



Status *Accelerator Research and Development*

Andreas Jankowiak, HZB
Spokesperson ARD program topic

June 12th, 2018
4th Annual MT Meeting
HZB, Berlin-Adlershof

- Accelerator **R**esearch and **D**evelopment within **M**atter and **T**echnologies
- Strategic Invest, Helmholtz Association
 - BESSY VSR** = Variable Pulse Length **S**torage **R**ing upgrade of **BESSY II**
 - ATHENA** = Accelerator **T**echnology **H**elmholtz **iNfrA**structure
- Highlights ARD research in ST1, ST2, ST3 and ST4
- Glimpse into the Results of the POF III Ex-Post Evaluation Review
- Miscellaneous
 - Committee for Accelerator Physics, AKBP, Events, Awards

Accelerator Research and Development

Speaker: A. Jankowiak, HZB / deputy Speaker J. Osterhoff, DESY

ST1

**Superconducting
RF Science and
Technology**

J. Knobloch, HZB
P. Michel, HZDR

DESY
GSI
HIM
HZB
HZDR

ST2

**Concepts and
Technologies for
Hadron
Accelerators**

A. Lehrach, FZJ
P. Spiller, GSI

GSI
FZJ
HIJ
HIM
HZDR

ST3

**Picosecond and
Femtosecond
Electron and
Photon Beams**

H. Schlarb, DESY
A.-S. Müller, KIT

DESY
FZJ
HZB
HZDR
KIT

ST4

**Novel
Acceleration
Concepts**

U. Schramm, HZDR
F. Grüner, U-Hamburg

DESY
FZJ
GSI
HIJ
HZDR
KIT



Two projects defined and application to Helmholtz in 2015/2016/2017:

BESSY VSR

Variable Pulse Length Storage Upgrade to BESSY II
Theme “maintain high brilliance and add simultaneously short pulse (ps) capabilities to storage rings”

29.4 Mio€, thereof 11,9 Mio€ HGF, 7.5 Mio€ EFRE (EU / Berlin),
and 10 Mio€ HZB contribution

review in 2015 – “outstanding”

final granted in 2017

Project start in 2018



ATHENA

Accelerator Technology HEImholtz iNfrAstructure
Theme „Plasma Acceleration towards User Readiness“

30 Mio€ application plus additional 12.5 Mio€ own invest

review in 2015 – “outstanding”

final granted in 2017/2018

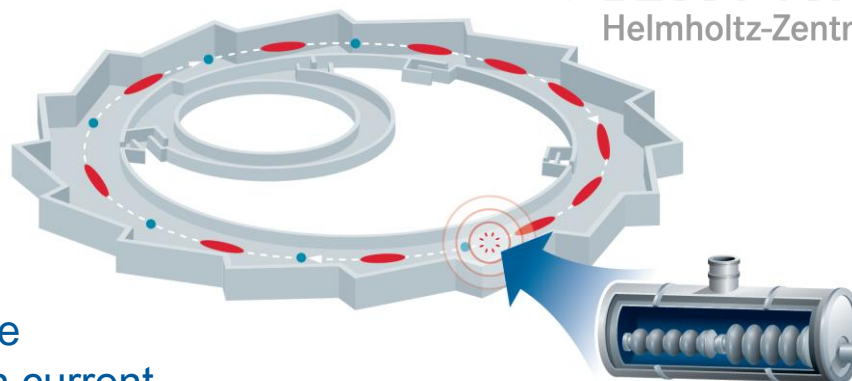
Project start in 2018



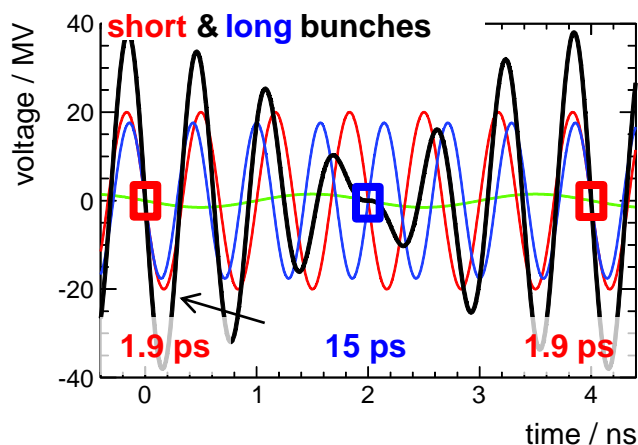
Variable Pulse Length Storage Ring – A Smart Idea

$$\sigma \propto \delta_0 \sqrt{\frac{E_0}{\omega_0} \cdot \frac{\alpha}{\omega_{\text{rf}} V_{\text{rf}}}} \quad I \propto \alpha$$

high voltage (20 MV/m) cw multi-cell
SC cavities allow to increase the total
voltage gradient by two orders of magnitude
→ ca. 1/10 bunch length @ constant bunch current



Combining two RF systems with different frequencies (1.5 GHz & 1.75 GHz) generates long and short buckets, which can be filled individually to generate optimized fill pattern.



1.5 MV @ 0.5 GHz
16 MV @ 1.5 GHz
14 MV @ 1.75 GHz

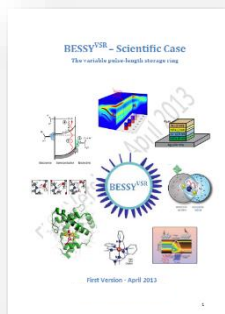
J. Feikes, P. Kuske, G. Wüstefeld EPAC 2006
G. Wüstefeld, A. Jankowiak, J. Knobloch, M. Ries, IPAC 2011

BESSY VSR – From Idea → Science → Upgrade Project

2013
Science Case

2015
Technical Design Study

2017/2018
Funding + Start Implementation



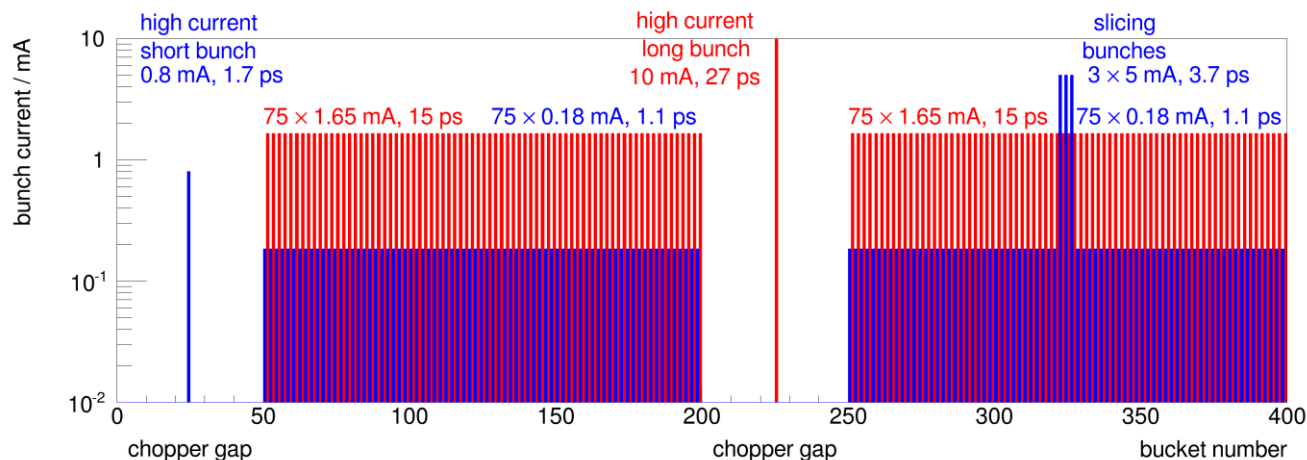
Foresight Workshops
– ongoing process –



- EFRE project funded:
SupraLab@HZB
- HGF Strategic Invests:
Funding decision taken
→ Project Start
29.4 Mio€, 2017 - 2021

EUROPEAN UNION
Investing in our Future
European Regional
Development Fund

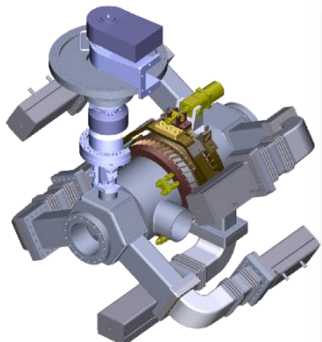
Talk → A. Föhlisch



BESSY VSR is the second funded upgrade of an European 3rd generation light-source and will provide a multi-mode hybrid fill pattern with advanced timing capabilities, tailored to the needs of the BESSY II user community.

