

# State-of-the-art of mixed QCD-EW predictions

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## QCD corrections

- **NLO** automation:

**One-loop providers** (BlackHat, GoSam, MadLoop, OpenLoops, Recola)

interfaced with **Monte Carlo** (Sherpa, MadGraph, Munich, ...),

**matching** to Parton showers (MC@NLO, POWHEG),

**merging** of different jet multiplicities (MINLO, MEPS@NLO, FxFx, ...)

- **NNLO** for  $2 \rightarrow 2$  processes  $VV$ ,  $Vj$ ,  $Hj$ ,  $VH$ ,  $t\bar{t}$ ,  $HH$

## EW corrections

- **NLO** automation: published results for specific processes

( $\Rightarrow$  talk by Kuttimalai)

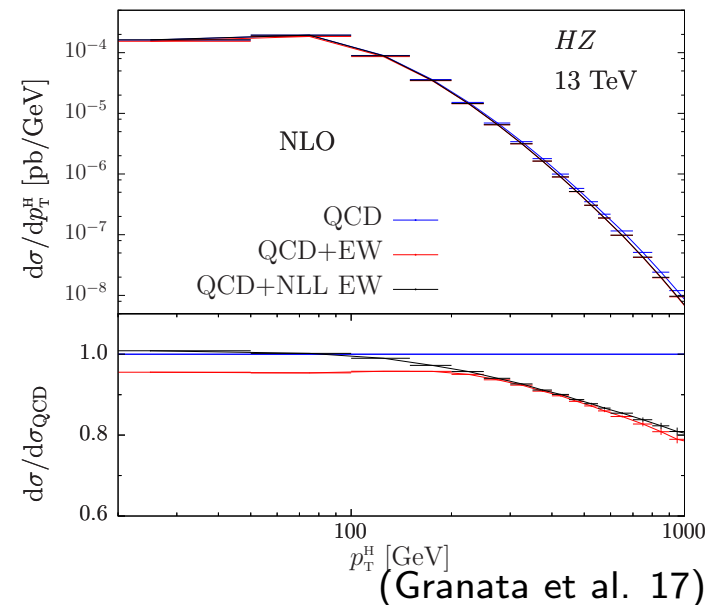
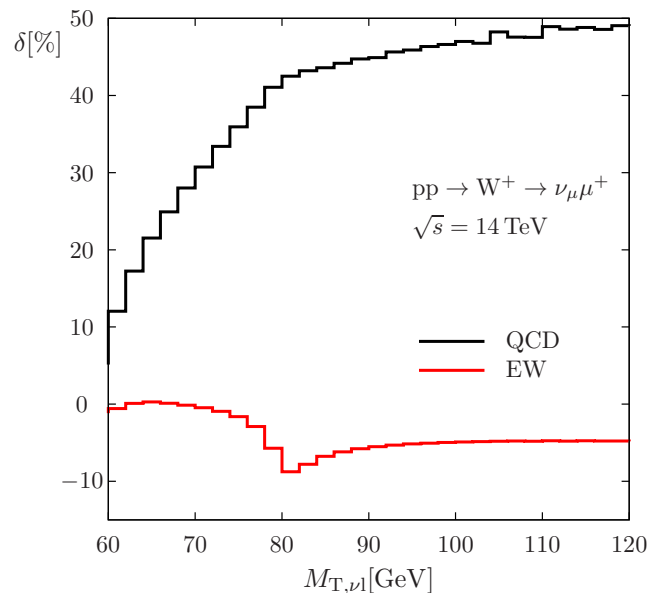
public release in current/next versions of one-loop frameworks

$pp \rightarrow e^+ \nu_e \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu$	$\sigma^{\text{LO}}$ [fb]	$\sigma_{\text{EW}}^{\text{NLO}}$ [fb]	$\Delta\sigma^{\text{LO}}$ [ $\sigma$ ]	$\Delta\sigma^{\text{LO}}$ [%]	$\Delta\sigma_{\text{EW}}^{\text{NLO}}$ [ $\sigma$ ]	$\Delta\sigma_{\text{EW}}^{\text{NLO}}$ [%]
average	448.5414[31]	438.1902[56]				
MUNICH+OPENLOOPS	448.5468[45]	438.1920[75]	+1.6	+0.01	+0.4	+0.00
MoCANLO+RECOLA	448.538[10]	438.193[13]	-0.4	-0.01	+0.2	+0.01
SHERPA+GoSAM/OPENLOOPS/RECOLA	448.5364[46]	438.186[11]	-1.4	-0.01	-0.4	-0.01
MADGRAPH5_AMC@NLO	448.541[40]	438.113[70]	-0.0	-0.00	-1.1	-0.18

(LesHouches 2017)

## Relevance of EW corrections

- Expectation for generic observables:  $\Delta\text{NLO}_{\text{EW}} \sim \Delta\text{NNLO}_{\text{QCD}}$
- Enhanced effects:
  - **FSR** for EW resonances ( $\Rightarrow$  100 MeV effect on  $M_W$  measurement)  
(Photos (Golonka/Was 06),  $\gamma$  shower in Pythia, Sherpa)
  - **Sudakov logarithms**  $\propto \log^{2,1}(Q^2/M_W^2)$  at large  $Q^2$   
(universal, e.g. Denner/Pozzorini 01)



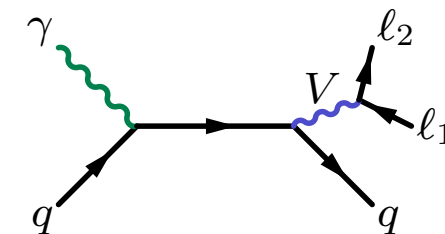
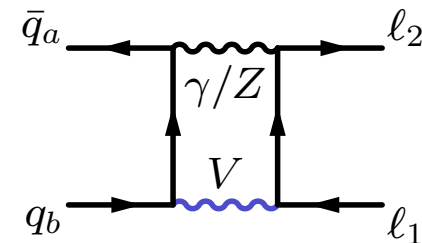
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## Features of EW corrections

- connecting initial and final state
- consistent treatment of **decay widths**  
necessary (e.g. complex mass scheme)
- reconstruction of “bare” muons  
 $\Rightarrow$  logarithmic dependence  $\sim \alpha \log(m_\mu^2/\hat{s})$
- **Photon-induced** processes



( $\Rightarrow$  LUXQED PDF (Manohar et al. 16))

## Importance of mixed $\mathcal{O}(\alpha\alpha_s)$ corrections?

- Expectation for generic observables:  $\text{NNLO}_{\text{EW/QCD}} \sim \text{N}^3\text{LO}_{\text{QCD}}$   
 $\Rightarrow$  relevant for precision physics:  $DY, gg \rightarrow H$  (Talks by Piccinini, Lindert)
- Dominant effects from FSR/Sudakov expected to factorize;  
 relevant for  $t\bar{t}, VH, V + \text{jets} \dots$  (Talks by Lindert, Pagani)

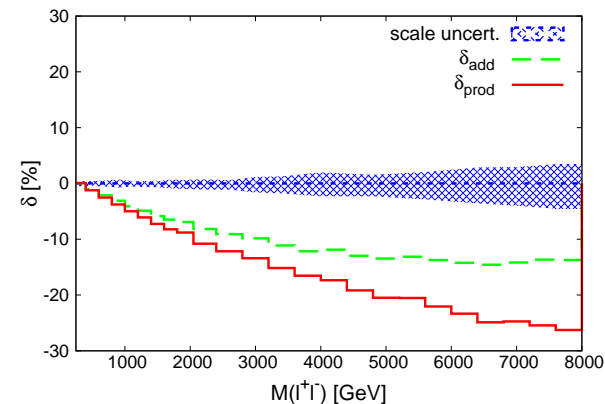
## Impact on DY-type processes:

