

Precise Optical Synchronization for FELs, Electron Diffraction, and LWA/LPA Facilities

Enabling for femtosecond precision (user) experiments!



Matthias Felber
for the LbSync Team
DESY, MSK

5th ARD ST3 Workshop: ps-fs Electron and
Photon Beams

DESY-Zeuthen,
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Applications and Schemes

> Applications of synchronized laser pulses to the accelerator

- FEL **Pump-Probe** experiments: optical laser \leftrightarrow free-electron laser
- FEL **Seeding** setups: optical laser \leftrightarrow electron bunch
- UED **Pump-Probe** experiments : optical laser \leftrightarrow accelerating RF
- LWFA with **External e- Injection**: optical laser \leftrightarrow electron bunch
- PWFA with **External Laser Injection**: optical laser \leftrightarrow electron bunch

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> Principle: Laser synchronization to machine reference

- Basic RF lock: **Direct conversion** based phase locked loop
- Precise RF lock: "**Mach-Zehnder Modulator (MZM) Setup**"
- Precise optical lock: "**Balanced Optical Cross-Correlator (OXC) Setup**"

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- To RF reference: "**Mach-Zehnder Modulator (MZM) Setup**"
- To optical reference: "**Balanced Optical Cross-Correlator (OXC) Setup**"

> Femtosecond-stable reference distribution for E-XFEL and FLASH – "Laser-based synchronization system"

- Master laser oscillators
- Optical fiber link stabilization units
- Laser-to-Laser syncs
- Optical reference for RF stabilization (for LLRF)
- Bunch arrival time measurement (for LLRF beam-based feedback)

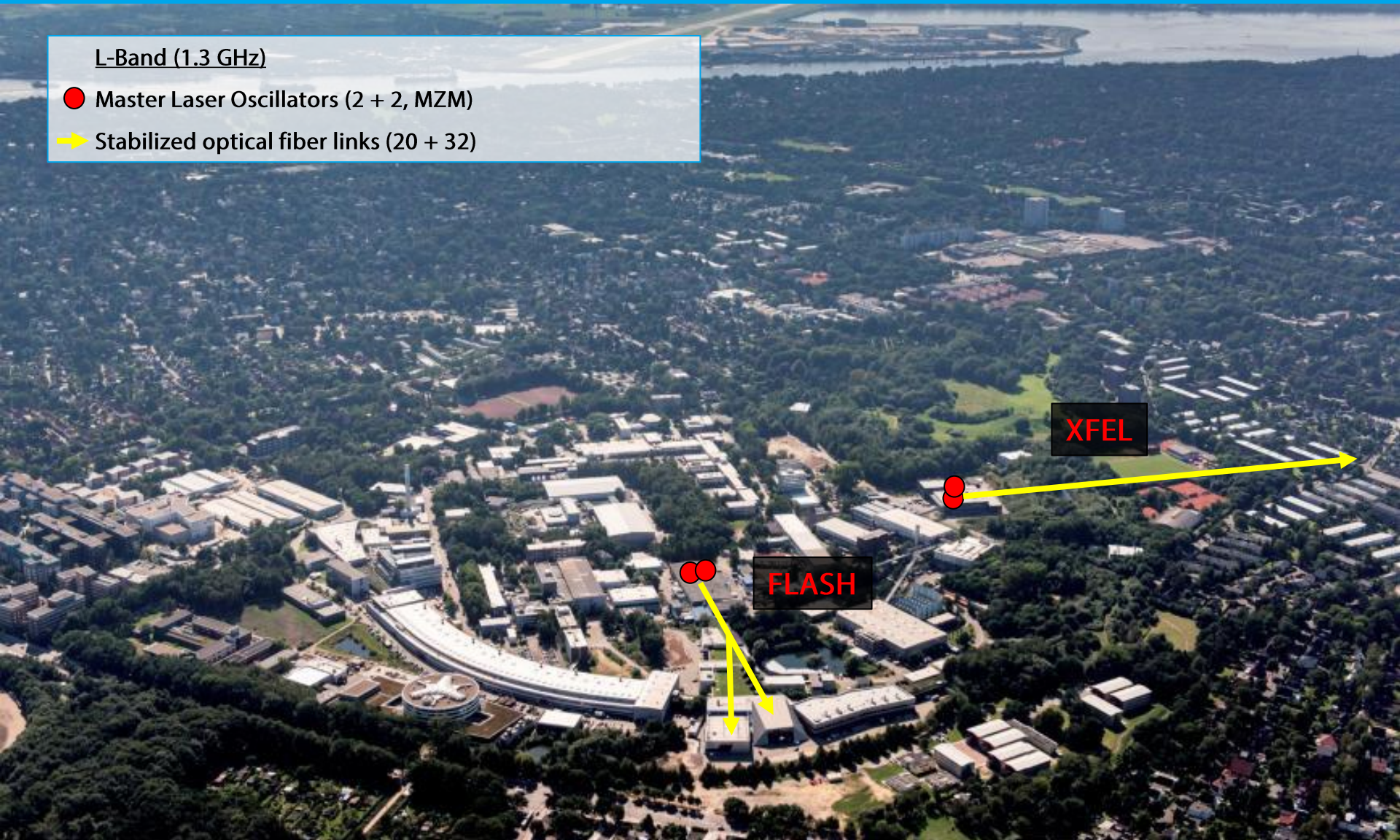
Optical Synchronization Systems at DESY (selection)