BESSY VSR – Status and Realisation

4 cell, 1.5/1.75 GHz waveguide
damped HOM cavities



Talk A. Velez
Poster Y. Tamashevich



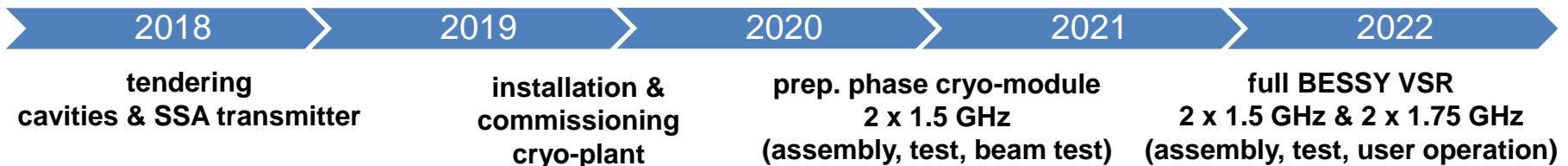
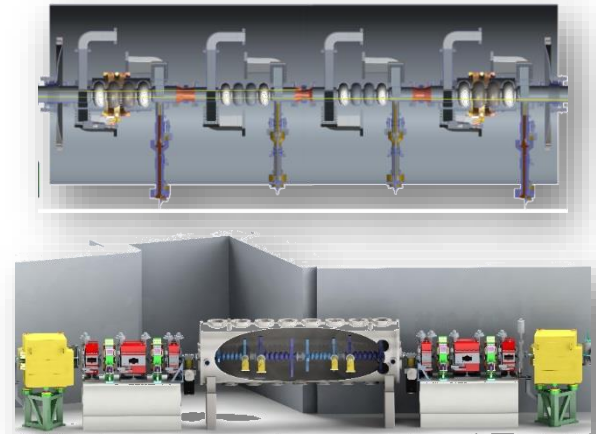
Successful test
of single cell
end-group cavity

1.8K cryo plant



Order placed,
similar to
FERMILAB plant,
2017 - 2020

Module design &
system integration



**BESSY VSR is the efficient mid-term upgrade to BESSY II,
and opens up new capabilities for storage rings in general.**

ATHENA 30 M€ Strategic Investment into ARD Infrastructure for Helmholtz Development of **Laser-Driven Plasma Accelerators**

HELMHOLTZ
RESEARCH FOR GRAND CHALLENGES



A common project by all ARD centers, funded by Helmholtz and BMBF (Pakt für Forschung)

1

50 GV/m electron accelerator with usable beam quality

*Flagship at DESY, build infrastructure for
developing 1 GeV pilot FEL, < 100 MeV
injector, medical imaging applications*

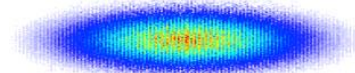
2

Compact p/ion accelerator towards higher average flux

*Flagship at HZDR, build infrastructure for
developing applications in medical, plasma
and material areas*

Two common flagship projects

➔ R&D infrastructure in and applications for all centers



SINBAD

Short negative bunches & accelerators at DESY

Kompakte Attosekunden Lichtquelle
50 as, ICS
ERC Synergy Grant, DESY, Uni HH, Arizona

Ultrakurzer Elektronenpuls
< 1 fs mit konventioneller Technologie
ARD, DESY, Uni HH, KIT

Nutzbarkeitstudien Plasma-beschleuniger, Skalierbarkeit
> 1 GeV/m, nutzbare Strahlqualität FEL?
LAOLA, ARD, DESY, Uni HH

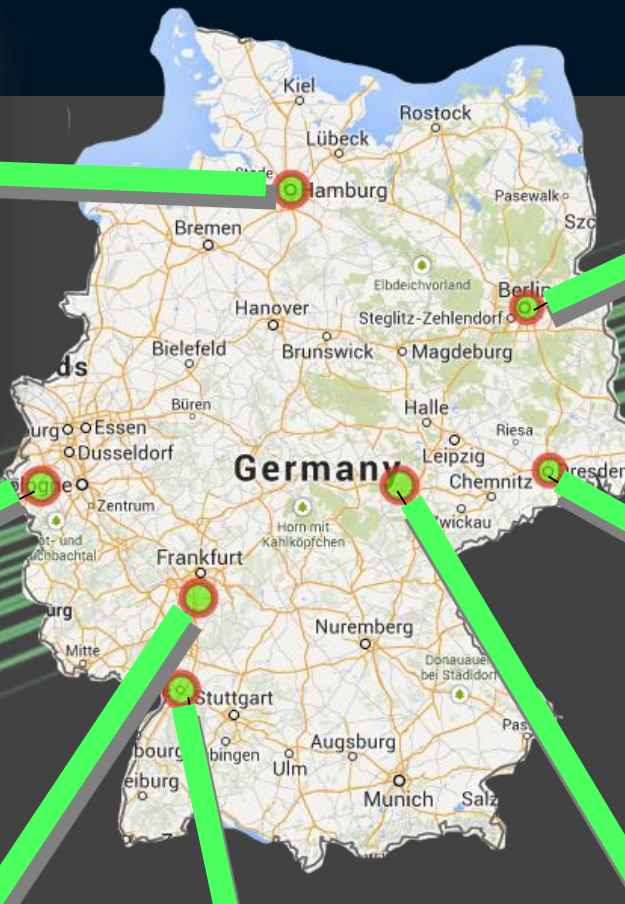
Raum für weitere Phasen und Nutzer
Drittmitter Interessensabklärung ELI

durch optimale Nutzung der Infrastruktur

ARD Spitzenforschung im alten DORIS Komplex

PIER **Coordinating PI**

Page 18



berLinPro centre for high power cw beams in sc accelerators

berLinPro = Berlin Energy Recovery Linac Project
100 mA / low emittance technology demonstrator

Helmholtz-Zentrum Berlin

beam dump
6.5 MeV, 100 mA = 650 kW

linac module
44 MeV

booster
4.5 MeV

rf-gun
1.5-2 MeV

high virtual beam power zone
(microwave instability driven radiation generation)

50 MeV, 100 mA, 2 ps (5 MW of virtual beam power)
50 MeV, 10 mA, <100 fs (500 kW of virtual beam power)
both modes normalized emittance < 1 mm mrad

Jülich Short-Pulse Particle and Radiation Centre

Particle physics

Synchrotron radiation

JuSPARC

Material research

Markus Buecher

ELBE center for high power radiation sources

Dual beam Petawatt / 150 TW ultrashort pulse laser facility

Diode pumped Petawatt laser development

Synchronized operation with ELBE accelerator

Dedicated shielded target areas (~1000m² laser lab space)

Beam driven sources (THz, FEL, ...) at ELBE

HZDR

The LIGHT test-stand at GSI: coupling of laser-accelerated ions into conventional accelerators

Principle: manipulation of laser-accelerated ions

1. Laser-driven ion acceleration
2. beam conditioning (collimation)
3. drift line and phase-space rotation

Current results:

Initial experimental proof of principle done

ions duration (high peak current)

ion at 10 MeV energy

diagnostics done

in POF III

towards 100 MeV

ions

to GSI's SIS accelerator

repetition rate and

proton spectrum

proton beam

FLUTE: ARD-Forschung am KIT

Ultrakurze Elektronenpulse (1 fs bis 300 fs)

Grosser Bereich an Ladungen (1 pC bis 3 nC)