- $M_W$ -measurement: (Dittmaier/Huss/CS 15; Carloni Calame et al. 16)

$$|\Delta M_W^{\text{NNLO}}| \approx 15 \text{ MeV}$$

(approximately included in current analysis through NLO-QCD+Photos)

- **Sudakov corrections:**  
 Estimate of  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha\alpha_s)$  corrections  
 larger than **NNLO-QCD** scale  
 uncertainty for  $M_{\ell\ell} > 2\text{TeV}$   
 (Campbell/Wackerroth/Zhou 16)



## Features of mixed EW-QCD corrections

- Classification by orders of  $\alpha$  and  $\alpha_s$
- Status of full NNLO calculations

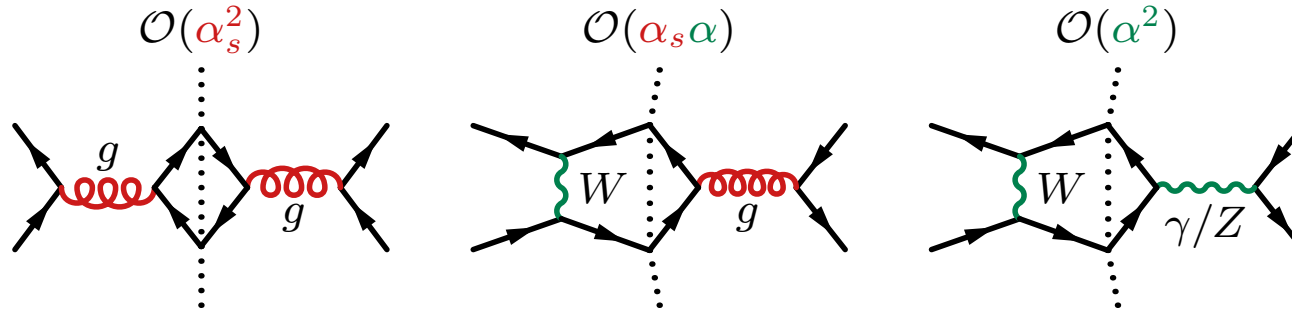
## Approaches to approx. $\mathcal{O}(\alpha\alpha_s)$ corrections

- naive **factorization** of  $K$ -factors
- **matching** of EW corrections and parton showers
- Pole approximation for resonant processes

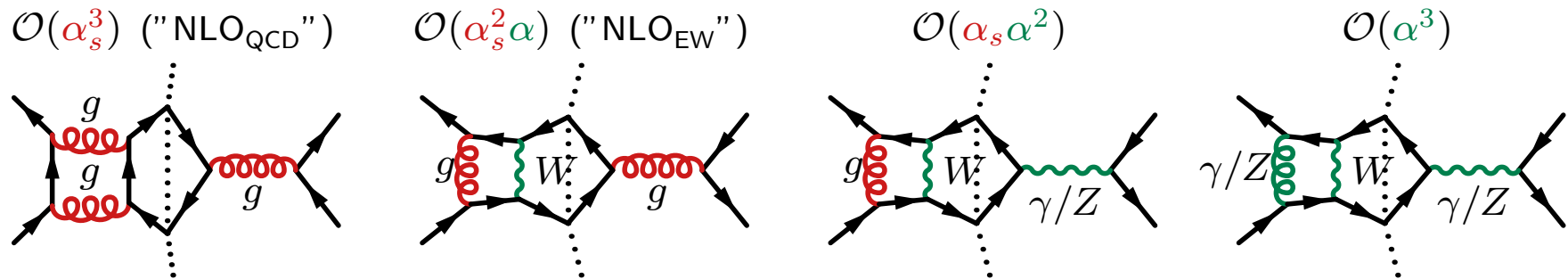
## Recent examples

- $t\bar{t}$  (additive/multiplicative combination with NNLO QCD: Czakon et al. 17,  
PS merging: Gütschow et al. 18)
- $V + \text{jets}$  (PS merging: Kallweit et al. 15, MC-reweighting: Lindert et al. 17)
- Drell-Yan (Pole approximation: Dittmaier/Huss/CS 14/15;  
Parton shower matching Carloni Calame et al. 16,...)

For generic processes both **QCD** and **EW** Born contribute:



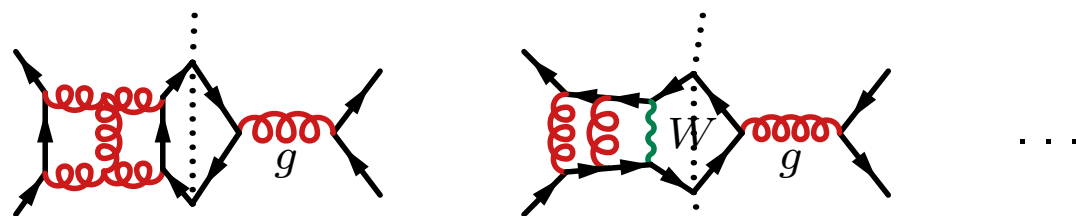
"EW" and "QCD" orders entangled by loop corrections:



("subleading" contributions may be enhanced, e.g. in  $t\bar{t}W$ ,  $t\bar{t}t\bar{t}$ )

⇒ talk by Pagani)

$\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^4)$  ("NNLO<sub>QCD</sub>")     $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^3 \alpha)$  ("NNLO<sub>QCD ⊗ EW</sub>")    ...

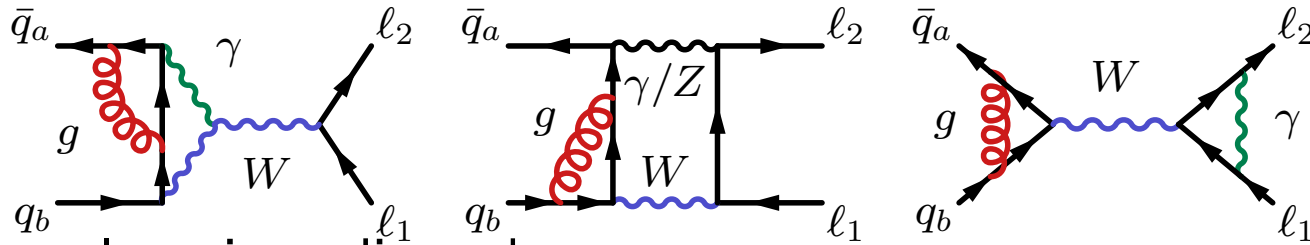


state-of-the-art

current bottleneck!

