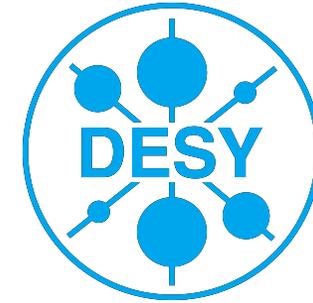


What is new?

A summary of new tools/panels and some hacks and tricks to make the operation of the XFEL easier.

Matthias Scholz

January 9, 2018



Topics

- ◆ Run coordinator/ RC Meeting
- ◆ Emergency shutdown button
- ◆ XFEL energy manager
- ◆ Tripping RF stations
- ◆ Beam energy measurements
- ◆ AH1 cavity
- ◆ Orbit tools
- ◆ Orbit feed backs
- ◆ Intra bunch train feedback (IBFB)
- ◆ Trajectory storage server
- ◆ Operation of the safety magnets
- ◆ Beam dumps/ dump switch panel
- ◆ Collimators
- ◆ Multi quad scan tool
- ◆ Magnet coupling server

Run coordinators and RC meeting

We are now 9 run coordinators:

- Dirk
 - Frank
 - Lars
 - Matthias
 - Raimund
 - Shan
 - Thomas
 - Torsten
 - Winni
- There are two run coordinators scheduled for each week to reduce the work load.
 - A second mobile phone number will be communicated as soon as it is available.
- There will be a new location and time for the run coordination meeting!
 - Monday 10 am
 - Meeting room in 30b, 4th floor.
 - Starting January 15th, 2018

XFEL Energy Manager

This panel helps you to change the electron beam energy without changing single RF station settings.

Main Panel -> RF -> Linac Energy Manager

Current energy for all subtrains

| | I1 | L1 | L2 | L3 |
|------------------|-------|-------|--------|---------|
| Energy SA1: | 129.4 | 685.3 | 2511.8 | 11197.1 |
| Energy SA2: | 112.7 | 520.2 | 2103.3 | 10256.8 |
| Energy SA3: | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| Ampl. Possible: | 200.0 | 645.0 | 2300 | 13451 |
| Ampl. Available: | 200.0 | 645.0 | 2300 | 12031 |

Switch on/off complete sections

Section On / Off: I1, L1, L2, L3

Set final energies for all subtrains

| | SA1 | SA2 | SA3 |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------|---------|
| Total Energy Gain: | 14551.3 MeV | 13053.2 MeV | 5.8 MeV |
| Set Energy: | 13610.0 | 113.7 | 5.8 |

Ampl. Possible: 16596.4 Ampl. Available: 15176.4

Click on modules to get a detailed view. It is possible the mask single modules.

