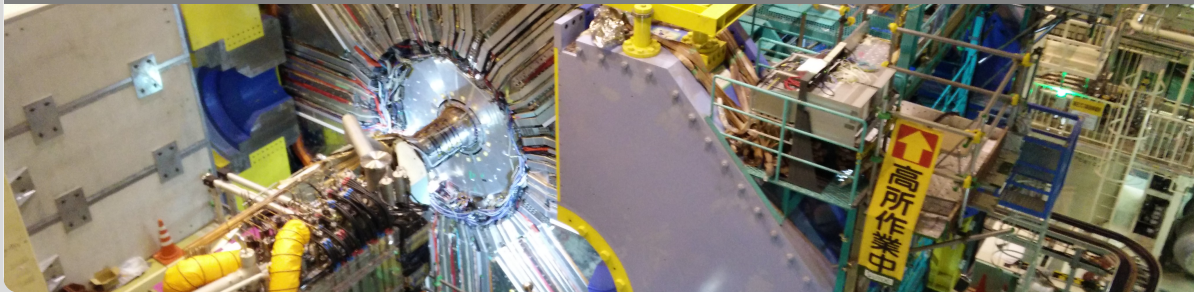


# Tracking Algorithms in the Belle II Drift Chamber

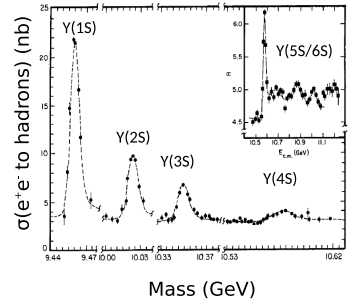
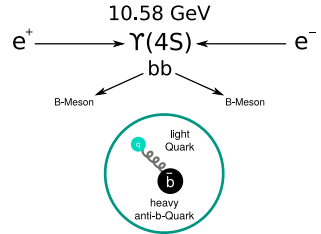
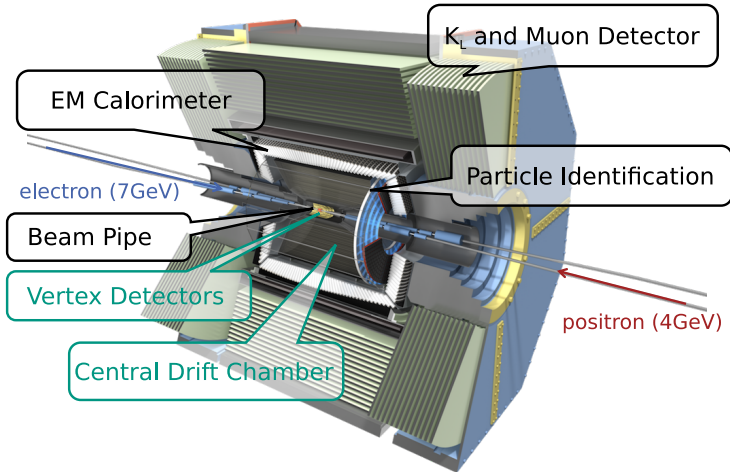
with first pilot run results

Nils Braun | 21.03.2018

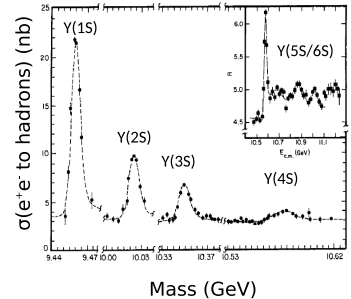
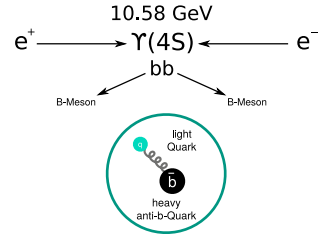
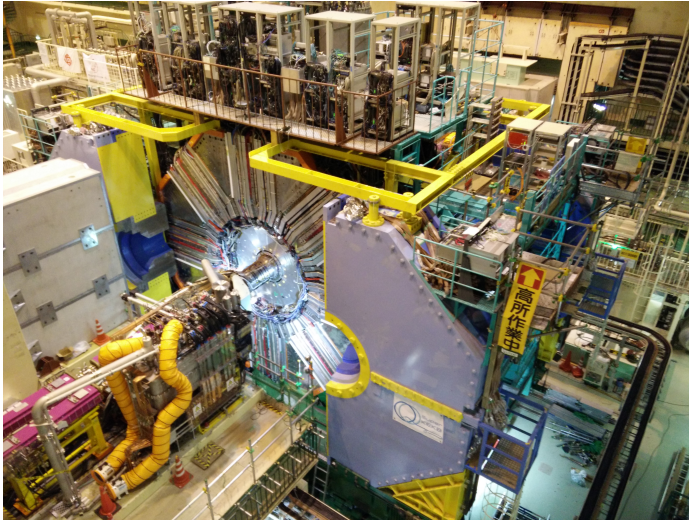
KIT