## Full NNLO QCD $\otimes$ EW corrections for DY:

Two-loop diagrams with different mass scales, finite widths:



some two-loop ingredients known

( $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha)$  corrections to Z/W decay widths: Czarnecki/Kühn 96; Kara 13,

two-loop amplitudes Kotikov/Kühn/Veretin 07; Kilgore/Sturm 12;

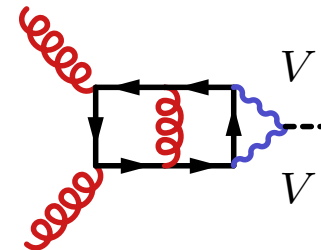
Master integrals: Bonciani et al. 16; v.Manteuffel/Schabinger 17)

**QCD  $\otimes$  EW corrections to  $gg \rightarrow H$ :** (Bonetti et al. 17/18  $\Rightarrow$  talk by Lindert)

- 3-loop diagrams calculated
- Real corrections in soft approximation

$$\frac{\sigma_{\text{QCD}}^{\text{NLO}}}{\sigma_{\text{QCD}}^{\text{LO}}} \approx \frac{\sigma_{\text{EW/QCD}}^{\text{NLO}}}{\sigma_{\text{EW/QCD}}^{\text{LO}}} \approx 5.4\%$$

- confirms result from  $M_{W/Z} \gg M_H$  limit



(Anastasiou et al. 08)

## Parton-level combinations:

- Additive:  $\sigma_{\text{QCD}+\text{EW}}^{\text{NLO}} = \sigma_{\text{LO}} + \Delta\sigma_{\text{QCD}}^{\text{NLO}} + \Delta\sigma_{\text{EW}}^{\text{NLO}} = \sigma_{\text{LO}} K_{\text{QCD}}^{\text{NLO}} + \Delta\sigma_{\text{EW}}^{\text{NLO}}$
- Multiplicative:  $\sigma_{\text{QCD}\times\text{EW}}^{\text{NLO}} = \sigma_{\text{QCD}+\text{EW}}^{\text{NLO}} + \frac{\Delta\sigma_{\text{QCD}}^{\text{NLO}} \Delta\sigma_{\text{EW}}^{\text{NLO}}}{\sigma_{\text{LO}}} = \sigma_{\text{EW}}^{\text{NLO}} K_{\text{QCD}}^{\text{NLO}}$   
(schematic, ignores e.g. use of PDFs at different order)
  - expected to **capture** factorizing **soft-QCD**/**Sudakov-EW** effects leading to large corrections
  - **misses** simultaneous hard photon and gluon emission, non-factorizing virtual effects
  - scale appropriate for  $K_{\text{QCD}}^{\text{NLO}}$  might be changed by  $\gamma$ -FSR
- Use  $\sigma_{\text{QCD}\times\text{EW}}^{\text{NLO}} - \sigma_{\text{QCD}+\text{EW}}^{\text{NLO}}$  as error estimate?
  - likely overestimates error in regions dominated by soft-QCD/Sudakov-EW (where corrections are large)
  - appropriate elsewhere (where corrections are small)

## Matching of NLO-EW corrections to QCD shower

- Modelling of  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s\alpha)$  effects from collinear gluon emission
  - Drell-Yan (Bernaciak/Wackerroth 12; Barzè et al. 12/13; Carloni Calame et al.; Mück/Oymanns 16)
  - $HV, HVj$  (OpenLoops+MINLO/POWHEG: Granata et al. 17)

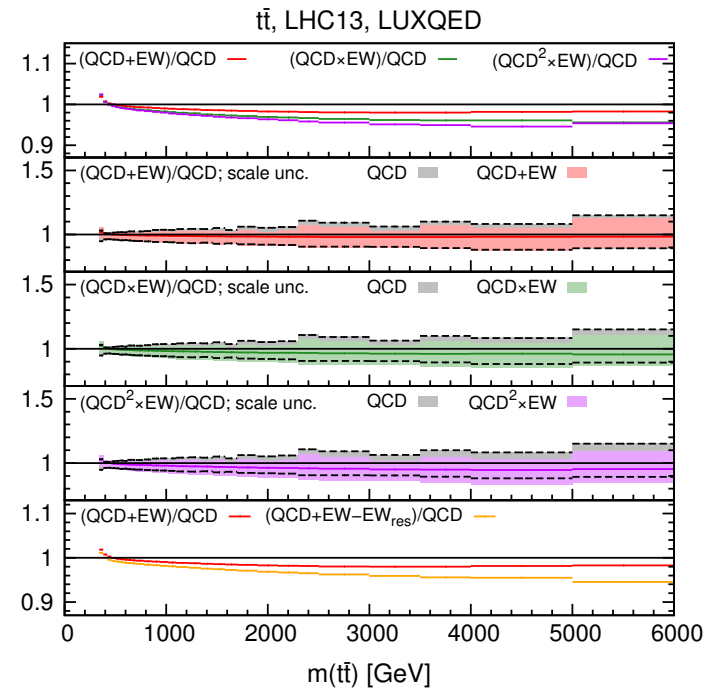
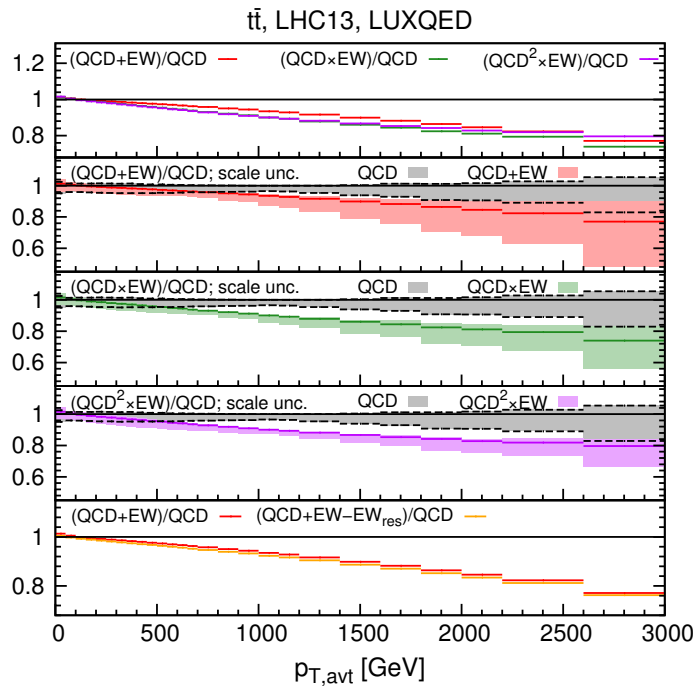
Needs resonance-aware matching

- **Merging** of EW corrections for different jet multiplicities, includes real-gluon emission of NNLO  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s\alpha)$  corrections
  - so far only in  $EW_{\text{virt}}$  approximation in OpenLoops+Sherpa:
    - \*  $V + 1, 2$  jets (Kallweit et al. 15)
    - \*  $t\bar{t}$  and  $t\bar{t}j$  (Gütschow et al. 18)
  - $EW_{\text{virt}}$  appropriate for Sudakov effects, full NLO-EW needed for precision near resonances

## Additive/Multiplicative combination of NLO-EW and NNLO-QCD

(Czakon et al. 17)

- $EW = LO_{\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha)} + NLO_{\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^2 \alpha)} + \underbrace{LO_{(\alpha^2)} + NLO_{\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha^2) + \mathcal{O}(\alpha^3)}}_{EW_{res}}$
- $\gamma q$  initial state included in  $LO_{\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha)}$
- $EW \times QCD = EW + QCD + (K_{QCD}^{NLO} - 1)NLO_{\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^2 \alpha)}$   
expected to describe NNLO  $EW_{Sudakov} \times QCD_{soft}$  corrections at  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^3 \alpha)$ .



