

Higgs measurement in the four jets final state at a e^+e^- collider

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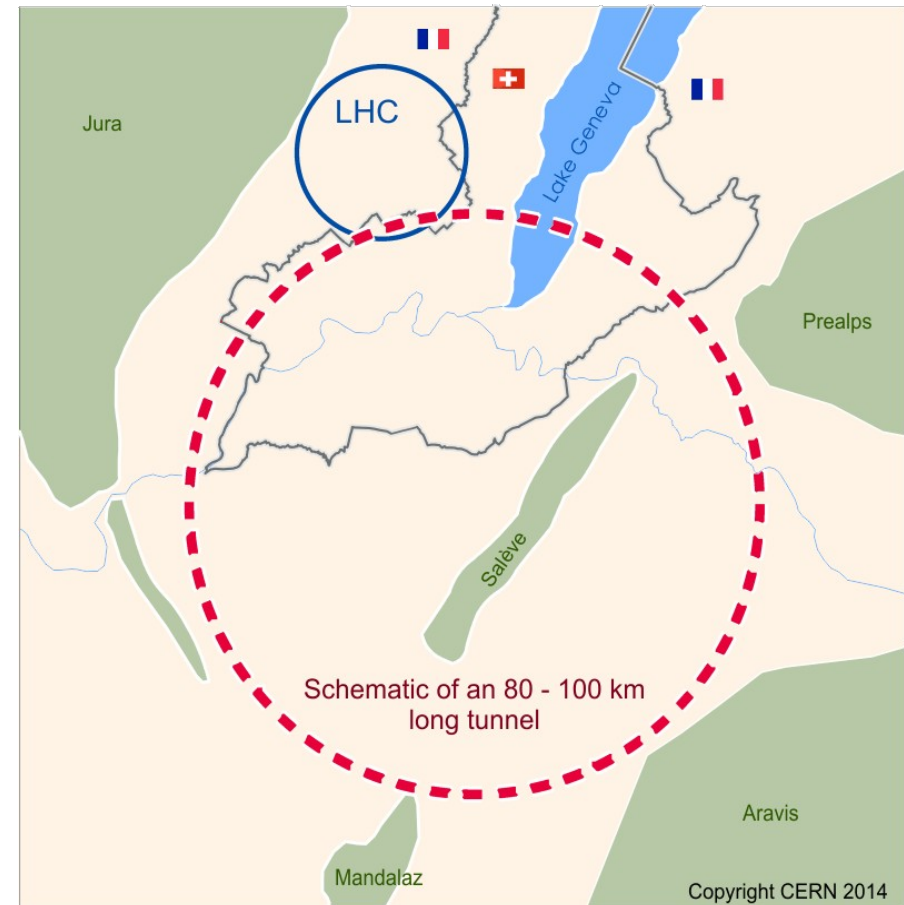
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Outline

- e^+e^- Collider (FCC-ee, ILC) study
- Event sample generation – three tools
- Results and outlook

e^+e^- collider study

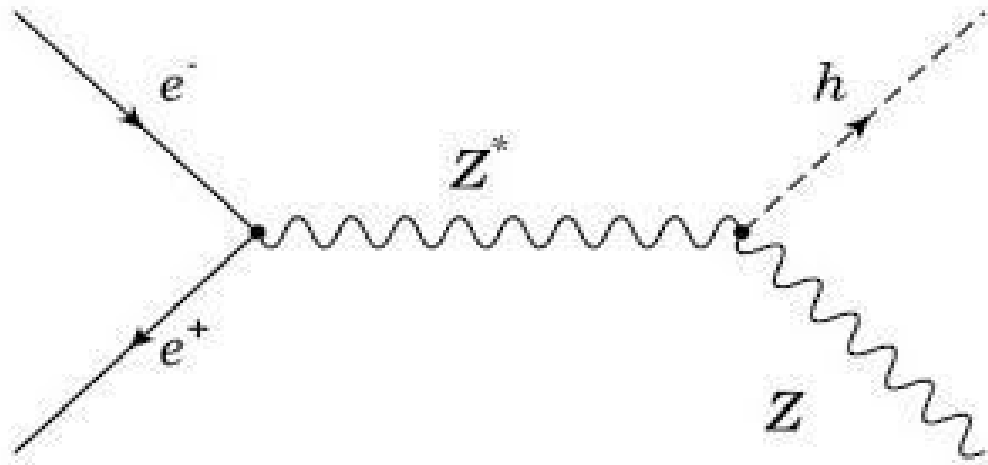
- FCC/ILC: High-luminosity, high-precision e^+e^- collider.
- It could serve as a Higgs and Z factory.
- It enables Higgs precision measurement.
- We aim to study the $Z(jj)H(bb)$ channel and the sensitivity depending on the detector parameters.



