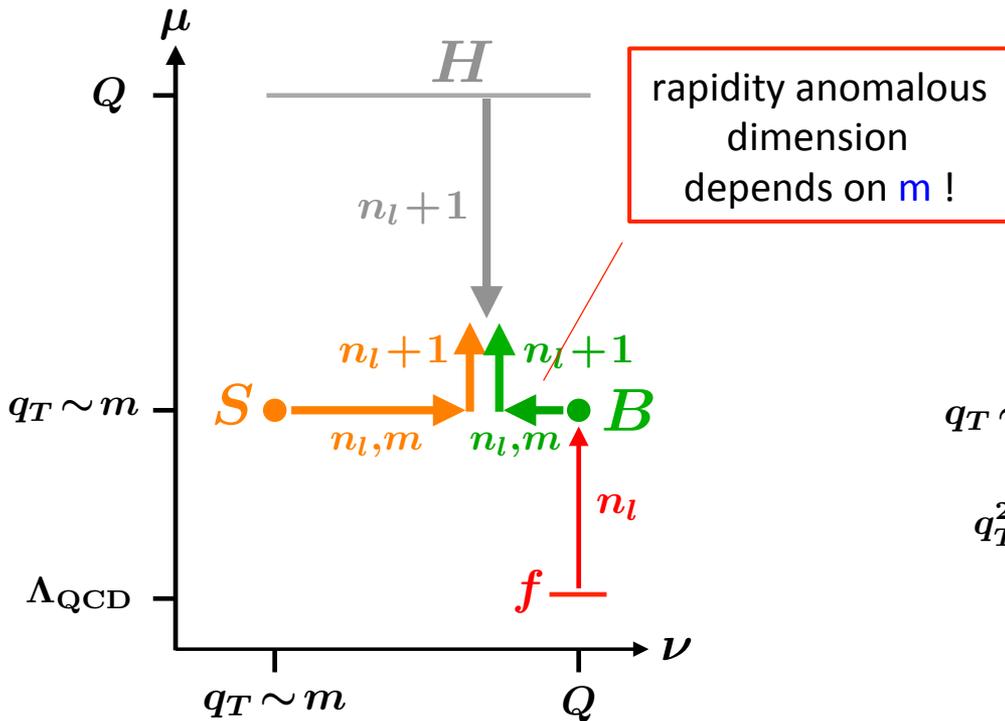
[Pietrulewicz, Samitz,  
Spiering, Tackmann '17]

# Factorization at low $q_T$

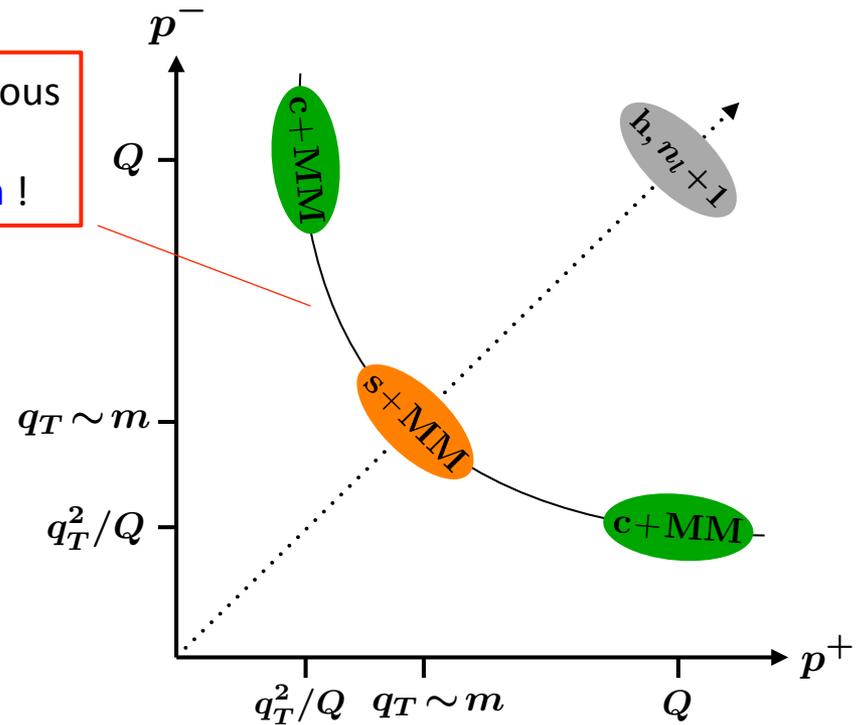
$$q_T \sim m \ll Q \quad (\text{peak region})$$

