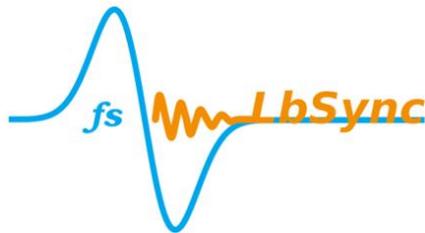


# Precise Optical Synchronization for FELs, Electron Diffraction, and LWA/LPA Facilities

Enabling for femtosecond precision (user) experiments!



Matthias Felber  
for the LbSync Team  
DESY, MSK

5th ARD ST3 Workshop: ps-fs Electron and  
Photon Beams

DESY-Zeuthen,  
July 19-21, 2017

# Applications and Schemes

## > Applications of synchronized laser pulses to the accelerator

- FEL **Pump-Probe** experiments: optical laser  $\leftrightarrow$  free-electron laser
- FEL **Seeding** setups: optical laser  $\leftrightarrow$  electron bunch
- UED **Pump-Probe** experiments : optical laser  $\leftrightarrow$  accelerating RF
- LWFA with **External e- Injection**: optical laser  $\leftrightarrow$  electron bunch
- PWFA with **External Laser Injection**: optical laser  $\leftrightarrow$  electron bunch

# Applications and Schemes

## > Applications of synchronized laser pulses to the accelerator

- FEL **Pump-Probe** experiments: optical laser  $\leftrightarrow$  free-electron laser
- FEL **Seeding** setups: optical laser  $\leftrightarrow$  electron bunch
- UED **Pump-Probe** experiments : optical laser  $\leftrightarrow$  accelerating RF
- LWFA with **External e- Injection**: optical laser  $\leftrightarrow$  electron bunch
- PWFA with **External Laser Injection**: optical laser  $\leftrightarrow$  electron bunch

## > Principle: Laser synchronization to machine reference

- Basic RF lock: **Direct conversion** based phase locked loop
- Precise RF lock: "**Mach-Zehnder Modulator (MZM) Setup**"
- Precise optical lock: "**Balanced Optical Cross-Correlator (OXC) Setup**"

# Applications and Schemes

## > Applications of synchronized laser pulses to the accelerator

- FEL **Pump-Probe** experiments: optical laser  $\leftrightarrow$  free-electron laser
- FEL **Seeding** setups: optical laser  $\leftrightarrow$  electron bunch
- UED **Pump-Probe** experiments : optical laser  $\leftrightarrow$  accelerating RF
- LWFA with **External e- Injection**: optical laser  $\leftrightarrow$  electron bunch
- PWFA with **External Laser Injection**: optical laser  $\leftrightarrow$  electron bunch

## > Principle: Laser synchronization to machine reference

- To RF reference: "**Mach-Zehnder Modulator (MZM) Setup**"
- To optical reference: "**Balanced Optical Cross-Correlator (OXC) Setup**"

## > Femtosecond-stable reference distribution for E-XFEL and FLASH – "Laser-based synchronization system"

- Master laser oscillators
- Optical fiber link stabilization units
- Laser-to-Laser syncs
- Optical reference for RF stabilization (for LLRF)
- Bunch arrival time measurement (for LLRF beam-based feedback)