e^+e^- collider study

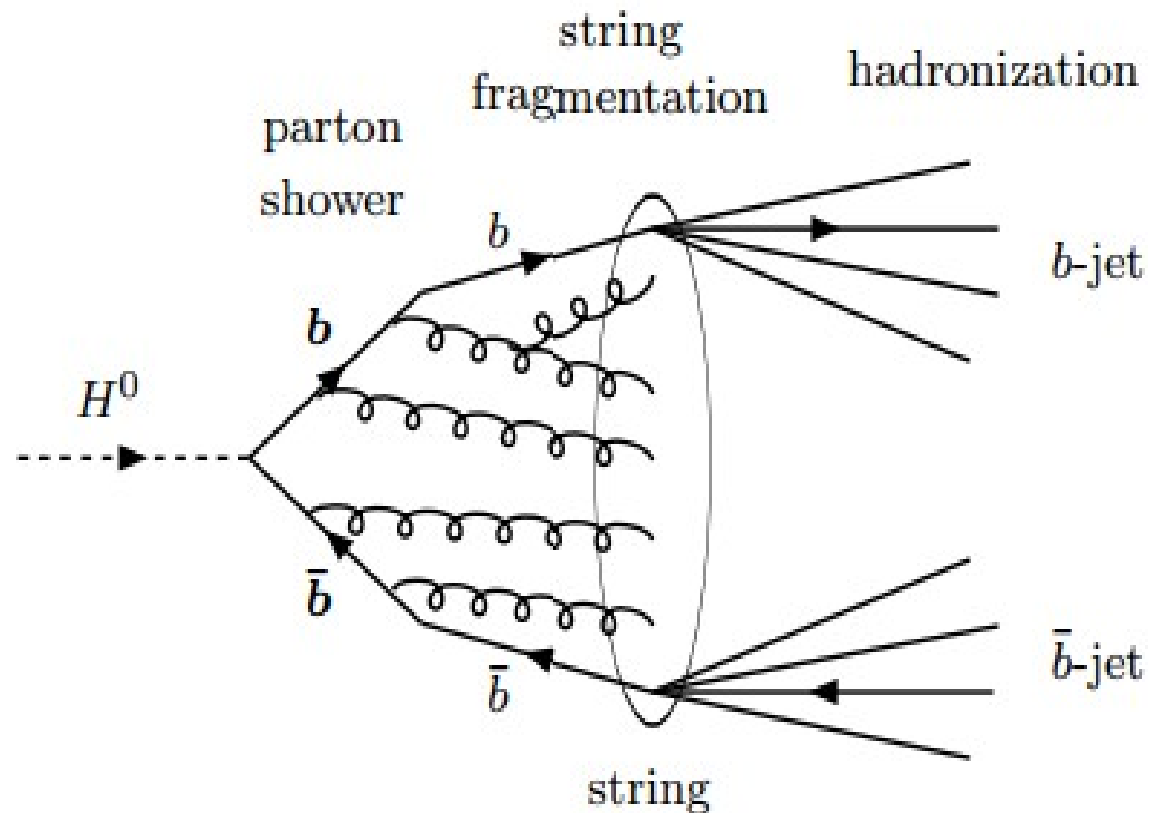
1. Sample the signal and background events.
2. Simulate the detector response.
3. Study the reconstructed jets for signal and background.