# Introduction to Belle II

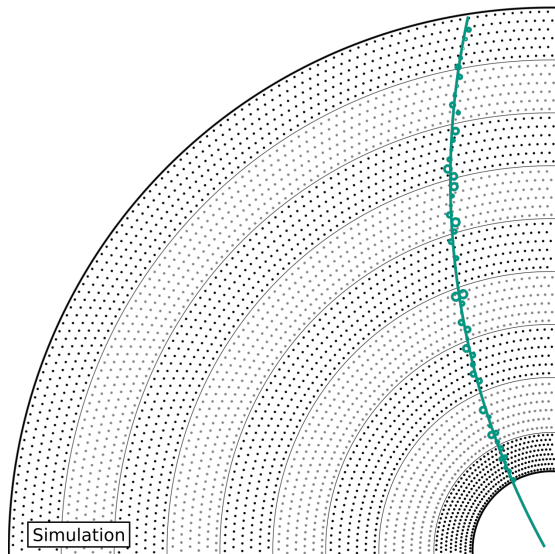


# Introduction to Belle II



# Outline of the following talks

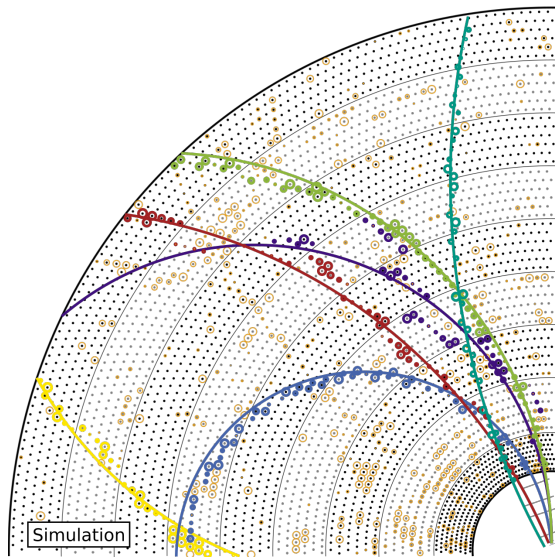
- General Cosmics Run (GCR) using the CDC **last summer** (this talk)





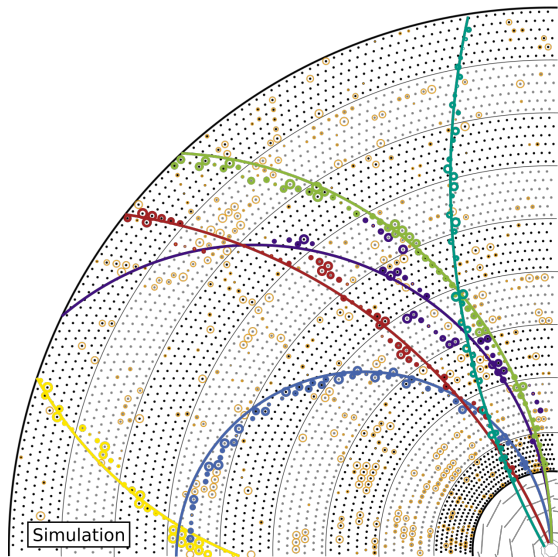
# Outline of the following talks

- General Cosmics Run (GCR) using the CDC **last summer** (this talk)
- Phase 2: Beam-induced background condition measurements with a slice of the VXD **beginning of this year** and collisions **in the next weeks**.