Kohärente Strahlung für Materialwissenschaften und biologische Anwendungen

Entwicklung/Tests von Kurzpuls-Strahl diagnose und Instrumentierung

Kooperation KIT, PSI, DESY

Ferninfrarot Linac-U

FLUTE

FLUTE, a Linac-Based THz Source at KIT

Helmholtz-Institute Jena

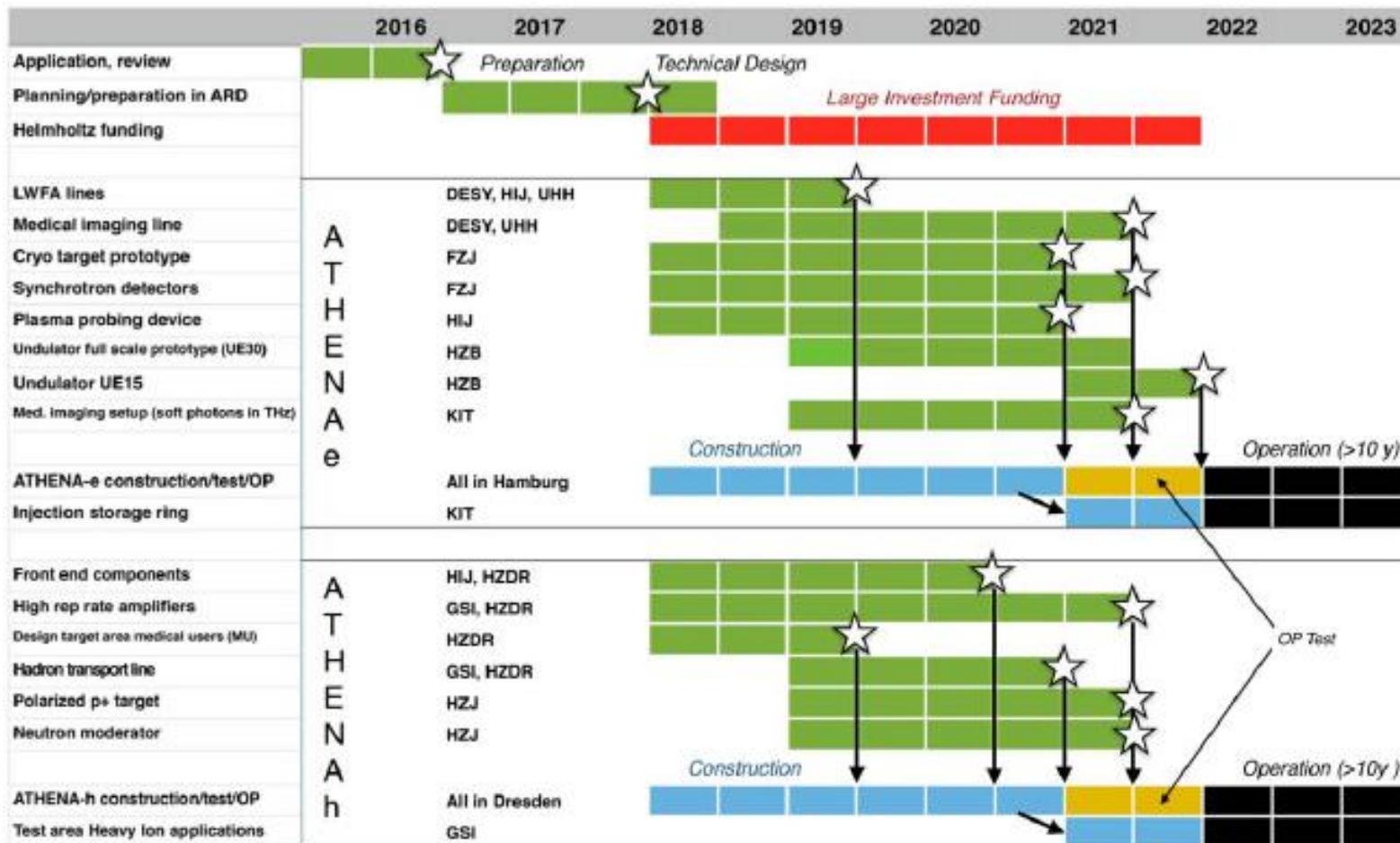
Development and application of novel plasma diagnostics:

- few-fs and 1-μm resolution,
- first direct visualization of the laser-driven plasma wave in a laser-electron accelerator.

M. Schwab *et al.*, Applied Phys. Lett (2013)

A. Sävert *et al.*, submitted (2013)

Funding: 30 M€ additional invest into R&D infrastructure
Project start: 12 June 2018 (6 months delay with respect to original schedule)
Duration: 4 years, afterwards operation out of ARD funds



Each star indicates a deliverable from a center to the common flagship installations and the ATHENA project

Note that some deliverables will slip somewhat in time due to delay in project approval but this is acceptable.

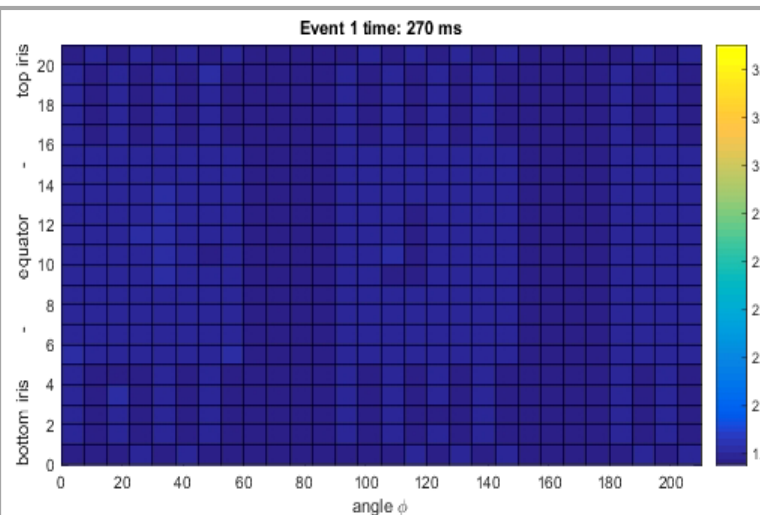
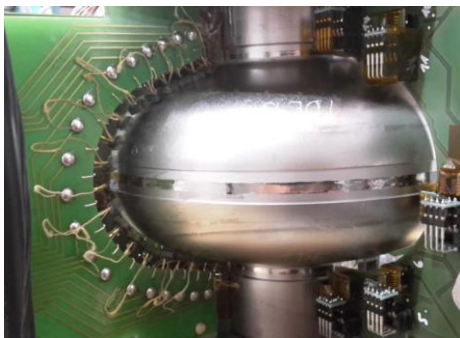
In time project completion is still envisaged

ST1 Highlights – Rapid magnetic field mapping of SRF cavities

Combination of (existing) thermometry and new 3-D magnetic field mapping

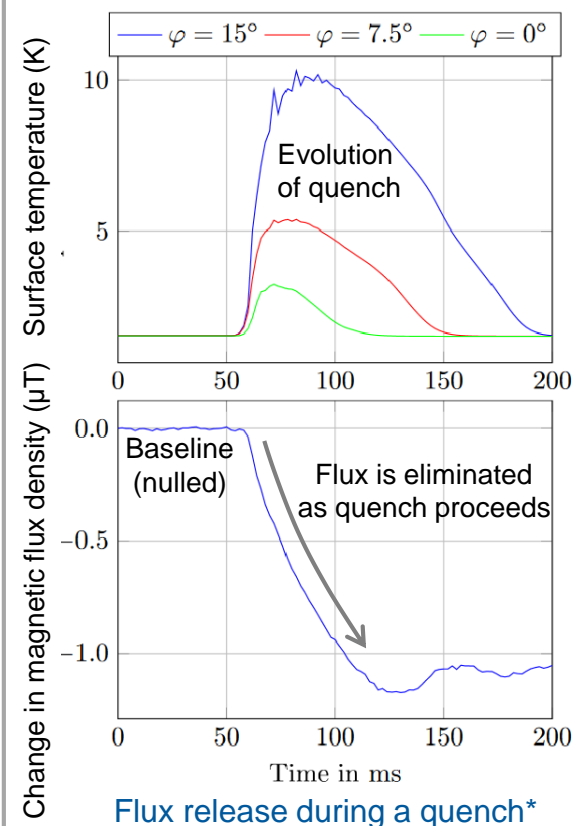
- An entire temperature and magnetic-flux map can be obtained in 2 ms.
- Based on inexpensive, high, resolution AMR sensors
- Thermometers from DESY, based on Cornell system.
- Works in superfluid helium during cavity operation
- Observe dynamic effects during cavity quenches or cooldown.
- Essential to better understand trapped flux which is known to be a major contributor to RF power dissipation

Measurement setup: Single-cell SRF cavity with thermal sensors and several 3-D magnetic field sensors mounted