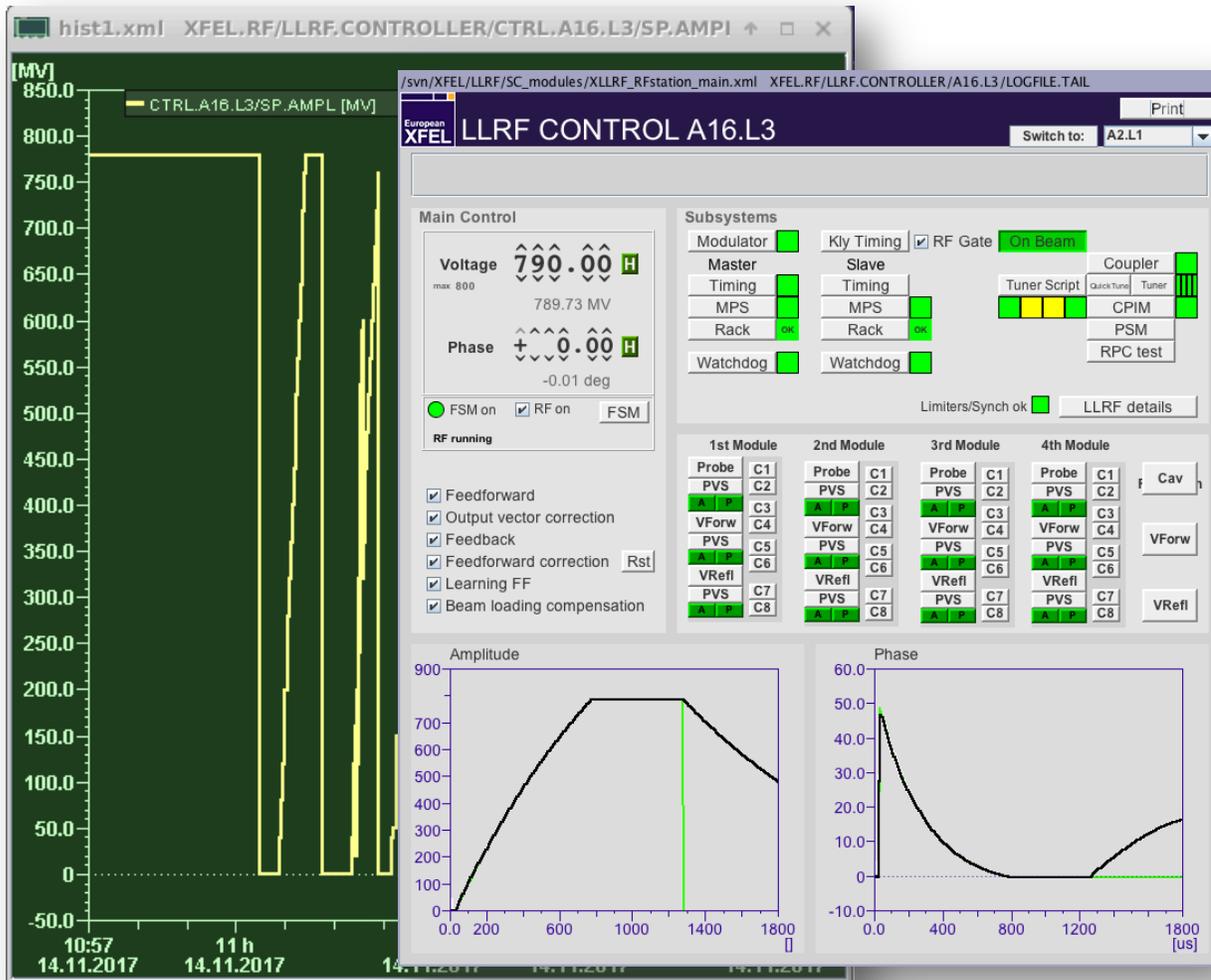
A16.L3
FSM is switched off

Station OK FSM ON **FSM ERROR** Mask

| | SA1 | SA2 | SA3 |
|----------|-----|-------|-----|
| Energy: | 0.1 | 724.3 | 0.4 |
| Ampl SP: | 0.1 | 724.3 | 0.4 |

LLRF Ampl: 770.0 LLRF Ampl Max: 800.0

Continuously tripping RF stations



Situation: An RF station trips once, the FSM tries to ramp up the amplitude again but that causes further trips.

Procedure:

- Switch the FSM off.
- Open the feedback loops (if that is not already the case).
- Ramp up the voltage to the maximum possible value that does not lead to further trips.
- The reason for the trips might be that some cavities are detuned. You can use the tuner script to improve that. (AH1 is slightly more difficult to tune. Call LLRF expert if you do not feel comfortable with tuning AH1).
- You can try to increase the voltage again after the cavity tuning.
- Close all feedback loops. Do not forget to reset the tables of the feed forward correction.
- Start the FSM again.

Emergency shutdown button

- ◆ Please use this dedicated button to shut down the machine in an emergency (e.g. a fire alarm).
- ◆ Confirm the shut down request on the popup panel.
- ◆ The complete machine will be shut down safely.

The screenshot displays the European XFEL control interface. The top navigation bar includes buttons for Status, Operations, Procedures, Feedbacks, Automation, Diagnostics, and Tools. The main content area is divided into four columns: Operation, Tools, Documentation, and Interlocks. The 'Emergency Shutdown' button is highlighted with a red circle in the Tools column. The bottom section shows a System Overview diagram of the accelerator layout.

| Operation | Tools | Documentation | Interlocks |
|------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| Cockpit | Sequencer | Logbook | Personnel Interlock |
| SASE Tuning | Linac Parameters to eLog | XFEL Wiki | Pandora Alarm Client |
| Dump Switch | | XFEL Procedures | XS1 Safetymagnet |
| Collimator Setup | | | Injector Safetymagnet |
| | Emergency Shutdown | | |

Beam energy measurements

All available beam energy measurements can be found here:
Main Panel -> Diagnostics -> Beam Energy Measurement

Reasons for deviating measurements:

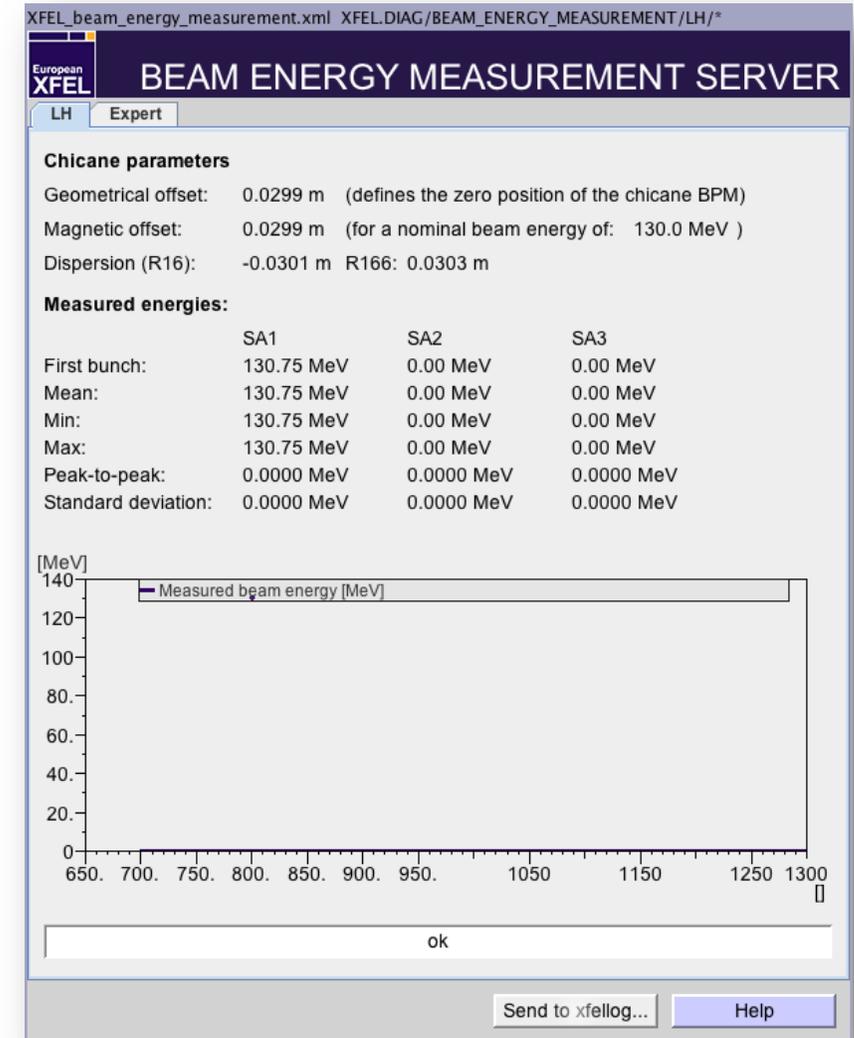
- The measurement depends on the knowledge of the magnet fields in the respective section.
- Especially uncycled magnets (e.g. correctors) make it more difficult to measure the correct beam energy.
- A measurement precision of about 1% (~100 MeV) is good.