Tools: Whizard->Pythia->Delphes



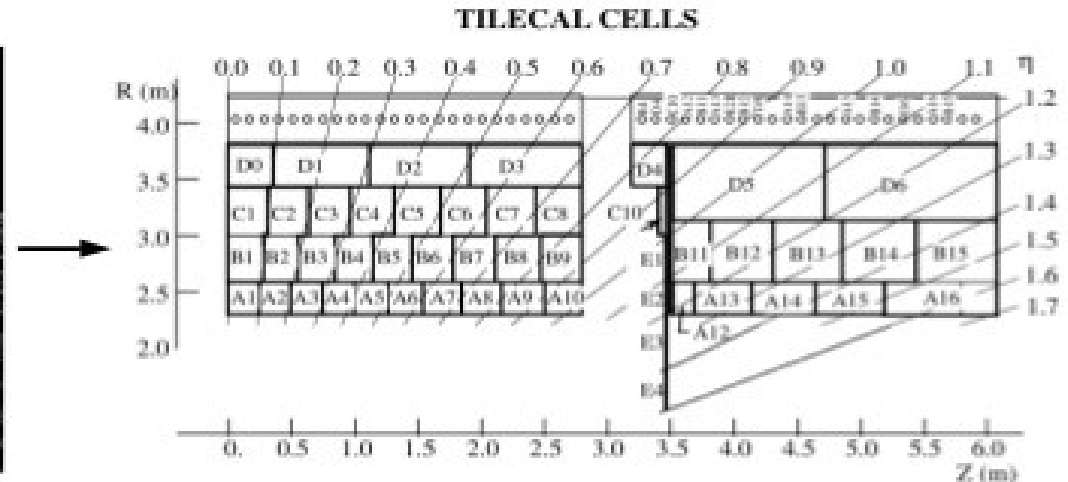
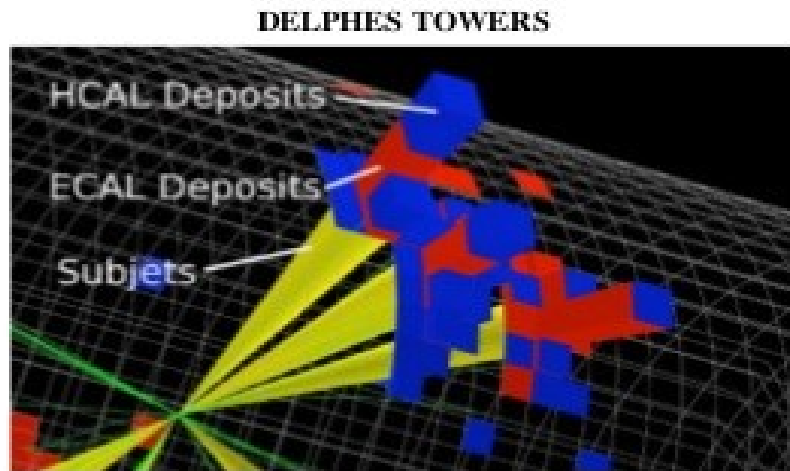
Efficient calculation of multi-particle scattering cross sections and simulation of event samples that can then be hadronized.

Tools: Whizard->Pythia->Delphes



PYTHIA is a program for the generation of high-energy physics events. It can simulate hard and soft interactions, parton distributions, initial- and final-state parton showers, multiparton interactions, fragmentation and decay.

Tools: Whizard->Pythia->Delphes



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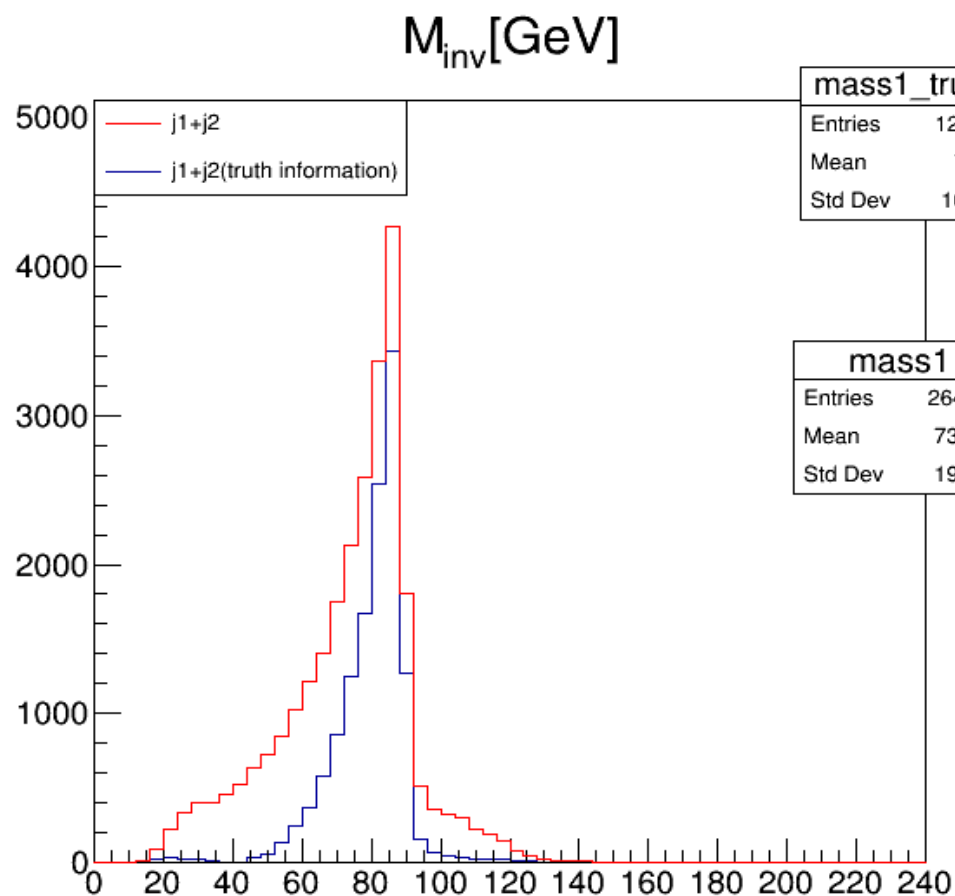
Delphes performs a fast multipurpose detector response simulation. The simulation includes a tracking system, embedded into a magnetic field, calorimeters and a muon system.