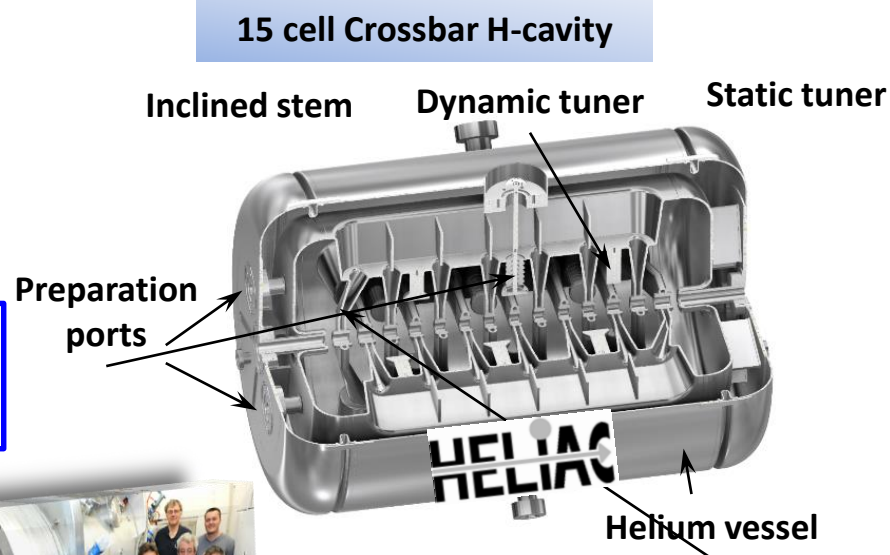
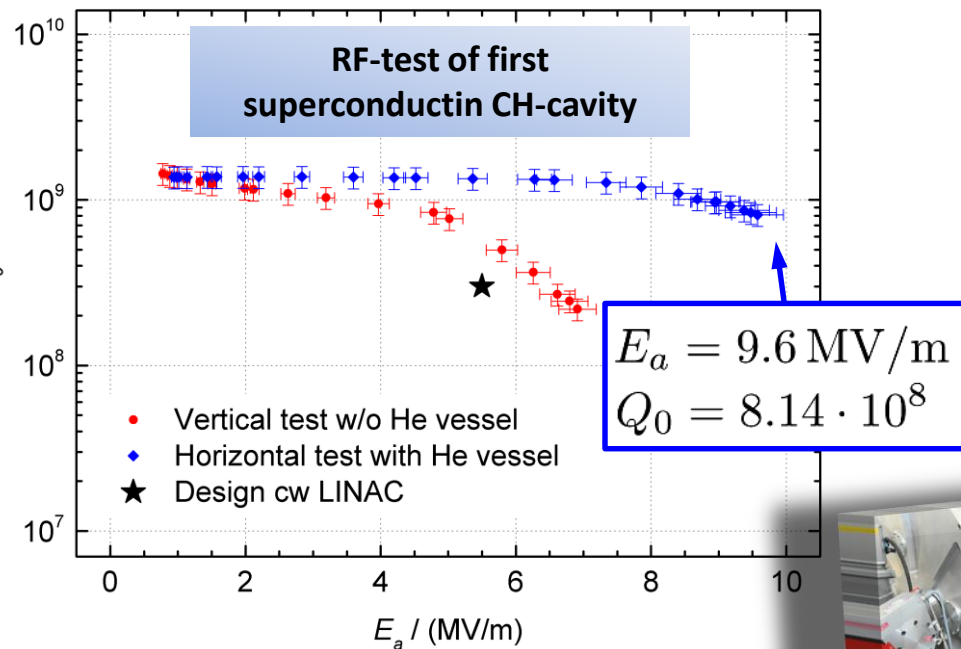
Movie of temperature maps during a quench due to multipacting. A magnetic field map is obtained at the same time.

Data evaluation of individual sensors



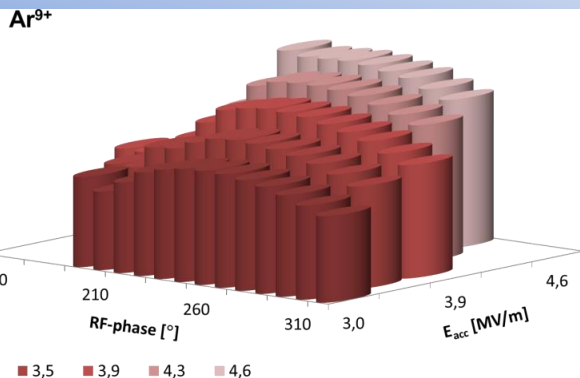
(*Note: Not same data as in the map)

ST1 – First heavy ion beam acceleration with a sc-CH-cavity

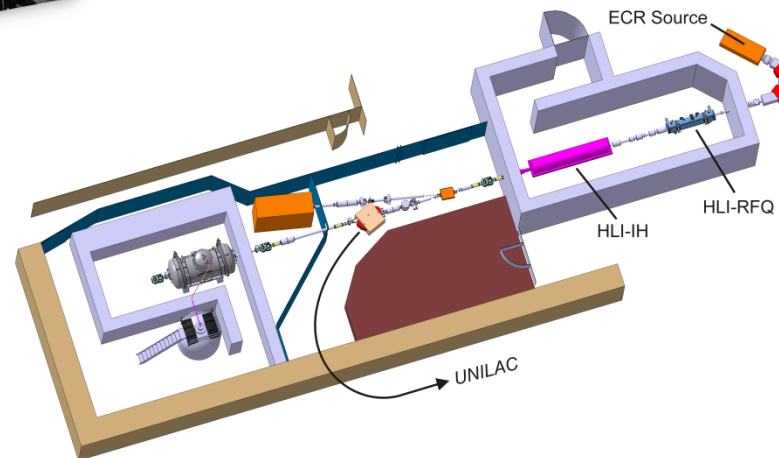


Experimental setup of the demonstrator at GSI

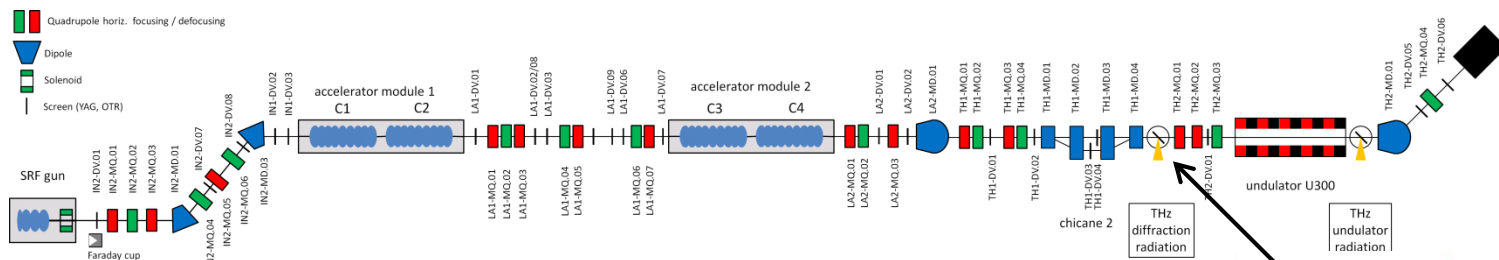
Acceleration with heavy ion beam@GSI



- Full Beam transmission
- Acceleration up to 2.2 MeV/u
- Energy variation 1.2-2.2 MeV/u

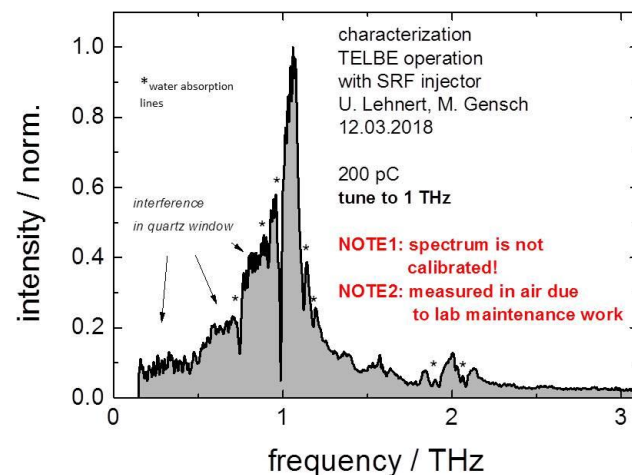
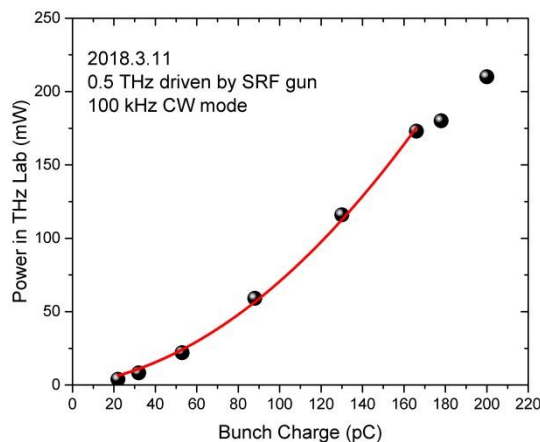
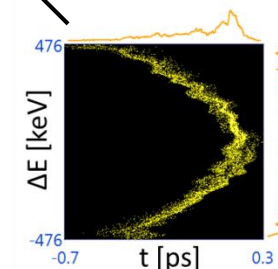


ST1 – SRF gun user operation for THz production at ELBE



SRF gun delivers 200 pC bunches at 100 kHz CW for TELBE

- production of superradiant coherent diffraction and undulator radiation
- successful bunch compression: chirp in linac + magnetic chicane delivers final lengths of 0.2 – 0.4 ps
- Increase of THz power up to factor 4 compared to thermionic injector



ARD Workshop: On Perspectives of Photocathode Lasers for Photo Injectors

- 11 April, 2017 at Helmholtz-Zentrum Dresden-Rossendorf
- ~ 30 attendees, also from industry

ARD Workshop: Operating SRF systems reliably in a “dirty” accelerator

- 14-15 September, 2017 at Helmholtz-Zentrum Berlin
- ~ 60 attendees
- extensive discussions on how to integrate and reliably operate SRF systems in existing accelerators, looking to experience at operating SRF facilities.