LLRF vector sum

Measured

 14322 MeV

 14141 MeV



AH1 health status

- It is time well spend to check the cavity health status of AH1 from time to time.
- AH1 is more sensitive to e.g. helium pressure variations than the larger 1.3 GHz cavities.
- You can find the AH1 cavity health monitor here: Main Panel -> Injector -> AH1 Health & Tuning.
- You can start to tune the cavities. However, AH1 tuning is a little more complicated than tuning the other cavities.
- Please inform the LLRF expert on call if you feel uncomfortable with the tuning.
- This is not an emergency as long as the machine is running properly. Thus, you might inform the expert the next morning when you find the detuning during you night shift...

The image displays two screenshots of the AH1 Cavity Health Monitor interface. The top screenshot shows a 'Tune Sequence' with three steps: '1. Save initial motor positions on elog', '2. Open tuning pane', and '3. Save final motor positions and sensitivity'. The bottom screenshot shows a 'Tune Sequence' with three steps: '1. Save initial motor positions on elog', '2. Open tuning pane', and '3. Save final motor positions and sensitivity', along with buttons for 'Plot all cavities detuning history' and 'Show 2K Line pressure history'.

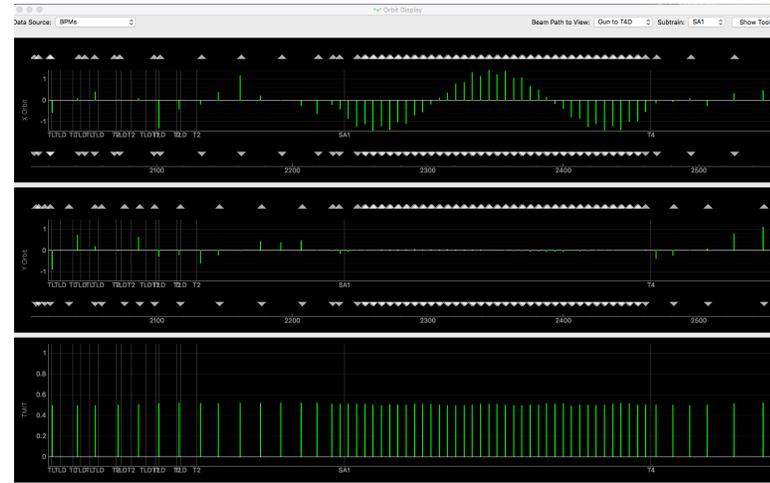
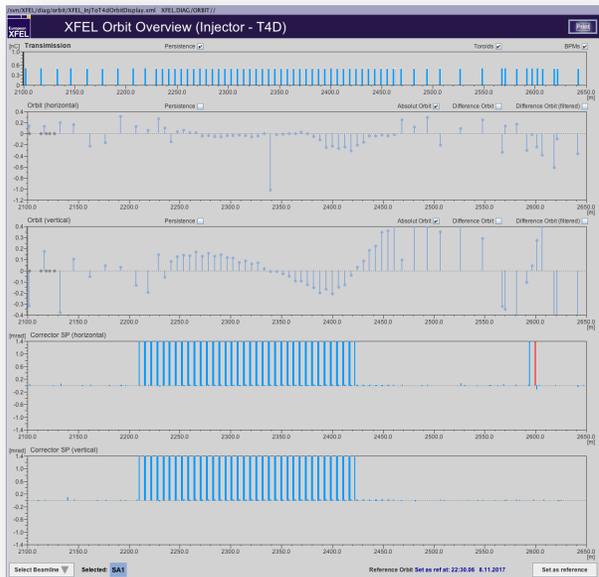
| Cavity | Frequency (Hz) | Status |
|--------|----------------|---------------------|
| C1 | -34 | No need for tuning |
| C2 | 12 | No need for tuning |
| C3 | 25 | No need for tuning |
| C4 | 297 | Tuning is suggested |
| C5 | 266 | Tuning is suggested |
| C6 | 317 | Tuning is needed |
| C7 | 469 | Tuning is needed |
| C8 | 601 | Tuning is needed |

Pressure changes in the 2K line of few mbar, or fast large SP changes lead to detuning.

Orbit Tools

Witch orbit tool for which task?

