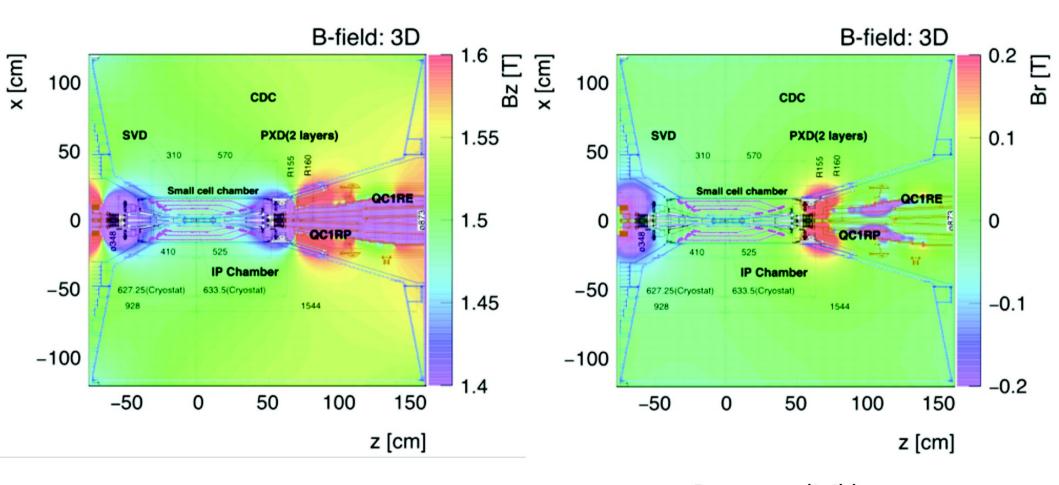
# Magnetic field measurements and sign convention