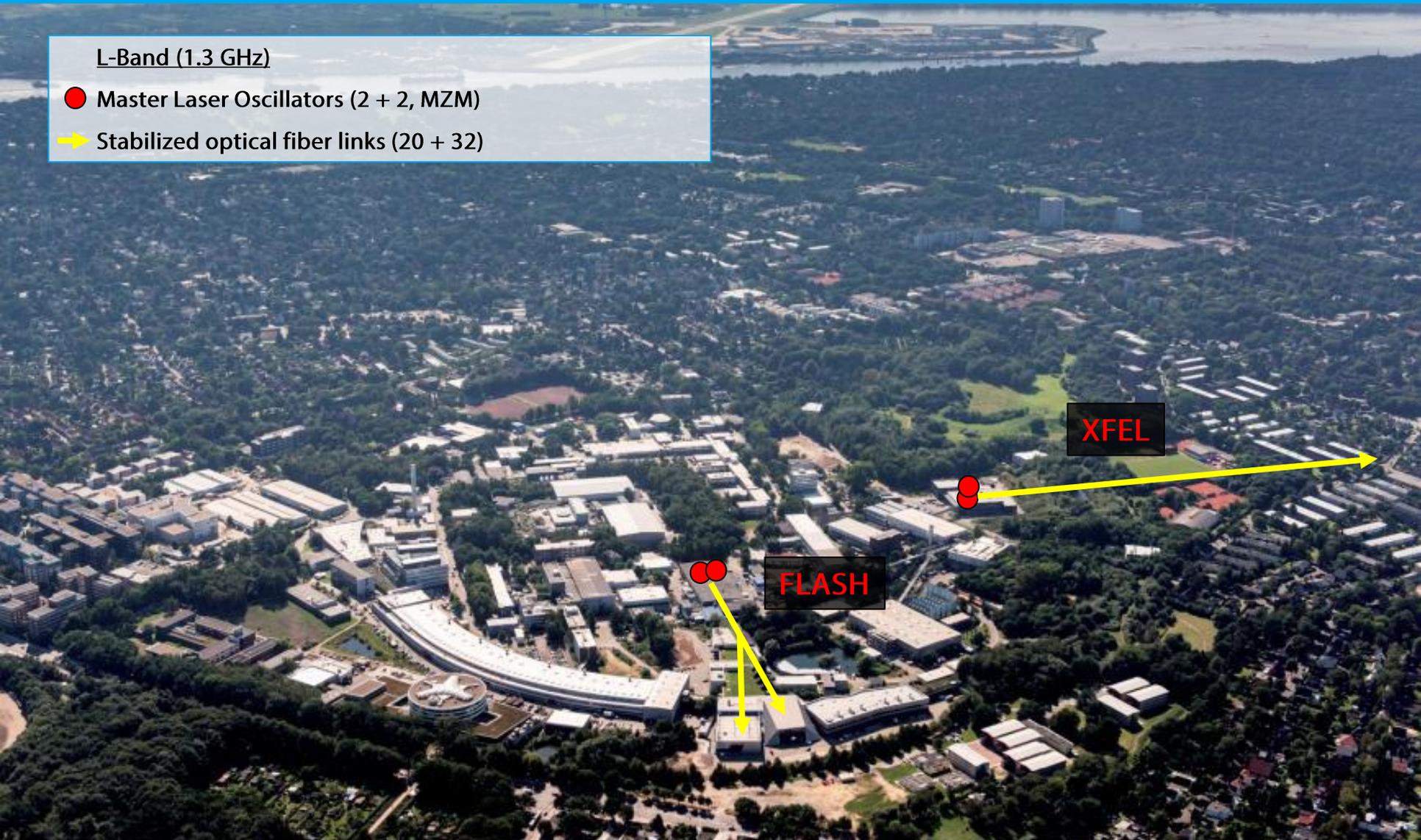
# Optical Synchronization Systems at DESY (selection)



# Optical Synchronization Systems at DESY (selection)

L-Band (1.3 GHz)

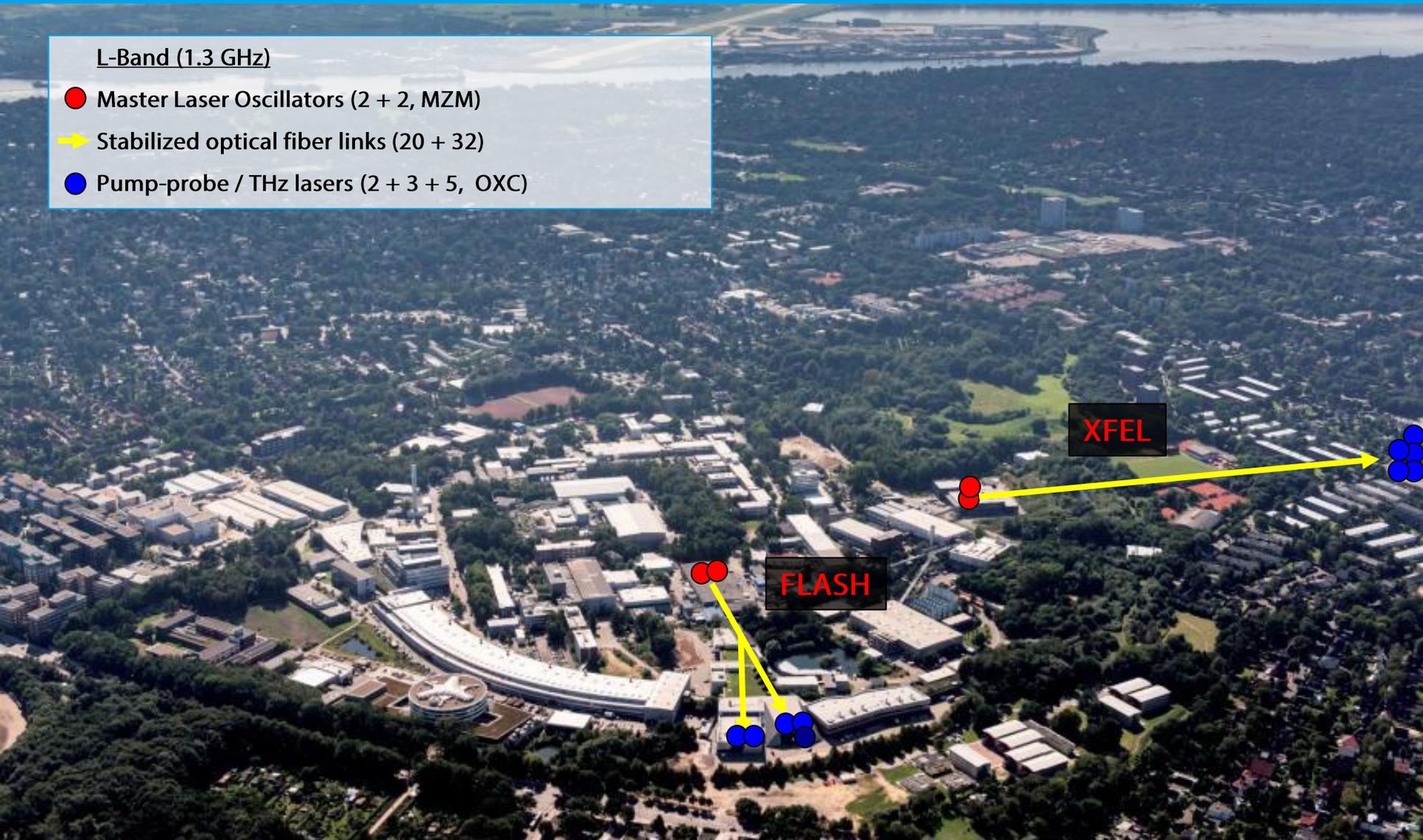
- Master Laser Oscillators (2 + 2, MZM)
- Stabilized optical fiber links (20 + 32)