ARD SRF Gun Cluster Meetings

- 24 Oct. 2017 HZB Berlin, 13 Febr. 2018 HZB Berlin, 10 April HZDR Dresden
- DESY, HZB, HZDR on cooperative SRF gun cryomodul development

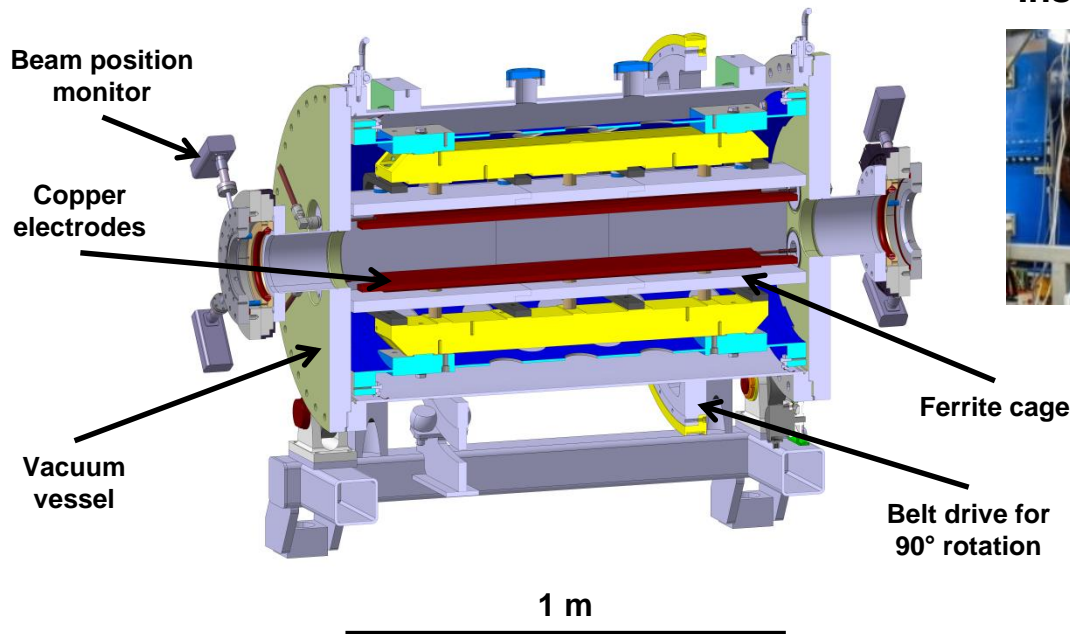
Patent application (HZB)

- Development a 3-D magnetic field mapping system based on AMR sensors for real time measurements of magnetic fields around SRF cavities during operation.

Waveguide RF Wien filter for EDM measurement at COSY

- one of the central ingredients for the measurements

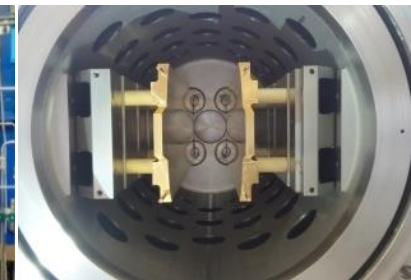
Wien filter mode: Lorentz force is zero
→ no beam oscillations



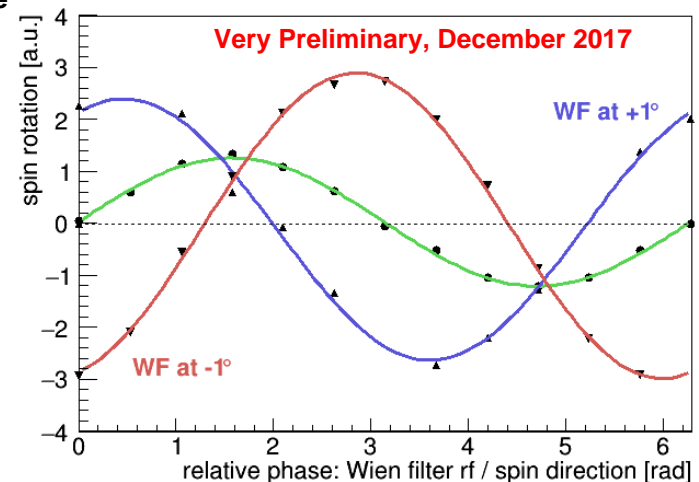
Installation in COSY



Glance into its inside



Commissioning from recent beam time

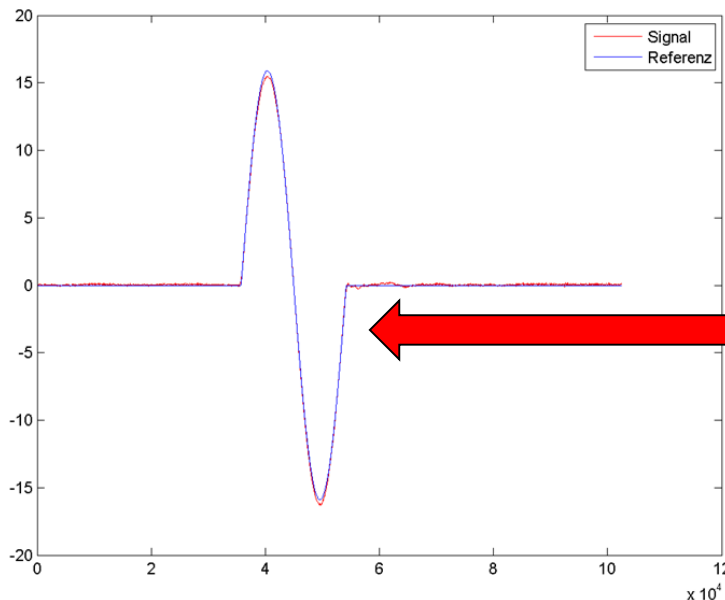


Development together with IKP-2, RWTH Aachen (IHF)
and Central Institute (ZEA-1) in Jülich

ST2 – Magnetic Alloy loaded broad band cavities

Generation of a single, isolated Rf pulse with highest quality

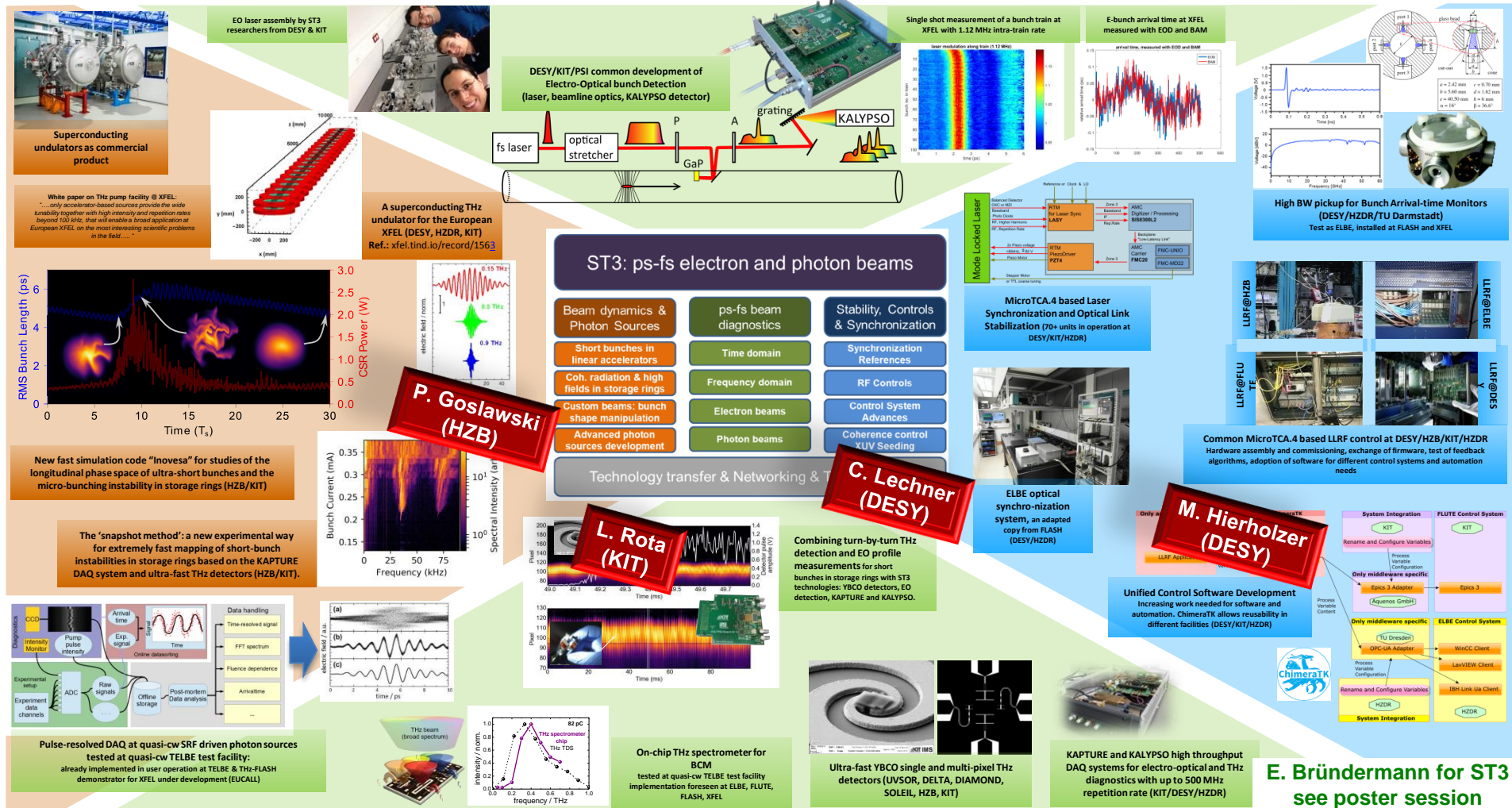
- ARD Broadband test cavity available (MA-loaded)
- Based on investigations with this test cavity, a **barrier-bucket cavity** for the ESR was designed
- Cooperation of GSI Ring RF department and TU Darmstadt (including ARD and BMBF funding): Development of system for the generation of pre-distorted input signals