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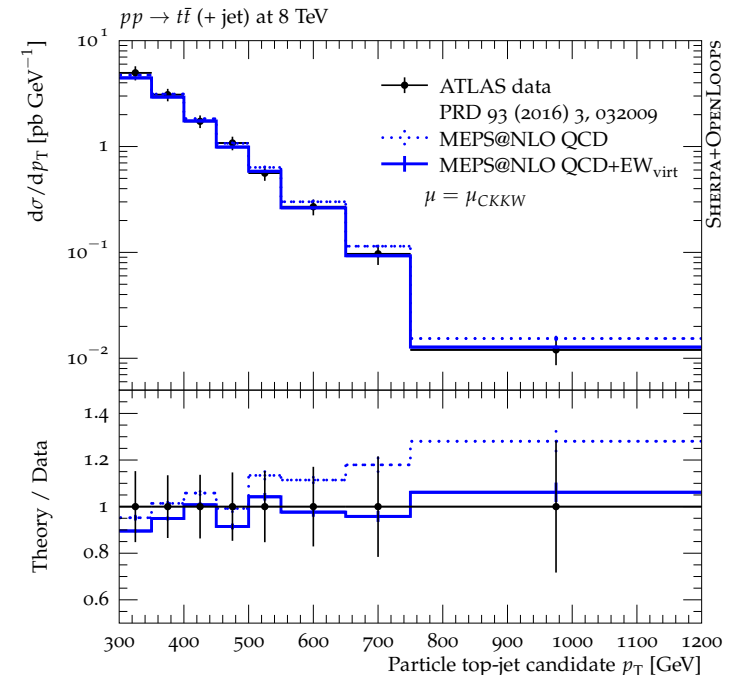
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Parton-shower merging of  $t\bar{t}$  and  $t\bar{t}j$  with NLO QCD+EW

(Gütschow, Lindert, Schönherr 18)

- Includes exact virtual EW corrections, real  $\gamma$  in YFS
- merged with  $t\bar{t} + 2, 3, 4j$  at LO



## Detailed analysis of uncertainties for $V + j$ in context of dark-matter searches

(Lindert et al. 17)

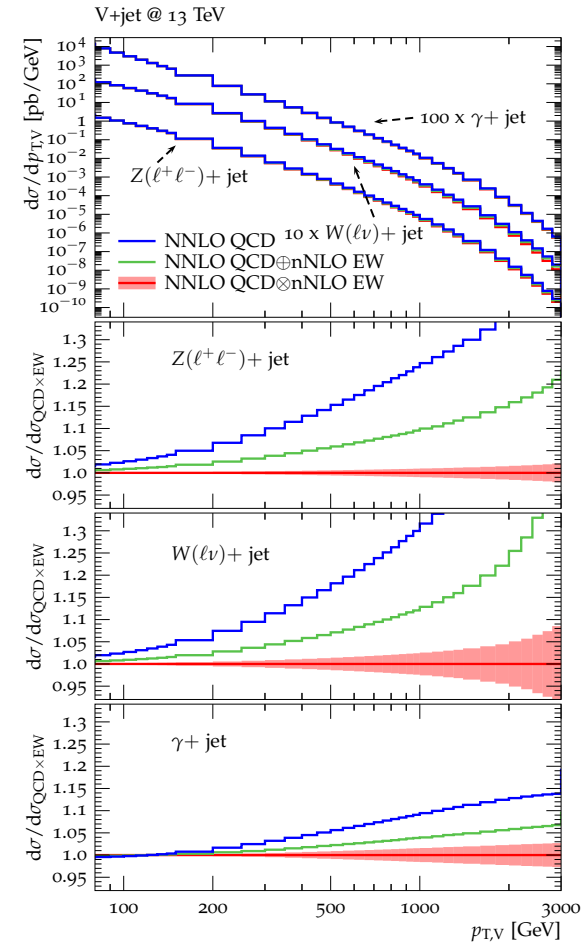
- Higher-order QCD and EW corrections included by MC reweighting

$$\frac{d\sigma_{Vj}}{dp_T^V dy} = \frac{d\sigma_{Vj}^{\text{MC}}}{dp_T^V dy} \left[ \frac{d\sigma_{Vj}^{\text{th}}/dp_T^V}{d\sigma_{Vj}^{\text{MC}}/dp_T^V} \right]$$

- $\text{nNLO}_{\text{EW}}$  includes NLL Sudakov logs  $\alpha^2 \ln^{4,3}(Q^2/M_V^2)$
- Additive and multiplicative combination of EW and QCD corrections
- Estimate of  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha\alpha_s)$  uncertainty

$$\Delta K_{\alpha\alpha_s}^{\text{NNLO}} = \xi(K_{\text{EW} \otimes \text{QCD}} - K_{\text{EW} \oplus \text{QCD}})$$

$\xi = 0.1(Z), 0.2(W), 0.4(\gamma)$  estimated from NLO EW corrections to  $V+2j$ .



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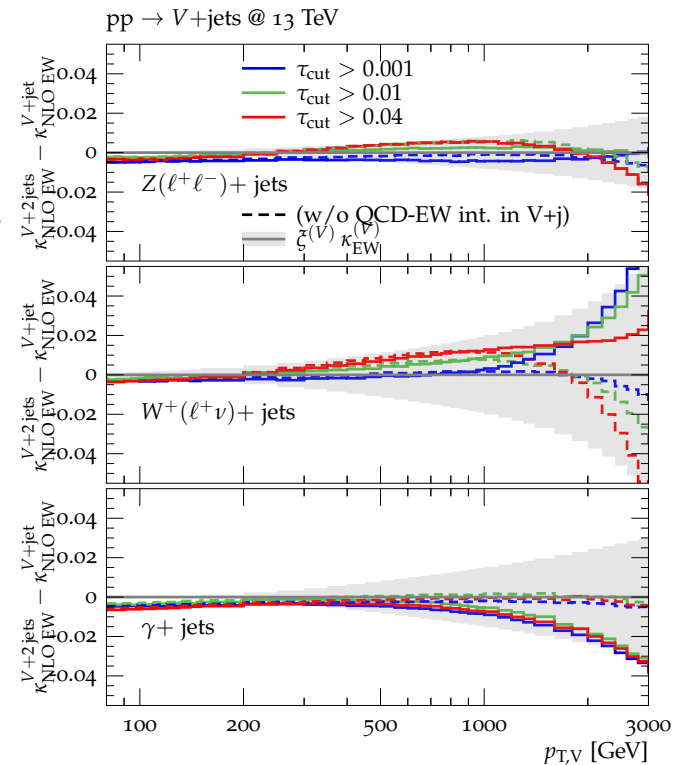
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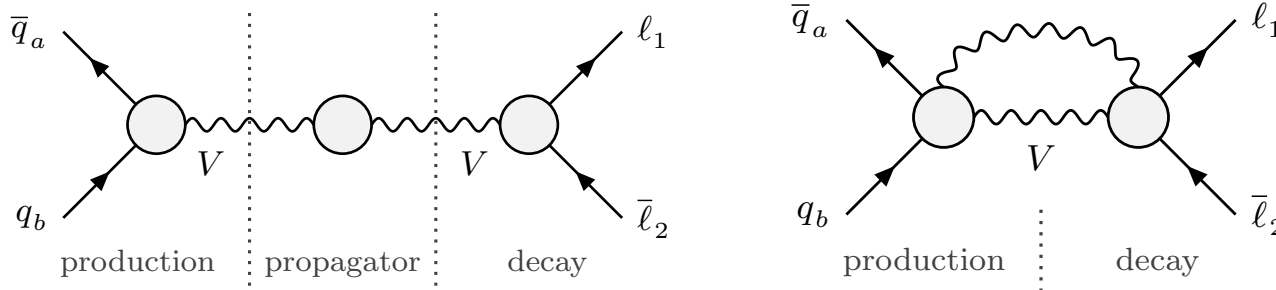
## Pole scheme:

(Stuart 91; Aepli/v.Oldenbourg/Wyler 93)