Find all under Main Panel -> Orbit



Displays

- Orbit (Injector)
- Orbit (Inj-BC2)
- Orbit (Inj-TLD)
- Orbit (Inj-T4D)

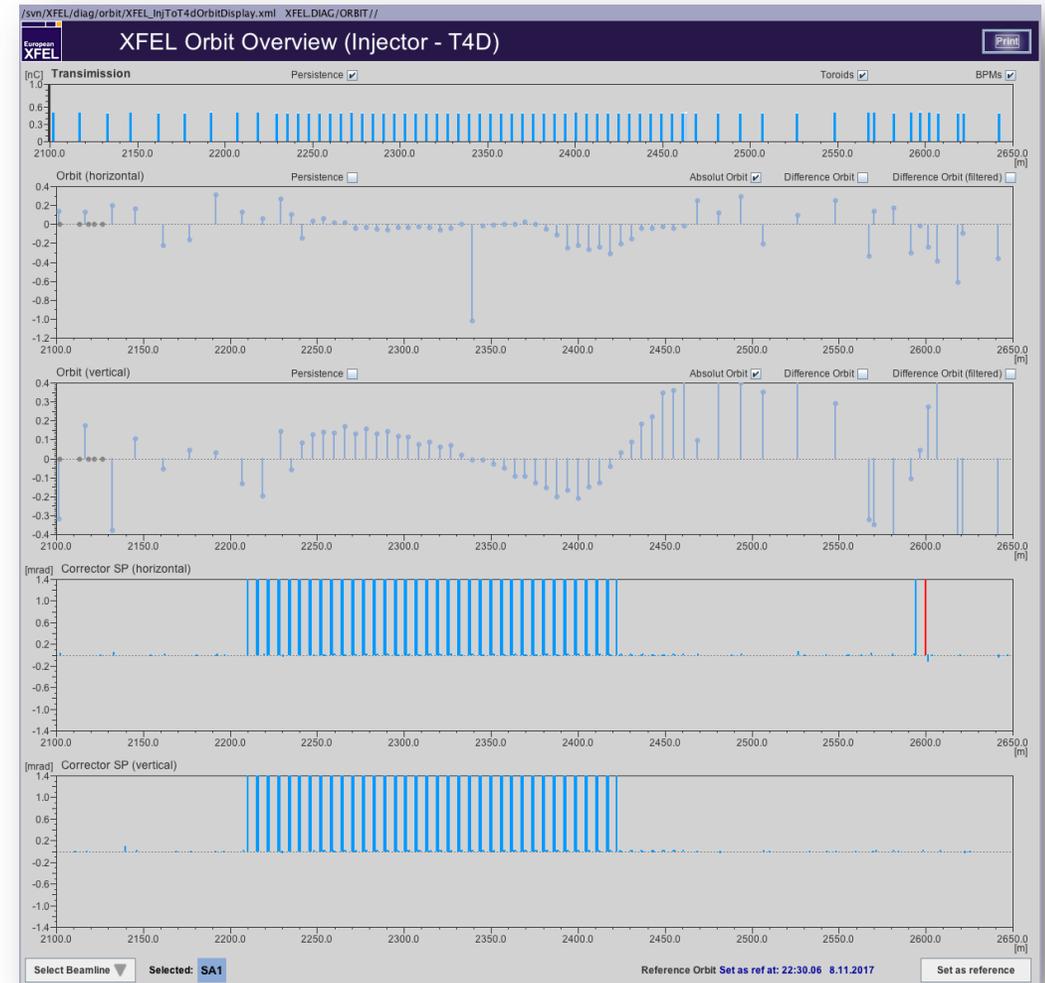
Steering

- Python Orbit Display
- Bumps
- Orbit Crawler Correction
- O.Crawler(workaround)
- Orbit Dispersion Correction
- Ocelot Orbit Correction