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L-Band (1.3 GHz)

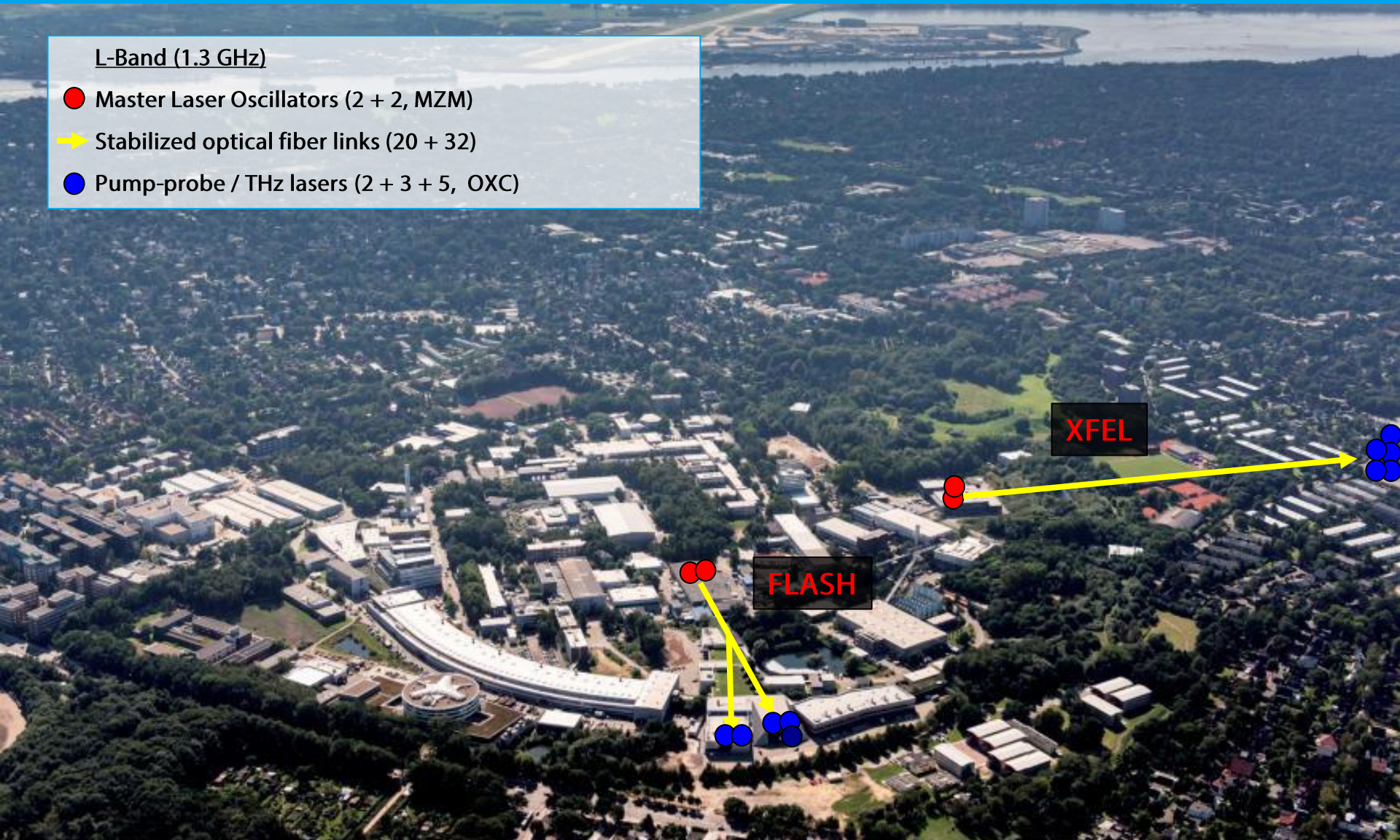
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