[Pietrulewicz, Samitz, Spiering, Tackmann '17]

RG running:



SCET modes:



(R)RGEs resum large logs  $\sim \log^n \left( \frac{q_T^2}{Q^2} \right), \log^n \left( \frac{m^2}{Q^2} \right), \log^n \left( \frac{\Lambda_{\text{QCD}}^2}{q_T^2} \right), \log^n \left( \frac{\Lambda_{\text{QCD}}^2}{m^2} \right)$

# Calculation of TMD beam functions

Generic gluon beam function in SCET:

(lightlike beam directions:  $n, \bar{n}$ )

$$B_g^{\mu\nu} = -\omega \langle P_n | \text{Tr} \{ \mathcal{B}_n^\mu(0) \widehat{\mathcal{M}} \delta(\omega - \bar{n} \cdot \hat{\mathcal{P}}) \mathcal{B}_n^\nu(0) \} | P_n \rangle$$

$\omega \equiv x\sqrt{s}$

proton state
measurement operator

n-collinear gluon field:

$$\mathcal{B}_n^\mu(y) = \frac{1}{g_s} [W_n^\dagger(y) iD_{n\perp}^\mu W_n(y)]$$

collinear Wilson line

# Calculation of TMD beam functions

Generic gluon beam function in SCET:

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Typical measurement operators:

inclusive:  $\widehat{\mathcal{M}} = \mathbb{1}$  (PDF)

N-jettiness:  $\widehat{\mathcal{M}} = \delta(\tau - n \cdot \hat{\mathbf{p}})$

transverse momentum:  $\widehat{\mathcal{M}} = \delta^{(2)}(\mathbf{q}_T - \hat{\mathbf{p}}_T)$  (“TMDPDF”)

