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Photon-Axion Conversion and Magnetic Field Configuration



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Photon-Axion Conversion

$$\mathcal{L}_{a\gamma\gamma} = g_{a\gamma\gamma} \underbrace{a \mathbf{E}}_{\text{conversion}} \cdot \underbrace{\mathbf{B}}_{\text{background}}$$

- Assuming magnetic field \mathbf{B} as a background, the component parallel to \mathbf{B} of photon can be converted into axions and *vice versa*.

➔ The intensity and polarization of photon is influenced by conversion.

Cosmological Magnetic Field

● InterGalactic Magnetic Fields

Origin

Astrophysical v.s. Primordial

There exists no convincing mechanism for producing cosmological magnetic fields.

Intensity

$$10^{-15} \text{ G} \underset{\text{Gamma-Ray}}{\lesssim} \text{IGMF} \underset{\text{CMB}}{\lesssim} 1 \text{ nG}$$

Configuration

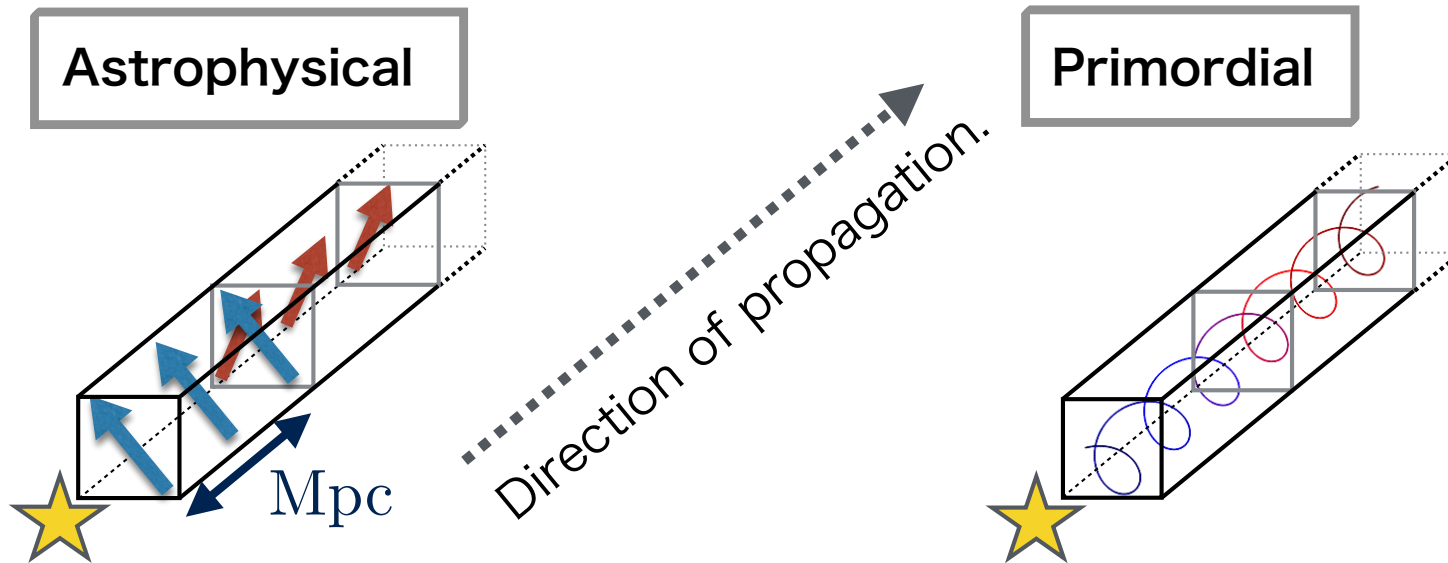
The magnetic field configuration must be inseparable from its production mechanism.



We tried to approach magnetic field configuration by using photon-axion conversion.

Our Study

● Configuration Dependence of Photon-Axion Conversion



We focus on **configuration dependence of photon polarization** which is induced by photon-axion conversion.

→ Similar behavior } of mean-square values of polarization
Different behavior }

Application to Constraint Physical Parameters

Our Study