Tools: Whizard->Pythia->Delphes

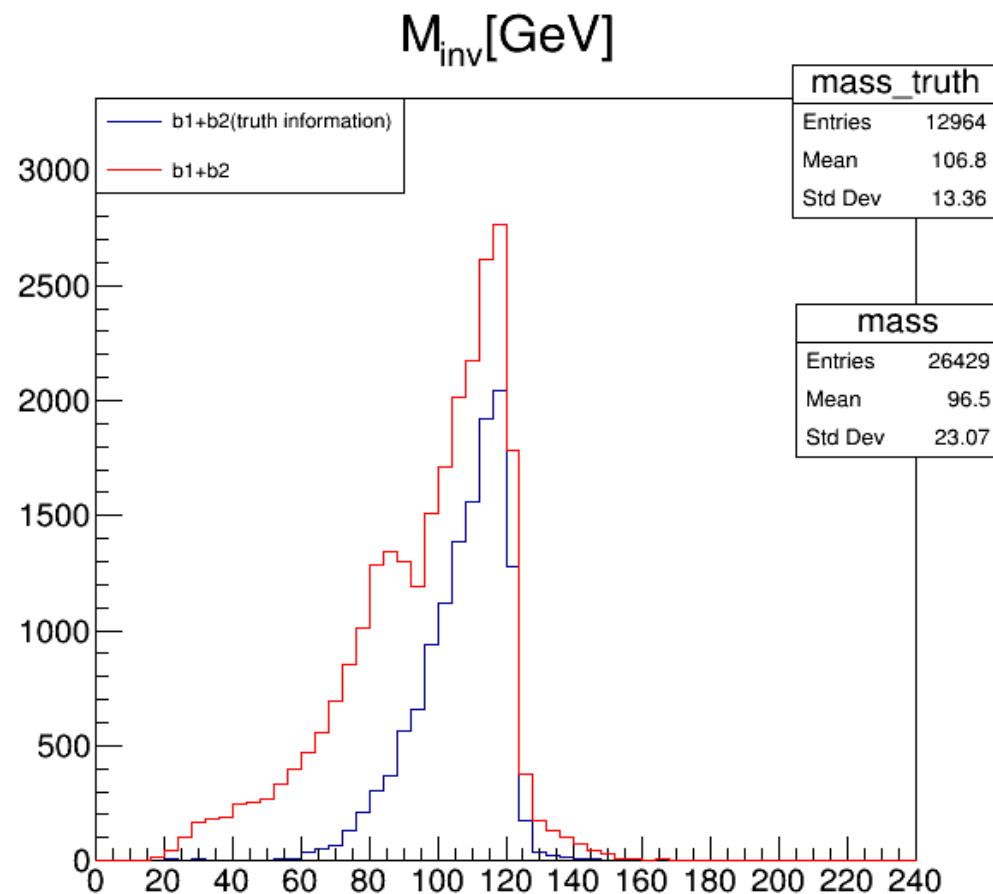
Detector parameters (ILD):

- Radius of the magnetic field coverage: 1.8m
Magnetic field: $B_z=3.5$
- Charged Hadron Tracking Efficiency: For $p_t > 0.1$, $|\eta| \leq 2.4$: 0.99
- Phi Bins : Ecal: 0.5 degree towers ($5 \times 5 \text{ mm}^2$), Hcal : 6 degree
- Eta Phi Bins: Ecal: 0.01 unit in eta up to $\eta = 2.5$, Hcal: 0.5
- Ecal Resolution: For $|\eta| \leq 2.5$: $\sqrt{\text{energy}^2 \cdot 0.01^2 + \text{energy} \cdot 0.15^2}$
- Hcal Resolution: For $|\eta| \leq 3.0$: $\sqrt{\text{energy}^2 \cdot 0.015^2 + \text{energy} \cdot 0.50^2}$