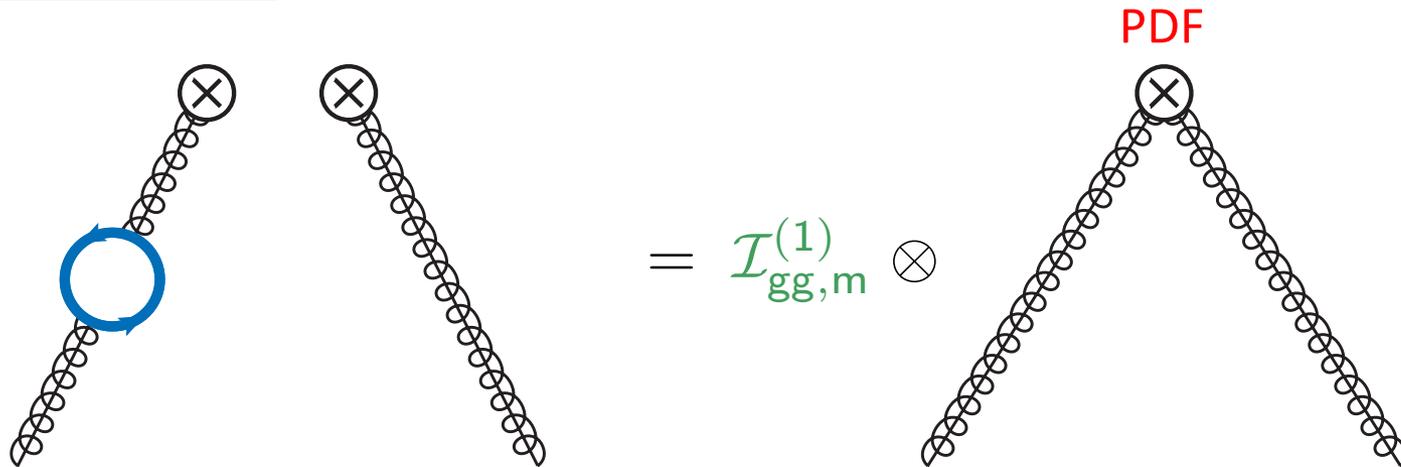
# Calculation of TMD beam functions

OPE:  $B_g^{\mu\nu}(x, q_T, m) = \mathcal{I}_{gi}^{\mu\nu}(x, q_T, m) \otimes f_i(x) + \mathcal{O}\left(\frac{\Lambda_{\text{QCD}}^2}{m^2}, \frac{\Lambda_{\text{QCD}}^2}{q_T^2}\right)$

partonic:  $B_{g/j}^{\mu\nu}(x, q_T, m) = \mathcal{I}_{gi}^{\mu\nu}(x, q_T, m) \otimes f_{i/j}(x)$

Two orthogonal tensor structures. For **NNLL'** sufficient to calculate  $\mathcal{I}_{gi} \equiv \mathcal{I}_{gi,\mu}^\mu$

1-loop matching:



$\overline{\text{MS}}$  renormalization  $\rightarrow \mathcal{I}_{gg}^{(1)}(x, q_T, m, \mu) = \frac{\alpha_s}{3\pi} T_F \delta(1-x) \delta^{(2)}(q_T) \ln\left(\frac{m^2}{\mu^2}\right)$

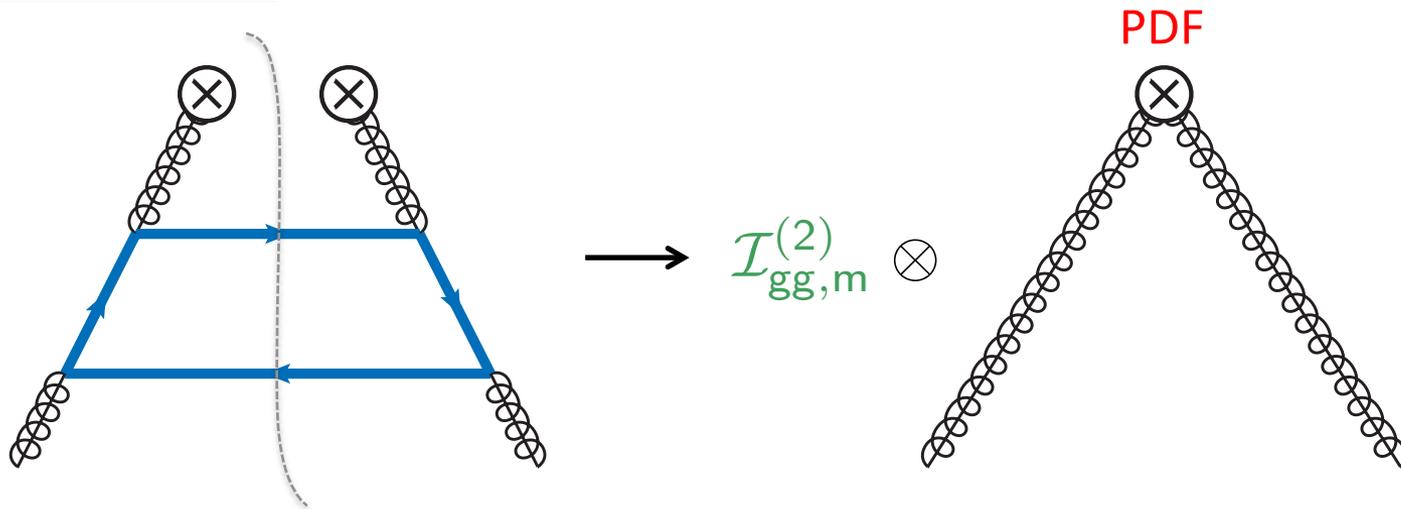
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2-loop matching:



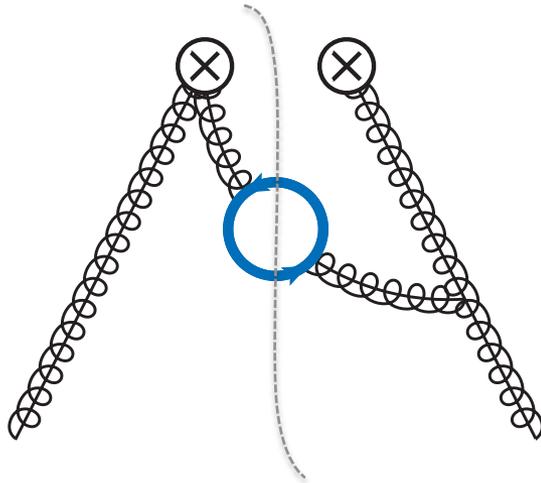
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Two orthogonal tensor structures. For NNLL' sufficient to calculate  $\mathcal{I}_{gi} \equiv \mathcal{I}_{gi,\mu}^\mu$

2-loop matching:



$$\propto \frac{1}{1-x}$$

rapidity divergence for  $(x \rightarrow 1)$  !

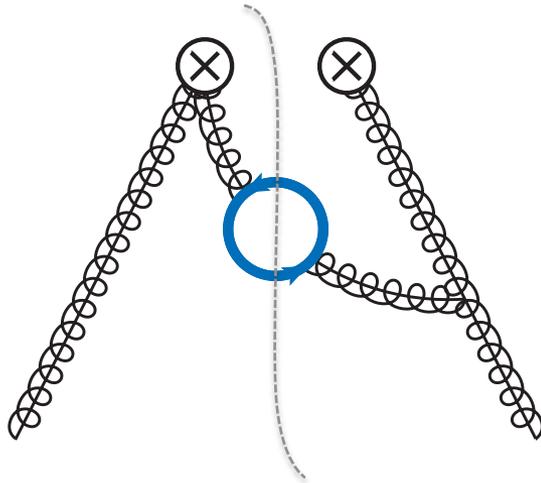
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Two orthogonal tensor structures. For NNLL' sufficient to calculate  $\mathcal{I}_{gi} \equiv \mathcal{I}_{gi,\mu}^\mu$

2-loop matching:



$$\propto \frac{1}{1-x} (1-x)^{-\eta} \left(\frac{Q}{\nu}\right)^{-\eta}$$

rapidity regulator

[Chiu, Jain, Neill, Rothstein '12]

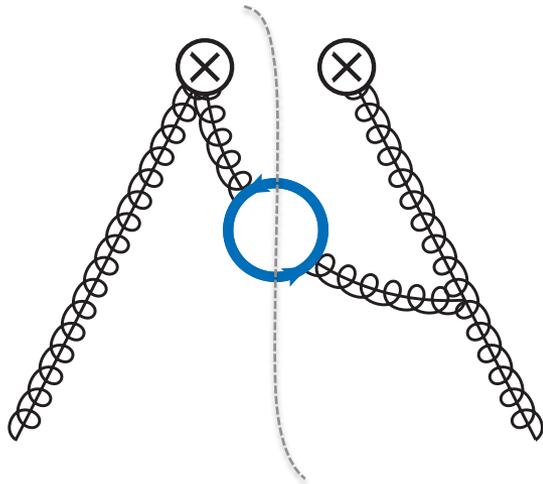
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Two orthogonal tensor structures. For  $\text{NNLL}'$  sufficient to calculate  $\mathcal{I}_{gi} \equiv \mathcal{I}_{gi,\mu}^\mu$

2-loop matching:



$$\propto \underbrace{\frac{1}{1-x} (1-x)^{-\eta} \left(\frac{Q}{\nu}\right)^{-\eta}}_{\left[-\frac{1}{\eta} + \log\left(\frac{Q}{\nu}\right)\right] \delta(1-x) + \left[\frac{1}{1-x}\right]_+ + \dots}$$

