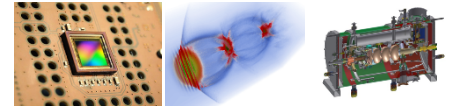


# ST3: ps and fs electron and photon beams

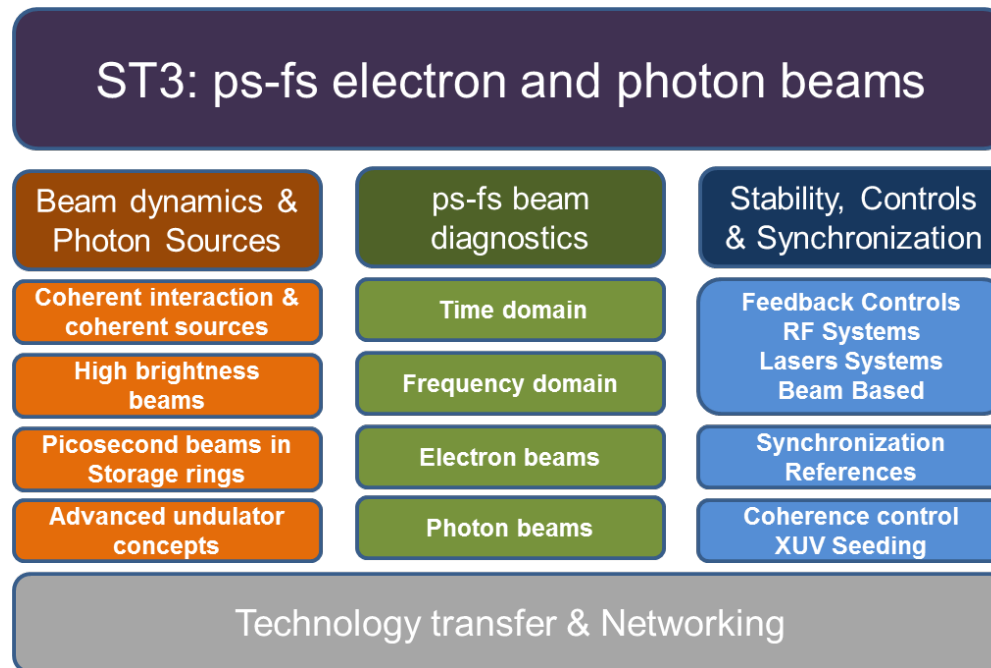
A.-S. Müller and E. Bründermann for the sub-topic 3  
participants DESY, FZJ, HZB, HZDR, KIT

# ST3: Structure & topics



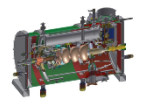
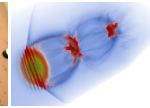
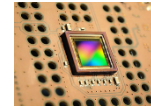
► Activities structured into three major research areas

- **Beam dynamics & Photon Sources**
- **ps-fs beam diagnostics**
- **Stability, Controls & Synchronization**



... wide range of topics and different technologies involved

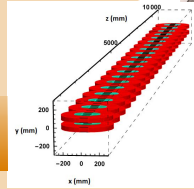
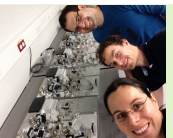
# ST3: Joint Technology Developments



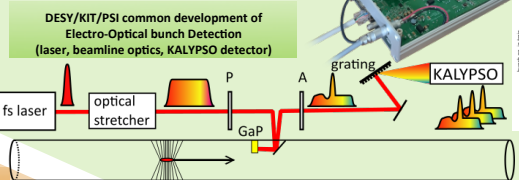
Superconducting undulators as commercial product

White paper: THz pump facility @ XFEL  
... only conventional-based sources provide the wide tunability together with high intensity and repetition rates beyond 100 kHz, that will enable a broad application in European XFEL on the most interesting scientific problems in the field...

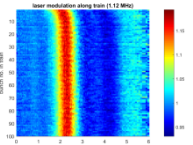
EO laser assembly by ST3 researchers from DESY & KIT



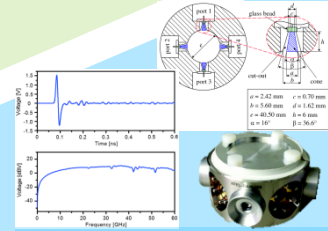
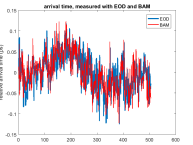
A superconducting THz undulator for the European XFEL (DESY, HZDR, KIT)  
Ref.: xfel.tind.io/record/1563



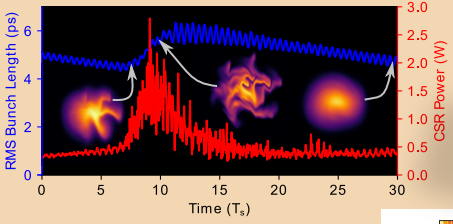
Single shot measurement of a bunch train at XFEL with 1.12 MHz intra-train rate



E-bunch arrival time at XFEL measured with EOD and BAM

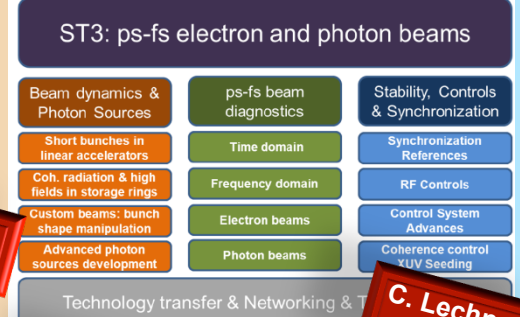
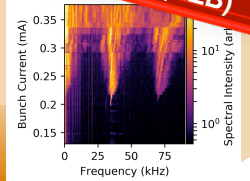


High BW pickup for Bunch Arrival-time Monitors (DESY/HZDR/TU Darmstadt)  
Test at ELBE, installed at FLASH and XFEL

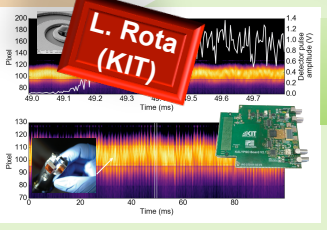


New fast simulation code "Inovesa" for studies of the longitudinal phase space of ultra-short bunches and the micro-bunching instability in storage rings (HZB/KIT)

P. Goslawski (HZB)

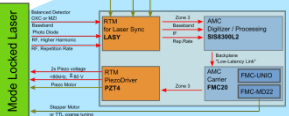


C. Lechner (DESY)



L. Rota (KIT)

Combining turn-by-turn THz detection and EO profile measurements for short bunches in storage rings with ST3 technologies: YBCO detectors, EO detection, KAPTURE and KALYPSO.



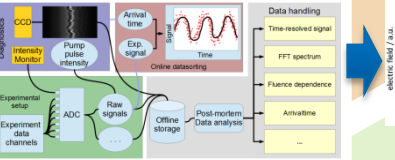
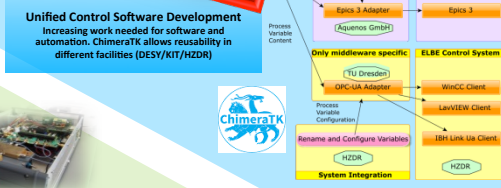
MicroTCA-4 based Laser Synchronization and Optical Link Stabilization (70+ units in operation at DESY/KIT/HZDR)



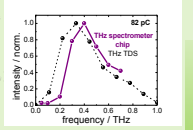
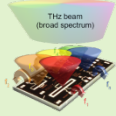
ELBE optical synchronization system, an adapted copy from FLASH (DESY/HZDR)

Common MicroTCA-4 based LLRF control at DESY/HZB/KIT/HZDR  
Hardware assembly and commissioning, exchange of firmware, test of feedback algorithms, adoption of software for different control systems and automation needs

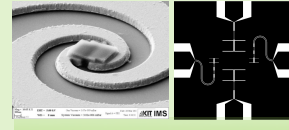
M. Hierholzer (DESY)



Pulse-resolved DAQ at quasi-cw SRF driven photon sources tested at quasi-cw TELBE test facility: already implemented in user operation at TELBE & THz-FLASH demonstrator for XFEL under development (EUCALL)



On-chip THz spectrometer for BCM  
tested at quasi-cw TELBE test facility  
implementation foreseen at ELBE, FLUTE, FLASH, XFEL



Ultra-fast YBCO single and multi-pixel THz detectors (LUVSOR, DELTA, DIAMOND, SOLEIL, HZB, KIT)



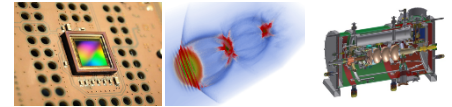
KAPTURE and KALYPSO high throughput DAQ systems for electro-optical and THz diagnostics with up to 500 MHz repetition rate (KIT/DESY/HZDR)

Highlight-Talks

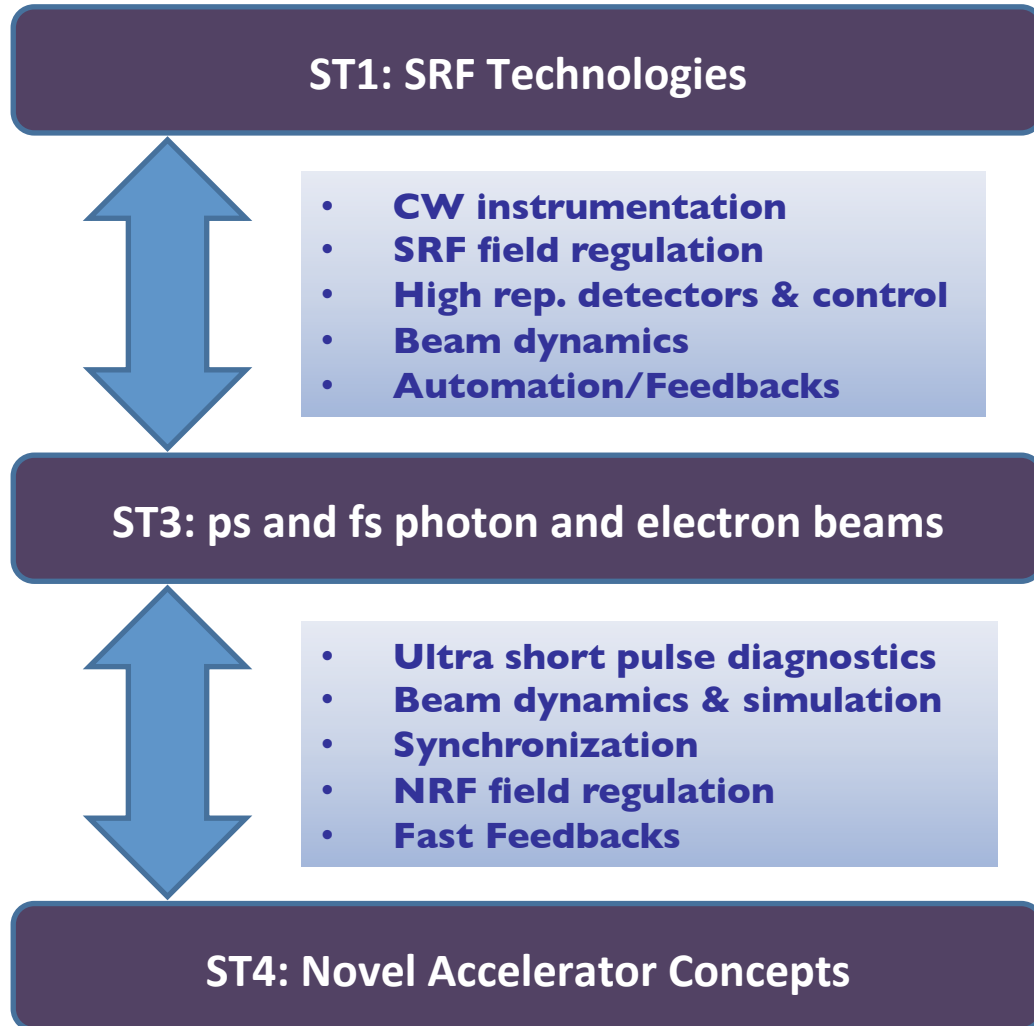
→ See MT-ARD-ST3 poster: E. Bründermann for DESY, HZB, HZDR, KIT  
"ChimeraTK: ..."/DESY; "XUV seeding ..."/DESY  
"Beam diagnostics ..."/KIT; "Two beam operation ..."/HZB