# Optical Synchronization Systems at DESY (selection)

## L-Band (1.3 GHz)

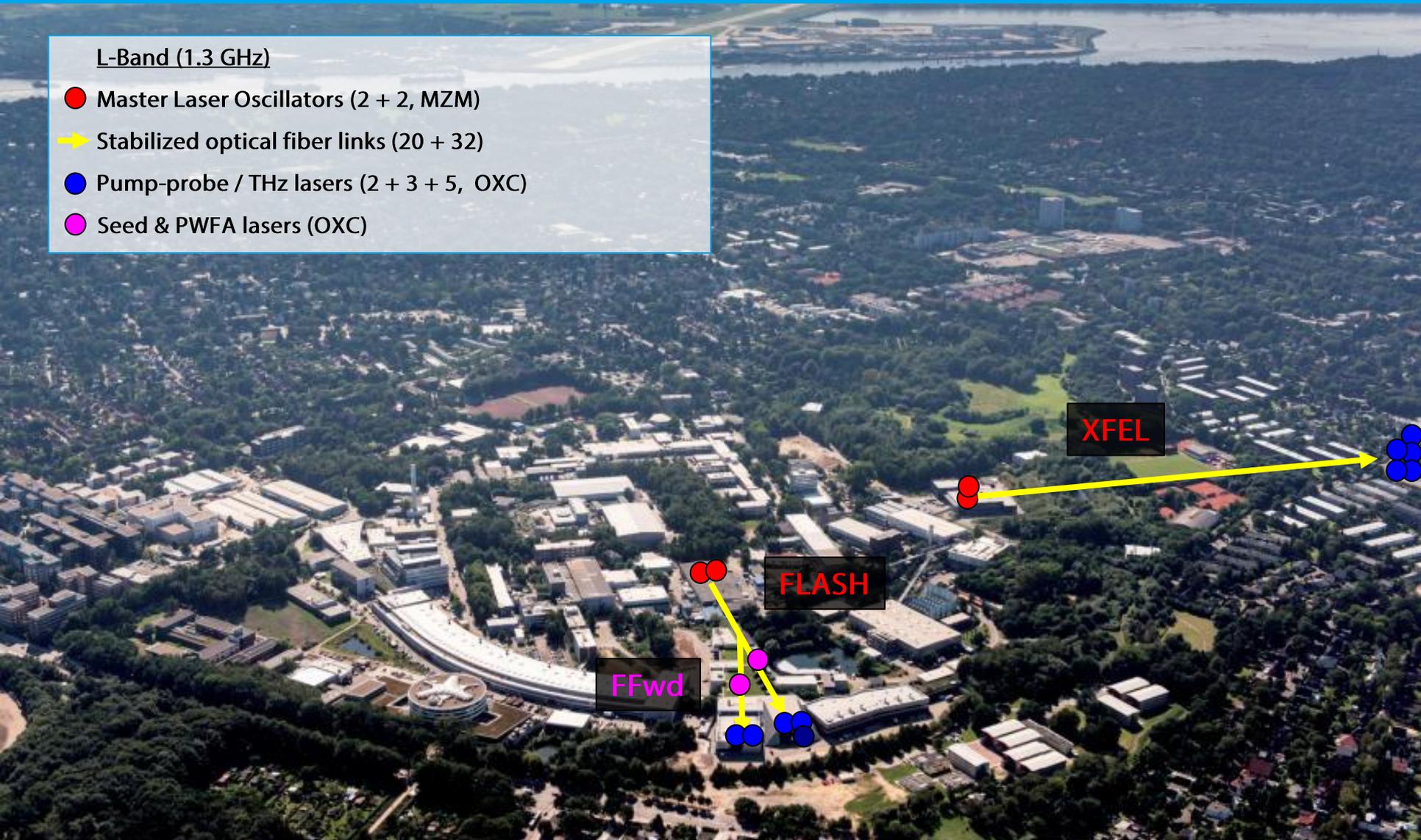
- Master Laser Oscillators (2 + 2, MZM)
- Stabilized optical fiber links (20 + 32)
- Pump-probe / THz lasers (2 + 3 + 5, OXC)