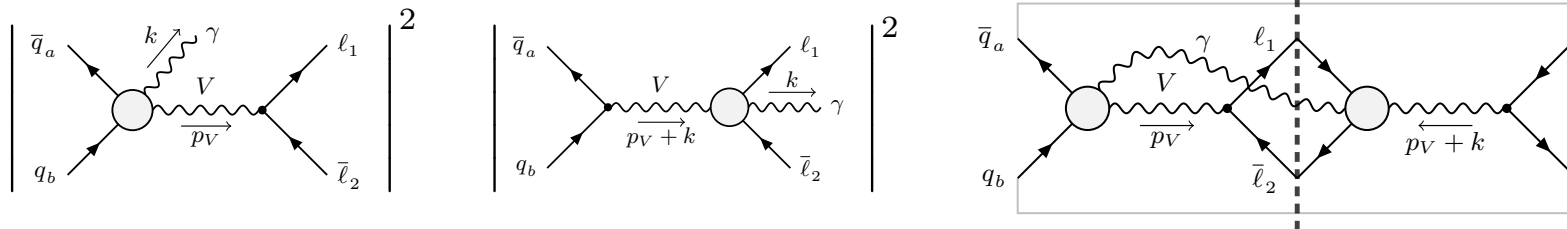
Expand for  $p_V^2 \sim \mu_V^2$  with **complex pole**  $\mu_V^2 = M_V^2 - iM_V\Gamma_V$

- Factorizable corrections to on-shell prod. and decay
- Non-fact. soft-photon corrections

## Virtual corrections



## Real corrections



fact.-initial

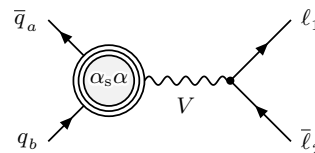
fact.-final

non-factorizable

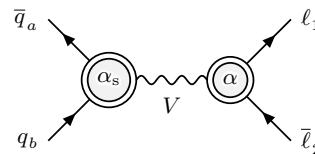
## EW/QCD corrections in pole approximation (Dittmaier/Huss/CS 14/15)

(+ corresponding real-virtual and double real)

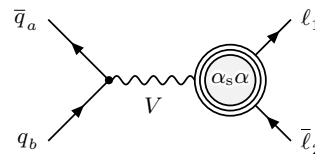
- Factorizable initial (partial results: Kotikov/Kühn/Veretin 07; Bonciani 11)



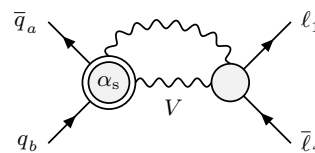
- Factorizable initial  $\times$  final (expected to be dominant)

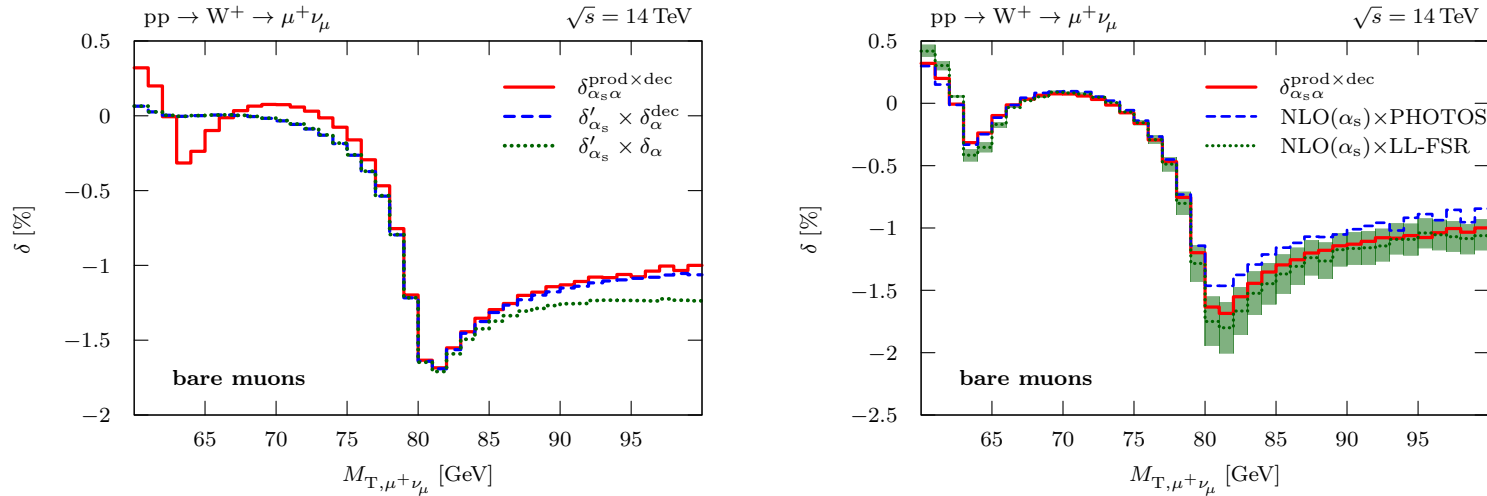


- Factorizable final  $\times$  final (finite counterterm from Djouadi/Gambino 93; negligible effect)



- Non-factorizable corrections (numerically negligible)





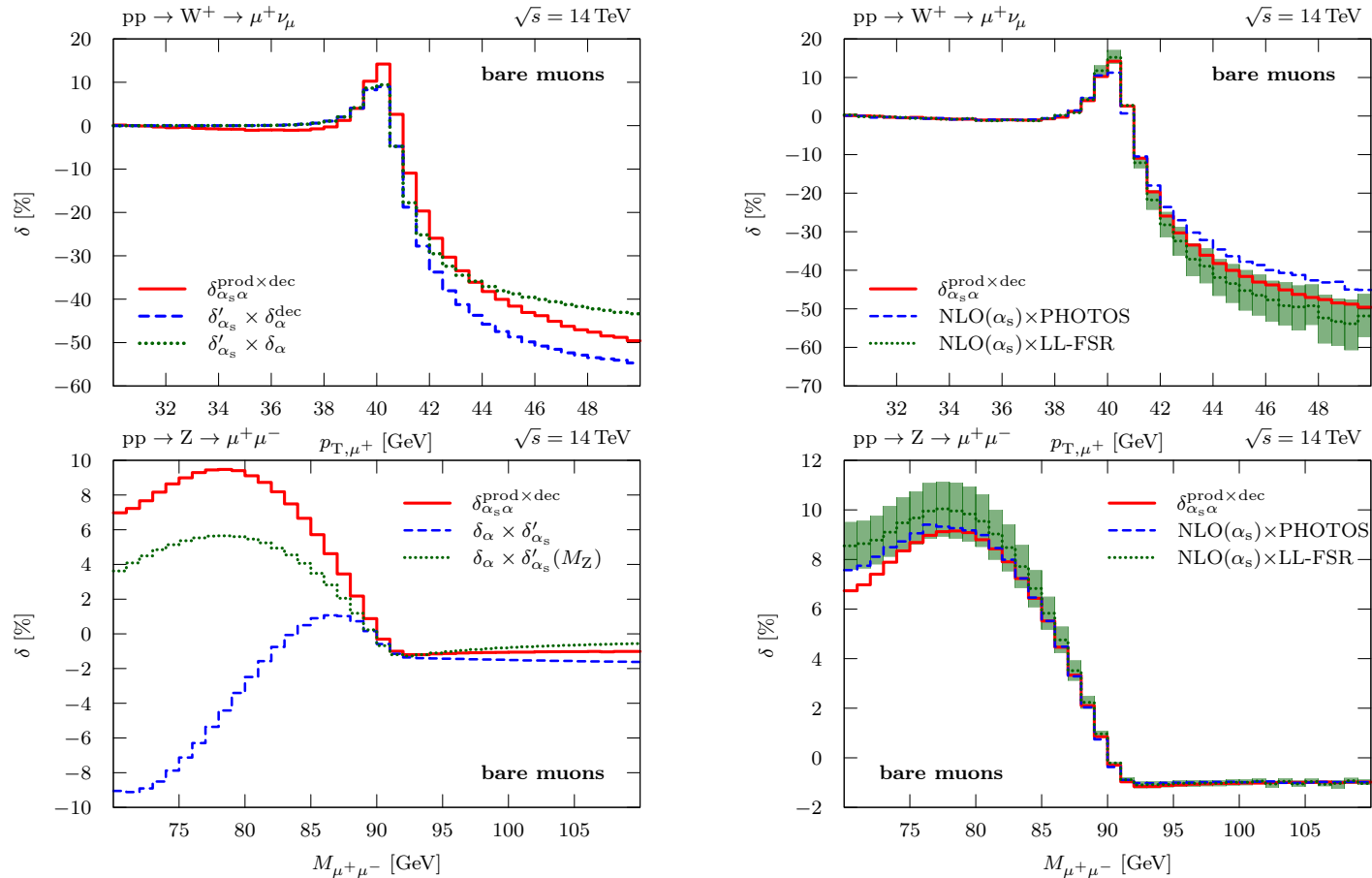
Comparison of different approximations:

- $\delta_{\alpha_s \alpha}^{\text{prod} \times \text{dec}}$  : factorizable initial-final  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha)$  corrections

- Naive product of NLO corrections

$$\delta'_{\alpha_s} \delta_{\alpha} = \left( \frac{\sigma^{\text{NLO}_s} - \sigma^0}{\sigma^{\text{LO}}} \right) \times \frac{\Delta \sigma^{\text{NLO}_{\text{ew}}}}{\sigma^0} \quad \text{where } \sigma^{\text{LO}} / \sigma^0: \text{LO/NLO PDFs}$$

- $\text{NLO}(\alpha_s) \otimes \text{LL}^1 \text{FSR}$ : NLO QCD cross section convoluted with LL-FSR structure function
- $\text{NLO}(\alpha_s) \otimes \text{PHOTOS}$ : NLO QCD cross section with single photon emission generated with  $\gamma$ -shower (Golonga/Was 06)



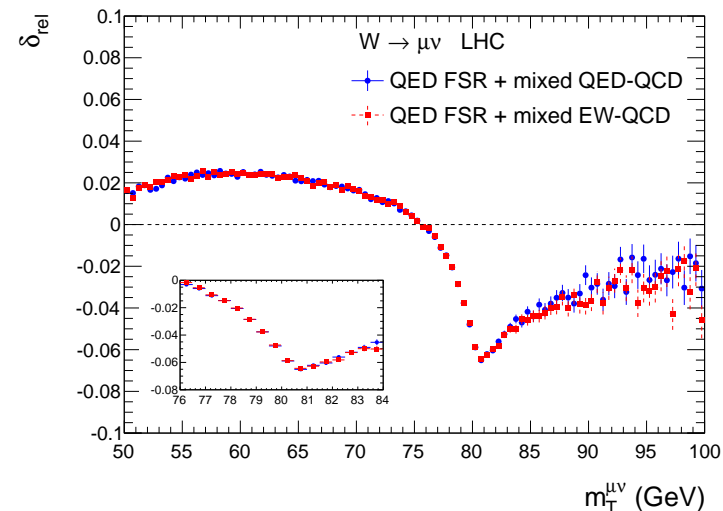
- naive product of K-factors only appropriate for observables dominated by resonance and insensitive to ISR
- reasonable agreement of LL-FSR with full result.

(comparison to YFS photon resummation in Sherpa: Huss/Schönherr in Les Houches 15)

## Implementation in POWHEG BOX

(Carlone Calame et al. 16)

- Full NLO EW and QCD corrections matched to QCD and photon showers (Pythia/Photos)
  - POWHEG<sub>two-rad</sub>: generate first photon and gluon emissions with POWHEG (removes spurious  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha)$  effect in Barzè et al. 12/13)  
(independent implementation using resonance-improved POWHEG: Mück/Oymanns 16)
- ⇒ includes approximation to initial-final QCD  $\otimes$  EW corrections + additional multi-gluon/photon emission
- $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s) \otimes$  Photos in good agreement with **matched NLO-EW**
  - discrepancies to Pythia photon shower reduced by matching
- ⇒ matching to NLO-EW for reliable prediction



**NLO-EW corrections** entering the age of automation

Prospects of EW precision physics at LHC;

Sudakov corrections increasingly important at 13 TeV

**Mixed EW/QCD** corrections

- no full calculations available yet (but work in progress for  $DY$ ,  $H \rightarrow gg$ )
- Approaches in Sudakov regime:
  - factorized approaches expected to be appropriate
  - Multi-jet merging of  $EW_{\text{virt}}$  corrections  
(resonance-aware merging required for full EW corrections)
  - Estimate of uncertainties?
- Approaches for EW precision physics near  $W/Z$  resonances:
  - **pole expansion**: initial-final corrections known.
  - **POWHEG matching** of NLO EW and QCD shower
  - dominant effects captured by matching NLO QCD+EW to multi-photon radiation in collinear limit.

**NLO-EW corrections** entering the age of automation

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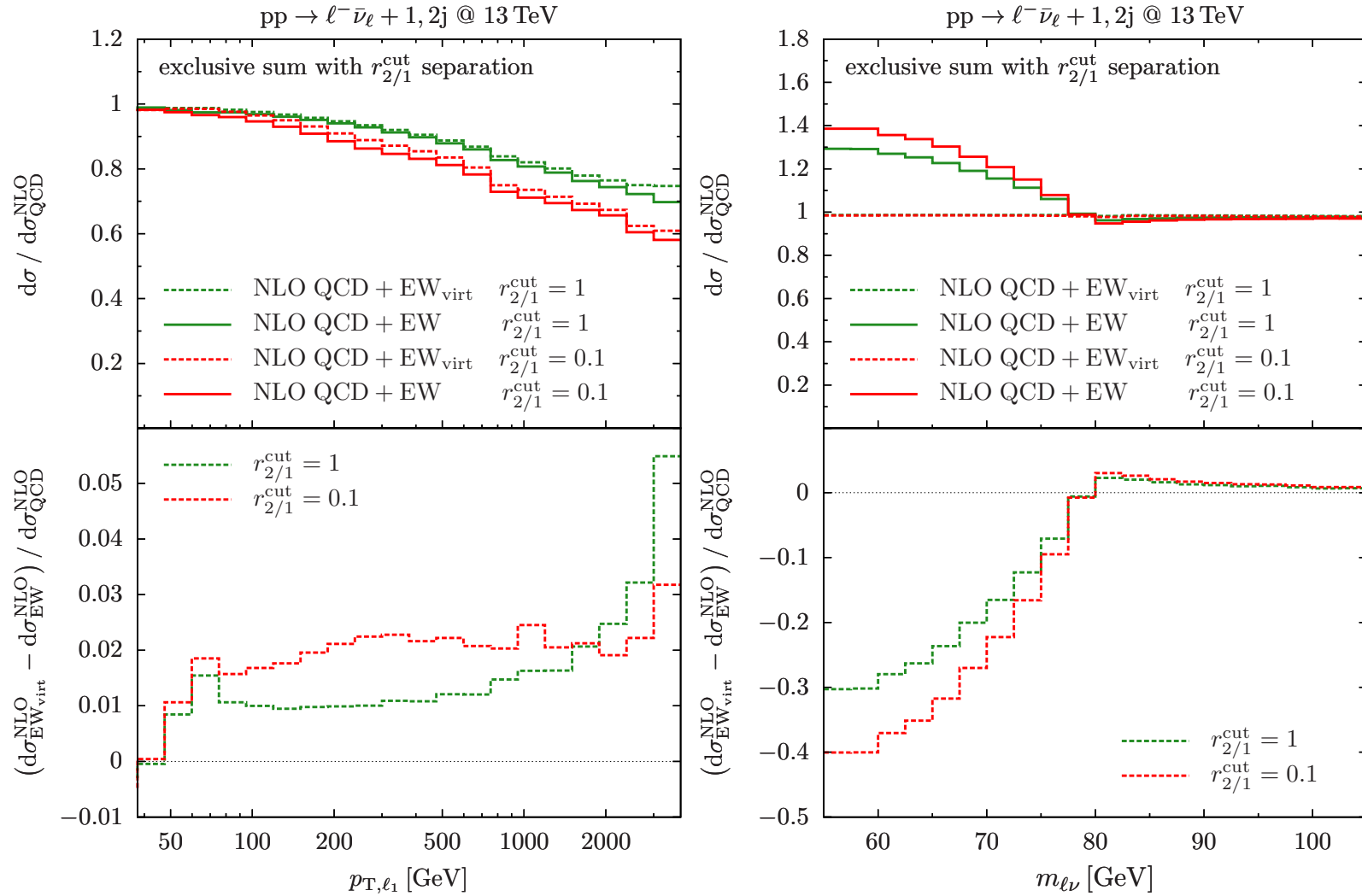
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**Mixed EW/QCD** corrections