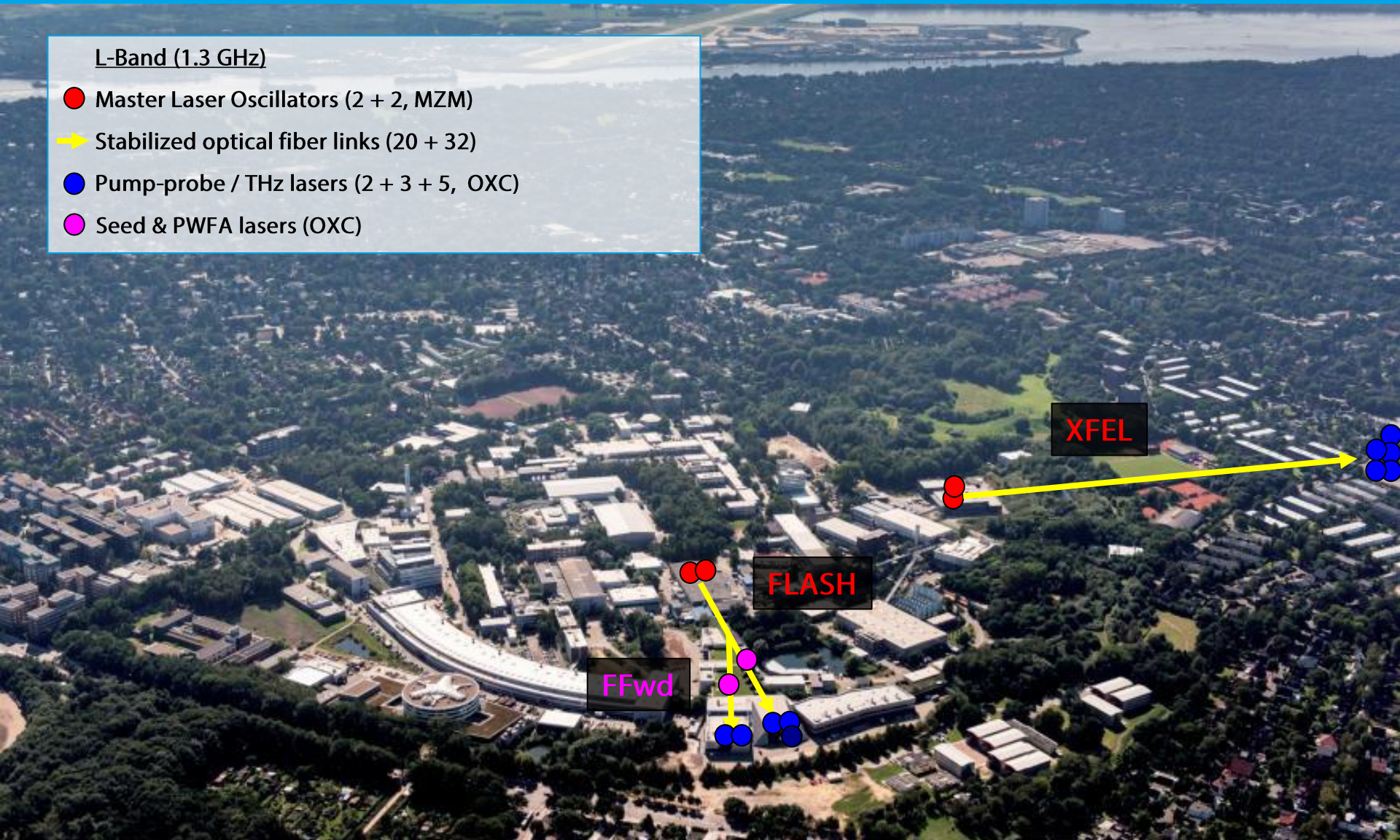
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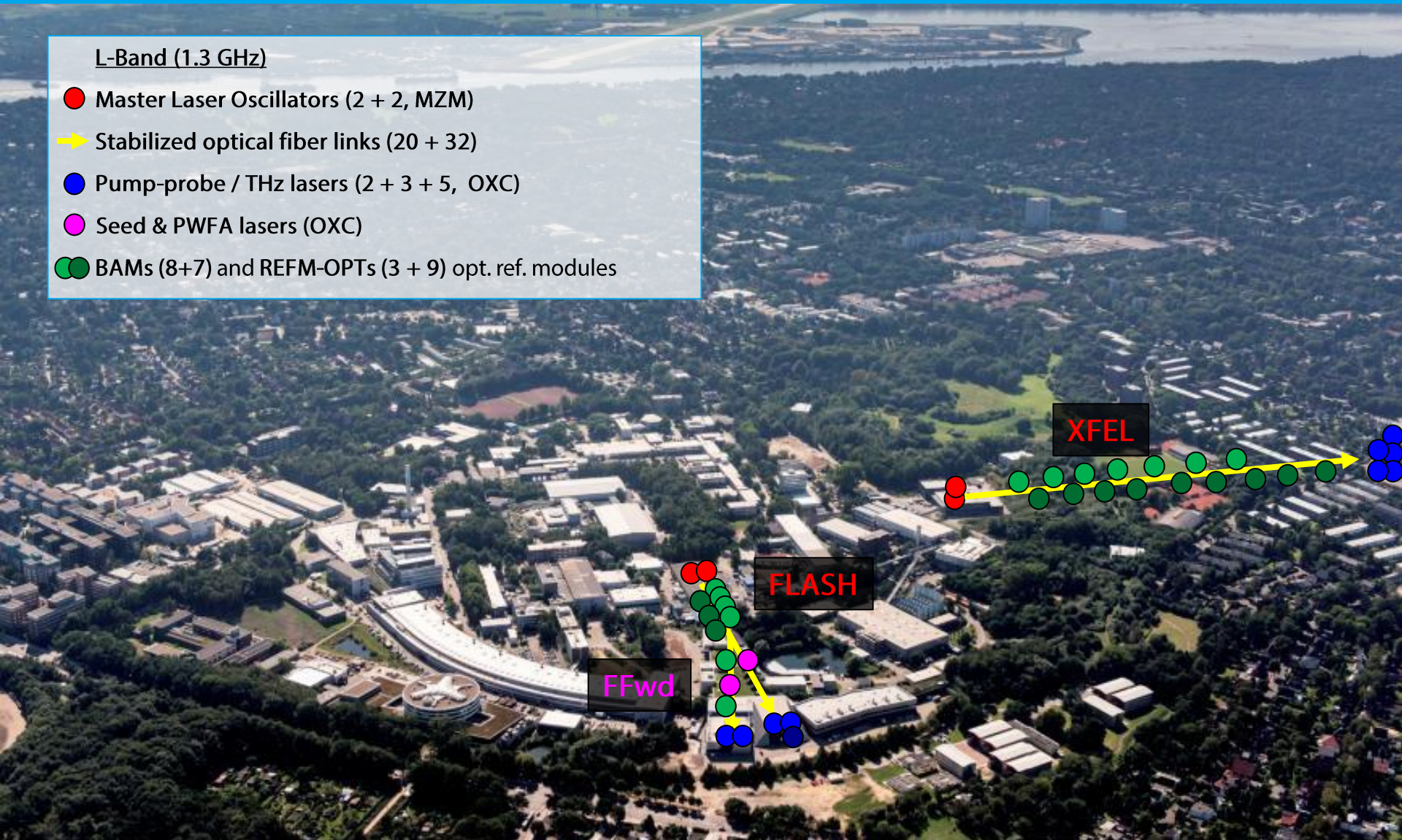