With vs. without truth-matching



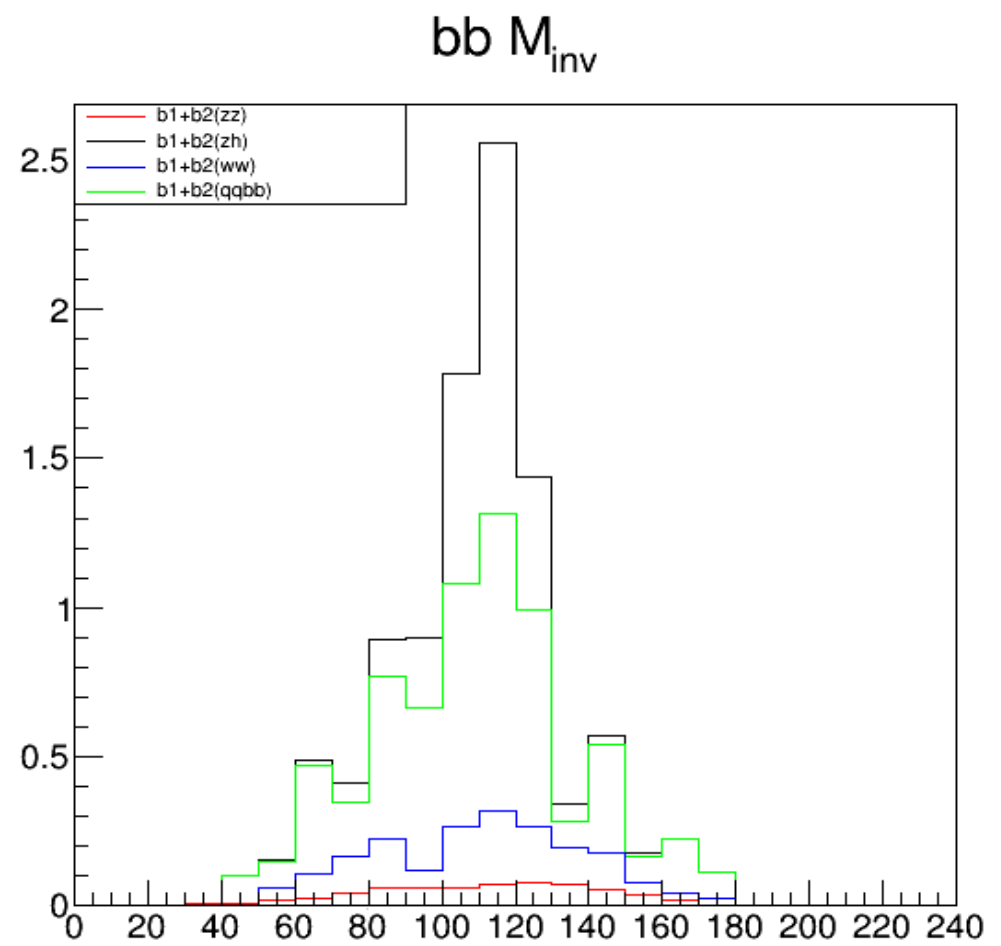
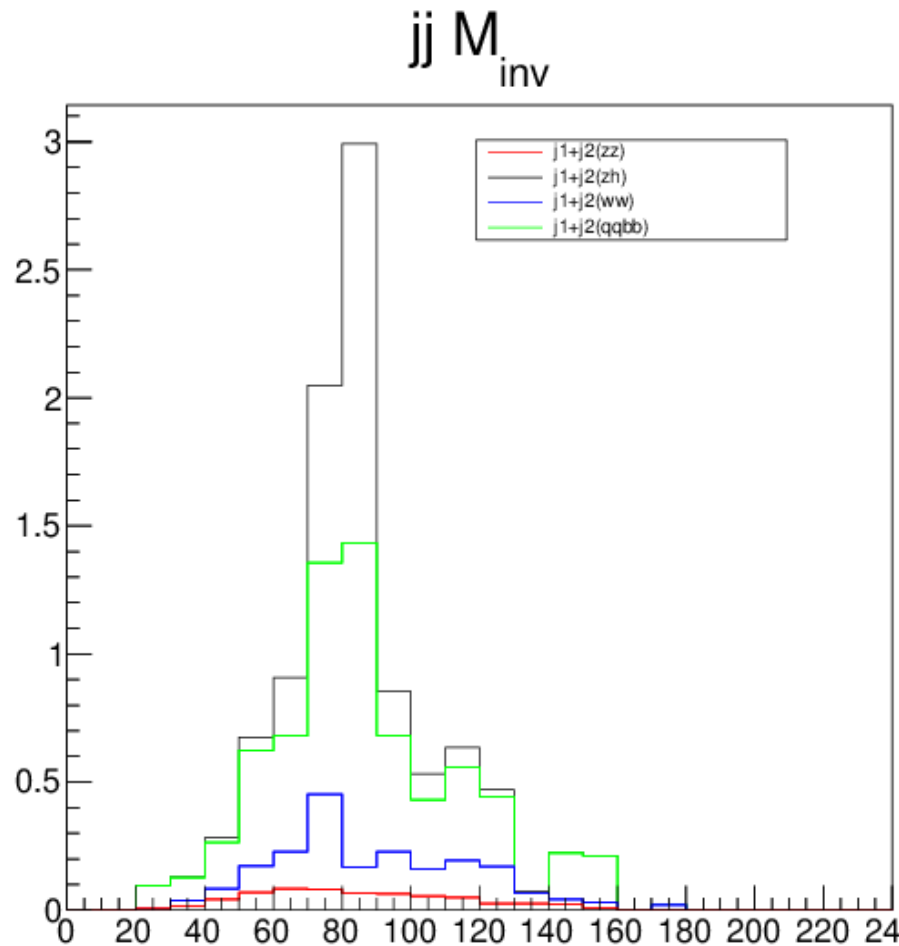
Particles faking the signals:
b, tau...