# Optical Synchronization Systems at DESY (selection)

## L-Band (1.3 GHz)

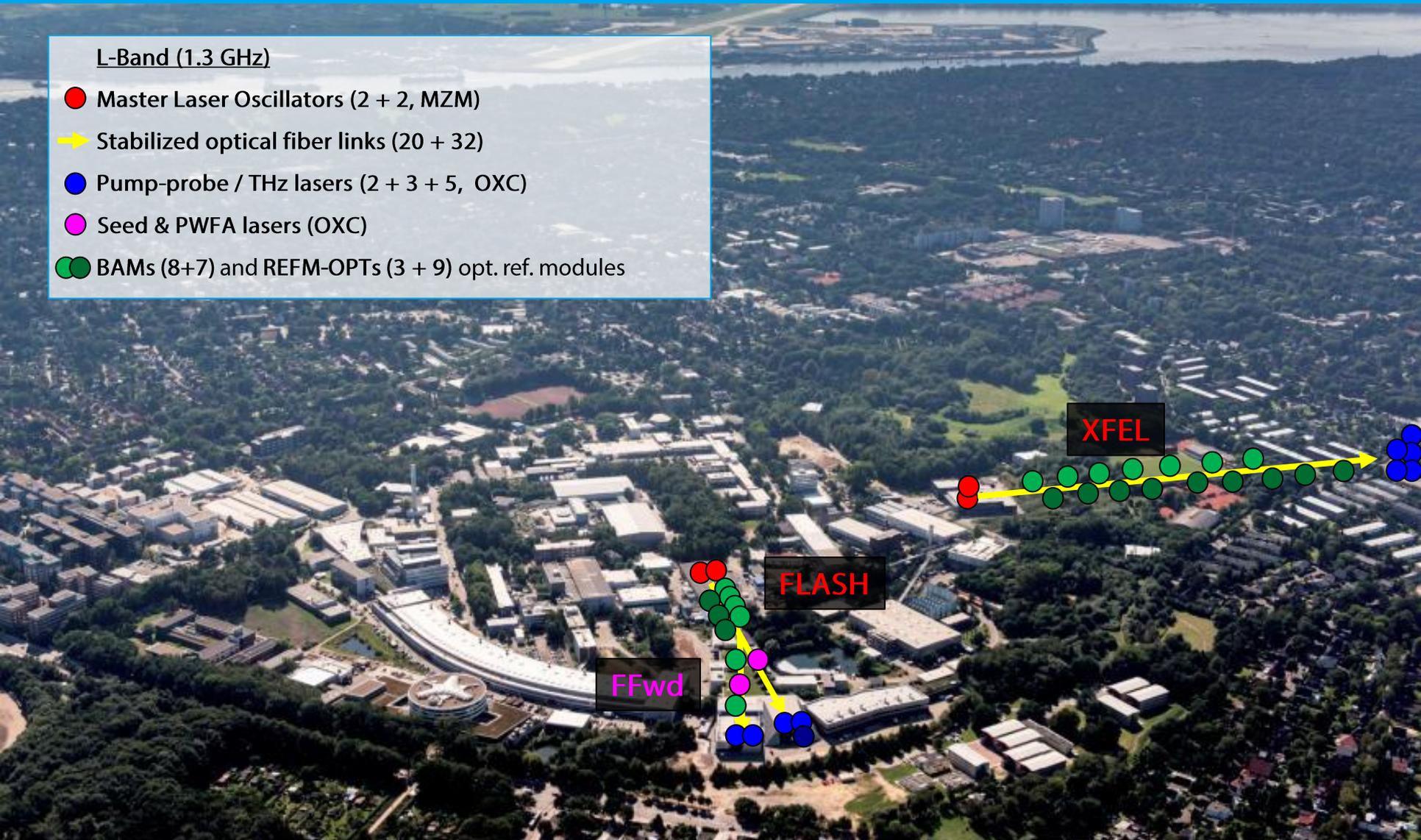
- Master Laser Oscillators (2 + 2, MZM)
- Stabilized optical fiber links (20 + 32)
- Pump-probe / THz lasers (2 + 3 + 5, OXC)
- Seed & PWFA lasers (OXC)