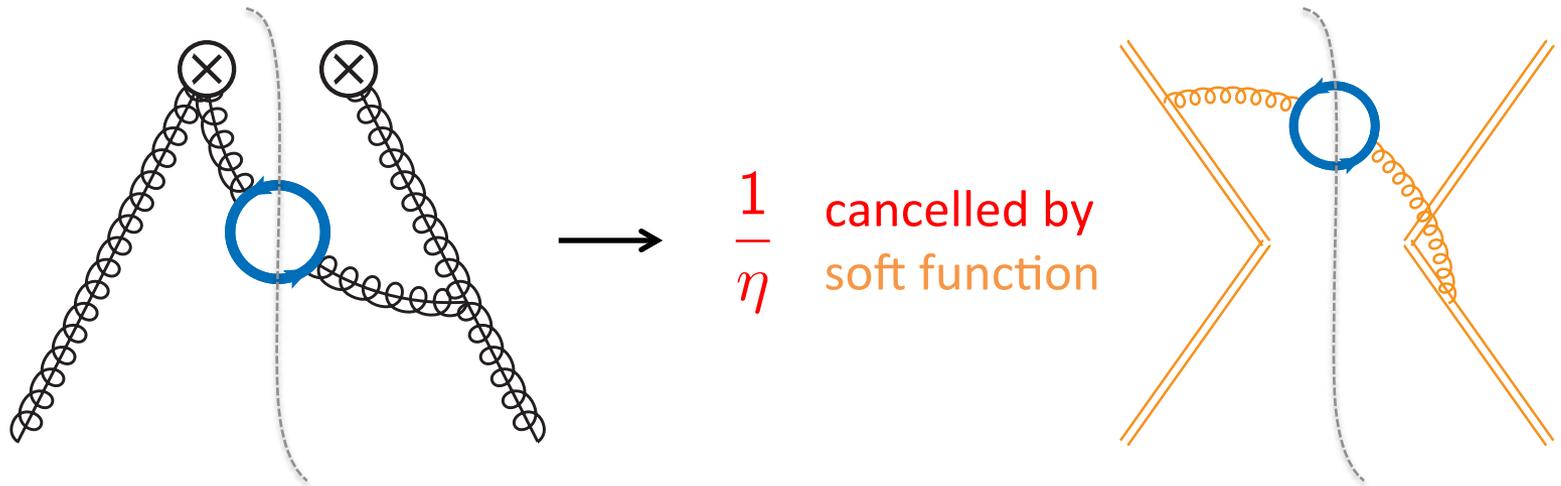
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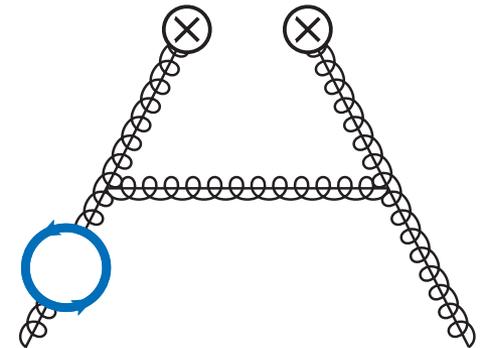
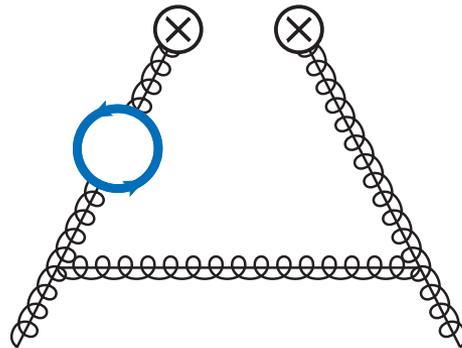
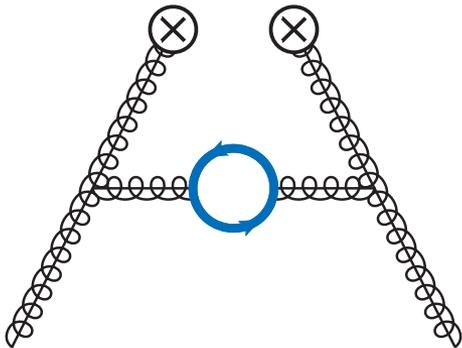
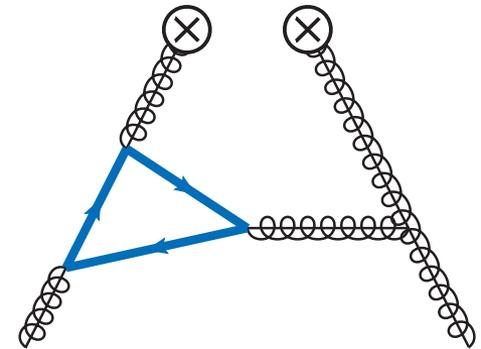
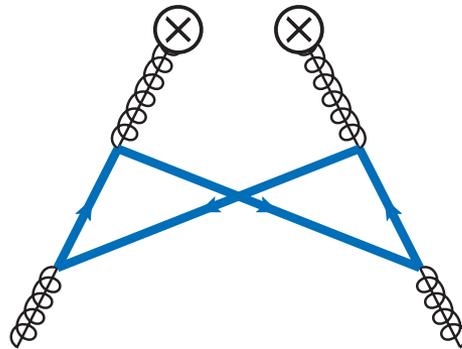
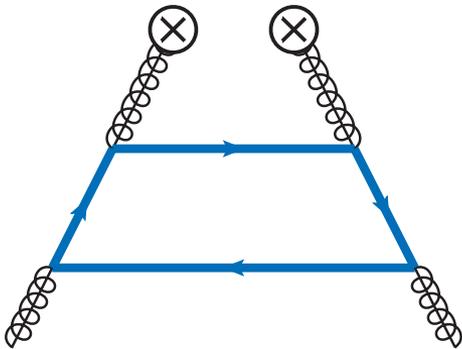
2-loop matching:



# Calculation of TMD beam functions

2-loop matching:

gg – channel diagrams (real-real + real-virtual)



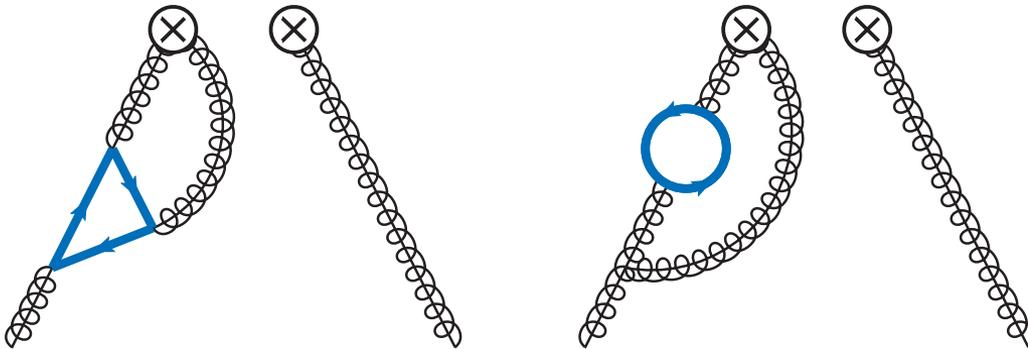
+ diagrams with gluons attached to Wilson lines

Consider all possible cuts!

# Calculation of TMD beam functions

2-loop matching:

gg – channel purely virtual diagrams



+ self energy diagrams

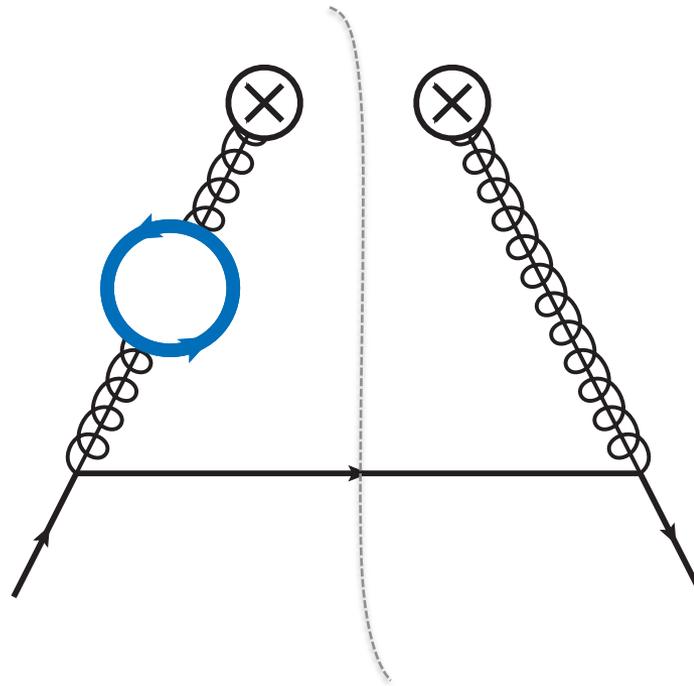
Same as in massive PDF matching:

$$f_i^{(5)}(x, m) = \mathcal{M}_{ij}(x, m) \otimes f_j^{(4)}(x) + \mathcal{O}\left(\frac{\Lambda_{\text{QCD}}^2}{m^2}\right)$$

# Calculation of TMD beam functions

2-loop matching:

$gq$  – channel diagram (real-virtual)



# Results

splitting function

$$\mathcal{I}_{gq,m}^{(2)}(q_T, m, z, \mu) = \frac{\alpha_s^2 C_F T_F}{16\pi^2} \frac{1}{\pi} \frac{p_{gq}(z)}{q_T^2} \left\{ \frac{16}{3} \sqrt{1 + \frac{4m^2}{q_T^2} (1-z)} \left[ 1 - 2 \frac{m^2}{q_T^2} (1-z) \right] \right. \\ \left. \times \ln \left( \frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{4m^2}{q_T^2} (1-z)} + 1}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{4m^2}{q_T^2} (1-z)} - 1} \right) - \frac{80}{9} + \frac{64}{3} \frac{m^2}{q_T^2} (1-z) \right\} + \frac{\alpha_s T_F}{4\pi} \frac{8}{3} L_m \mathcal{I}_{gq}^{(1)}(q_T, z, \mu)$$

$$\mathcal{I}_{gg,m}^{(2)}(q_T, m, z, \mu, \nu) = \frac{\alpha_s^2 T_F^2}{16\pi^2} \frac{16}{9} L_m^2 \delta^{(2)}(q_T) \delta(1-z) + \frac{\alpha_s T_F}{4\pi} \frac{8}{3} L_m \mathcal{I}_{gg}^{(1)}(q_T, z, \mu) \\ + \frac{\alpha_s^2 C_F T_F}{16\pi^2} \left\{ \delta^{(2)}(q_T) \delta(1-z) \left[ 4L_m - 15 \right] + \text{regular terms} \right\}, \\ + \frac{\alpha_s^2 C_A T_F}{16\pi^2} \left\{ \delta^{(2)}(q_T) \delta(1-z) \left[ \left( \frac{8}{3} L_m^2 + \frac{80}{9} L_m + \frac{224}{27} \right) \ln \frac{\nu}{Q} + \frac{16}{3} L_m + \frac{10}{9} \right] \right. \\ \left. + \mathcal{L}_0(q_T, \mu) \left[ -\frac{32}{3} L_m \ln \frac{\nu}{\omega} \delta(1-z) + \frac{16}{3} L_m p_{gg}(z) \right] + \text{regular terms in } q_T \right\}$$

$$\mathcal{L}_0(q_T, \mu) \equiv \frac{1}{\pi} \frac{1}{\mu^2} \left[ \frac{\mu^2}{q_T^2} \right]_+ \quad L_m \equiv \ln \left( \frac{m^2}{\mu^2} \right)$$

# Results

## Cross checks:

- ✓ Check **small mass** limit:

$$\mathcal{I}_{\text{gi}}^{(5)}(x, q_T, m, \mu, \nu) = \mathcal{I}_{\text{gi}}^{(5)}(x, q_T, \mu, \nu) \otimes \underbrace{\mathcal{M}_{ij}(x, m, \mu)}_{\text{massive PDF matching}} + \mathcal{O}\left(\frac{m^2}{q_T^2}\right)$$