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# ST3: Close ties to other program topics and sub-topics

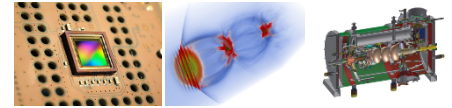


- ID detector
- Ultra fast readout
- Ultra broadband
- High speed DMA
- Data acquisition
- Data analysis





# ST3: Accelerator Test Facilities



- ▶ Advantage: access to test facilities covering a broad range of beam parameters and bench-marking possibilities
- ▶ Complementary infrastructures
- ▶ Preparing the technology for next-generation accelerators

**TELBE:** quasi-cw instrumentation with high data throughput acts as lighthouse for future quasi-cw upgrades (e.g. XFEL)

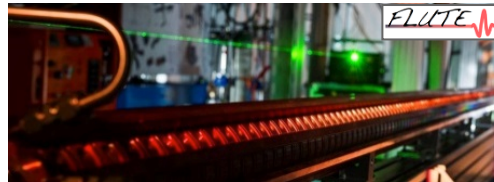


**HZDR**



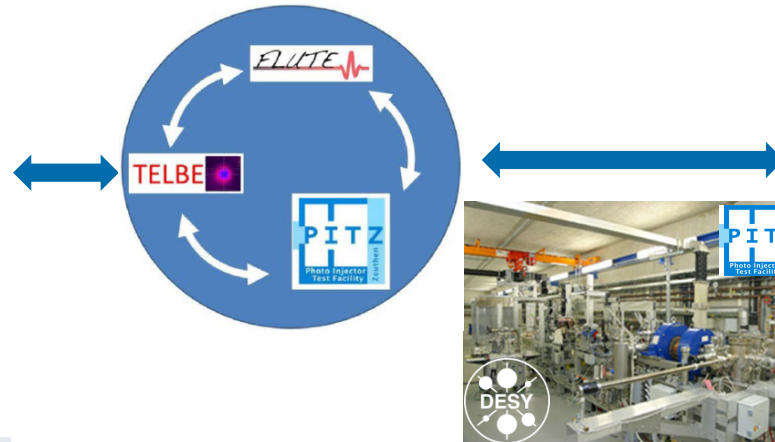
**KIT**

**KARA storage ring:** highest repetition rates and radiation source tests



**FLUTE:** development and testing of ultra-short bunch diagnostics with large dynamic range

**KIT**



**PITZ:** understanding and control of longitudinal and transverse phase space



**DESY**

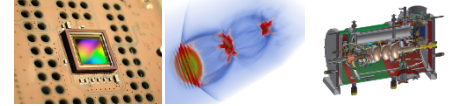


**DESY**

**SINBAD**

**SINBAD:** Linac for novel acceleration research (LPWA, THz acceleration, Accelerator on a chip) & accelerator technologies development .

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# News from the test facilities and Photon Sources

# SINBAD-ARES linac – Status

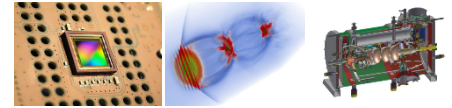


Photo-injector goals:

- ▶ Study of **limitations in e-bunch compression** to **fs duration** using conventional RF technology.
- ▶ Production of high brightness fs long e-bunches for **injection into novel compact high gradient accelerators** (LWFA, DLA, THz driven accelerators etc.).



- ▶ RF-gun cavity tuning performed
- ▶ Ongoing installations RF gun region
- ▶ Start of Conditioning: **September 2018**

## References:

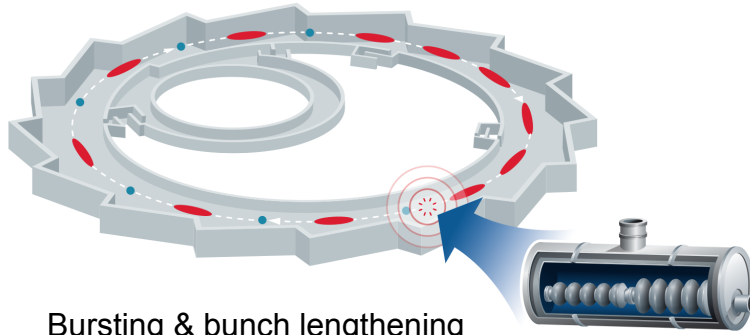
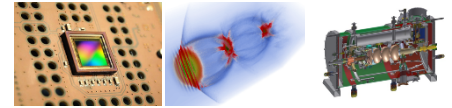
- U. Dorda et al., “Status and objectives of the dedicated accelerator R&D facility SINBAD at DESY”, NIM A (2018).
- B. Marchetti et al. “Conceptual and technical design aspects of accelerators for external injection in LWFA”, Applied Sciences, 8(5), 2018.
- B. Marchetti et al., “Status of the ARES RF gun at SINBAD: from its characterization and installation towards commissioning”, Proc. IPAC18.



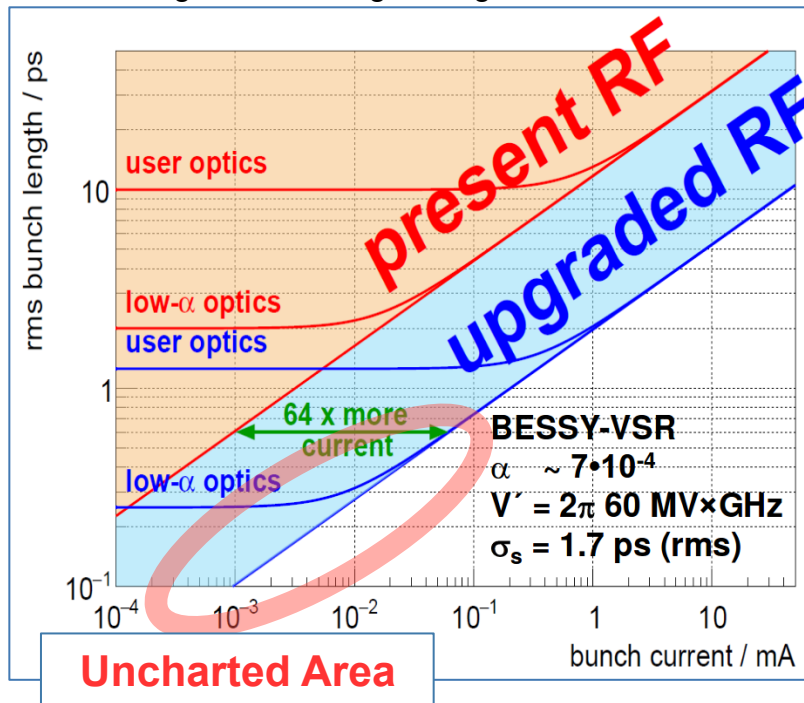
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# BESSY VSR – fully funded

long & short intense bunches. simultaneously in one storage ring



Bursting & bunch lengthening



- ▶ Increase longitudinal focusing gradient by factor 64 with high voltage (20 MV/m) sc cw multi cell cavities
- ▶ Bunch shortening by a factor of 8
- ▶ 64 times more current in short bunches than with low alpha => extend bursting threshold
- ▶ Two RF frequencies to generate short and long buckets via a beating

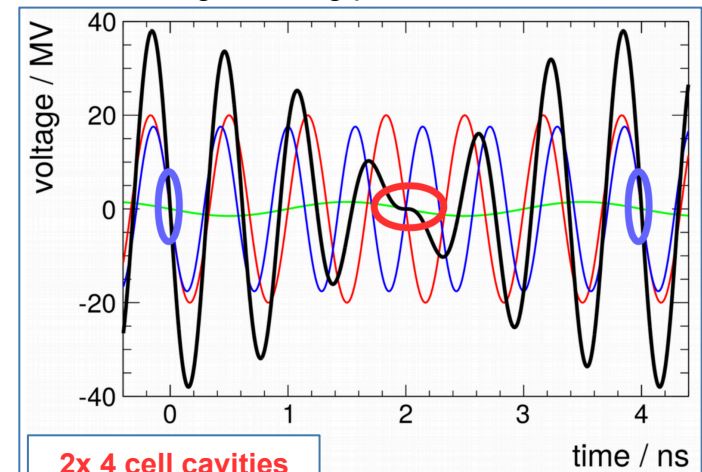
$$\sigma_0 \sim \sqrt{\frac{\alpha_c}{V'_{\text{rf}}}}$$

$$I_{\text{th.}} \sim \alpha_c$$

$$I_{\text{th.}} \sim V'_{\text{rf}}$$

In low alpha mode  
**400 fs with**  
**0.04 mA/bunch**

Voltage beating pattern:



**2x 4 cell cavities**  
**16 MV @ 1.50 GHz**  
**2x 4 cell cavities**  
**14 MV @ 1.75 GHz**

Reference: A. Jankowiak et al, TDS BESSY VSR, doi:10.5442/R0001

**Courtesy: VSR project team**

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# BESSY VSR – Status

P. Goslawski (HZB)  
ARD-ST3 Highlight Talk

## Project realization phase

- ▶ 2022 preparatory phase  
(2 x 1.5 GHz cavities)

- ▶ 2023 full BESSY VSR

## Beam Dynamics

- ▶ Intra-beam scattering: 25% bunch length increase for 0.8 mA @ 1.7 ps

Reference: T. Mertens et al, IPAC18, WEXGBE3, invited

- ▶ **Two Orbit Test Week Feb2018** – new bunch separation scheme using non-linear beam dynamics

Future option under study, no VSR baseline

## Beam Diagnostics

- ▶ Bunch resolved diagnostics, BPMs, Streak Camera
- ▶ Interferometric Beam Size Monitor

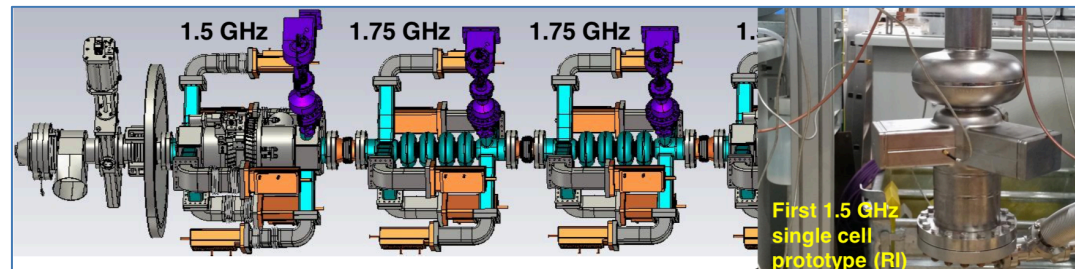
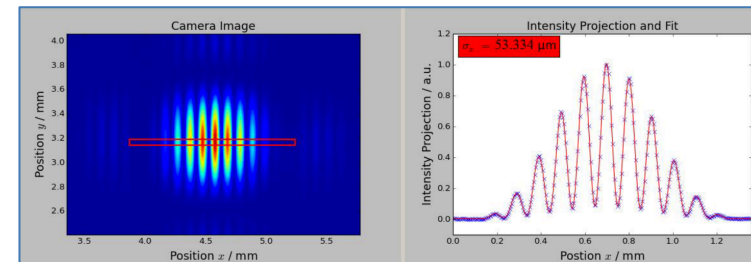
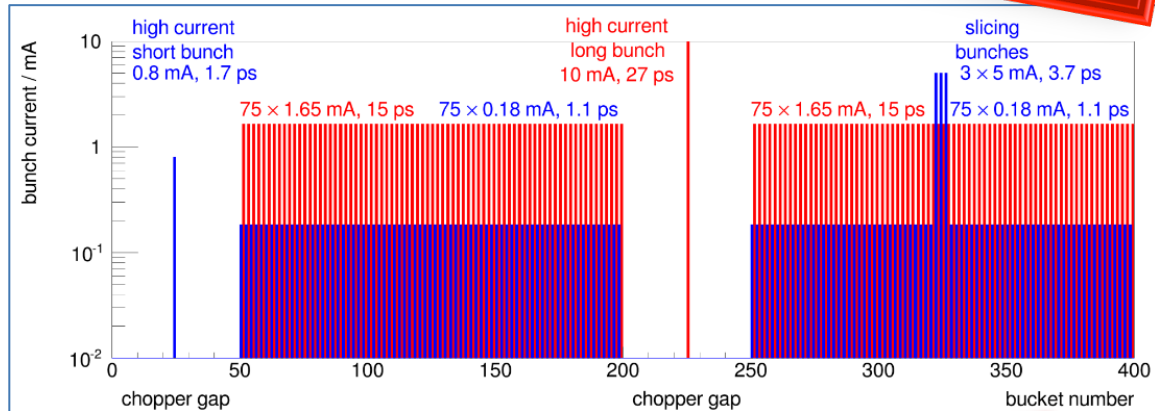
Reference: M. Koopmans, Master Thesis, HU Berlin & HZB, 2018