# Optical Synchronization Systems at DESY (selection)

## L-Band (1.3 GHz)

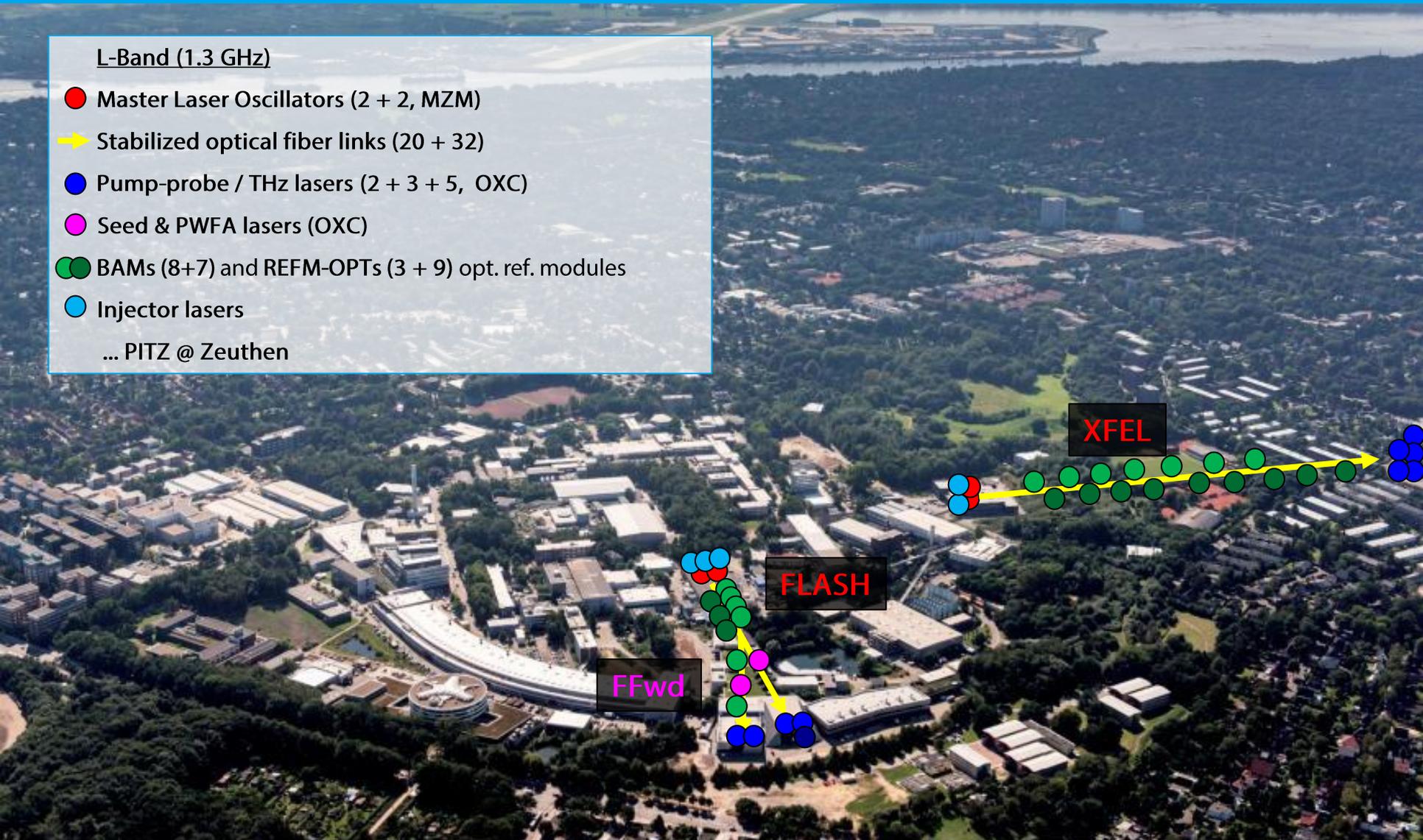
- Master Laser Oscillators (2 + 2, MZM)
- Stabilized optical fiber links (20 + 32)
- Pump-probe / THz lasers (2 + 3 + 5, OXC)
- Seed & PWFA lasers (OXC)
- BAMs (8+7) and REFM-OPTs (3 + 9) opt. ref. modules



# Optical Synchronization Systems at DESY (selection)

## L-Band (1.3 GHz)

- Master Laser Oscillators (2 + 2, MZM)
- ➔ Stabilized optical fiber links (20 + 32)
- Pump-probe / THz lasers (2 + 3 + 5, OXC)
- Seed & PWFA lasers (OXC)
- BAMs (8+7) and REFM-OPTs (3 + 9) opt. ref. modules
- Injector lasers
- ... PITZ @ Zeuthen