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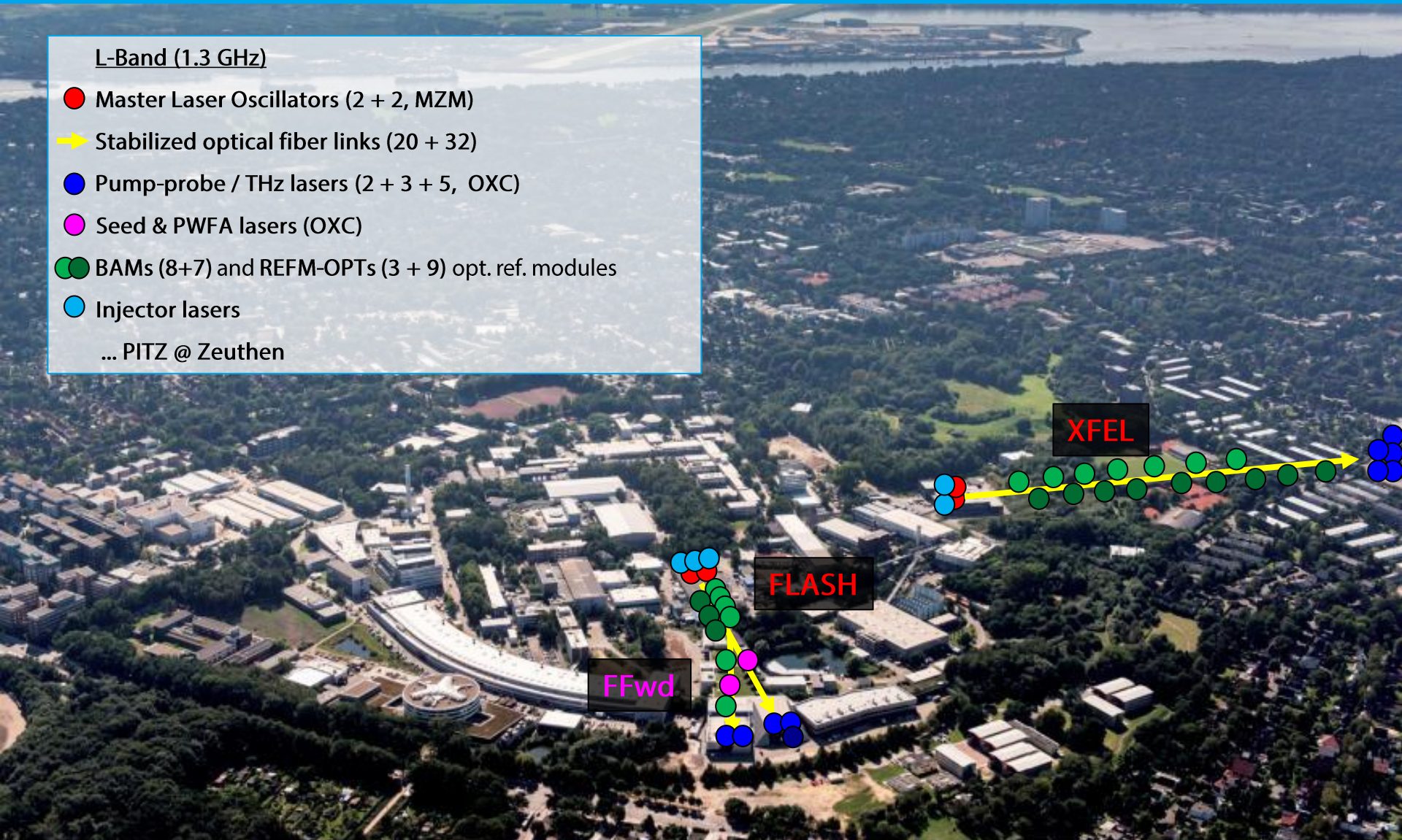
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- Injector lasers
- ... PITZ @ Zeuthen