## Hardware

- ▶ 4-cell 1.5-GHz design ready, procurement, tests with 1-cell cavity
- ▶ Finalization of couplers, HOM absorbers and full coldstring
- ▶ First tests at HZB campus

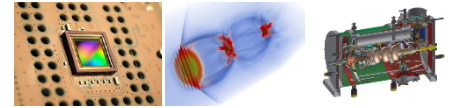
**Courtesy: VSR project team**

Envisaged multi user fill pattern:

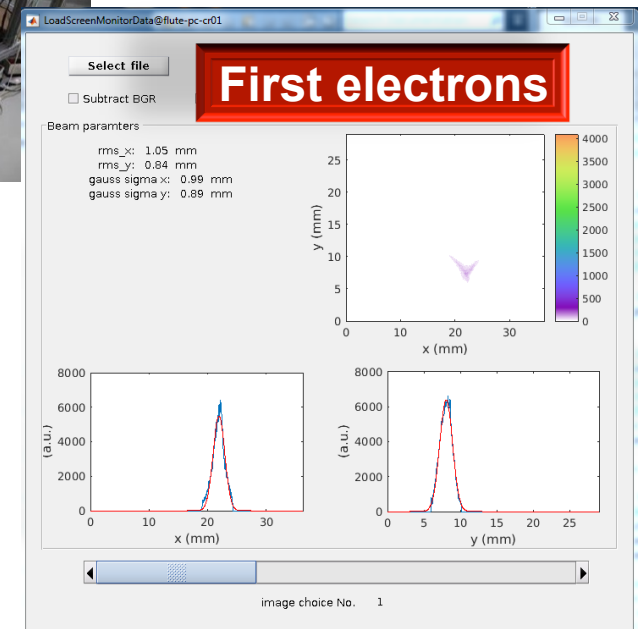
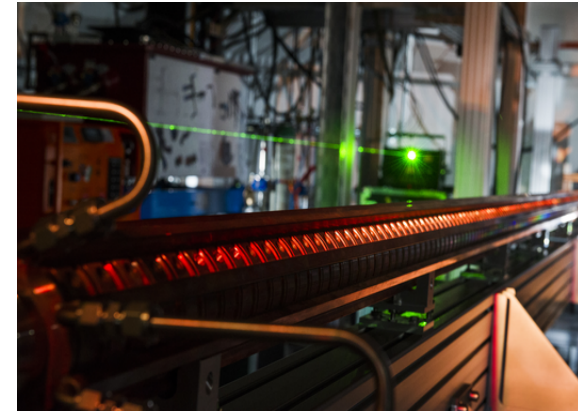
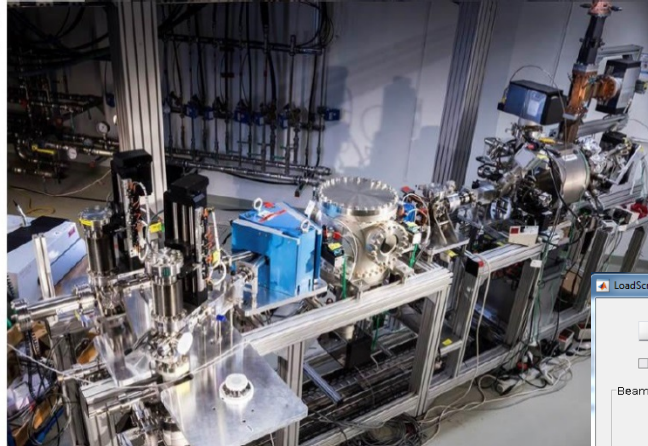
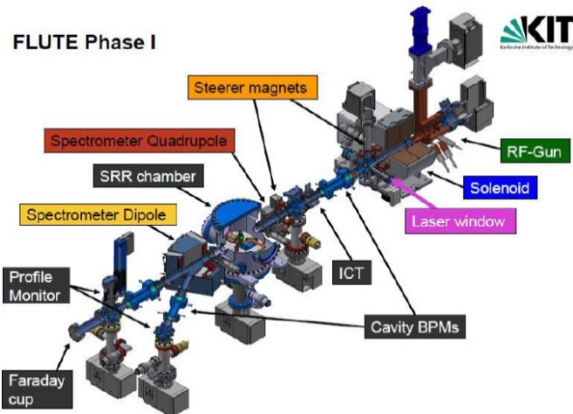


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# FLUTE Inauguration



## Successful Diagnostics Integration



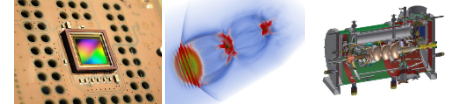
### References:

- M. Yan, A. Bernhard, E. Bründermann, S. Funkner, I. Kriznar, A. Malygin, S. Marsching, W. Mexner, A. Mochihashi, M. J. Nasse, G. Niehues, R. Ruprecht, T. Schmelzer, M. Schuh, N. Smale, S. Wüstling, A.-S. Müller, „FLUTE Diagnostics Integration“, Proc. IPAC2018, WEPAL029
- A. Malygin, A. Bernhard, A. Böhm, E. Bründermann, S. Funkner, I. Kriznar, S. Marsching, W. Mexner, A. Mochihashi, M. J. Nasse, G. Niehues, R. Ruprecht, T. Schmelzer, M. Schuh, N. Smale, P. Wesolowski, M. Yan, A.-S. Müller, M. Schwarz, „Commissioning status of FLUTE“, Proc. IPAC2018, THPMF068

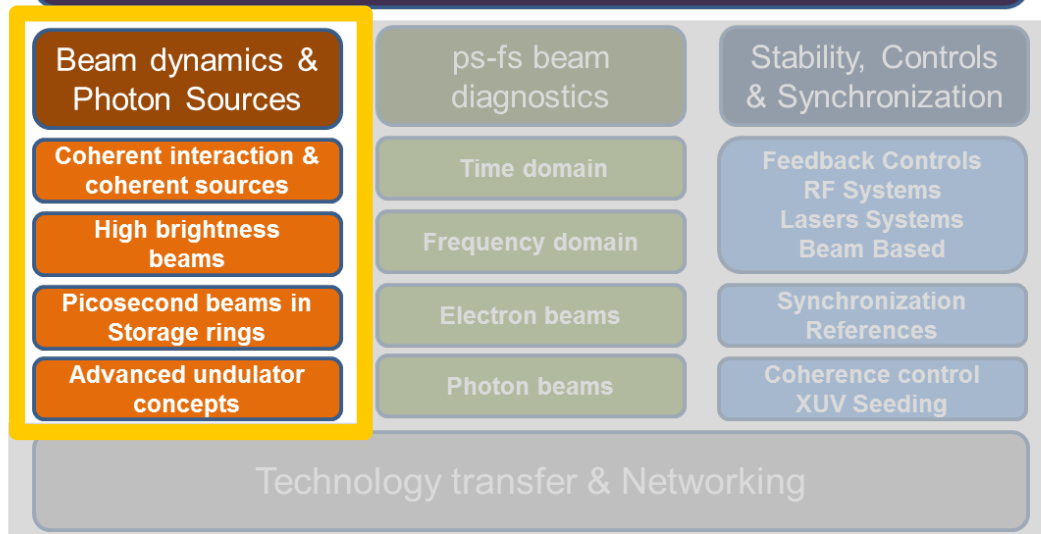
→ See Poster by M. J. Nasse, KIT  
for the FLUTE collaboration



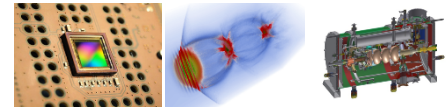
# Beam dynamics and photon sources



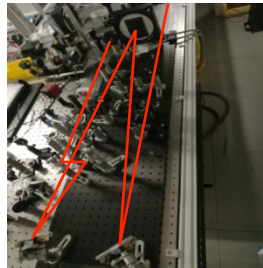
## ST3: ps-fs electron and photon beams



# Ellipsoidal bunch generation at PITZ developments towards ELLA 2.0



## 1: Spatial Light Modulator Shaper

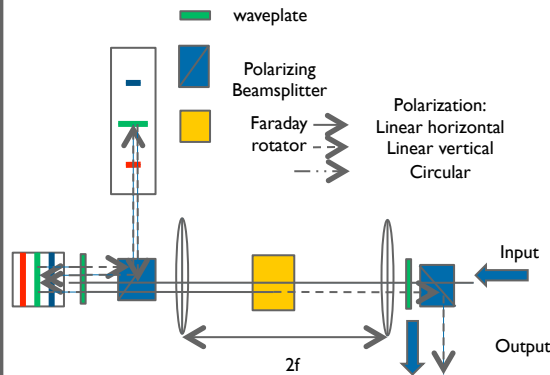


- First shaping unit finished
- Shaping with feedback from spectrograph has been demonstrated
- Second unit under construction (full 3D)
- temporal measurements with cross correlation coming up

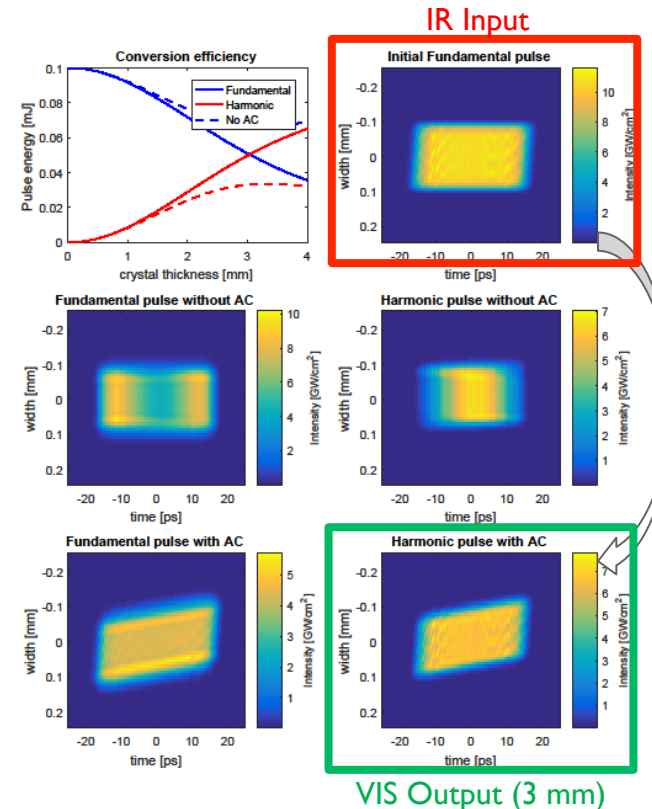
## 2: Volume Bragg Grating Shaper



- Gratings ordered and delivered
- Setup for matched dispersive imaging distance will be tested
- Extraction with polarizing beamsplitters



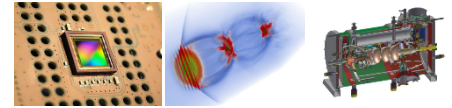
## 3: Design of shape preserving UV-Conversion



Simulations (Chi23d) show feasibility of shape preserving conversion with angular chirp (AC)