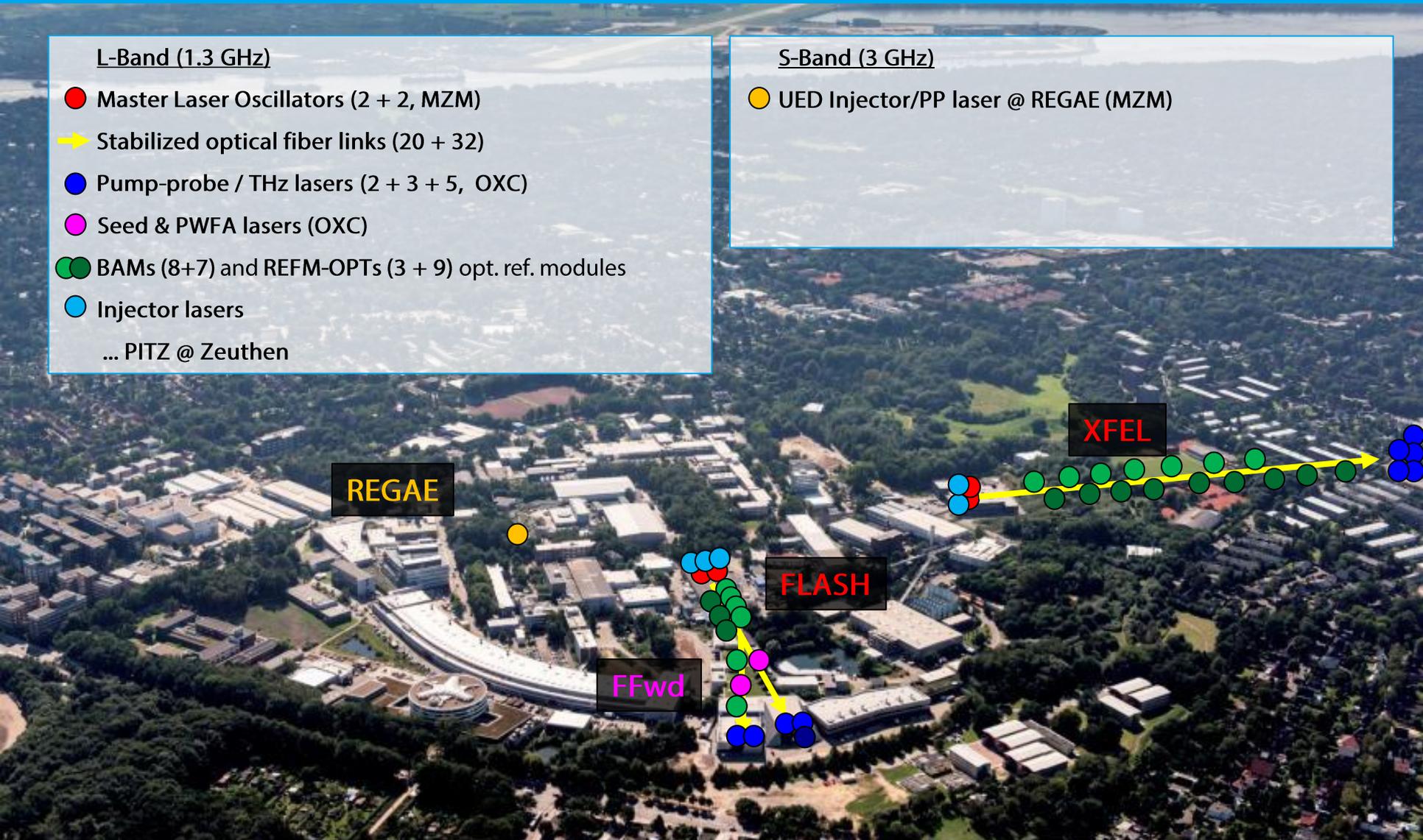
# Optical Synchronization Systems at DESY (selection)

## L-Band (1.3 GHz)

- Master Laser Oscillators (2 + 2, MZM)
- ➔ Stabilized optical fiber links (20 + 32)
- Pump-probe / THz lasers (2 + 3 + 5, OXC)
- Seed & PWFA lasers (OXC)
- BAMs (8+7) and REFM-OPTs (3 + 9) opt. ref. modules
- Injector lasers
- ... PITZ @ Zeuthen

## S-Band (3 GHz)

- UED Injector/PP laser @ REGAE (MZM)



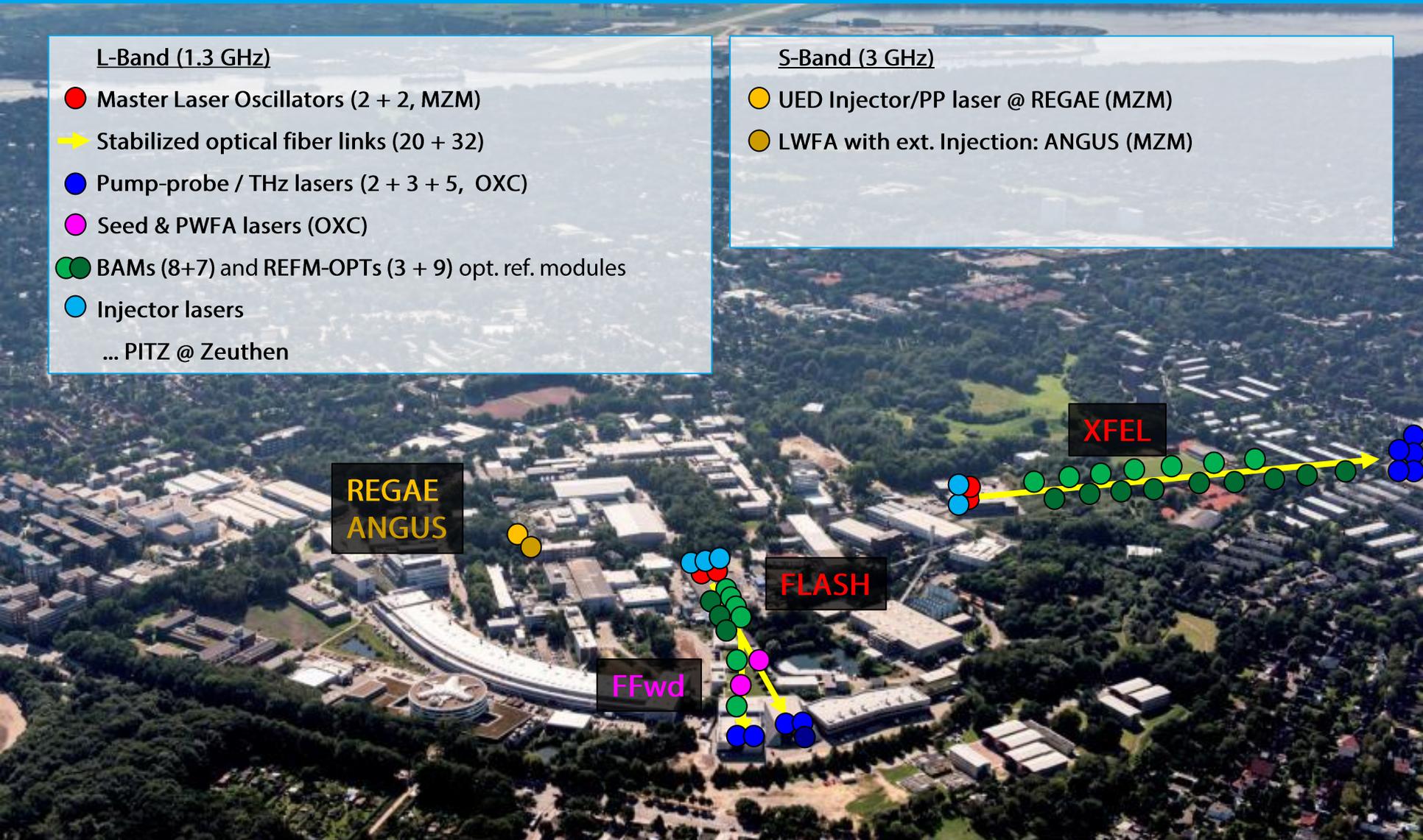
# Optical Synchronization Systems at DESY (selection)