# Outline of the following talks

- General Cosmics Run (GCR) using the CDC **last summer** (this talk)
- Phase 2: Beam-induced background condition measurements with a slice of the VXD **beginning of this year** and collisions **in the next weeks**.
- Phase 3: Physics data taking with full VXD **next year** (next talk)



# Introduction to the CDC

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magnetic field	1.5 T
gas mixture	helium, ethane
radius	160 mm – 1130 mm
acceptance	$17^\circ - 150^\circ$
layers	56
stereo and axial wires	14336
radiation length	680 m

---

Belle

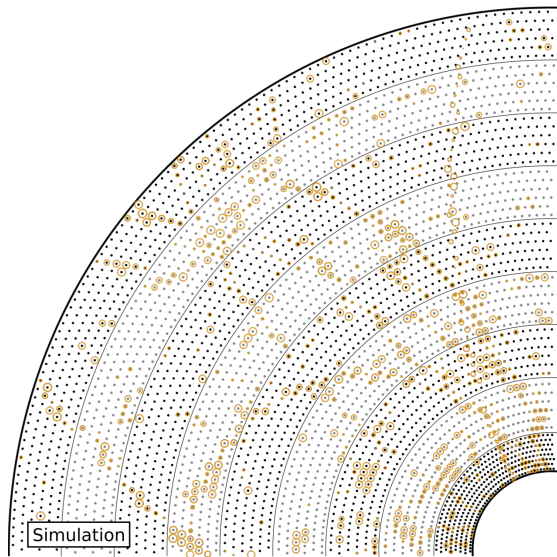


Belle II

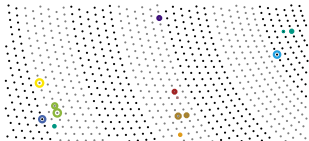


Simulation

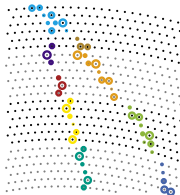
# Let's find tracks!



# Background Filter

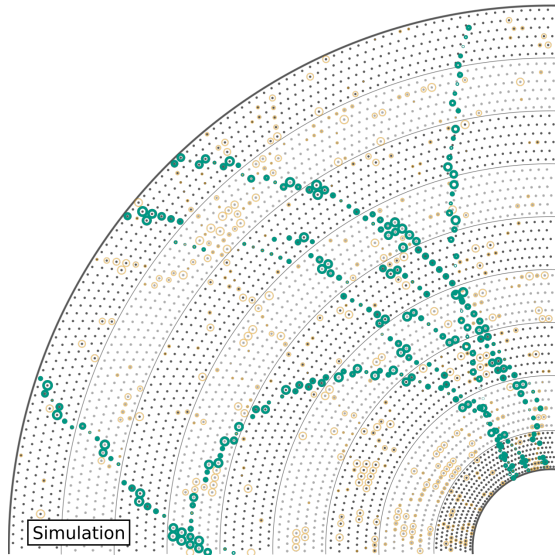


Background



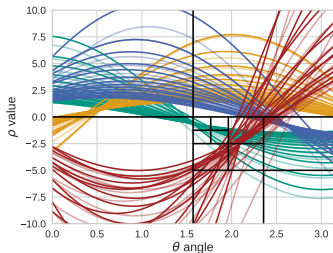
Signal

- using a **MVA** (FastBDT)
- based on variables from clustered hits
- will be tuned with background-only **data** from random trigger