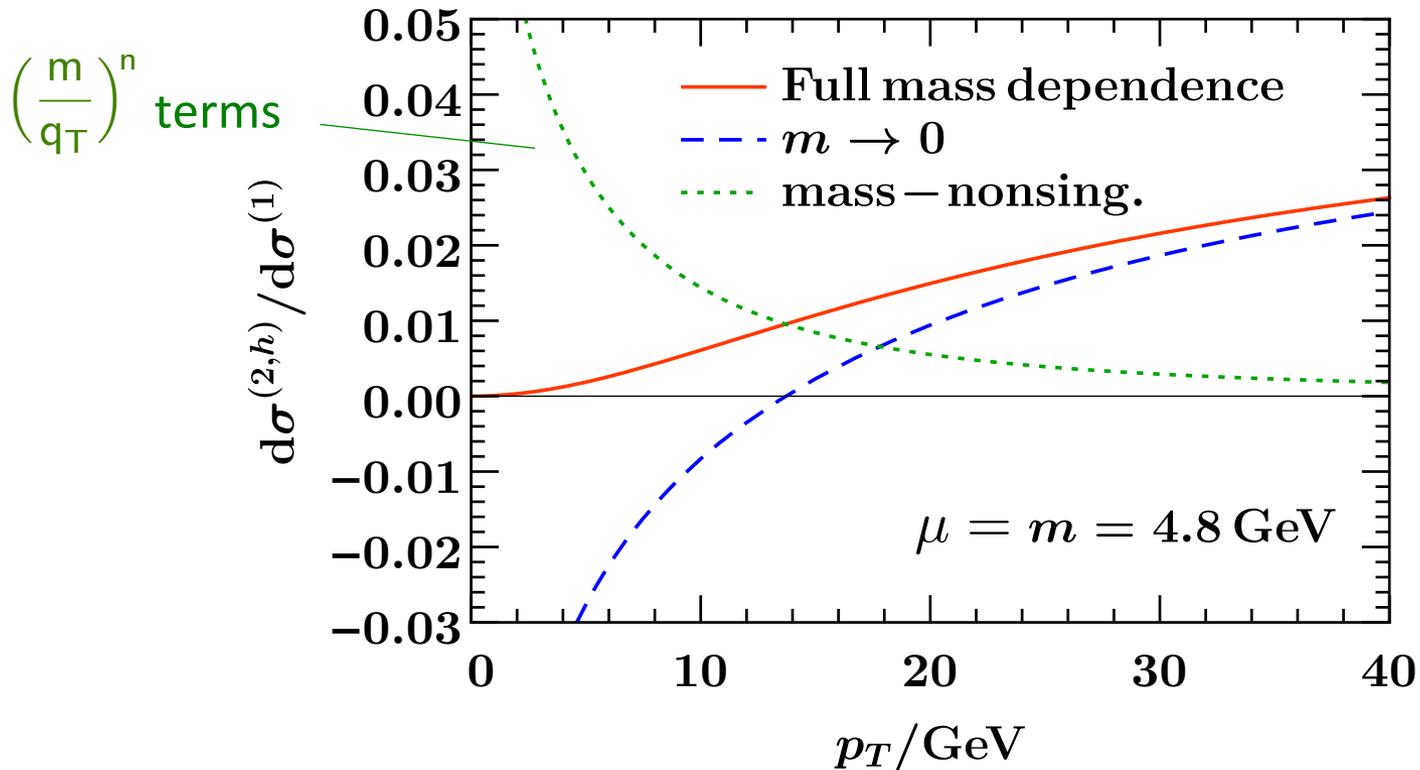
- ✓ RG consistency:

$\mu, \nu$  dependent terms fixed by known anomalous dimensions

- Gauge invariance (general covariant gauge)  $\longrightarrow$  **WIP**

# Results

**Preliminary** FO spectrum, relative effect of massive corrections:



→ Few percent effect! Full analysis including resummation to be done ...

# Summary/Outlook

- ✓ Calculated **massive quark effects** in TMD gluon beam function @ 2loops

$$B_g^{\mu\nu}(x, q_T, m, \mu, \nu)$$

- ✓ Now all ingredients for **NNLL'** Higgs transverse momentum spectrum in gluon fusion known
- ✓ Fixed order **bottom mass effects** at small  $q_T$  (peak) at the percent level

## Outlook:

- Full-fledged analysis including resummation & matching to NNLO