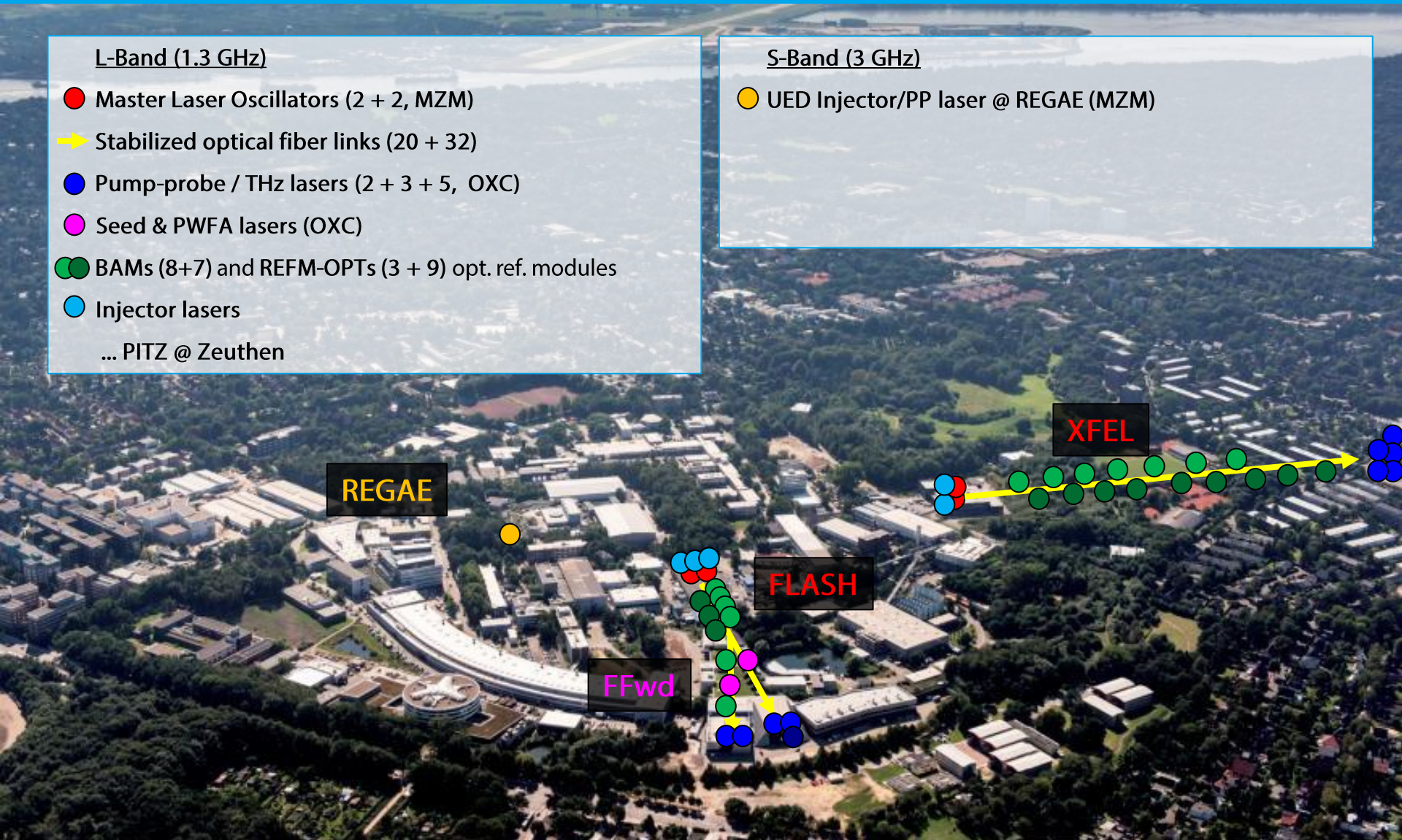
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- UED Injector/PP laser @ REGAE (MZM)