## EW<sub>virt</sub> approximation in multi-jet merging in OpenLoops+Sherpa:

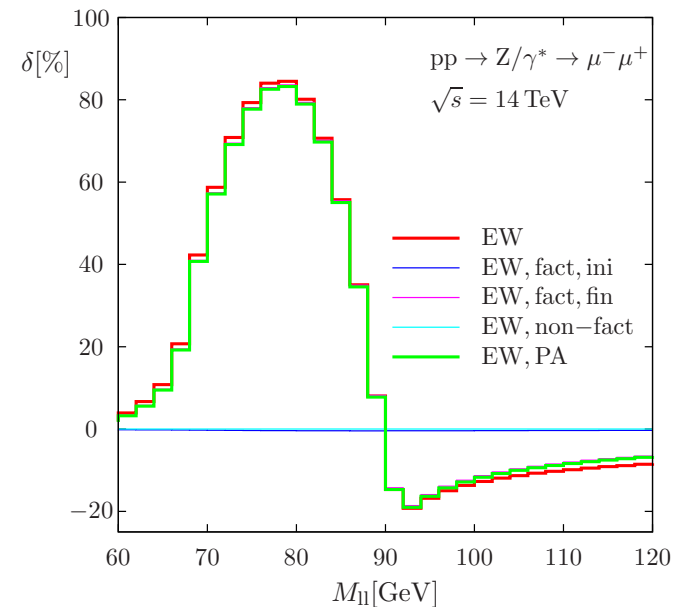
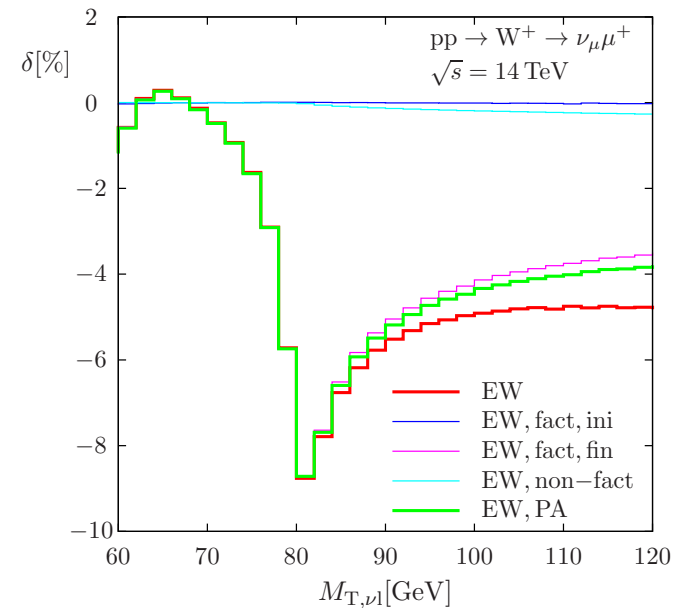


## Application of pole approximation to EW corrections at NLO

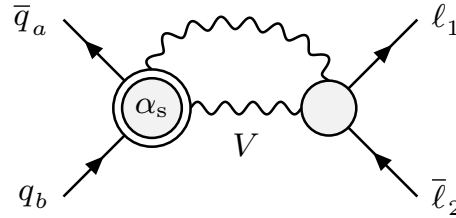
(Wackerath/Hollik 96; Baur et al. 98;

Dittmaier/Krämer 01; Dittmaier/Huss/CS 14)

- 0.1% accuracy near peak
- **final-state** factorizable corrections dominant
- **initial-state** factorizable and **soft non-factorizable** corrections suppressed



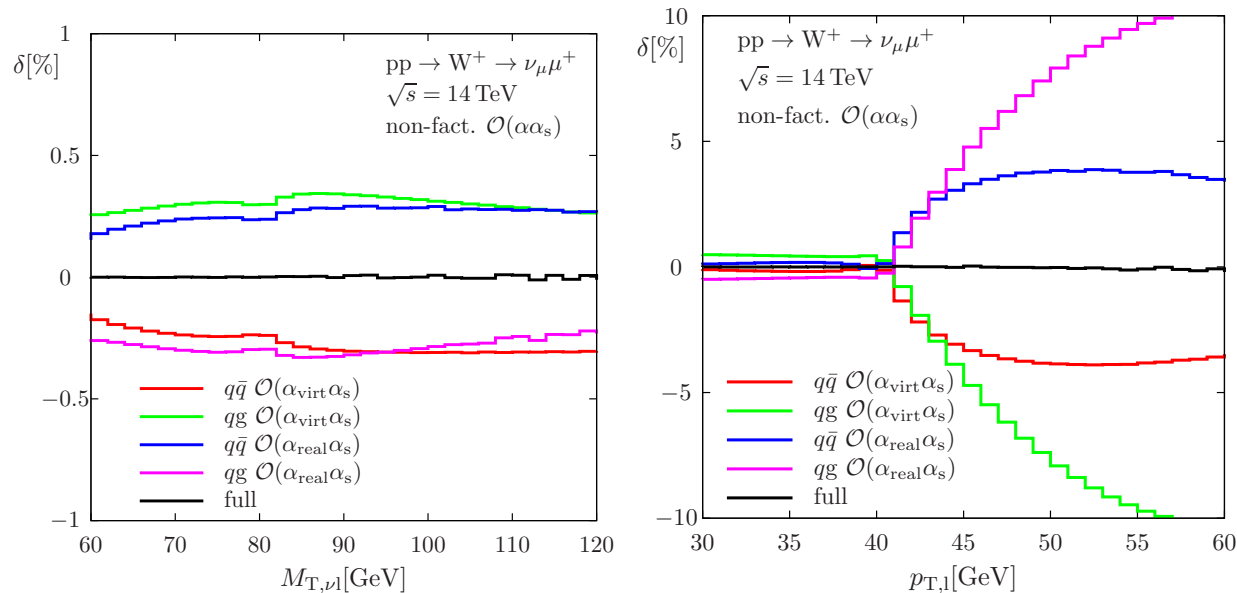
## Non-factorizable $\mathcal{O}(\alpha\alpha_s)$ corrections