Courtesy: C. Koschitzki, PITZ

# Simulations of THz SASE FEL based on the PITZ accelerator and the LCLS-I Undulator



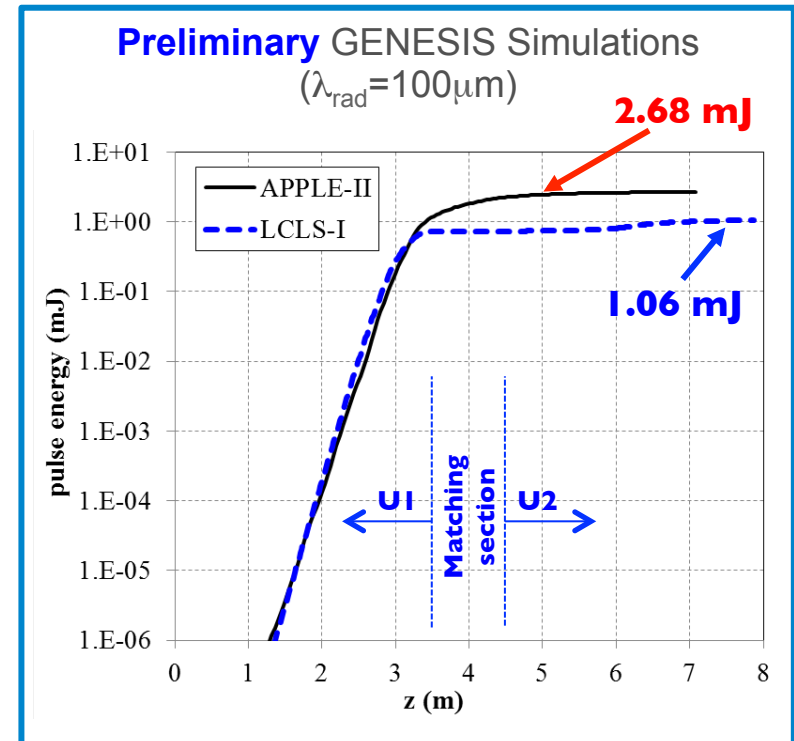
- ▶ PITZ plans long term loan of 2 LCLS-I undulator modules from SLAC
- ▶ Simulations have been done to investigate, if undulators are suitable

→ **See Poster by P. Boonpornprasert**

## Some Properties of LCLS-I undulator

Properties	Details
Type	<b>planar hybrid</b> (NdFeB)
K-value	3.49
Support diameter / length	30 cm / 3.4 m
Vacuum chamber size	<b>11 mm x 5 mm</b>
Period length	30 mm
Periods / a module	113 periods

Ref.: LCLS conceptual design report, SLAC-0593 (2002)



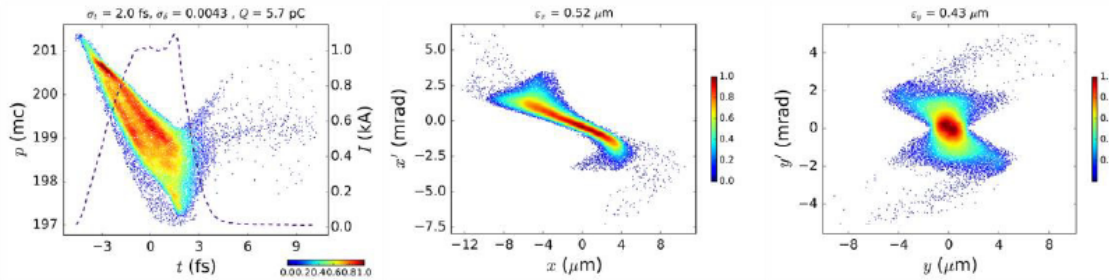
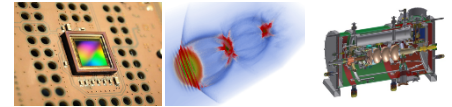
## Preliminary conclusions on LCLS-I undulators at PITZ

- ▶ Not such extremely high performance as for APPLE-II
- ▶ Clearly proper for **proof-of-principle experiment**.
- ▶ 4 nC electron beam transport through vacuum chamber needs efforts, but seems feasible



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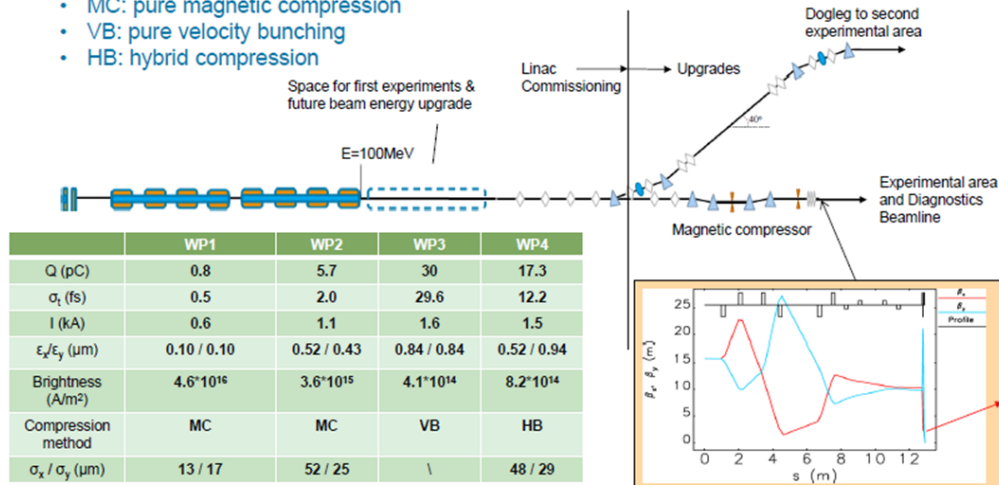
# SINBAD-ARES linac – Working Points



Plasma entrance (the tail containing 2% of the particles were removed)

## e-Bunch Compression and Focusing

- 3 Compression Techniques:
- MC: pure magnetic compression
  - VB: pure velocity bunching
  - HB: hybrid compression



## Design Study for Generating Sub-femtosecond to Femtosecond Electron Bunches for Advanced Accelerator Development at SINBAD

Dissertation  
zur Erlangung des Doktorgrades  
an der Fakultät für Mathematik, Informatik und Naturwissenschaften  
Fachbereich Physik  
der Universität Hamburg

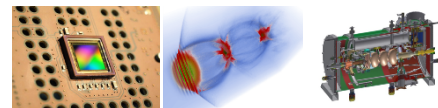
vorgelegt von

Dipl.-Phys. Jun Zhu  
aus Jingdezhen

Hamburg  
2017

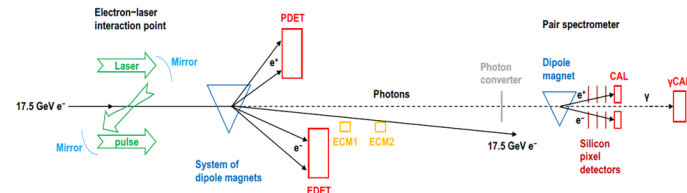
**Jun Zhu, PhD thesis**  
Detailed conceptual design  
summarized

# Tests of QED in strong-field regime with electron-photon interactions (LUXE)



## Design study for an experiment LUXE @ XFEL

- ▶ measure QED in the presence of strong fields at and above the Schwinger critical field
- ▶ measure multi-photon absorption in Compton scattering and  $e^+e^-$  pair production in electron--photon interactions



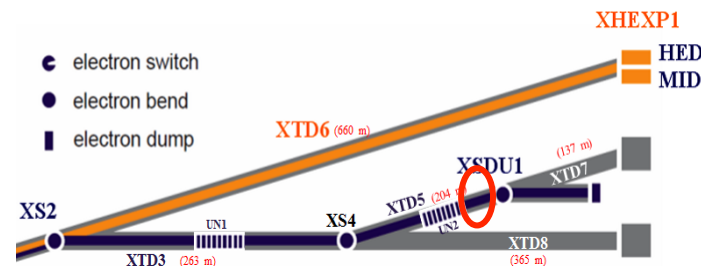
Layout sketch of the experiment.

**Probing strong-field QED in electron-photon interactions**

**21-23 August 2018**  
DESY, Hamburg

International workshop at DESY.

**Reference:** A. Hartin, "New Strong field QED Review paper, electron/ laser and collider IP", accepted for publication (arXiv:1804.02934)



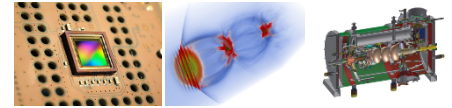
Possible location of the experiment at the XFEL.



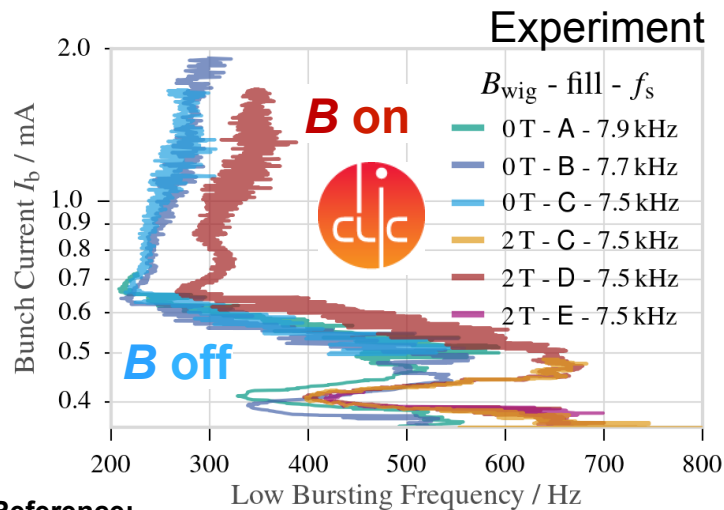
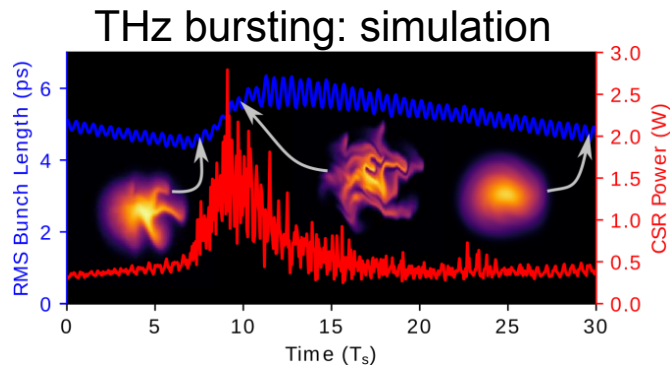
Courtesy: B. Heinemann, E. Negodin



# Update: CSR, simulation, experiments, damping times, ...



## Inovesa: Numerical Optimized Vlasov Equation Solver Application

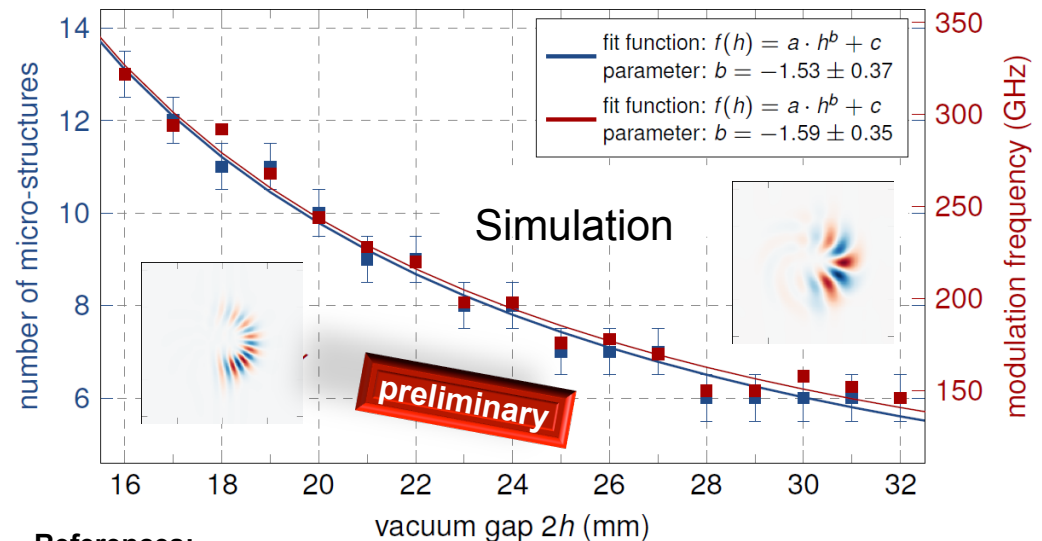


### Reference:

M. Brosi, J. Gethmann, A. Bernhard, B. Kehrer, A.I. Papash, P. Schönfeldt, P. Schreiber, J.L. Steinmann, A.-S. Müller, "Studies of the Micro-Bunching Instability in the Presence of a Damping Wiggler", Proc. IPAC 2018, THPAK029 (2018)