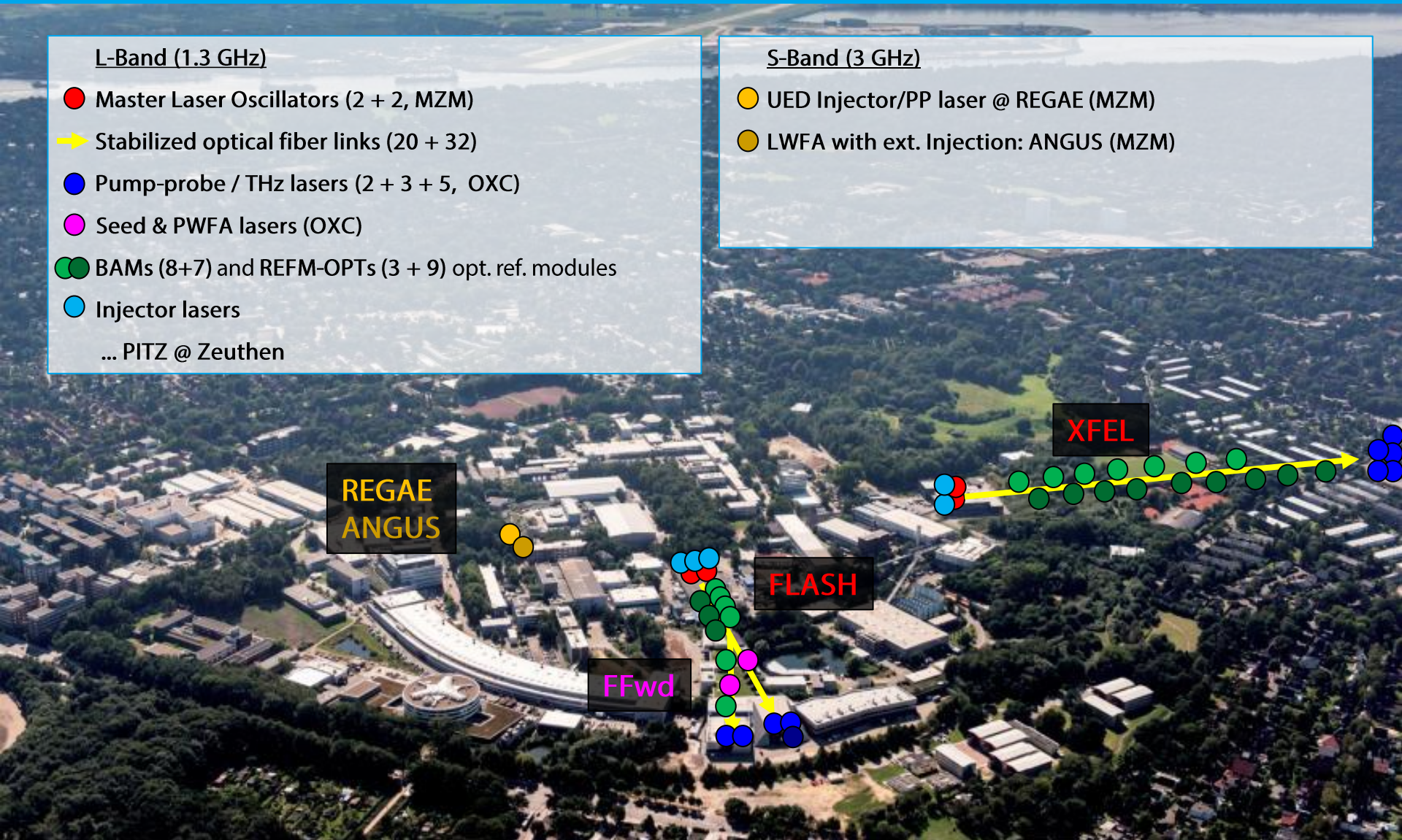
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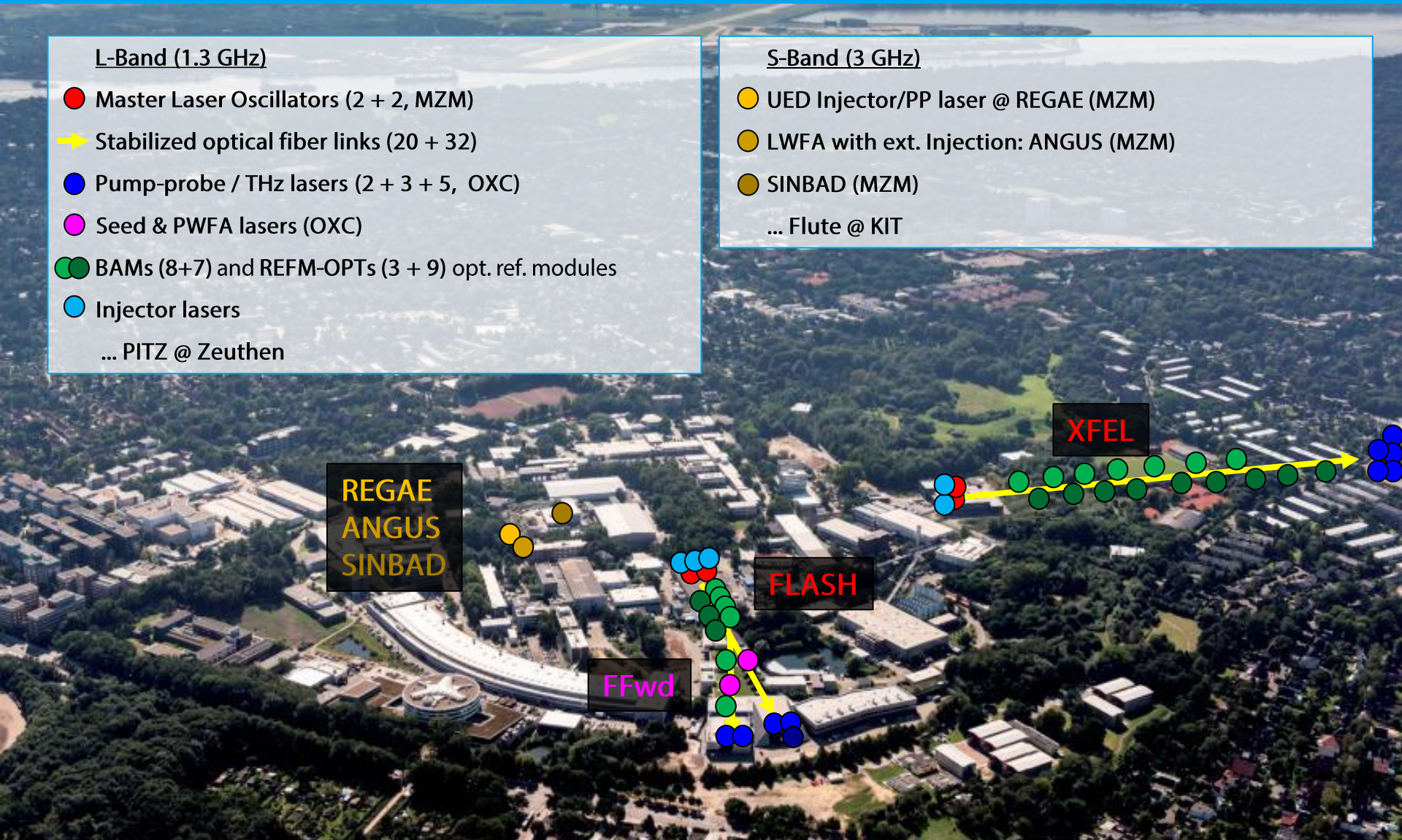
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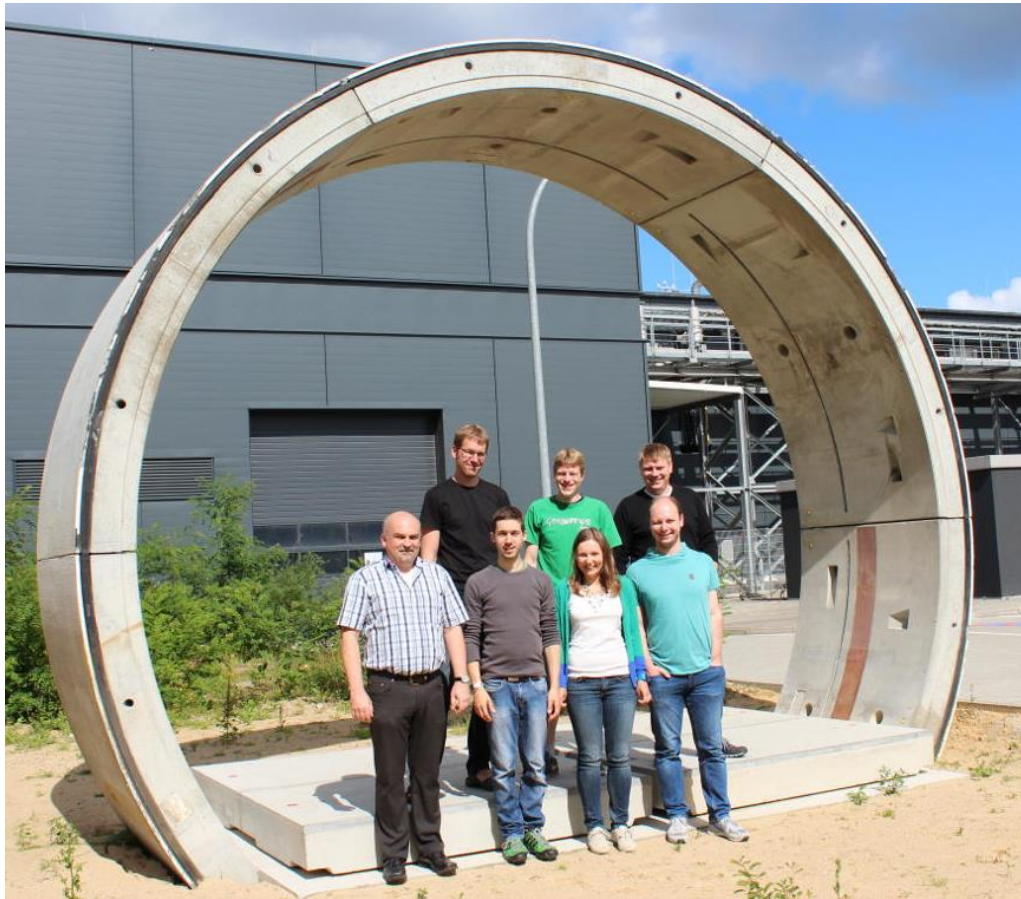
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- SINBAD (MZM)
- ... Flute @ KIT



LbSync Team



Group Leader
Holger Schlarb

Sync Team

Team Leader: Cezary Sydlo
REFM-OPT: Thorsten Lamb
PhD (L2L): Ewa Felber
MZM Setup: Mikheil Titberidze
L2L/OXC: Jost Mueller
Fiber Links: Falco Zummack
Electronics: Matthias Felber
Software: Tomasz Kozak
Firmware: Michael Heuer
BAMs: Marie Kristin Czwalinna