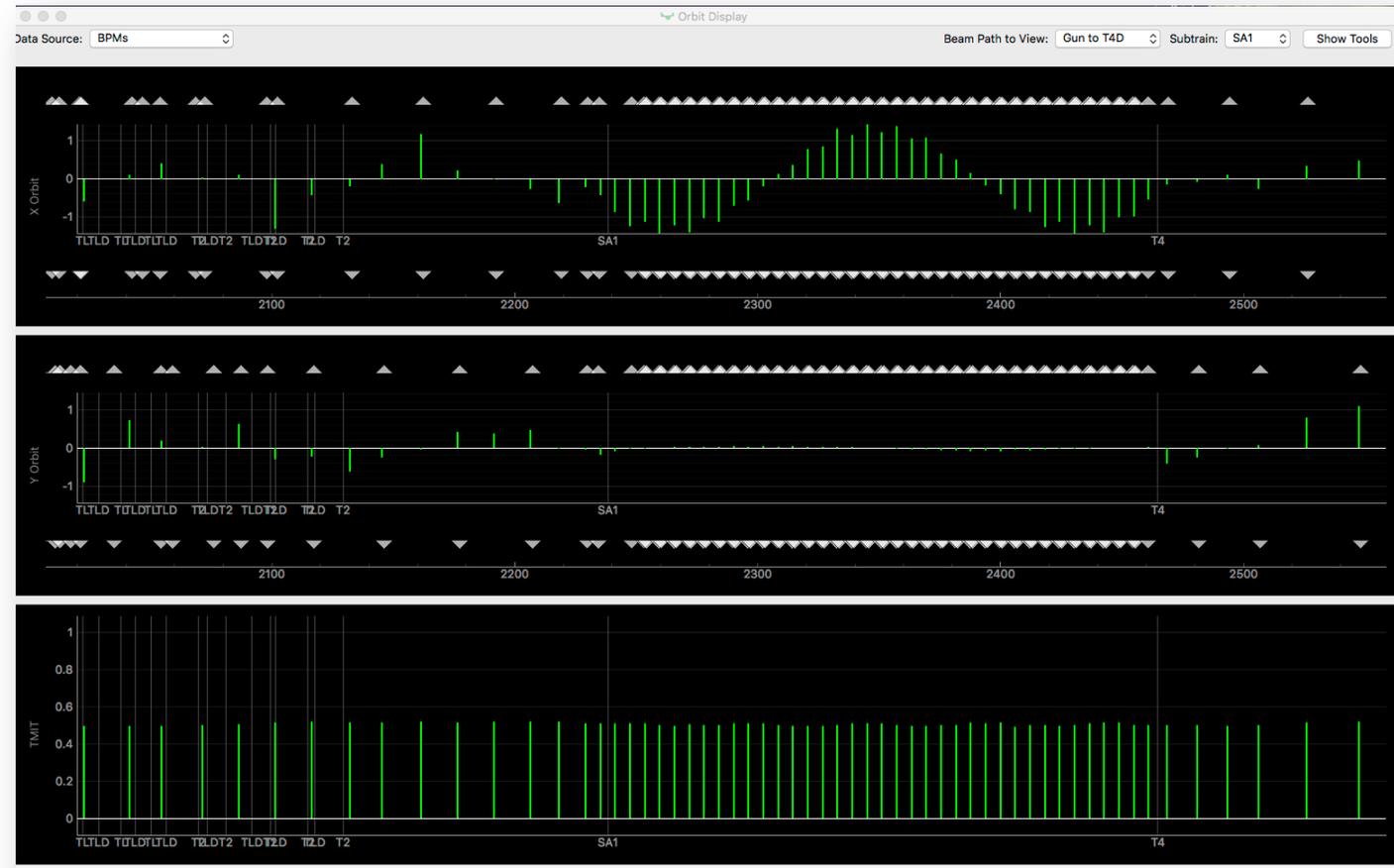
The JDDD orbit panel

- Comes with the well known JDDD features.
- Double click on BPMs and correctors opens the respective JDDD panel of that beamline element.
- Shows the corrector strengths!



The Python orbit (clicker tool)

- Comes with tick dials for corrector strength thus it's very handy.
- However, there is no visualization of corrector strengths. Thus it happens easily that correctors become too strong and cause further problems.
- Other tools (see next one) can do the same tasks better.
- This tool might have a few use cases but it should be mainly used to display the orbit but not for orbit corrections.



Orbit correction tool based on Ocelot

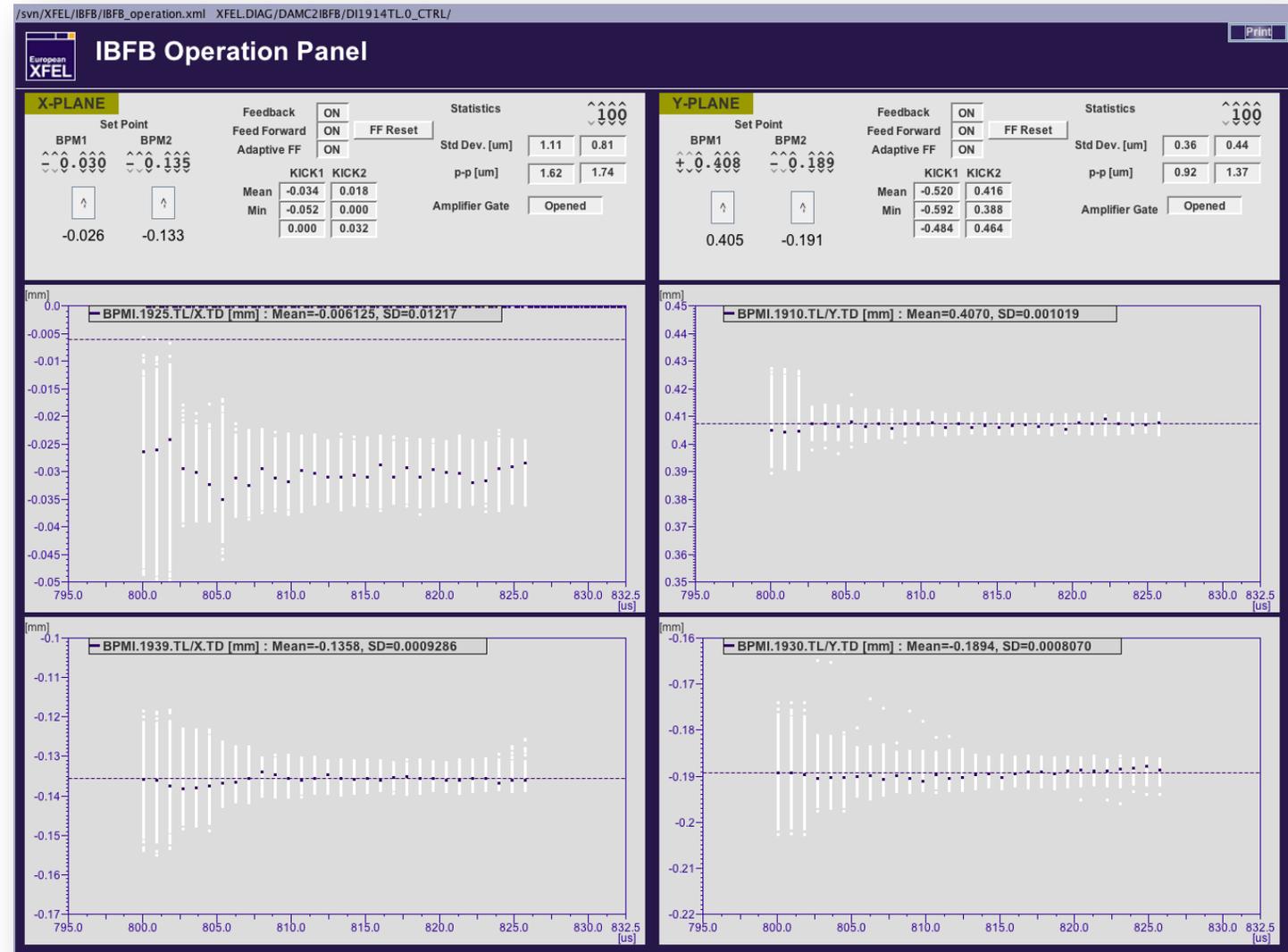
- That tool should mainly be used for orbit corrections.
- It uses an SVD algorithm to calculate an orbit correction.
- Easy to use due to predefined settings for various sections/tasks.
- It is the only program so far that offers a “single shot” operation.
- It provides also the often used adaptive orbit feedback.
- Further details in a dedicated operator training.