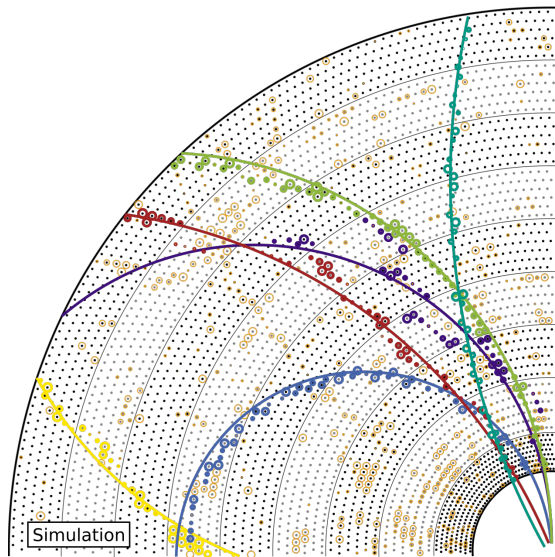


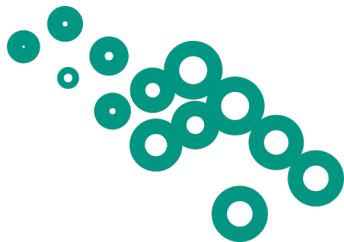
# Global Legendre Algorithm

$$\rho_{\pm}(\theta) = x' \cos(\theta) + y' \sin(\theta) \pm d$$

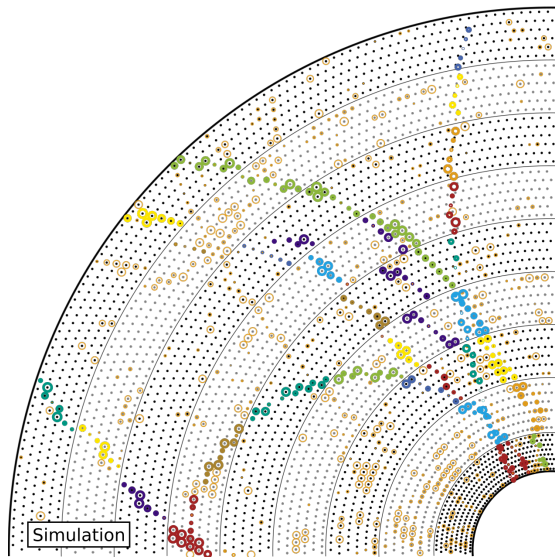


- shifting binary search with re-centering
- $\rho$  dependent maximal level
- multiple passes
- post-processing for curler merging based on fast Riemann fit

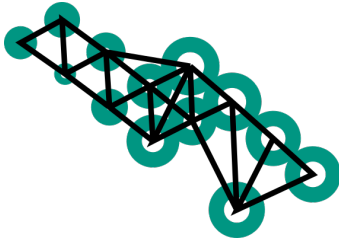




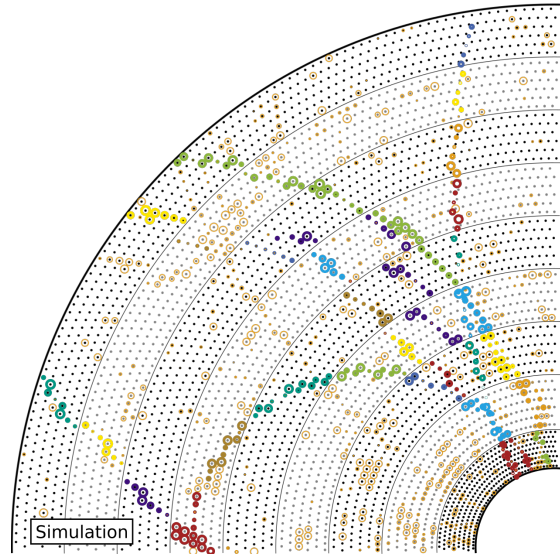
- clusters
- MVA filters or hand crafted features
- hit-bridging
- extension to track finder possible