## Machine Learning for Data Analysis

### Studies using the Application of k-means

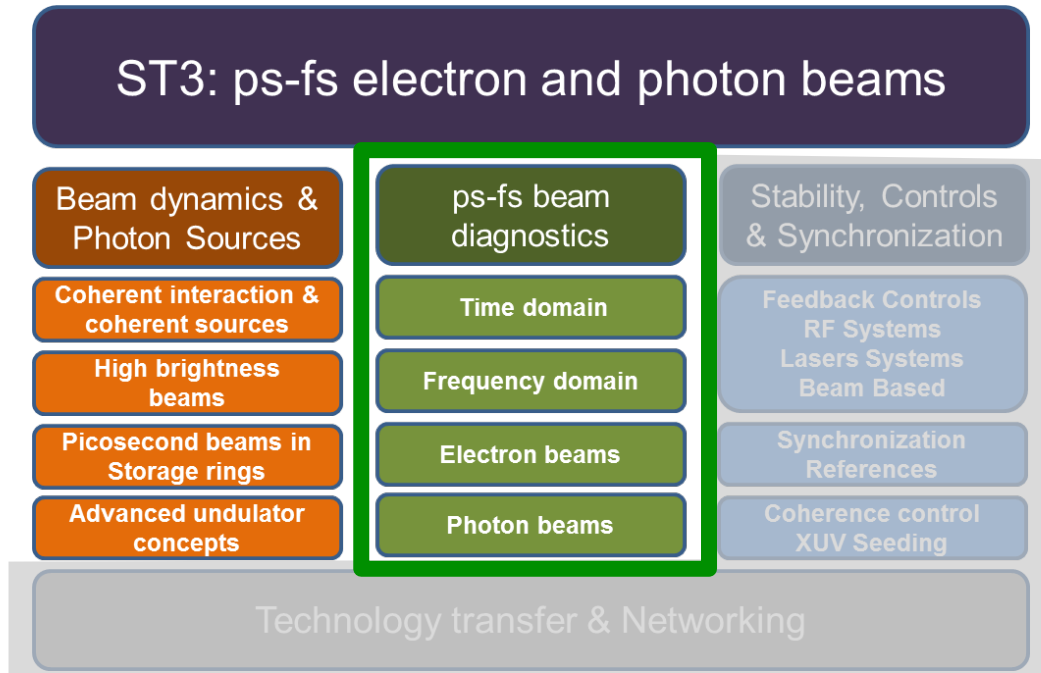
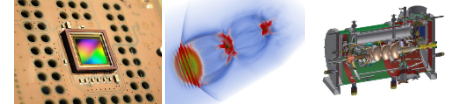


### References:

- T. Boltz, M. Brosi, E. Bründermann, P. Schönfeldt, M. Schwarz, M. Yan, A.-S. Müller, "Studies of Longitudinal Dynamics in the Micro-Bunching Instability Using Machine Learning", Proc. IPAC2018, THPAK030 (2018)
- Ibid., "Machine Learning Application on the Investigation of the Micro-Bunching Instability at Storage Rings" ICFA Beam Dynamics Mini-Workshop, Machine Learning Applications for Particle Accelerators, Feb 2018



# ps-fs Beam Diagnostics



# PolariX TDS Project

(Polarizable X-band Transverse Deflection Structure)

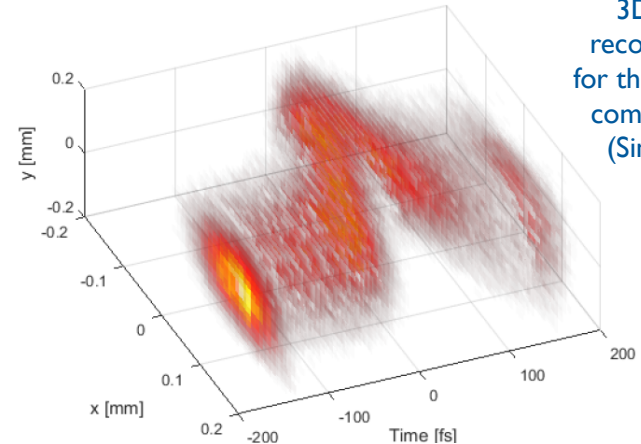
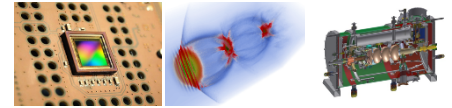
## Collaboration between DESY-CERN-PSI

- ▶ Development and realization of advanced modular X-band TDS system with **new feature** of providing **variable polarization of the deflecting force**
- ▶ Common Mechanical Design (**FLASHForward**, **FLASHII**, **SINBAD** at DESY, **ATHOS** beamline at SwissFEL)
- ▶ First Review Meeting (October 2017) about **Tolerances** Evaluation gave **positive feedback**
- ▶ **Procurement of the prototype ongoing (PSI)**
- ▶ Prototype **planned to be tested** next year with beam **at DESY** (FLASHForward beamline). Then, 6 cavities will be produced

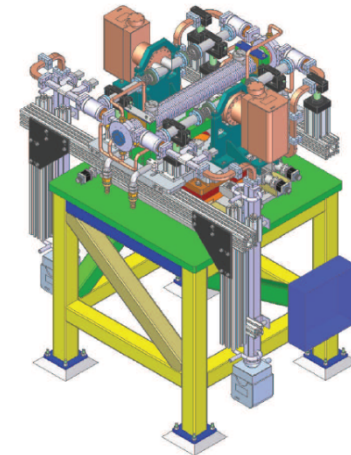
### References:

- P. Craievich et al. "Status of the PolariX TDS Project", Proceed. IPAC18, THPAL068.
- D. Marx et al. "Simulations of 3D Charge Density Measurements for Commissioning of the PolariX-TDS", Proceed. IPAC18, WEPAF050.

**Courtesy: B. Marchetti**



3D charge reconstruction for the prototype commissioning (Simulation)

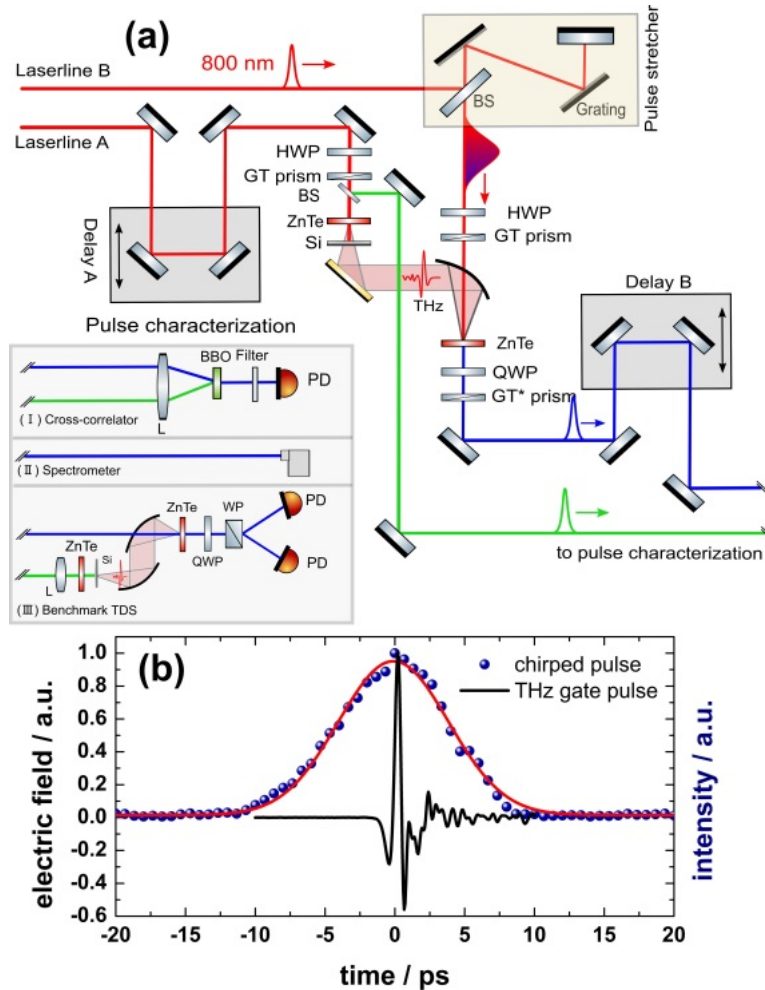


Assembly of the PolariX TDS Prototype at DESY.

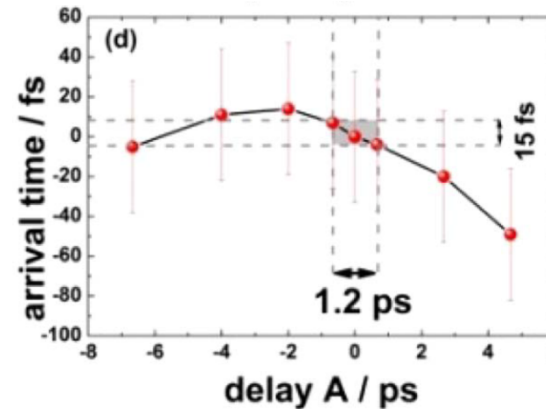


# Towards intrinsic laser-accelerator synchronisation by THz slicing

See also  
ARD status report



- ▶ Proof of principle for laser-accelerator synchronisation based on THz slicing
- ▶ Arrival time jitter is compensated by almost 2 orders of magnitude
- ▶ Applicable at any light source based on ultra-short electron bunches
- ▶ Next generation is under development



HZDR  
HELMHOLTZ  
ZENTRUM DRESDEN  
ROSSENDORF

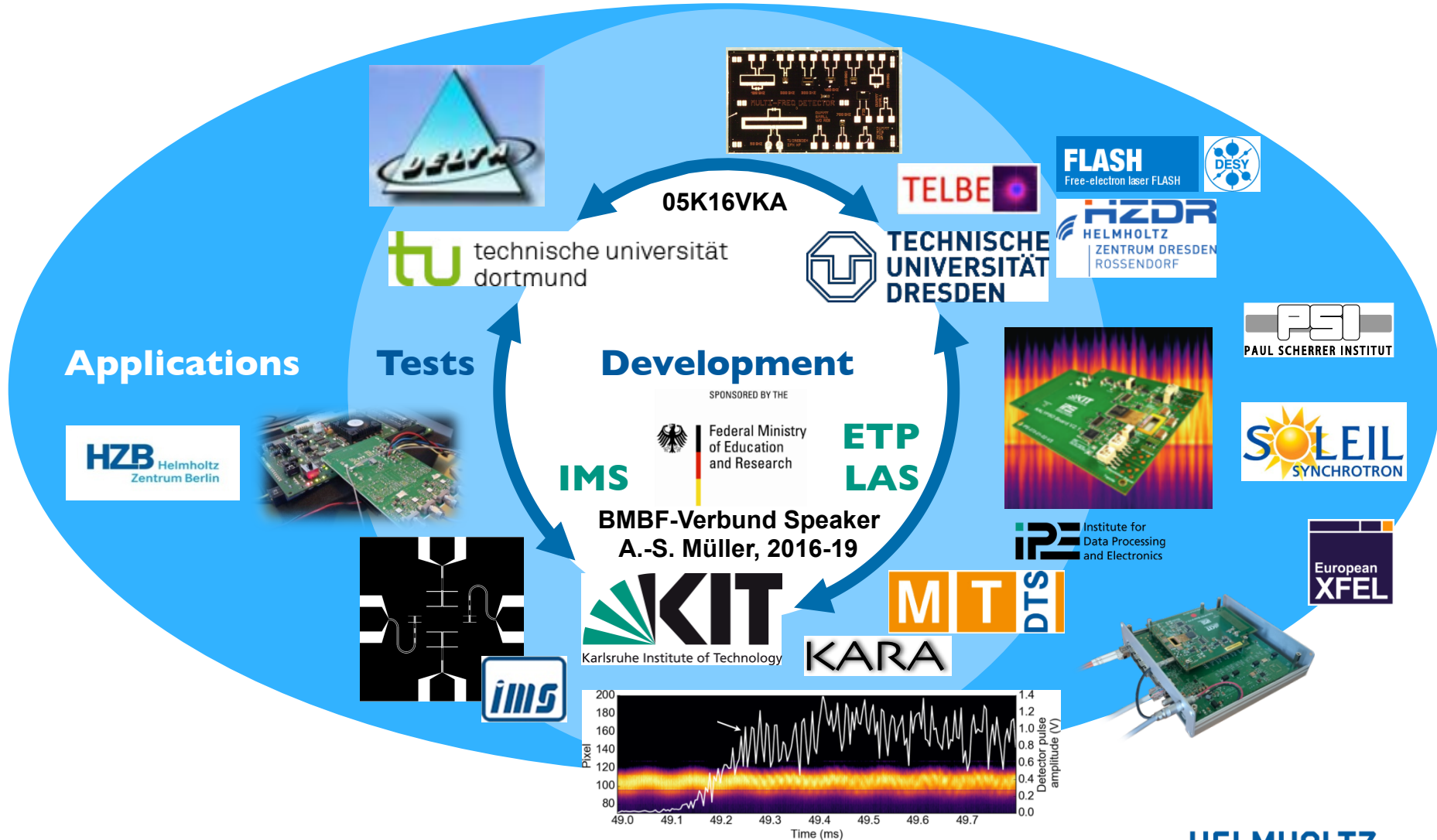
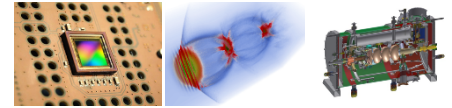
TELBE