S. Glazov, 7 June 2017, tracking meeting

# B-Field with QCS magnets in the tracking volume



Bz variation ~5-10%

Br non-negligible in forward region

Y.Arimoto,, M. Takahashi: **Positive B\_z** in simulation, same as for Belle

### B-field mapper for CDC

volume

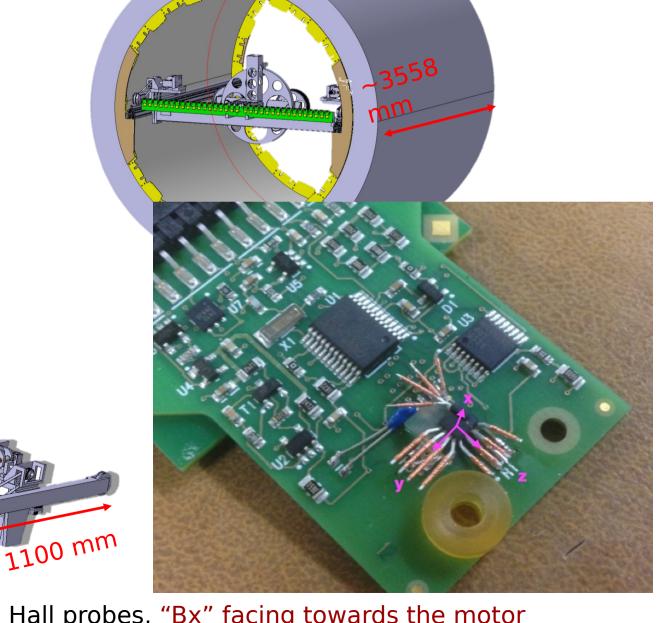
Full 3D mapper

New pneumatic engines

Improved B-sensors

Improved DAQ

Carbon fiber arms

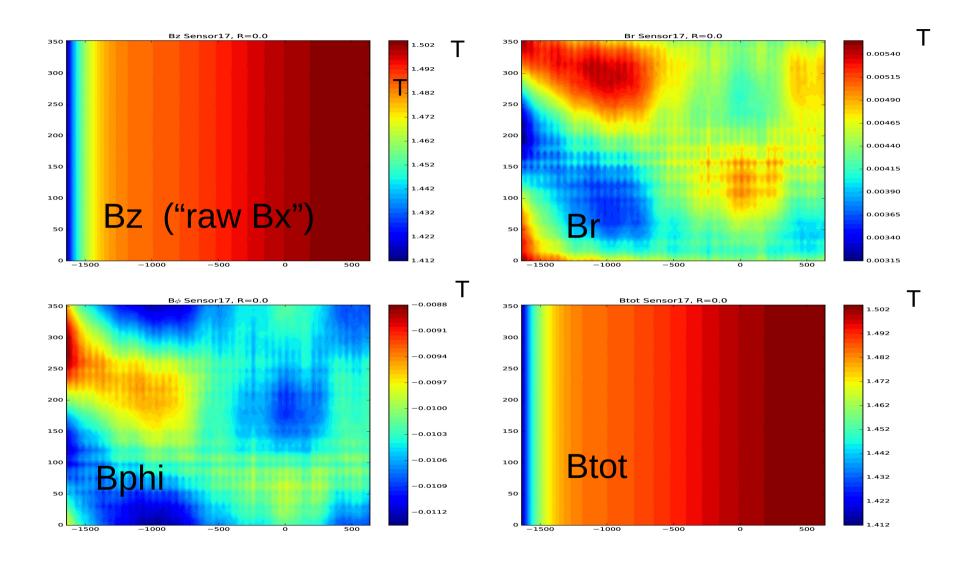


A. Guo

34 Hall probes, "Bx" facing towards the motor

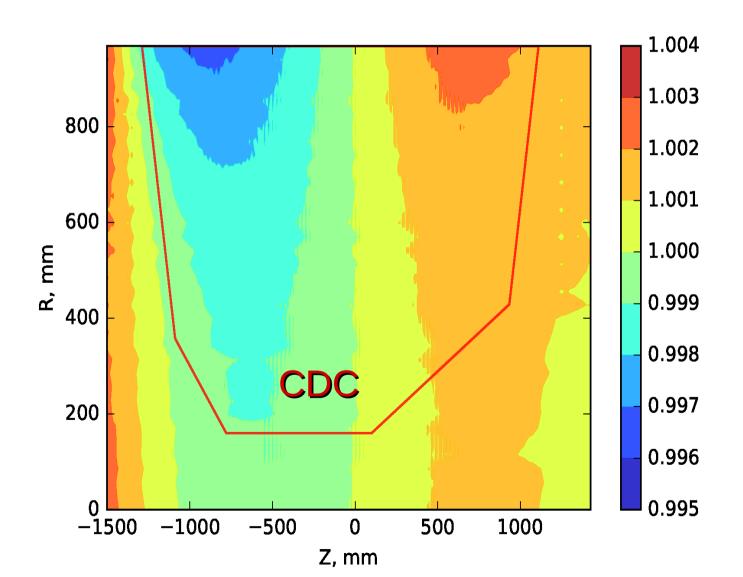
Summary of the data 1650(CDC) CDC IDS(Inner detector support) Normal cell end plate-b(main) Normal cell end plate-f(main) reamp board H=180 W=200 Middle support ring End cap shield Normal cell end plate-f(conical) Normal cell end plate-b(conical) Small cell end plate-b Small oell end plate-f File index Phi step Z <del>ste</del>p Sensor "Bx" pointing to negative Z 1: 48; 16 2: 48; 46, 16 27-28 June 3: 48; 28, 16 48: 92 > 8: 48; 46 9: 48; 46 > 1.50 T **1-3 July** Sensor "Bx" pointing to positive Z 24: 60: 67 1.00 T