red curve:
measured gap signal of
ESR Barrier Bucket cavity
(1 kV peak, 1:60 divider,
amplifier R&S BBL200)

blue curve: ideal reference

ST3 Highlights – Joint Technology Developments and Networking



5th ARD-ST3 Annual Meeting, 19.-21. Jul 2017 @ DESY/Zeuthen, 75 participants

Next meeting ARD-ST3: 26.-28. Sep 2018 @ HZDR

Highlight-Talks

"ChimeraTK: .../DESY; "XUV seeding ..."/DESY

"Beam diagnostics ..."/KIT; "Two beam operation ..."/HZB



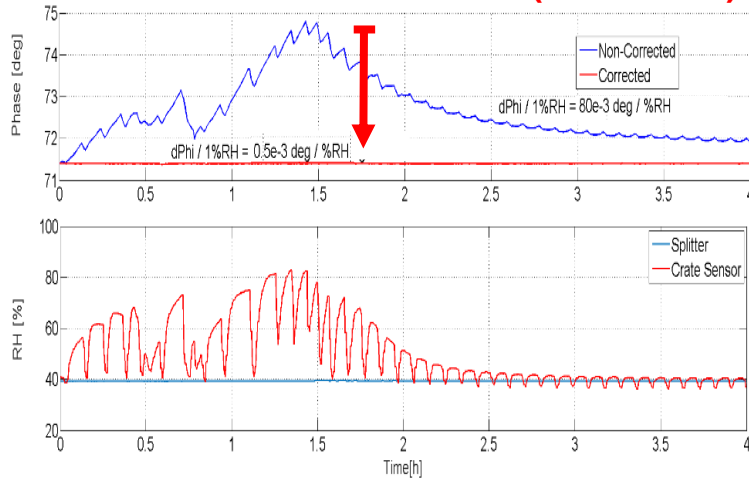
Drift Calibration Module

► Fighting humidity ...



Humidity response:

1/160 reduction (@ 1.3 GHz)

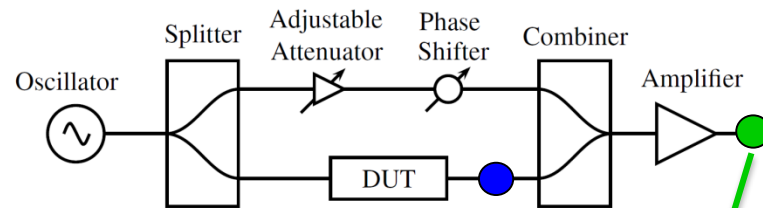


Reference: PhD thesis, Jan Piekarski



Field detector with attosecond resolution

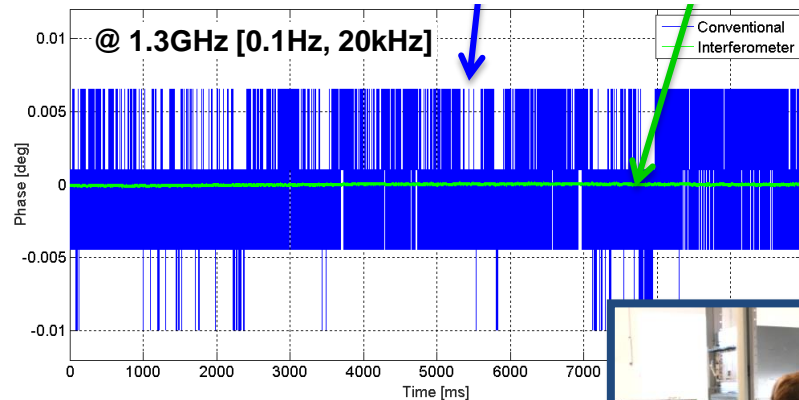
► Proof-of-concept using RF interferometer technique



Reduction factor >50:

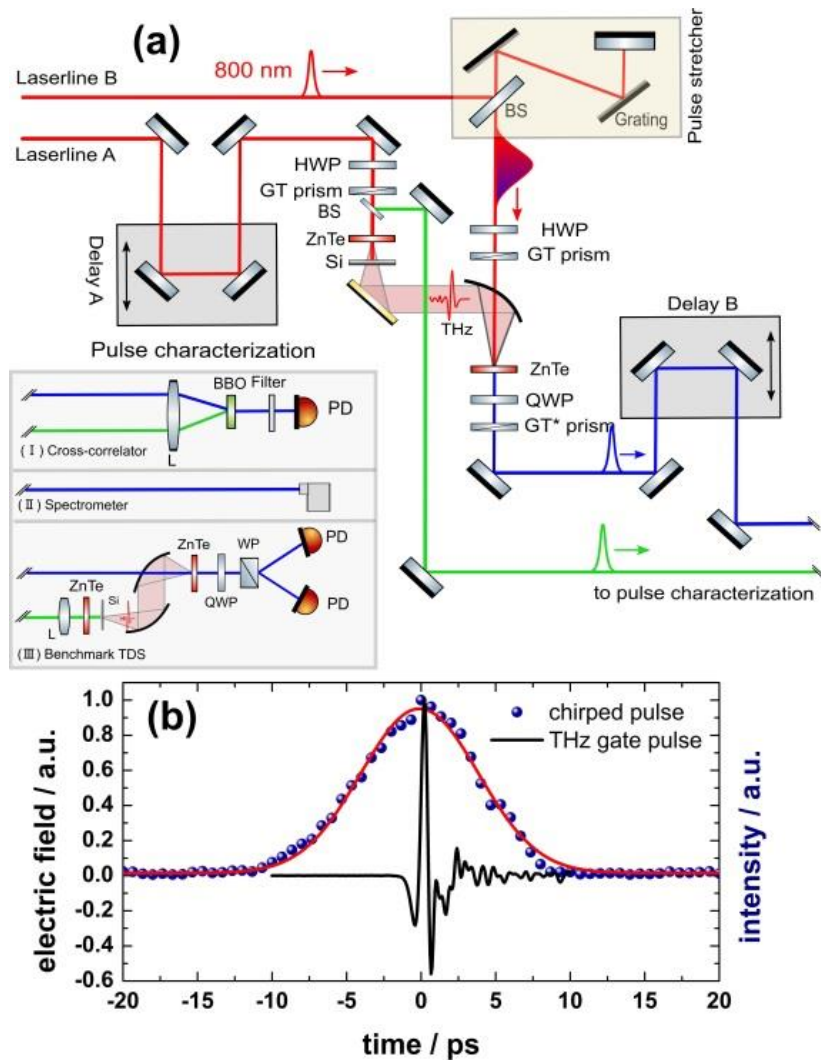
**2.6 mdeg (rms),
≈ 5.5 fs**

**0.045 mdeg (rms),
≈ 96 as**

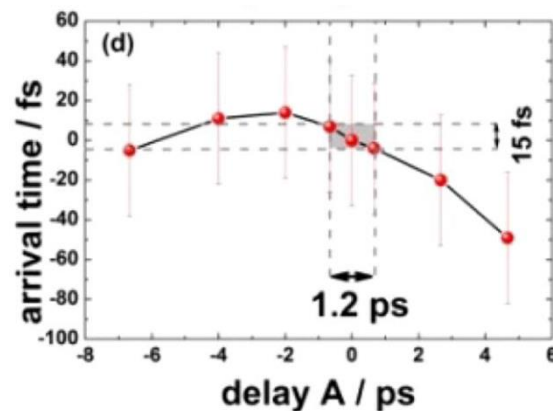


**Courtesy: L. Springer, DESY
→ See poster session**

ST3 – Towards intrinsic laser-accelerator synchronisation by THz slicing



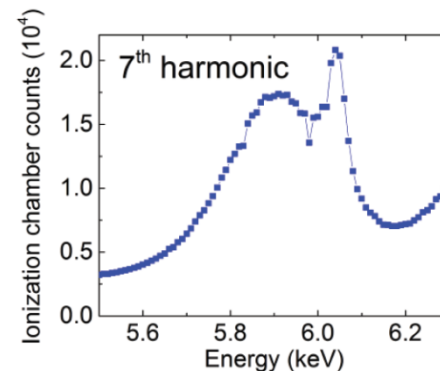
- ▶ Proof-of-principle for laser-accelerator synchronisation based on THz slicing
- ▶ Arrival time jitter is compensated by almost 2 orders of magnitude
- ▶ Applicable at any light source based on ultra-short electron bunches
- ▶ Next generation is under development



From Development towards a Commercial Product SCU20 installed and in operation at KIT

- ▶ Reliable operation, first SCU “in-series” production
- ▶ Higher magnetic field than CPMUs with the same geometry

Cover of SRN
published online
24 May 2018



SCU20's 7th harmonic at NANO beamline through 30 μ rad \times 30 μ rad with an ionization chamber (2.5 GeV)



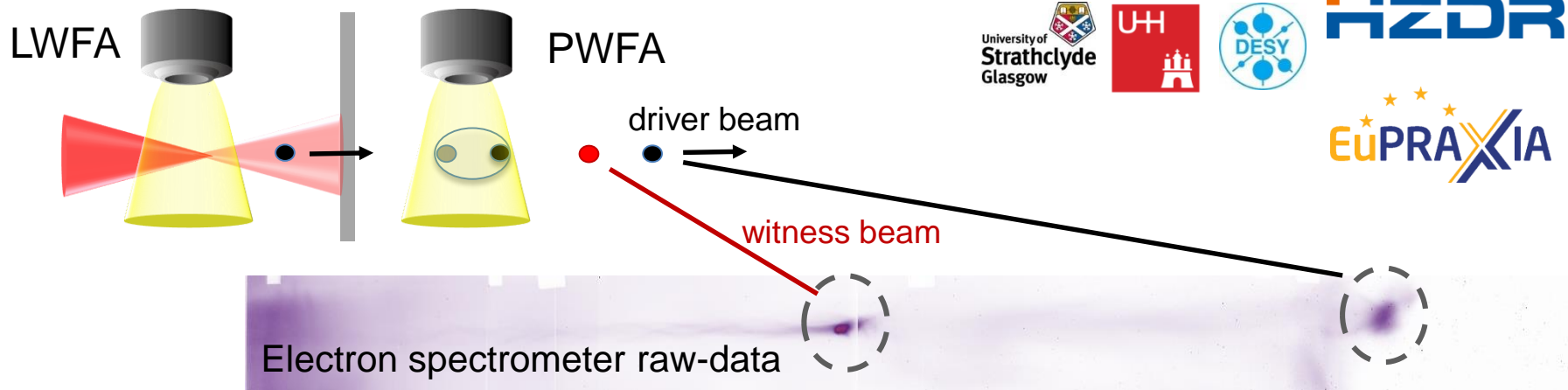
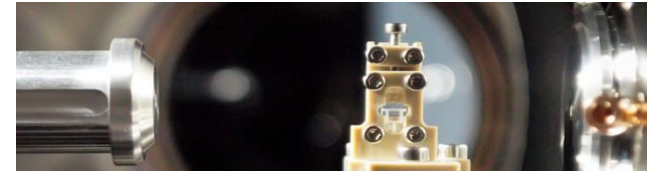
Reference: S. Casalbuoni, N. Glamann, A. Grau, T. Holubek, D. Saez de Jauregui, S. Bauer, C. Boffo, T. Gerhard, M. Turenne, W. Walter, «Superconducting Undulators: From Development towards a Commercial Product», Synchrotron Radiation News, 31:3, 24-28 (2018)

Courtesy: S. Casalbuoni, KIT

ST4 Highlights – Laser / Plasma Wakefield Acceleration

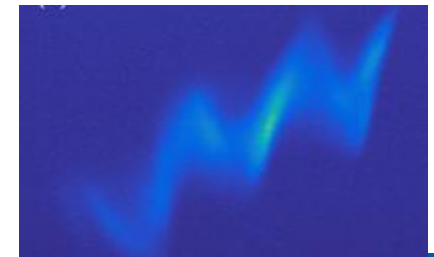
Stable continuous operation for driving of light sources and accelerator research established in LWFA

- LUX beamline at DESY / UHH operational
- Multi 10 kA bunches in routine operation with real-time characterization at HZDR *driving laboratory scale PWFA stage*

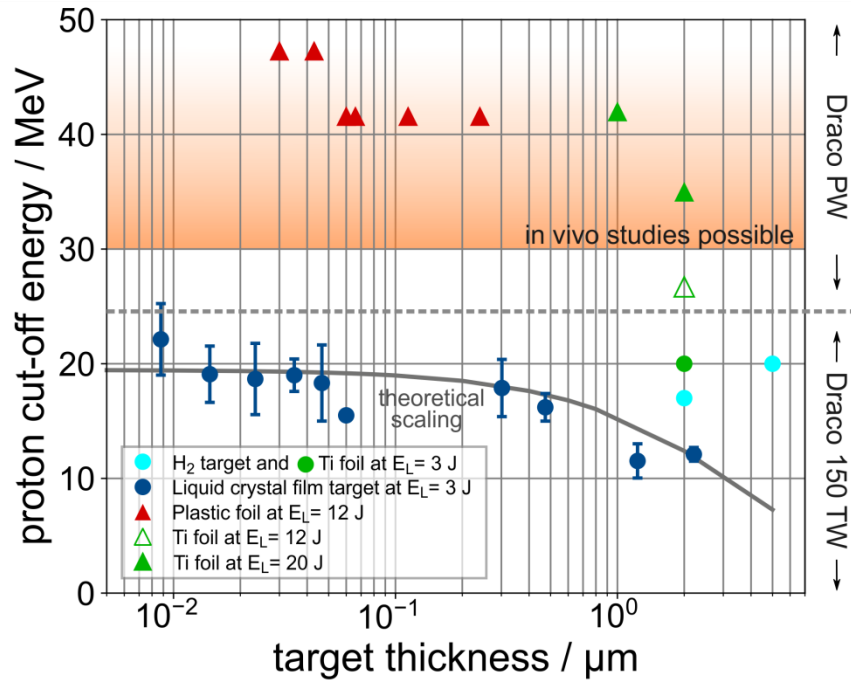


Demonstration of Self-Modulation Instability in PWFA at PITZ

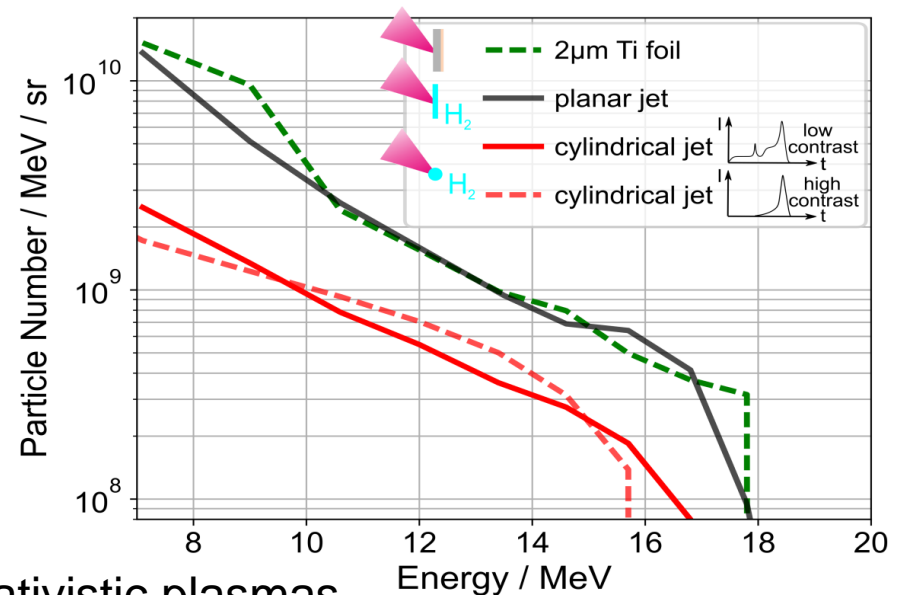
Nat. Commun. 8, 487 (2017) Phys. Rev. Lett. 120, 144802 (2018)