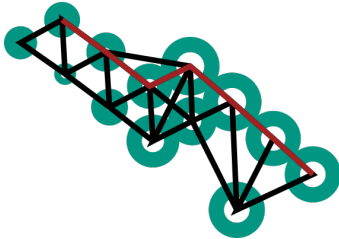




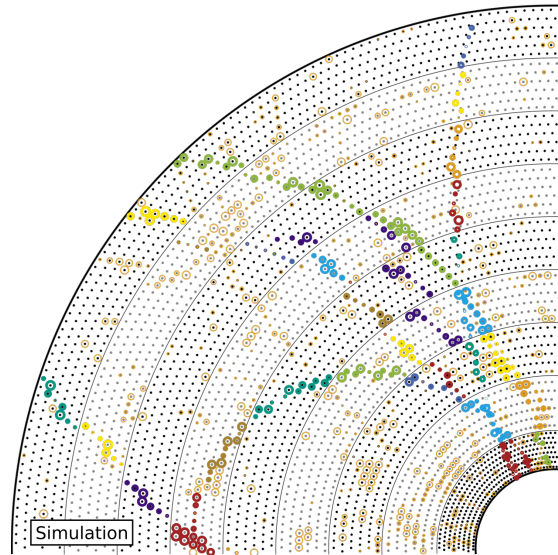


- clusters, triplets
- MVA filters or hand crafted features
- hit-bridging
- extension to track finder possible

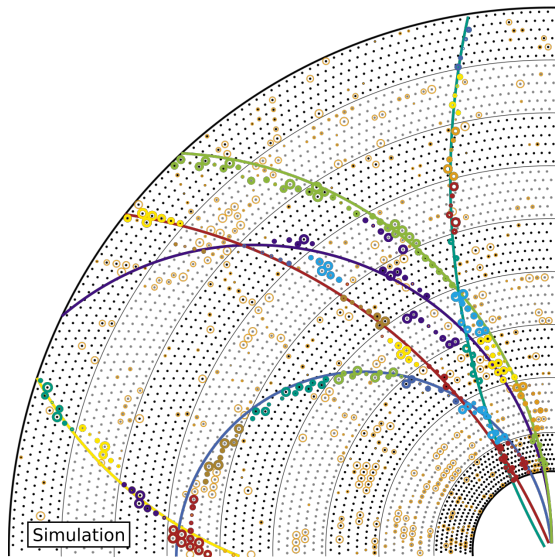
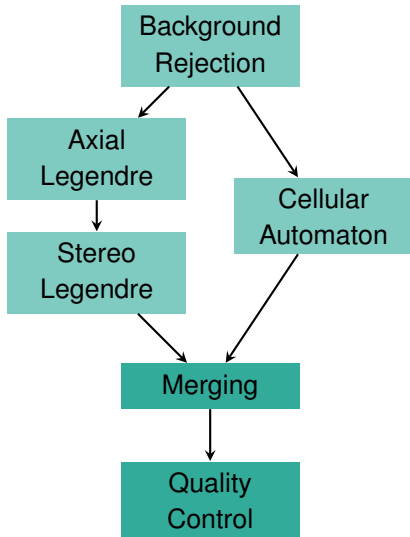




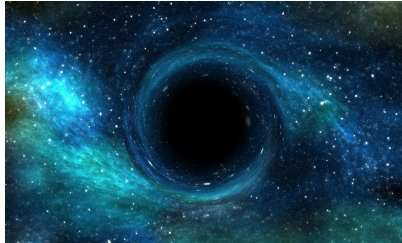
- clusters, triplets, segments
- MVA filters or hand crafted features
- hit-bridging
- extension to track finder possible