#### Raw B-field data



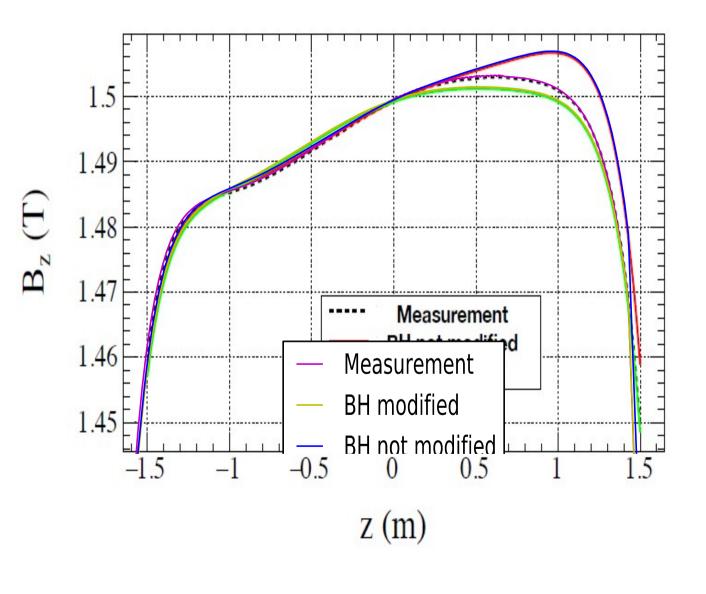
Data from the first runs (#13), "Bx" pointing to negative Z, positive reading = negative Bz! Significant variations of Br and Bphi components of the field due to misalignment (rotation) of the detector

#### Comparison with simulation for Bz



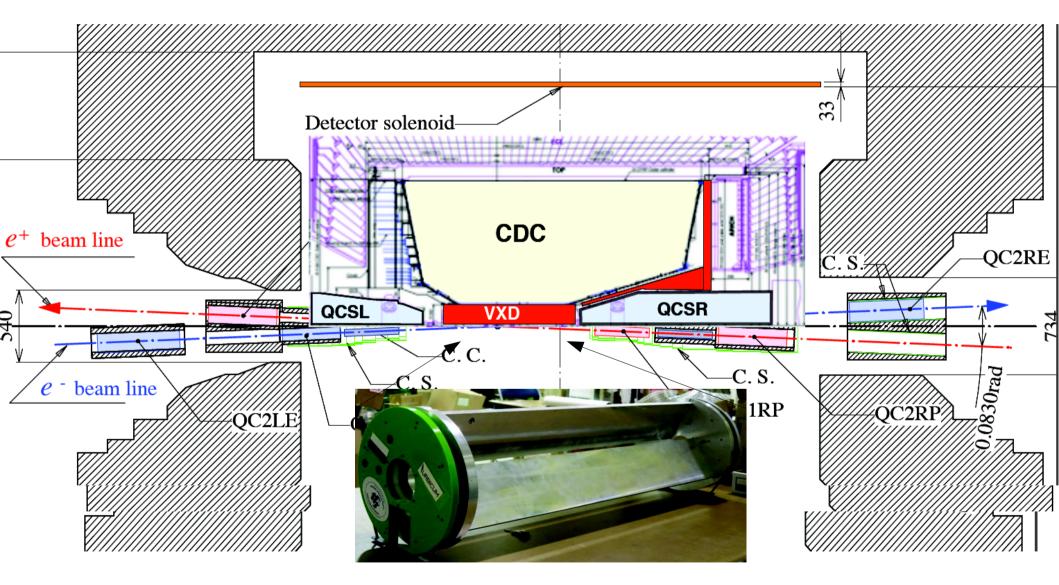
- Sign flipped for the data
- Overall agreement between data and wrong sing MC is not bad, suggesting polarity flip may be rather small effect.
- Can compare to MC with "correct" polarity

## Comparison with QCS group measurement



The measurement performed on B-field axis in November 2015 and also to old version of magnetic field simulation ("BH not modified") also had sign flipped

#### Planned measurement in 2017



Sensors installed in VXD, QCSL,R, and CDC backplate areas. A run with only Belle solenoid magnet on should allow to compare vs the 2016 measurement

### Summary

Belle-II solenoid magnetic field direction was opposite vs Belle-I. The flip occurred probably during the change of the magnet power supply.

Simulation uses Belle-I field orientation (and should stay like that)

Measurements from 2015-2016 failed to detect the flip due to uncertainties in the sensor orientation

QCS magnet assembly assumed orientation as in the simulation (= Belle-I), thus the Bz-field orientation had to be flipped.

This invalidates partially previous measurements of the field, however given comparisons with the simulation for the wrong orientation the effect is probably small. We can also simulate both polarities to check expected difference.

Comparison of the magnetic field data to be collected this year with the last year run should also allow to cross-calibrate the old result.