Reference: M. Chen et al, "Towards femtosecond-level intrinsic Laser Synchronization at 4th Generation Lightsources", Opt. Lett. 43, 2213 (2018)

Courtesy: M. Gensch, HZDR

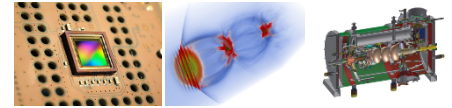
HELMHOLTZ  
RESEARCH FOR GRAND CHALLENGES

# ST3: Collaboration with universities

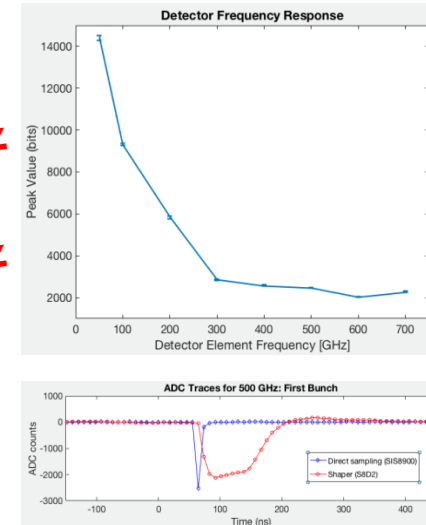
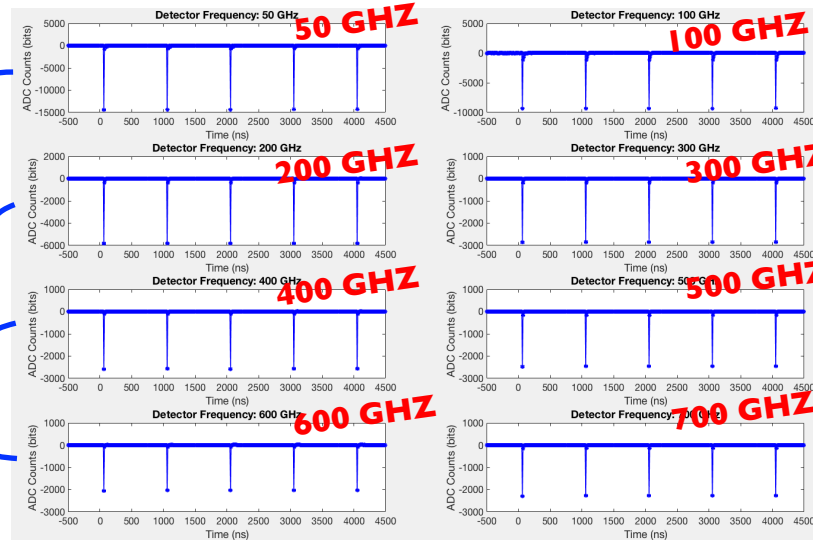
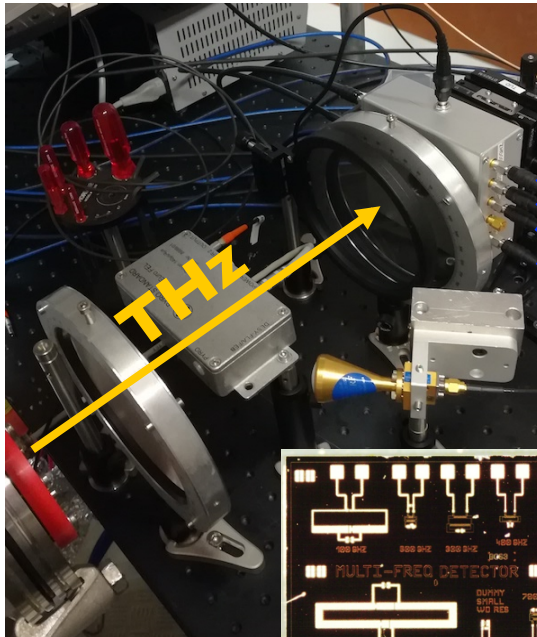




# On-chip THz Spectrometer for electron bunch length diagnostics



**Example:**  
Measurement setup at the THz diffraction radiation beamline at FLASH



## Measurements at TELBE, FLASH & DELTA with On-chip THz Spectrometer developed at TU Dresden

### References:

- Schiselski, M., Laabs, M., Neumann, N., Gensch, M., & Plettmeier, D.: „Integrated Schottky diode detector for THz spectrometer“. In *Microwave Conference (GeMiC), 2015* (pp. 272-275). IEEE.
- M. Laabs, “On-chip THz spectrometer for Bunch Compression Fingerprinting”, submitted

- ▶ Spectral fingerprint and polarization dependency
- ▶ Test of electronics for MTCA based readout



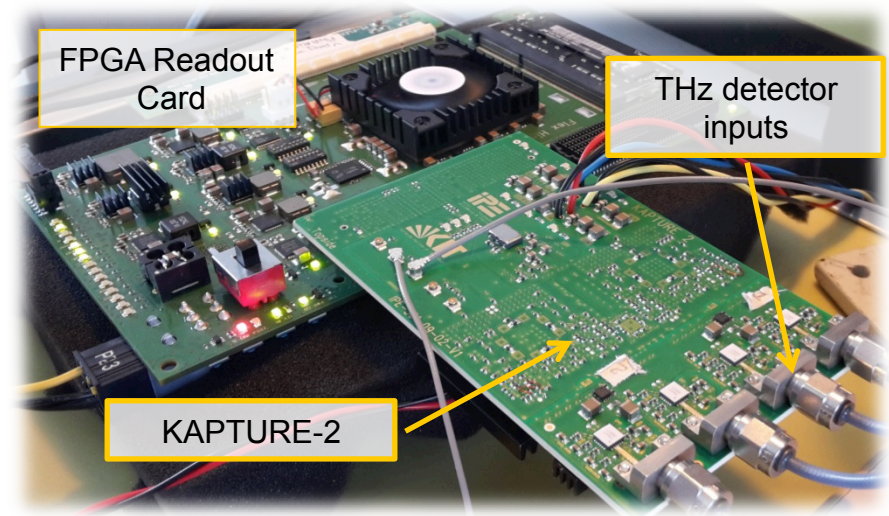
Courtesy: N. Neumann & M. Laabs (TU Dresden),  
C. Mai (TU Dortmund), Ch. Gerth (DESY), M. Gensch (HZDR)

**HELMHOLTZ**  
RESEARCH FOR GRAND CHALLENGES

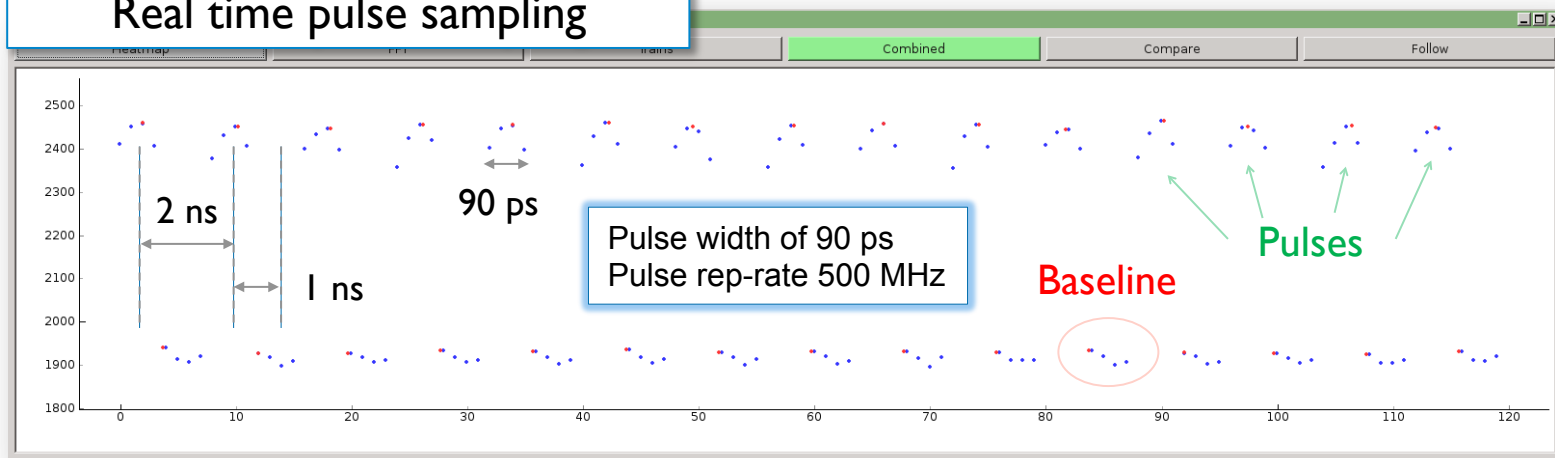
# KAPTURE – 2

## Readout electronics for Terahertz detectors

- ▶ System is operational @ KARA
- ▶ Local sampling frequency > 300 GS/s
- ▶ Up to 1 GHz trigger rate
- ▶ Pulse amplitude (mV) and arrival time (ps) accuracy



## Real time pulse sampling



Courtesy: M. Caselle, KIT



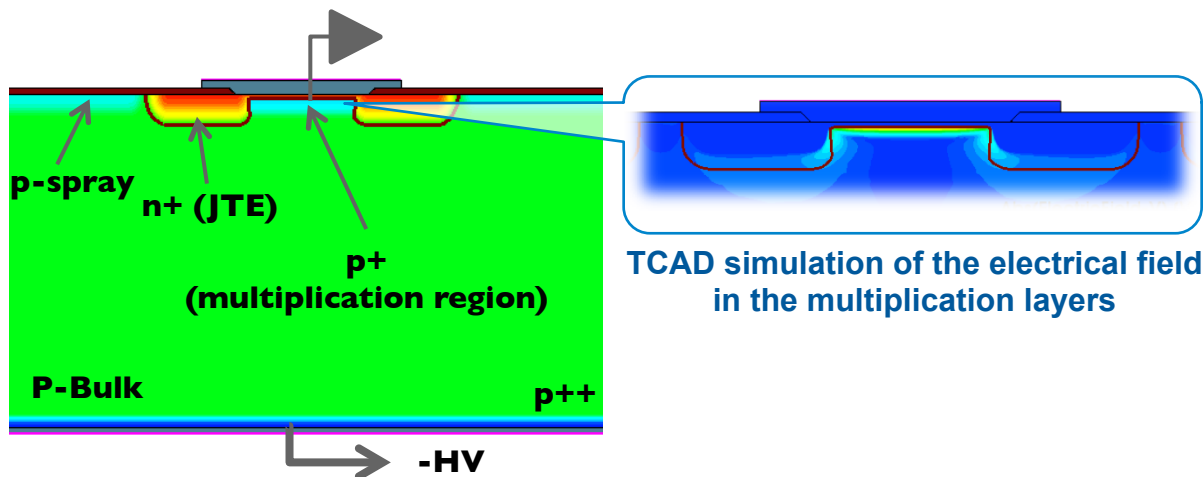
# KALYPSO: ultrafast 1D detector

## KALYPSO II: production version

- ▶ 2.7 Mfps @ 2048/1024/512 Pixels, pixel pitch of 25  $\mu\text{m}$
- ▶ AR coating layers from 350 nm to 1050 nm
- ▶ Developed for longitudinal (EOSD, near-IR)