Particles faking the signals:
tau, gluon...

Delta R parameter: 0.5

Inv. Mass signal + background



Major background: zz, ww and 4 jets.

Cut: 4 jet inv. Mass > 180GeV

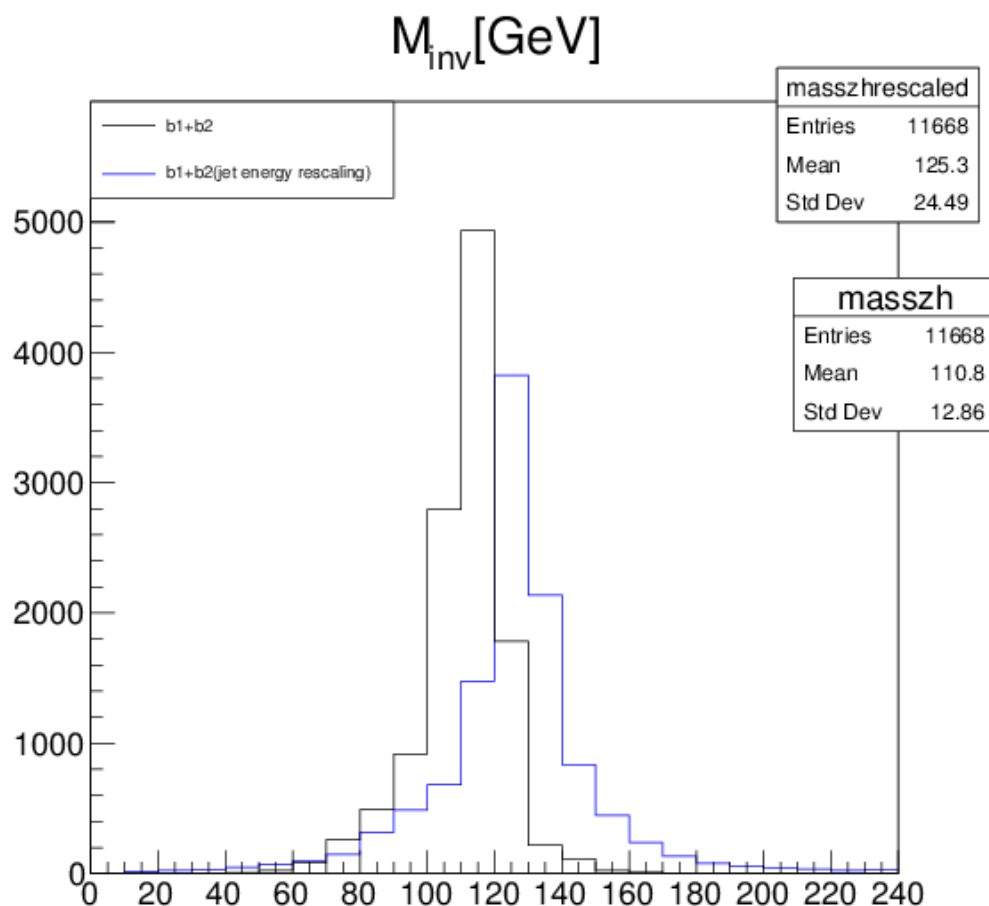
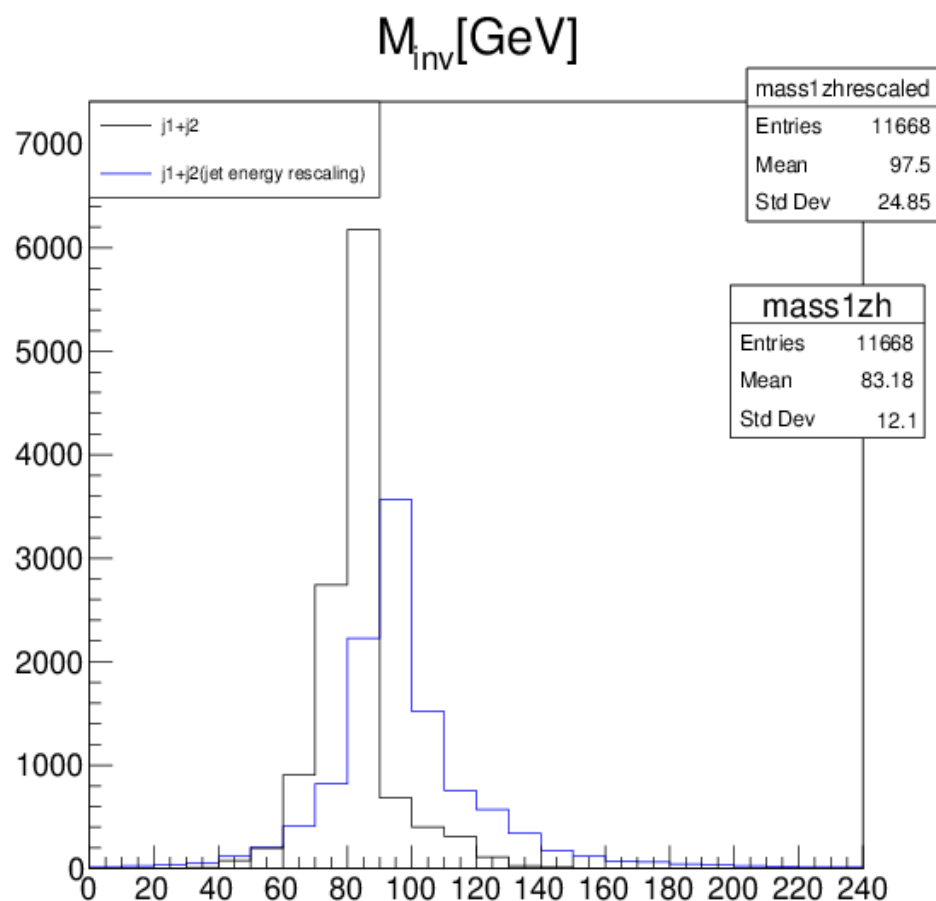
NCharge+NNeutral >=5, NCharge >=1