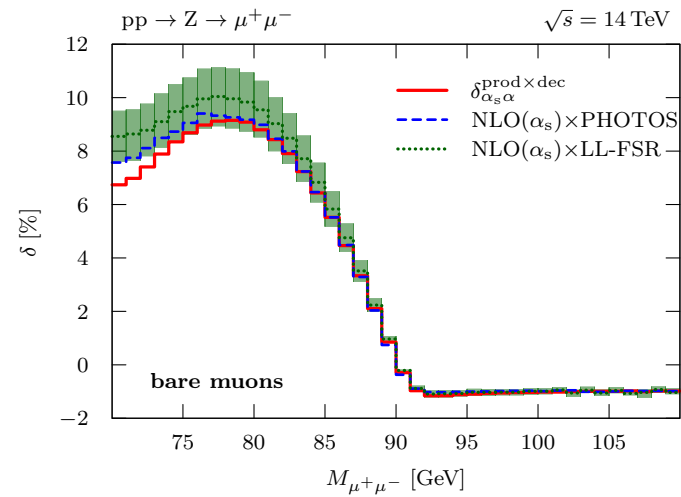
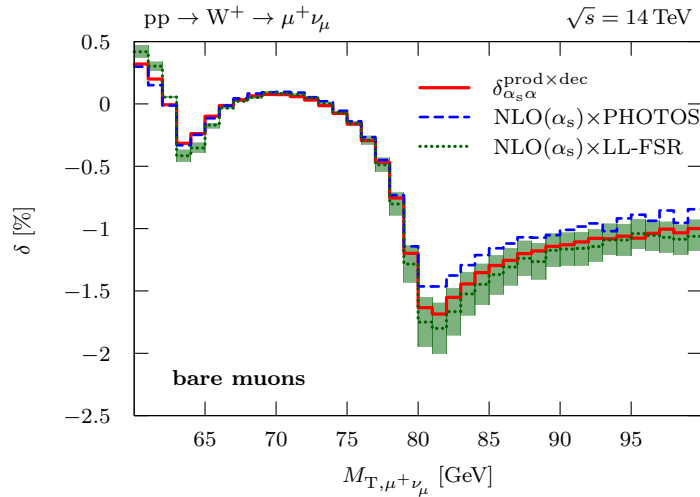
## Numerical results:

practically complete cancellation of real and virtual corrections

(defined separately through soft slicing with  $\Delta E_\gamma \ll \Gamma_V$  in real corrections)



## Comparison of $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s\alpha)$ corrections in pole-approximation to leading-logarithmic approximation to FSR



- LL1FSR: Convolution of NLO QCD cross section with one-loop structure function

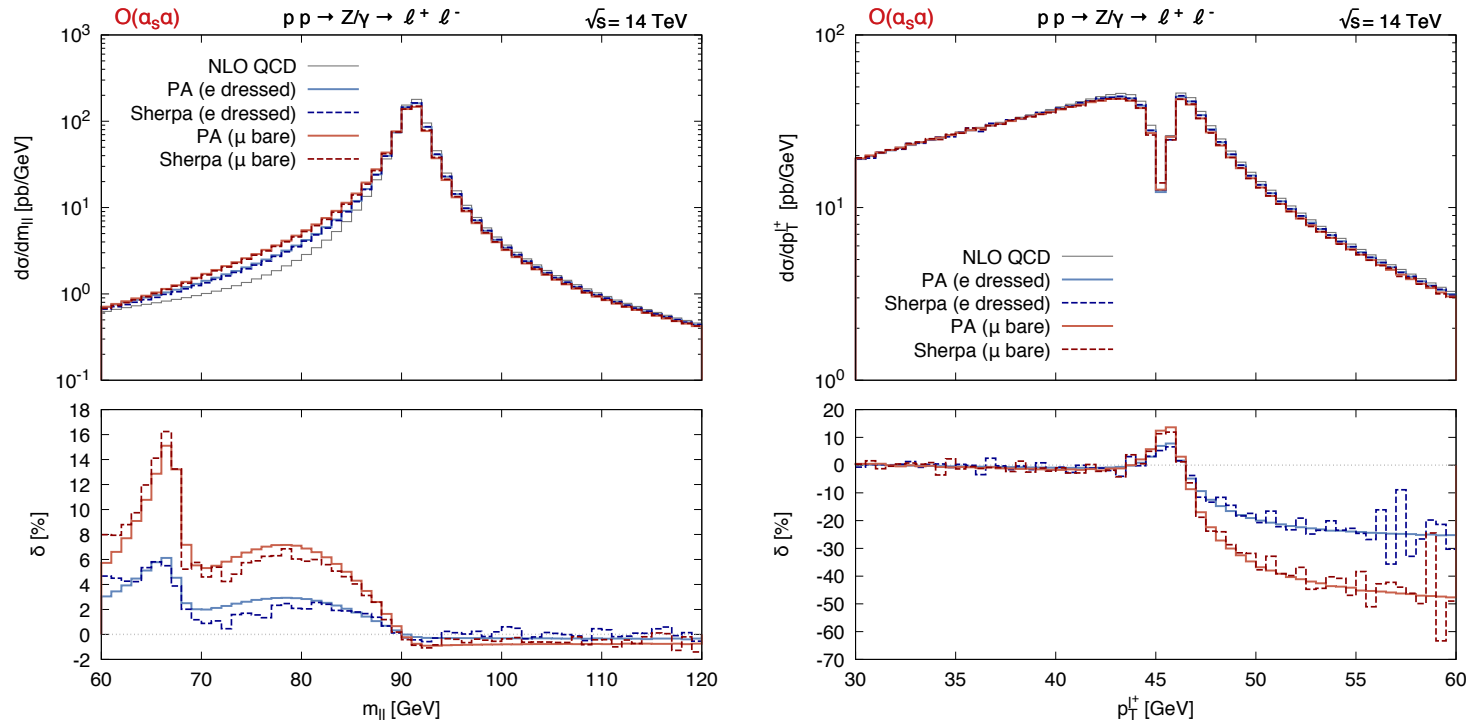
$$\Gamma_{\ell\ell}^{\text{LL},1}(z, Q^2) = \frac{\beta_\ell}{4} \left( \frac{1+z^2}{1-z} \right)_+ , \quad \beta_\ell = \frac{2\alpha(0)}{\pi} \left[ \ln\left(\frac{Q^2}{m_\ell^2}\right) - 1 \right]$$

- Photos: NLO QCD with  $\gamma$ -shower restricted to single emission

(Golonka/Was 06)

$\Rightarrow$  reasonable agreement of LL approximation with full result.

## Comparison of factorizable initial-final $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha)$ corrections to YFS photon resummation in Sherpa: (Huss/Schönherr in Les Houches 15)



good agreement, although some different effects included:

- YFS-Sherpa includes multi-photon emission
- Pole approx. includes finite weak NLO corrections

Estimate effect of higher-order corrections on  $M_W$  measurement:

- $\chi^2$  fit of  $M_{T,\nu\ell}$  distribution in interval

$$M_{T,\nu\ell} = 64.4 - 90.5 \text{ GeV}$$

with  $\Delta M_{T,\nu\ell} = 1 \text{ GeV}$  bins

- “Templates”: LO prediction for

$$M_W = \begin{cases} 80.085 \dots 80.785 \text{ GeV}, & (\Delta M_W = 10 \text{ MeV}) \\ 80.285 \dots 80.485 \text{ GeV}, & (\Delta M_W = 5 \text{ MeV}) \end{cases}$$

- “Data”: different theory predictions

(normalized to same  $\sigma$  in  $M_{T,\nu\ell}$  interval)

- Shift from LO  $\rightarrow$  **NLO<sub>EW</sub>**:

$$|\Delta M_W^{\text{NLO}}| \approx 90 \text{ MeV}$$

- Shift from NLO<sub>EW+QCD</sub>  $\rightarrow$  **NNLO<sub>prod-dec</sub>**

$$|\Delta M_W^{\text{NNLO}}| \approx 14 \text{ MeV}$$

(partially included in current analysis through NLO-QCD+Photos)