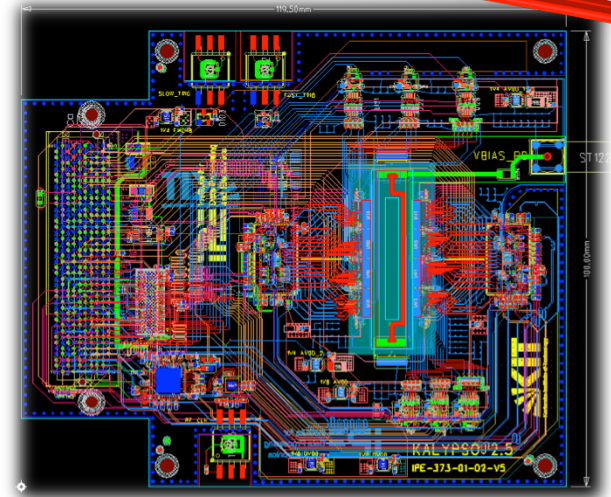
## KALYPSO III: under development

- ▶ 10 Mfps @ 512 pixels
- ▶ ASIC on CMOS 110 nm will be submitted August 2018
- ▶ New sensor technology based on *low-gain avalanche PD* for transversal beam profile



Courtesy: M. Caselle, KIT

L. Rota (KIT)  
ARD-ST3 Highlight Talk



KALYPSO II: production version for:  
KARA, FLASH, EuXFEL, ELBE, SOLEIL

M T DTS M T ARD

Development & Tests



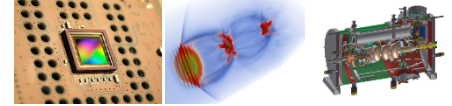
Applications



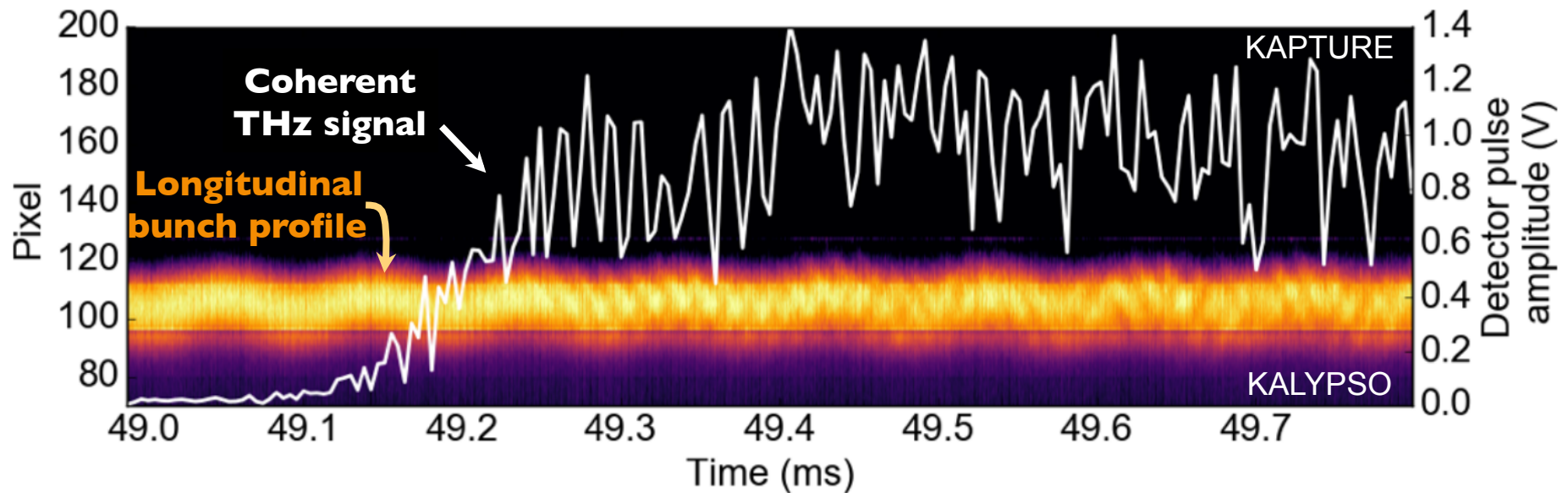
HELMHOLTZ

RESEARCH FOR GRAND CHALLENGES

# Synchronized beam diagnostics

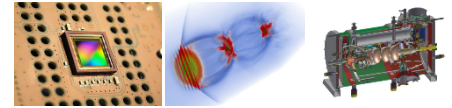


- ▶ Turn-by-turn synchronization of different detectors



Courtesy: B. Kehrer

# Stability, Controls & Synchronization



## ST3: ps-fs electron and photon beams

Beam dynamics &  
Photon Sources

Coherent interaction &  
coherent sources

High brightness  
beams

Picosecond beams in  
Storage rings

Advanced undulator  
concepts

ps-fs beam  
diagnostics

Time domain

Frequency domain

Electron beams

Photon beams

Stability, Controls  
& Synchronization

Feedback Controls  
RF Systems  
Lasers Systems  
Beam Based

Synchronization  
References

Coherence control  
XUV Seeding

Technology transfer & Networking

# Precision RF controls

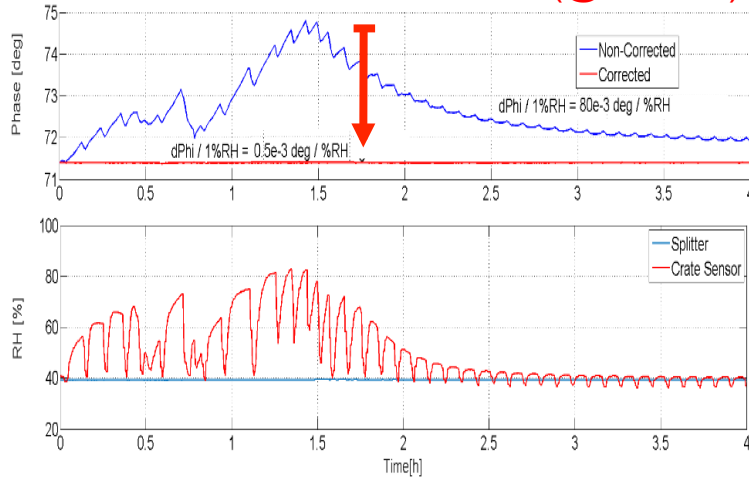
## Drift Calibration Module

### ► Fighting humidity ...



Humidity response:

1/160 reduction (@1.3GHz)



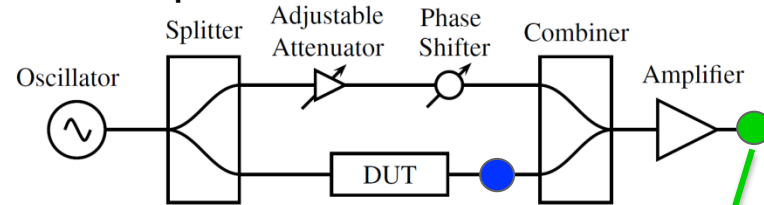
Reference: PhD thesis, Jan Piekarski



See also  
ARD status report

## Field detector with attosecond resolution

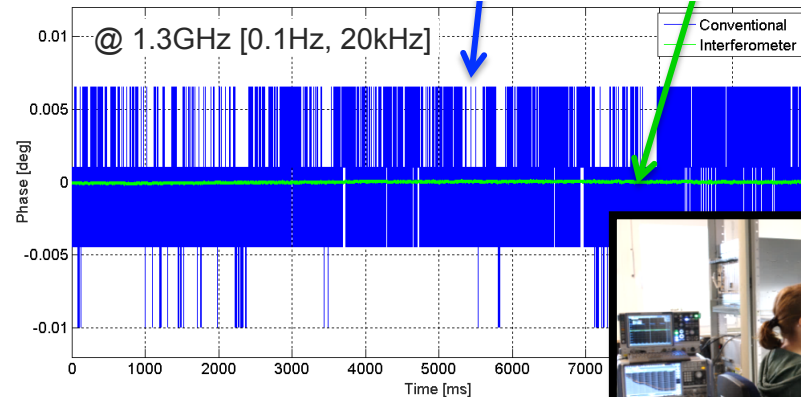
### ► Proof-of-concept using RF interferometer technique



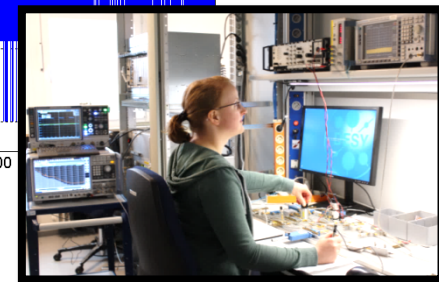
Reduction factor >50:

2.6 mdeg (rms),  
 $\approx 5.5 \text{ fs}$

0.045 mdeg (rms),  
 $\approx 96 \text{ as}$

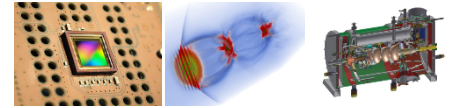


Courtesy: L. Springer, DESY  
→ See Poster session



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RESEARCH FOR GRAND CHALLENGES

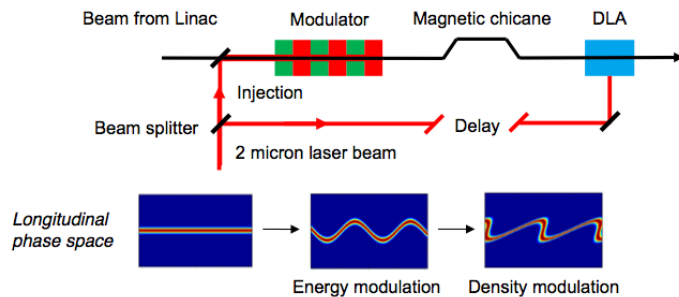
# Acceleration of Phase-Synchronous Microbunch Trains in DLAs



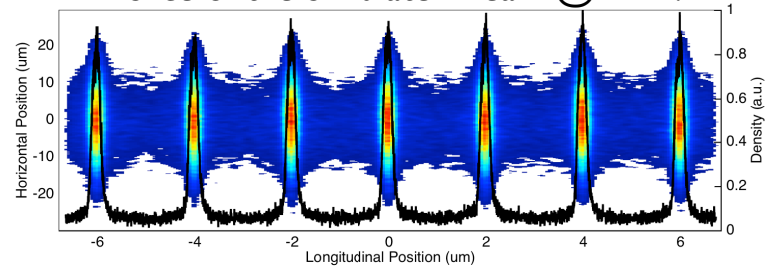
## Experiments on Dielectric Laser Accelerators (DLA) @ SINBAD

- ▶ **Goal:** Demonstration of clear net-acceleration of externally injected bunches in micrometer scale accelerating fields of laser driven dielectric structures
- ▶ **Challenge:** Production and timing of the needed sub-fs bunches
- ▶ **Concept/Solution:** Pre-modulation and DLA-acceleration with the same laser
- ▶ **Benefit:** Sub-fs microbunches, phase-locked to acc. field

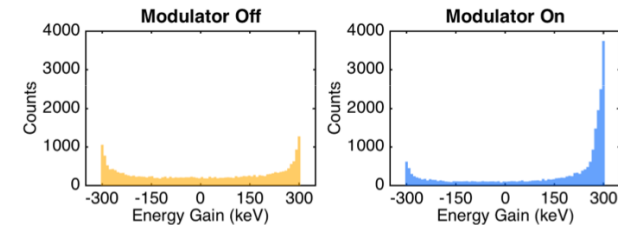
Basic Scheme:



Slice of the Simulated Beam @ DLA:



Simulation of the DLA interaction shows net-acceleration using the modulator:

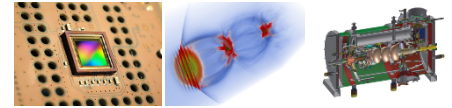


Reference: F. Mayet et al., "Simulations and plans for possible DLA experiments at SINBAD", NIM-A, 2018

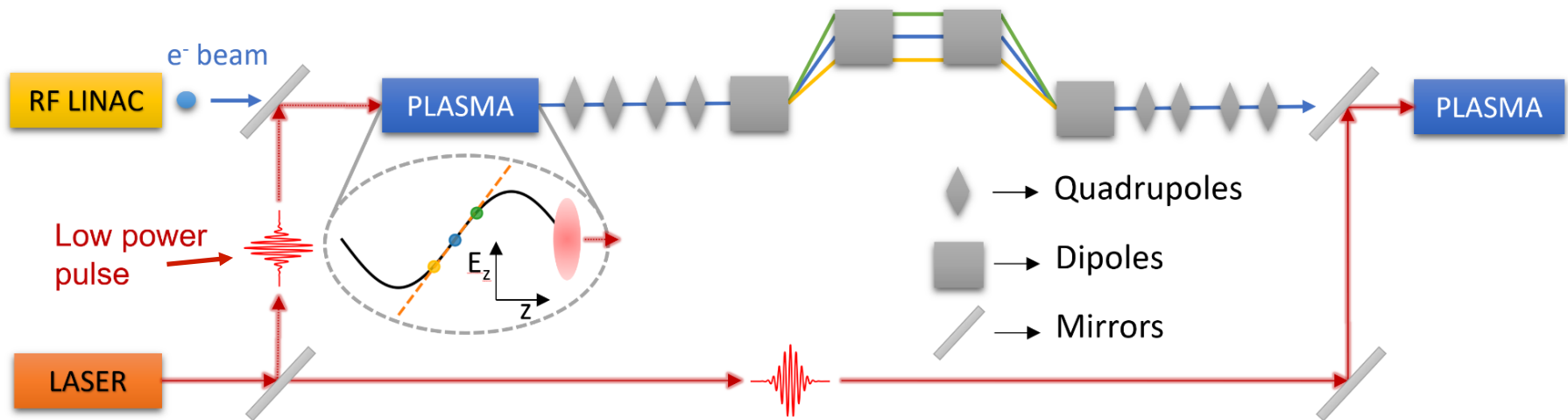
Courtesy: F. Mayet



# Sub-fs timing jitter for injection into a laser-driven plasma accelerator



- ▶ First plasma stage (energy modulator) + magnetic chicane correct incoming jitter between laser pulse and electron beam.
- ▶ Simulations achieve sub-fs synchronization.