## L-Band (1.3 GHz)

- Master Laser Oscillators (2 + 2, MZM)
- ➔ Stabilized optical fiber links (20 + 32)
- Pump-probe / THz lasers (2 + 3 + 5, OXC)
- Seed & PWFA lasers (OXC)
- BAMs (8+7) and REFM-OPTs (3 + 9) opt. ref. modules
- Injector lasers
- ... PITZ @ Zeuthen

## S-Band (3 GHz)

- UED Injector/PP laser @ REGAE (MZM)
- LWFA with ext. Injection: ANGUS (MZM)



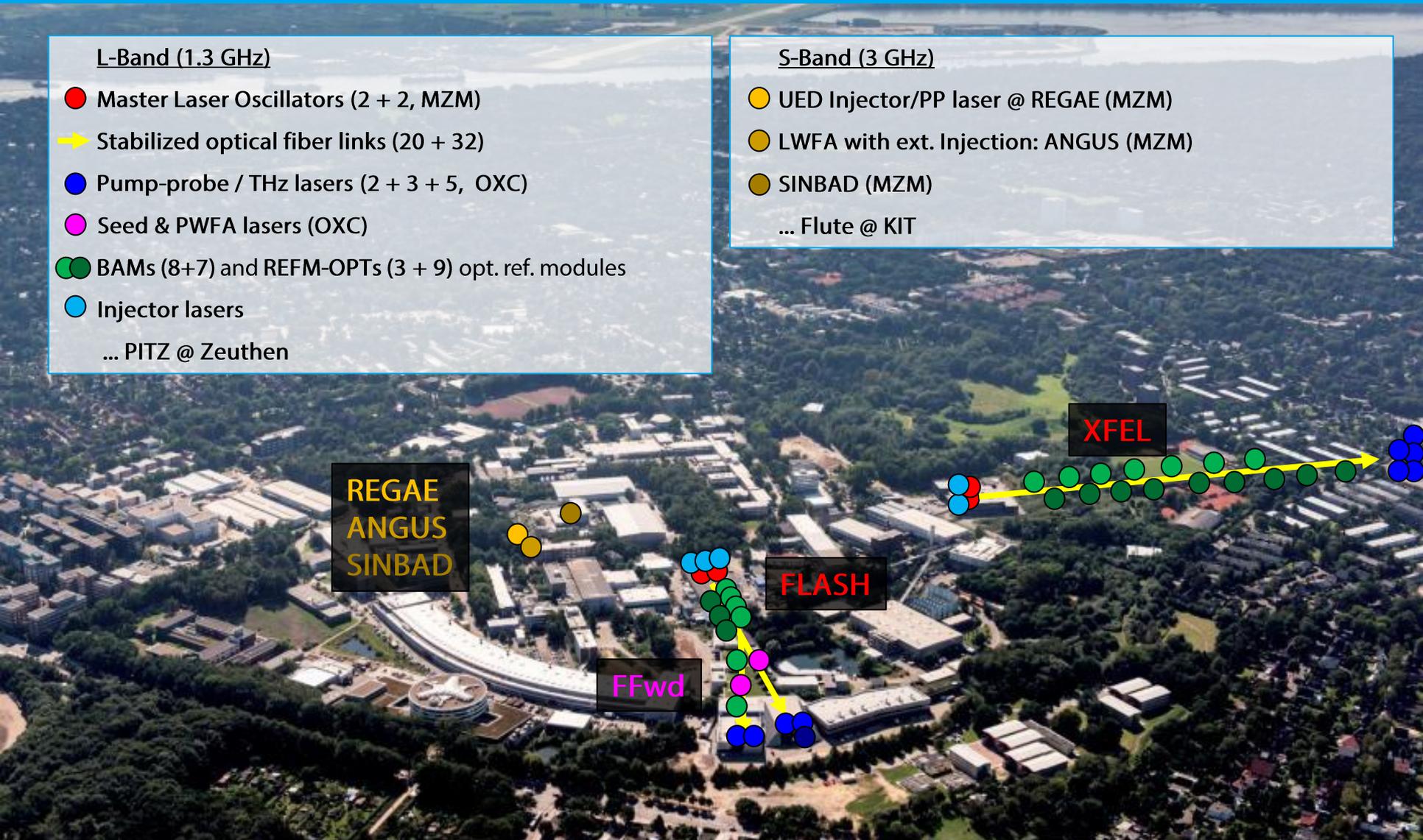
# Optical Synchronization Systems at DESY (selection)