IBFB

Intra bunch train feedback

- This feedback stabilizes the orbit within a bunch train.
- It was running during the last user runs and worked well.
- A dedicated training for that feedback will be part of the orbit feedback operation training. Don't miss it!



Trajectory storage server

- A place to store beam orbits.
- You do not have to take care of that 😊

The screenshot shows a web browser window titled "trajectory_storage_server.xml XFEL.UTIL/TRAJECTORY_STORAGE/MAIN/". The page header includes the European XFEL logo and the text "TRAJECTORY STORAGE SERVER".

Store the current trajectory:

Quality: D (Trash) | Comment: |

Last stored file:
2017-12-15T073926 C (Sequencer file ID 0).txt

List of available trajectories:

- 2017-12-15T073926 C (Sequencer file ID 0)
- 2017-11-25T091238 B 2 bunches, 14 GeV, 500 pC, 1 mJ, SPB setup
- 2017-11-08T223909 C 100uJSASE after maintenance
- 2017-11-01T032123 D Good transmission to TLD
- 2017-10-31T032106 B Preparation for SASE search
- 2017-10-28T211732 D test
- 2017-09-28T154616 D Test
- 2017-09-21T183220 C Test

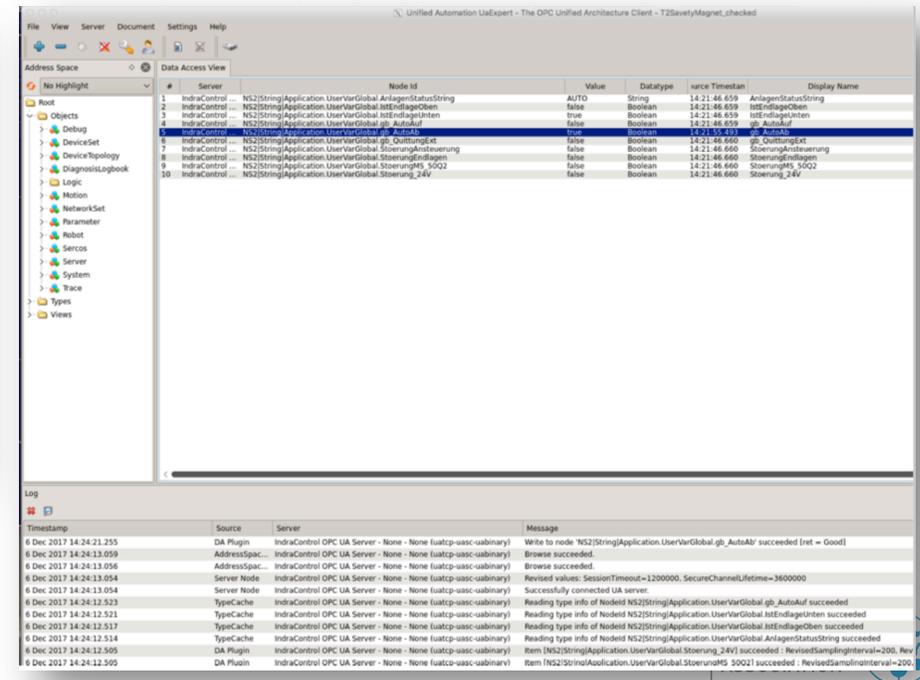
Load a trajectory:

| Load by Filename:

| z (mm) | x (mm) | y (mm) | time | BPM & Subtrain |
|--------|--------|--------|------|----------------|
| | | | | |

Safety magnets

- We had two movable safety magnets in operation so far. One in the injector, the second one in XS1. A further one will be in operation with beam in the SASE2 beamline.
- Moving the XS1 magnet was sometimes troubling. However, after exchanging hardware components this problem is maybe not existent any more.
- But, there is still no JDDD panel available. The run coordinator will help you with that until further notice.



Dump switch panel

Main Panel -> Operations Procedures -> Dump Switch.

- This panel helps to switch dump beamlines on and off.
- It takes care that also the destinations of the bunches are set correctly.
- Please be aware that you can only use either the dipoles or the kickers to steer the beam into the TLD beamline.