Rescaled jet energy

- Electrons are elementary particles: no pile-up collisions
- Final state has known energy and momentum (\sqrt{s} , 0,0,0)
- Jet directions ($\beta_i = p_i/E_i$) are well measured
- Enforce total energy and momentum conservation

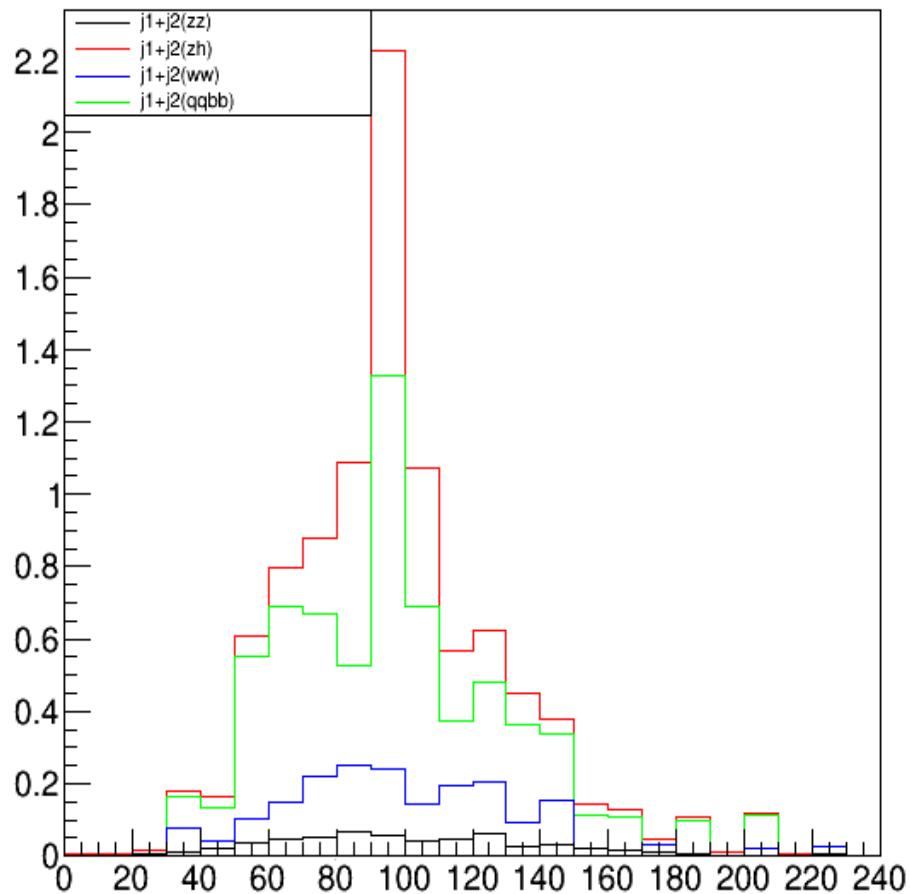
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ \beta_1^x & \beta_2^x & \beta_3^x & \beta_4^x \\ \beta_1^y & \beta_2^y & \beta_3^y & \beta_4^y \\ \beta_1^z & \beta_2^z & \beta_3^z & \beta_4^z \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} E_1 \\ E_2 \\ E_3 \\ E_4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \sqrt{s} \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Rescaled jet energy