- Scaling of ion acceleration (thin target TNSA) to Petawatt laser power (reaching energy range for in-vivo radiobiology)



- Debris-free cryogenic hydrogen



- Probing the femto-scale dynamics of relativistic plasmas (development of multi-color probes)

Sci. Rep. 7, 10248 (2017), PRL 118, 194801 (2017), NJP 20, 01319 (2018)

Centre	Date	Chair
GSI + HIM / HIJ	21.-23.11.2017	H. Enyo, RIKEN
FZJ	13.-15.12.2017	M.C. Aronson, Texas A&M U
HZB	09.-12.01.2018	A. Harrison
HZDR	16.-19.01.2018	M. Fiebig, ETH Zürich
DESY	05.-09.02.2018	H.E. Montgomery, JLAB
KIT	13.-16.02.2018	A. Taylor, STFC

ca. 100 reviewers for a total of 350 reviewer days (one year of review)

→ but of course not all reviewing ARD 😊 , puuuhh

How are we doing? Extremely well!

Fair to say: we fulfil, even exceed the high expectations set in us.

The creation of the program **MT** ... consisting of the program topics **ARD** and **DTS** is a **success-story**.

... the **R&D activities** of the six contributing centres provide **excellent and outstanding** scientific results which are **aligned with the program and upgrade plans** for the corresponding **large-scale facilities or specific projects**.

The **scientific quality** of the program is at the **highest level internationally**.

Recommendation on the general level:

Establish a program topic “**Data management and Analysis**” (DMA), and develop a **strategic plan** for data handling and computing that **capitalizes on the emerging DMA for the ARD and DTS activities!**

Afternoon Session Tuesday, June 12

The E-XFEL – From Start-Up to User Operation – Lessons Learned	Winni Decking, DESY
Advanced Controls and Machine Learning for Accelerators	Alexander Scheinker, LANL
DMA – Data Management and Analysis, the new Topic in MT	Michael Bussmann, HZDR

Speed Talks and Poster Session, Tuesday evening

Whole day Wednesday, June 13

ST1 – ST4 science talks, dedicated ARD sessions (mixed)

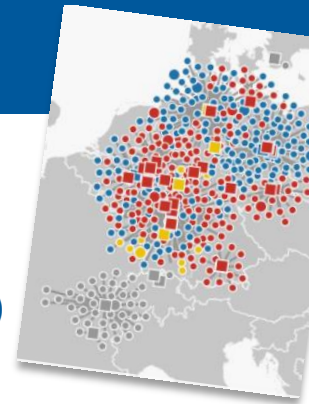
Morning Session Thursday, June 14

Dedicated Diagnostics for Wakefield Accelerators – Perspectives	Mike Downer, U Texas
LEAPS – European Light Sources Technology Roadmaps for Detectors, Accelerators, Information Technology	Hans Braun, PSI



Founded 2010

- 12 members (**Universities**, Helmholtz, **Labs**, International)
- elected by engineers and scientist,
working in the field of accelerator physics (**420 registered**)
= “Forum Accelerator Physics” (***please register***)



1st period

2011 – 2013, Speaker Th. Weiland

2nd period

2014 – 2016, Speaker W. Hillert

3rd period

2017 – 2019, Speaker O. Boine-Frankenheim



Ralph Assmann
DESY
(Stellv. Vorsitz)



Oliver Boine-Frankenheim
TU Darmstadt
(Vorsitz)



Wolfgang Hillert
Uni Hamburg
(Vorsitz 2014- 2016)



Thorsten Kamps
HZB



Shaukat Khan
TU Dortmund



Andreas Maier
Uni Hamburg



Atoosa Meseck
HZB



Anke-Susanne Müller
KIT



Jens Osterhoff
DESY



Andreas Peters
HIT



Frank Tecker
CERN



Thomas Weiland
TU Darmstadt
(Vorsitz 2011-13)

Oliver Boine-Frankenheim, TU Darmstadt
Wolfgang Hillert, Uni Hamburg
Shaukat Khan, TU Dortmund
Andreas Maier, Uni Hamburg
Thomas Weiland, TU Darmstadt
Ralph Aßmann, DESY (co speaker)
Thorsten Kamps, HZB
Atoosa Meseck, HZB
Anke-Susanne Müller, KIT
Jens Osterhoff, DESY
Frank Tecker, CERN
Andreas Peters, HIT



<http://www.beschleunigerphysik.de/>

Workshop: Perspectives in Radiation Sources (Photons, Neutrons, Ions)

26 – 27 April, 2018, KIT Karlsruhe

<https://indico.scc.kit.edu/indico/event/415/overview>

Prisma Dialogue Verbundforschung, BMBF + other committees, 06.06.2018

Verbundforschungs Workshop, 02.-03.09.2018, HZB Berlin



Arbeitskreis Beschleunigerphysik, DPG, Founded 2014
(AKBP = Working Committee Accelerator Physics)

Spokesperson: Atoosa Meseck, HZB / deputy: Kurt Aulenbacher, KPH / JGU Mainz

Annual DPG Spring Meetings 2018

Matter and Cosmos, 19.-23. March 2018, Würzburg
~ 96 contributions (thereof ca. 50-60% ARD related)

next DPH Spring Meeting 2019

Matter and Cosmos, 18.-22. March 2019, München



Arbeitskreis Beschleunigerphysik, DPG (AKBP = Working Committee Accelerator Physics)

DPG Nachwuchspreis 2018

Der DPG Nachwuchspreis
Beschleunigerphysik 2018 geht an

Dr. Andreas R. Maier

in Würdigung seiner herausragenden, im Rahmen seiner Promotion und ersten Forschungsphase erbrachten wissenschaftlichen Leistungen bei der Weiterentwicklung der Laser-getriebenen Kielwellen-Beschleunigung in Plasmen. Die unter seiner Leitung aufgebaute Anlage LUX ermöglicht die Erzeugung von Röntgenstrahlung in Undulatoren mit Laser-Plasma-beschleunigten Elektronen und demonstrierte eine bei dieser Art von Beschleunigern bislang unerreichte Langzeitstabilität und Zuverlässigkeit. Seine Forschungsarbeiten umfassen wegweisende und innovative Ideen zur weiteren Verbesserung dieser Beschleunigungstechnologie und zielen auf die erstmalige Realisierung eines Freie-Elektronen-Lasers mit Laser-Plasma-beschleunigten Elektronen. Durch seine Arbeiten erwarb sich Herr Maier bereits nach einer relativ kurzen Forschungsphase ein international hohes Ansehen und eine große Wertschätzung. Seine Aktivitäten lassen weitere herausragende Forschungsergebnisse in näherer Zukunft erwarten.

Deutsche Physikalische Gesellschaft DPG



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Horst Klein-Forschungspreis 2018

Der Horst Klein-Forschungspreis 2018 geht an

Dr. Hans Weise

in Würdigung seiner herausragenden wissenschaftlichen Leistungen bei der Weiterentwicklung der supraleitenden Beschleunigungstechnologie für Linearbeschleuniger und Freie-Elektronen-Laser. Er war maßgeblich beteiligt am Aufbau und Betrieb des TESLA Testbeschleunigers bei DESY, aus dem die FEL Nutzeranlage FLASH hervorgegangen ist. Der unter seiner Leitung aufgebaute Beschleuniger der European XFEL-Anlage treibt die zurzeit weltweit leistungsfähigste Röntgenstrahlungsquelle und ermöglicht die Erzeugung hochintensiver, ultrakurzer, kohärenter Röntgenstrahlungspulse mit einer Wellenlänge bis hinunter zu 1 Angström in Pulszügen mit insgesamt bis zu 27.000 Einzelpulsen pro Sekunde. Die überaus erfolgreiche Inbetriebnahme dieser Anlage basierte auf einer mehr als 20-jährigen kontinuierlichen Forschungs- und Entwicklungsarbeit am Helmholtz-Zentrum DESY, bei der Hans Weise eine maßgebliche und tragende Rolle einnahm. Mit seinen Arbeiten hat Hans Weise weltweit Maßstäbe in der Entwicklung von supraleitenden Linearbeschleunigern für Freie-Elektronen-Laser gesetzt, die eine Vielzahl neuartiger wissenschaftlicher Experimente erst ermöglichen und damit auch von sehr großer Bedeutung für andere Bereiche der Physik sind.

Deutsche Physikalische Gesellschaft  DPG



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Thank you for your attention



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