The screenshot displays the 'Dump Beamline Switchyard' interface. At the top, a green checkmark indicates 'Beam OFF'. The interface is organized into four main columns representing different beamline sections: Injector 1 (62 m), BC 1 (229 m), BC 2 (467 m), and TLD (1980 m). Each section contains a table of beamline elements with their current settings (e.g., angle in degrees, current in Amperes) and buttons for switching them to 'Beam to Dump' or 'Beam straight'. The TLD section also includes controls for DC Magnets and Kickers. At the bottom, there are two plots for 'Horizontal Orbit' and 'Vertical Orbit' showing beam position over 500 meters, with options for Persistence, Absolute Orbit, and Difference Orbit. A 'Reference Orbit' is set at 18:17.31 on 29.11.2017.

Collimators

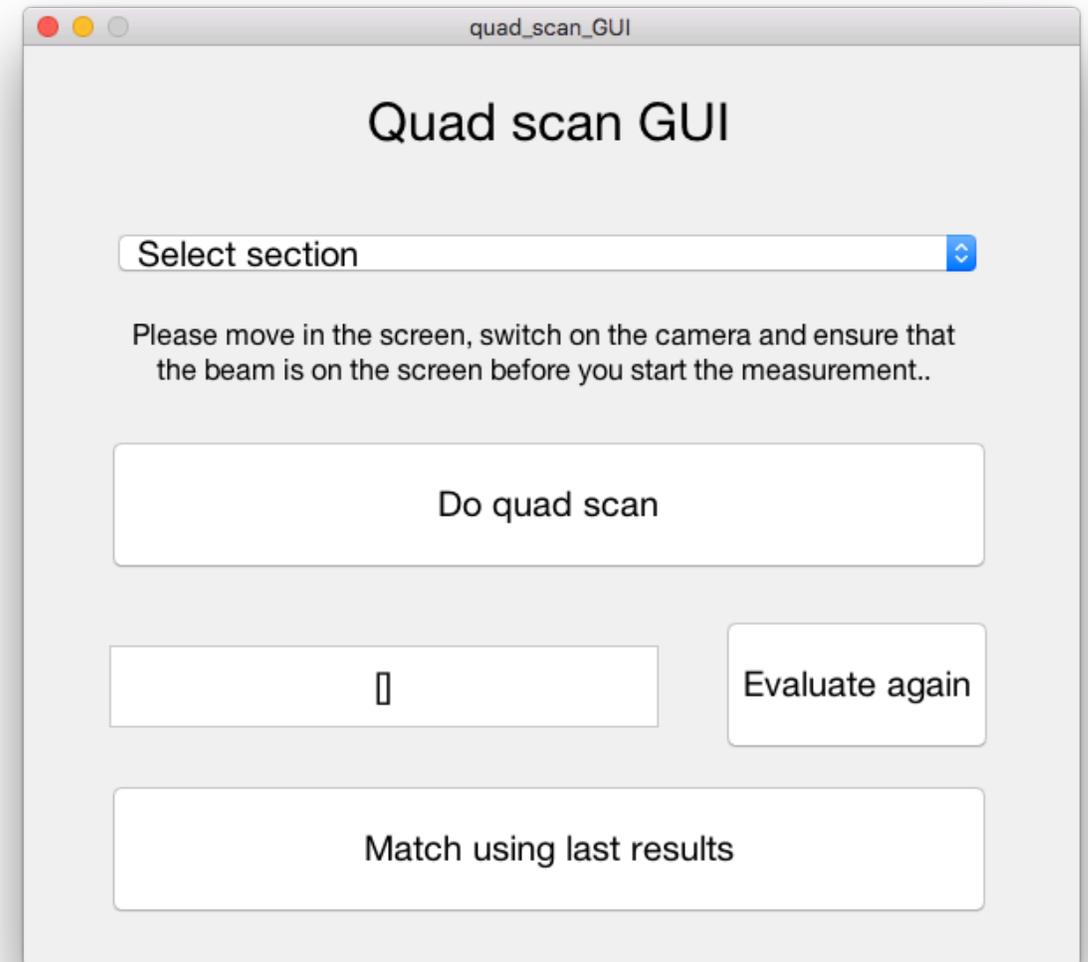
- There is a new collimator panel available.
- You can select the collimators with the taps top left.
- The panel makes it easier to move the main collimators to different apertures.
- You can find it here: Main Panel -> Operations and Procedures -> Collimator Setup

The screenshot displays the 'XFEL Collimators Overview' interface, which is a collection of control panels for various collimators. The interface is organized into a grid of four panels, each representing a different collimator. Each panel has tabs for 'POS', 'FPOS', and 'Limits'. The main control area includes a 'Set' field with a wavy line icon, 'Start' and 'Stop' buttons, and a table of aperture settings. The table lists the desired aperture (e.g., 4 mm, 6 mm, 8 mm, 20 mm, or relative position) and the corresponding 'SOLL' (setpoint) and 'Table value'.

| Collimator | IST | Wegmessung | Aperture | SOLL | Table value |
|------------------------|---------|------------|----------------------|-----------|-------------|
| COLM.1690 mover expert | 1266169 | 19796 | Set to 4 mm | 764965 | 12202 |
| | | | Set to 6 mm | 1265113 | 19780 |
| | | | Set to 8 mm | 242707 | 4289 |
| | | | Set to 20 mm | 1911055 | 29567 |
| | | | Set to relative pos. | 1266169.0 | 19796.0 |
| COLM.1726 mover expert | 1997 | 11610 | Set to 4 mm | 941 | 11594 |
| | | | Set to 6 mm | 502145 | 19188 |
| | | | Set to 8 mm | -520327 | 3696 |
| | | | Set to 20 mm | 1150727 | 29015 |
| | | | Set to relative pos. | 1997.0 | 11610.0 |
| COLM.1798 mover expert | 831 | 20044 | Set to 4 mm | -496083 | 12515 |
| | | | Set to 6 mm | 303 | 20036 |
| | | | Set to 8 mm | -1018407 | 4601 |
| | | | Set to 20 mm | 644661 | 29799 |
| | | | Set to relative pos. | 831.0 | 20044.0 |
| COLM.1834 mover expert | 1247 | 12082 | Set to 4 mm | 719 | 12074 |
| | | | Set to 6 mm | 498755 | 19620 |
| | | | Set to 8 mm | -518371 | 4209 |
| | | | Set to 20 mm | 1148393 | 29463 |
| | | | Set to relative pos. | 1247.0 | 12082.0 |