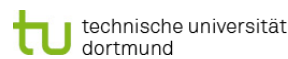
## Reference:

A. Ferran Pousa, R. Assmann, R. Brinkmann, A. Martinez de la Ossa, "External Injection into a laser-driven plasma accelerator with Sub-Femtosecond Timing Jitter", J. Phys.: Conf. Ser. 874 012032.

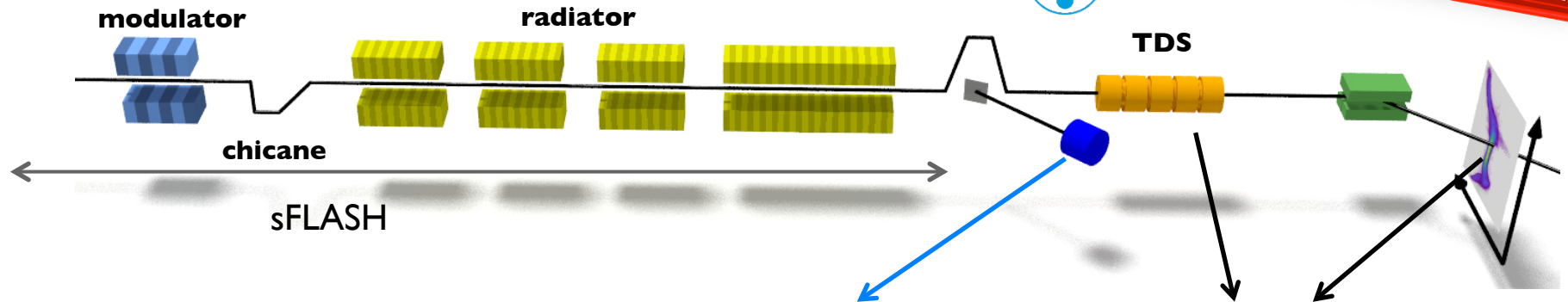
**Courtesy: Ángel Ferran Pousa, DESY**



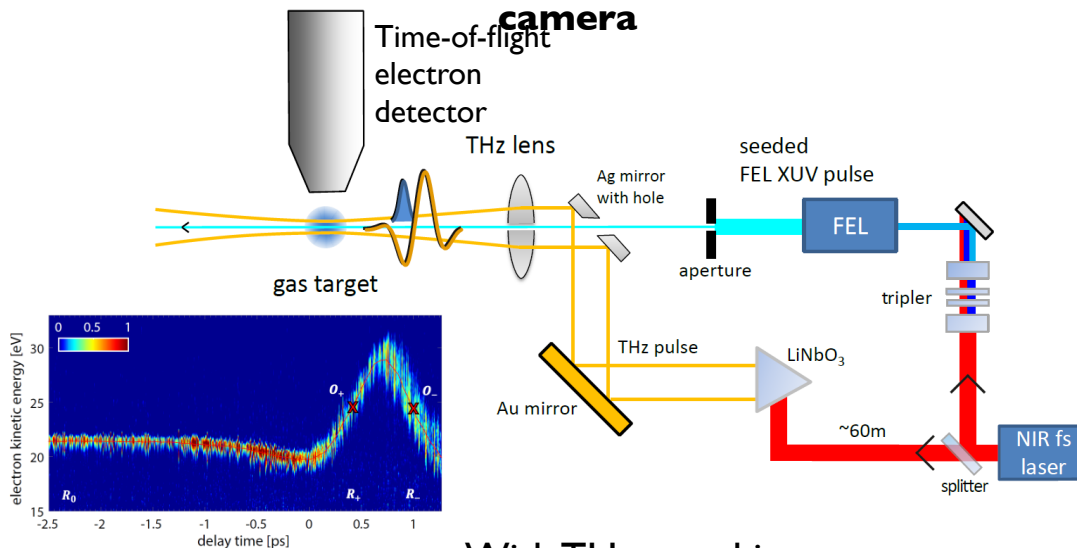
# XUV Seeding at FLASH



**C. Lechner (DESY)  
ARD-ST3 Highlight Talk**



## First XUV Chirp measurement using THz Streak

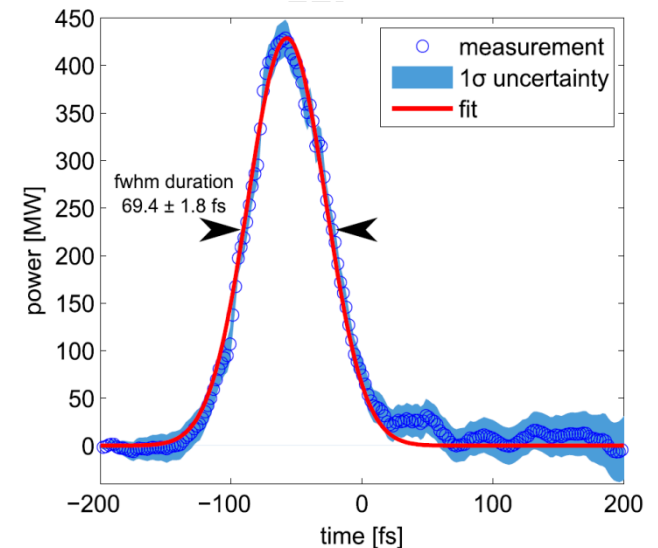


With THz streaking:

- Access optical phase of FEL pulses
- Chirp of seeded FEL pulses

$$c = (-1940 \pm 800) \text{ THz/ps}$$

## First TDS measurement at seeded



Reference:

T. Plath, et al., Sci. Rep. 7, 2431 (2017)

Reference:

A. Azima, et al., New J. Phys. 20, 013010 (2018)

# ChimeraTK: a control system independent software framework

M. Hierholzer (DESY)  
ARD-ST3 Highlight Talk

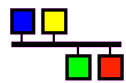
## ControlSystemAdapter

Support multiple control systems without changing source code!

DOOCS

OPC UA

EPICS



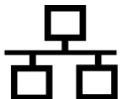
## ApplicationCore

- Modular framework for control applications
- Unifies ControlSystemAdapter and DeviceAccess
- Helps writing applications which integrate well in different control systems

## DeviceAccess

Access to hardware and other control system applications

PCI EXPRESS



Ethernet

DOOCS

Already in use at:



REGAE  
Electron source REGAE

DOOCS

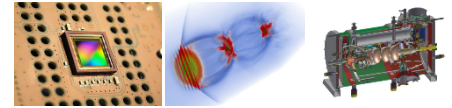
ELBE

OPC UA

FLUTE

EPICS

Courtesy: M. Hierholzer



## ST3: ps-fs electron and photon beams

Beam dynamics &  
Photon Sources

ps-fs beam  
diagnostics

Stability, Controls  
& Synchronization

Coherent interaction &  
coherent sources

Time domain

Feedback Controls  
RF Systems  
Lasers Systems  
Beam Based

High brightness  
beams

Frequency domain

Picosecond beams in  
Storage rings

Electron beams

Synchronization  
References

Advanced undulator  
concepts

Photon beams

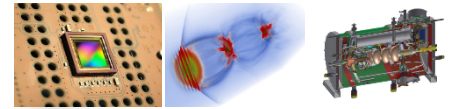
Coherence control  
XUV Seeding

Technology transfer & Networking

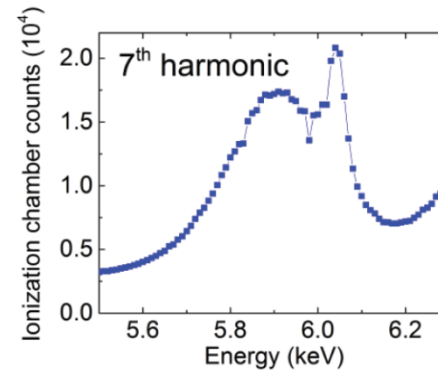
# ST3: Technology Transfer Superconducting undulators

From Development towards a Commercial Product  
SCU20 installed and in operation at KIT

- ▶ Reliable operation, first SCU “in-series” production
- ▶ Higher magnetic field than CPMUs with the same geometry



Cover of SRN  
published online  
24 May 2018



SCU20's 7th harmonic at NANO beamline  
through  $30 \mu\text{rad} \times 30 \mu\text{rad}$  with an  
ionization chamber (2.5 GeV)



Reference: DOI: [10.1080/08940886.2018.1460171](https://doi.org/10.1080/08940886.2018.1460171)

S. Casalbuoni, N. Glamann, A. Grau, T. Holubek, D. Saez de Jauregui, S. Bauer, C. Boffo, T. Gerhard, M. Turenne, W. Walter,  
“Superconducting Undulators: From Development towards a Commercial Product”, Synchrotron Radiation News, 31:3, 24-28 (2018)

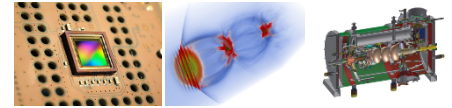
Courtesy: S. Casalbuoni, KIT



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# ST3: synergies/collaboration/education



## ► strong emphasis on

- education and exchange of technology & people
- sharing of test facilities (free access for students/young researchers)
- information exchange / decision taking in topical workshops



## 2.5 day annual ST3-meeting

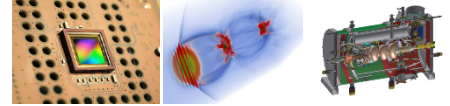
Up to **75 participants**, 3 tutorials / speed posters:

- 1<sup>st</sup> DESY-HH: 2012
- 2<sup>nd</sup> HZDR: 2014
- 3<sup>rd</sup> KIT: 2015
- 4<sup>th</sup> HZB: 2016
- 5<sup>th</sup> DESY-Zeuthen 2017
- **6<sup>th</sup> HZDR 26-28.09.2018**





# Summary



- ▶ Overall excellent progress in many fields within ST3  
“ps and fs electron and photon beams”
- ▶ Cooperation has been further intensified

## For material, many thanks to ...

E. Bründermann, H. Schlarb, M. Gensch, P. Goslawski, B. Steffen, C. Lechner, M. Hierholzer, M. Caselle, L. Rota, U. Dorda, B. Marchetti, P. Craievich, D. Marx, J. Zhu, T. Plath, P. Boonpornprasert, M. Krasilnikov, S. Casalbuoni, N. Glamann, A. Grau, D. Saez de Jauregui, FLUTE collaboration, R. Ruprecht, M. Schuh, M.J. Nasse, M. Yan, A. Malygin, N. Smale, T. Schmelzer, E. Blomley, M. Brosi, J. Gethmann, A. Bernhard, J.L. Steinmann, P. Schönfeldt, B. Kehrer, T. Boltz, C. Koschitzki, Y. Chen, B. Heinemann, E. Negodin, A. Hartin, M. Stanitzki, L. Springer, J. Piekarski, F. Mayet, Á.F. Pousa, S. Casalbuoni, N. Neumann, M. Laabs, C. Mai, Ch. Gerth, VSR project team, ... **and more** ...

# Thank you for your attention!