## L-Band (1.3 GHz)

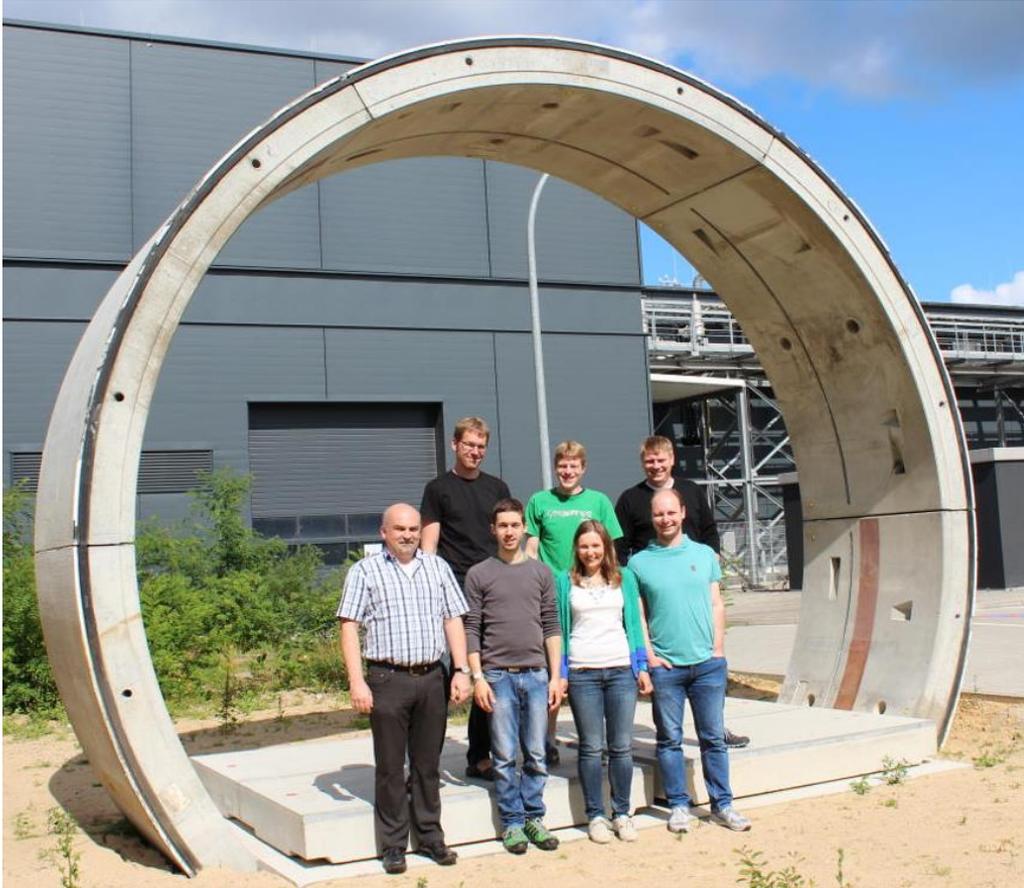
- Master Laser Oscillators (2 + 2, MZM)
- ➔ Stabilized optical fiber links (20 + 32)
- Pump-probe / THz lasers (2 + 3 + 5, OXC)
- Seed & PWFA lasers (OXC)
- BAMs (8+7) and REFM-OPTs (3 + 9) opt. ref. modules
- Injector lasers
- ... PITZ @ Zeuthen

## S-Band (3 GHz)

- UED Injector/PP laser @ REGAE (MZM)
- LWFA with ext. Injection: ANGUS (MZM)
- SINBAD (MZM)
- ... Flute @ KIT



# LbSync Team



**Group Leader**  
Holger Schlarb

## Sync Team

Team Leader: Cezary Sydlo  
REFM-OPT: Thorsten Lamb  
PhD (L2L): Ewa Felber  
MZM Setup: Mikheil Titberidze  
L2L/OXC: Jost Mueller  
Fiber Links: Falco Zummack  
Electronics: Matthias Felber  
Software: Tomasz Kozak  
Firmware: Michael Heuer  
BAMs: Marie Kristin Czwalinna