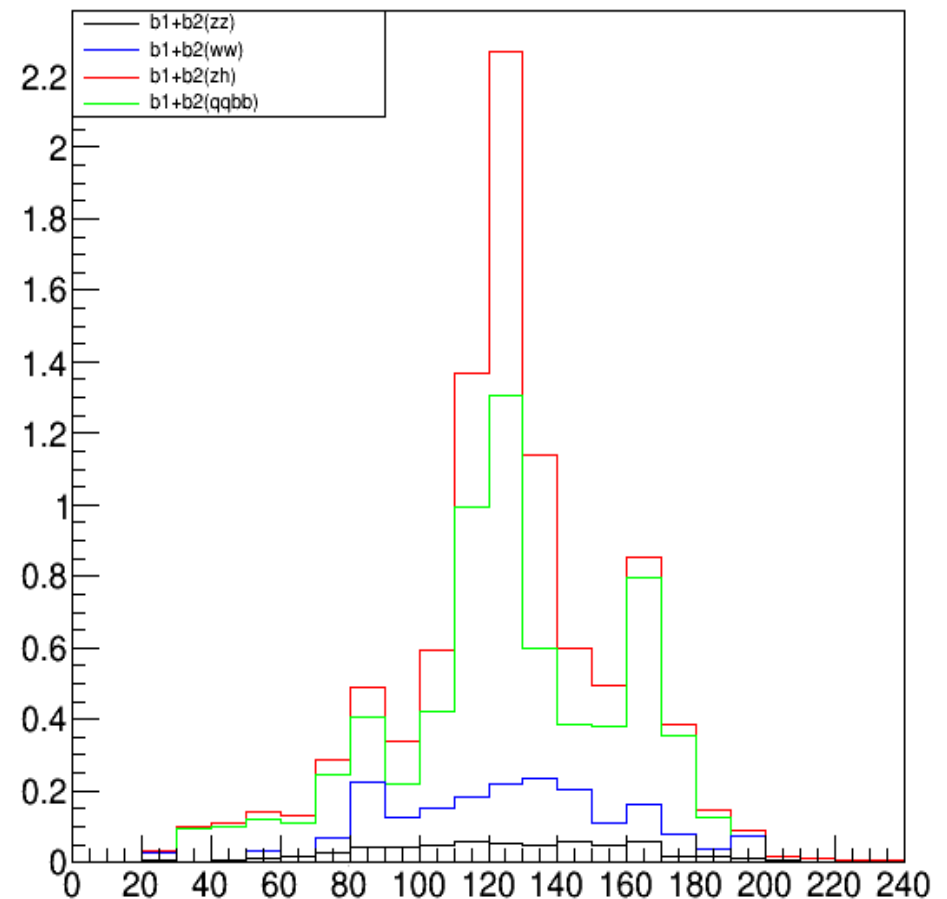


Inv. Mass with rescaled jet energy

jj M_{inv}



bb M_{inv}



Major background: zz , ww and 4 jets.

Cut: 4 jet inv. Mass $> 180\text{GeV}$

$N_{\text{Charge}} + N_{\text{Neutral}} \geq 5$, $N_{\text{Charge}} \geq 1$

Conclusion

- Fast event generation and detector simulation using WHIZARD, PYTHIA and DELPHES.
- Particles fake the signal.
- Important backgrounds.
- Inv. Mass with rescaled jet energy.
- Tune the DELPHES card parameters for FCC/ILC design study.

- [1]. Cards provided by the DELPHES collaboration
- [2]. FCCee website: <http://tlep.web.cern.ch/>
- [3]. P. Azzi, C. Bernet, C. Botta, P. Janot, M. Klute, P. Lenzi, L. Malgeri and M. Zanetti, "Prospective Studies for LEP3 with the CMS Detector," arXiv:1208.1662 [hep-ex].
- [4]. ILC website: <https://www.linearcollider.org/ILC>
- [5]. Patrick Janot, Lecture note: Physics at Future Colliders, 28-29 July 2016
- [6]. WHIZARD website: <https://whizard.hepforge.org/>
- [7]. PYTHIA website: <http://home.thep.lu.se/~torbjorn/Pythia.html>
- [8]. DELPHES website: <https://cp3.irmp.ucl.ac.be/projects/delphes>