Multi quad scan tool

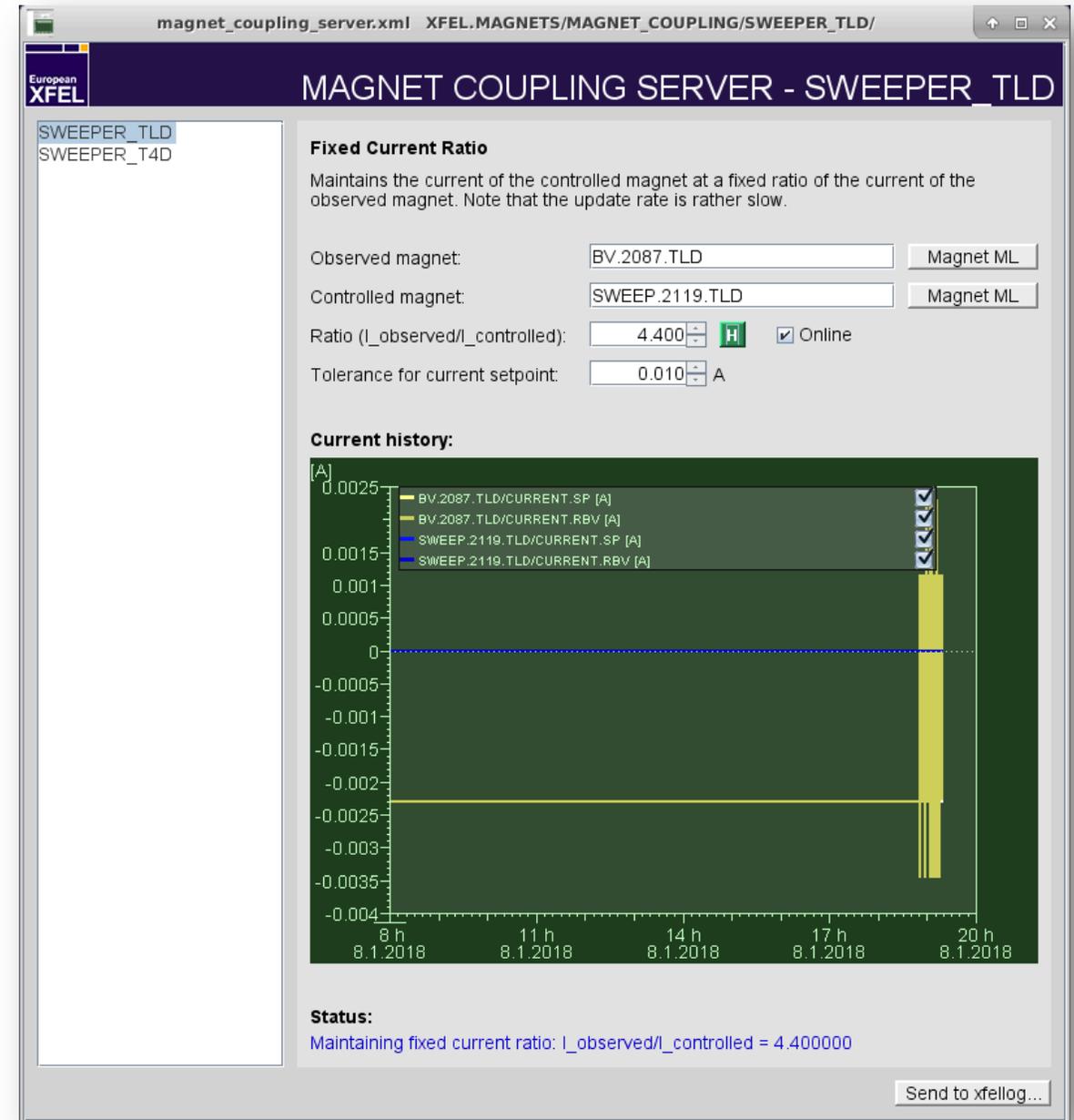
- Quad scans are used to measure Twiss functions (mismatch) and emittances.
- An easy to use GUI is available to do the scans. You just have to select the measurement screen and press the 'Do quad scan' button.
- The results can also be used to match the beam.
- You can find the tool here: Main Panle -> Beam Dynamics -> Multi Quad Scan Tool



Magnet coupling server

New, but not necessarily a panel that you will use on a daily basis.

- This server takes care that the ratio between the current of a selected magnet and the current of an observed magnet stays constant.
- Its currently used for the dump sweepers.



Shift documentation

- It is not required to do a shift documentation such as it is done at FLASH.
- Of course you can plot several panels to the logbook that you consider to be important either for your shift or for later post-processing of your work.
- More important is that you do a documentation of your work in the logbook! It is good practice to fill out the header in the logbook and to write some bullet points about what happened and what doubled you during the shift!
- Please do not forget to tag the important entries in the logbook and to add you name.