

# ESR-3 Mid-Term Progress Report Massively Parallel Quantum Mechanical / Molecular Mechanical Interface

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#### Background

#### University background:

*University*: Ural Federal University, Yekaterinburg, Russia

*Field of study*: Experimental detector physics

Qualification: Engineerphysicist

#### **Programming Experience:**

6 years of programming experience

2 years of team-leading

experience

Experience with Java, C++

#### Interests:

Computational physics, biophysical simulations, massively parallel applications



### **Training in the Network**

- 4 general HPC-LEAP workshops
- 1 thematic HPC-LEAP workshop in Computational Biology
- 1 full-semester course in Density Functional Theory at RWTH
  Aachen
- Advanced Fortran Topics workshop at Leibniz Research Center
- CECAM workshop "Structural and Functional Annotation of Bioinorganic Systems: Perspectives and Challenges from Theory and Experiments" in SNS, Pisa
- EUROHACK 2017 GPU Hackathon in Jülich Supercomputing Center



### **QM/MM Simulations**



Able to describe certain processes (e.g enzymatic reactions) and properties (e.g. spectral characteristics) which are not accessible by classical means on a large systems which are typically not possible to simulate using fully quantum description (>10000 atoms).

#### **Problems:**

- Poor scalability does not allow us to get sampling which is good enough – not truly an HPC application
- Limited number of available force-fields
- Proprietary GROMOS96 license



#### **New HPC-based Approach**



- Multiple-Program Multiple-Data approach using the ad-hoc communication library
- Fully exploits the efficient parallel architecture of both CPMD and the MM code
  - Allows coupling to virtually any MM code

Improving the scaling performance allows getting better sampling, thus we obtain more meaningful results



### **Technology stack**

- Coupling based on the development version of CPMD
- Communication library written in C++ using MPI 2.0 functionality
- Using Fortran2003 standard for the interface
- Unit testing using pFUnit framework
- Git VCS
- Gitlab CI with a number of build servers
- Merge-based GitHub workflow





#### **Project status**

- Design the architecture of an interface
- Design the protocol for data movement
- Develop the communication library
- ✓ Develop the QM/MM interface
- Coupling to GROMACS (http://www.gromacs.org/)
- ✓ Writing the contributor manual
- ✓ Going open-source
- ✓ Performance and scaling optimizations
- ✓ Adopting different model for electrostatics treatment



#### Dissemination

- 1. May 2016, SNS, Pisa, Italy Poster, abstract, spotlight talk
- 2. July 2016, Jülich, Germany Poster, abstract
- 3. December 2016, Jülich, Germany Poster, abstract, spotlight talk
- 4. April 2017, Cagliari, Italy Talk on the hybrid methods in biological simulations

#### **Secondments**

- 1. 1.10.2016 1.03.2017 Jülich development of the QM/MM interface
- 2. Planned 2017 IBM Research Zürich parallel performance optimization



#### **Expected** impact

- Massively parallel QM/MM framework based on GROMACS should enable us to achieve better sampling on largescale biological applications (Adenylyl Cyclase within the Human Brain Project)
- Publishing the interface and the GROMACS coupling in a high-impact journal is expected to result in a highly cited papers





## **The Network**

- Prof. Paolo Carloni *RWTH Aachen / Forschungszentrum Jülich*
- Assistant Prof. Giannis Koutsou *The Cyprus Institute*
- Dr. Jógvan Magnus Hausgaard Olsen University of Southern Denmark
- Dr. Simone Meloni University La Sapienza

- Dr. Emiliano Ippoliti Forschungszentrum Jülich
- Prof. Ursula Röthlisberger *EPFL, Lausanne*
- Dr. Teodoro Laino IBM, Zürich
- Dr. Valery Weber IBM, Zürich
- Dr. Alessandro Curioni IBM, Zürich





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