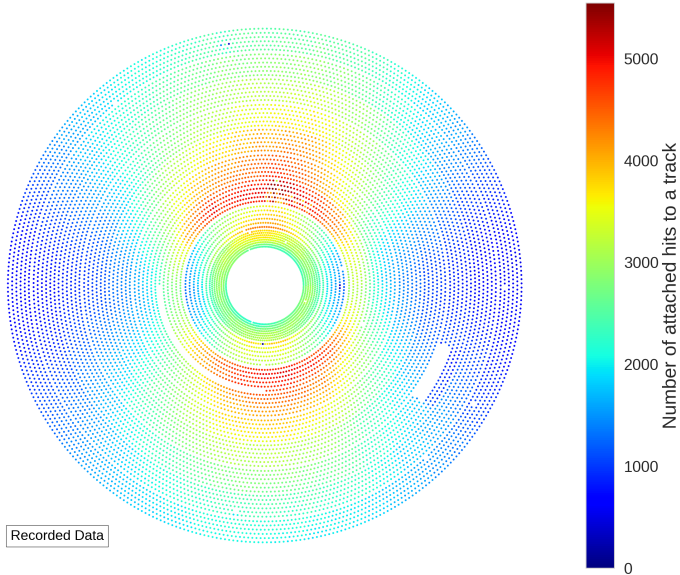
# Overview of CDC tracking



# Heat map on first recorded **Cosmics** data

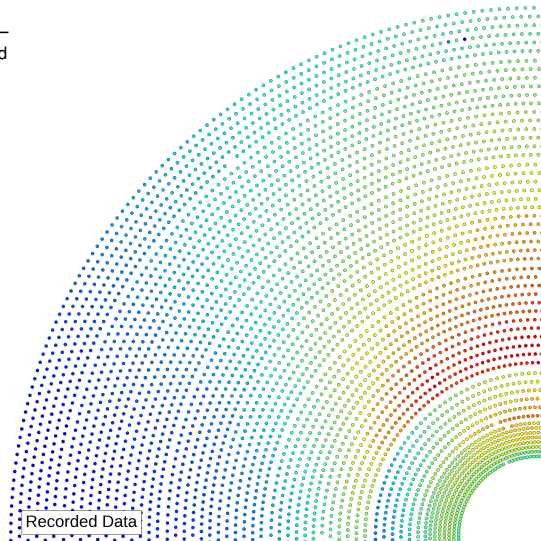
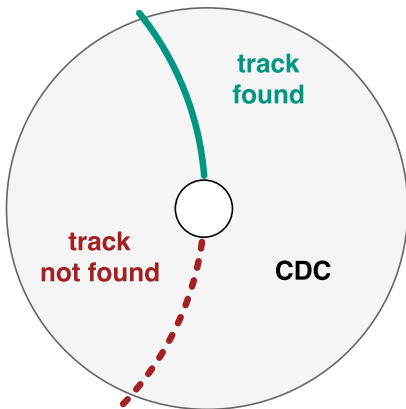


# Heat map on first recorded **Cosmics** data

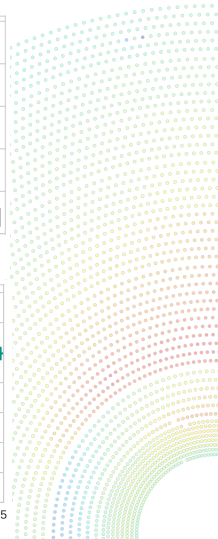
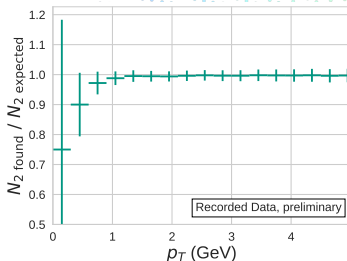
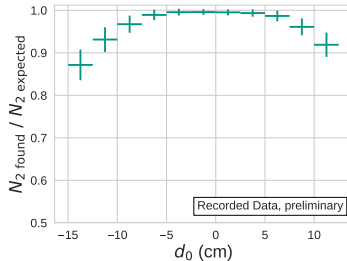
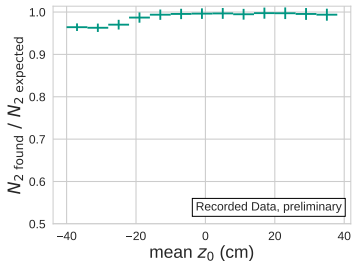
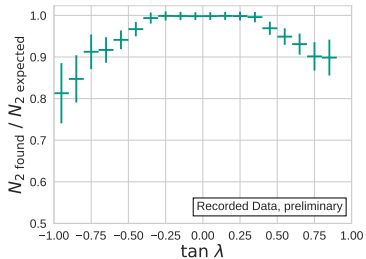


# Finding Efficiency on recorded **Cosmics** data

$$\text{finding efficiency} \approx 1 - \frac{N_{\text{one track found}}}{N_{\text{two tracks expected}}}$$

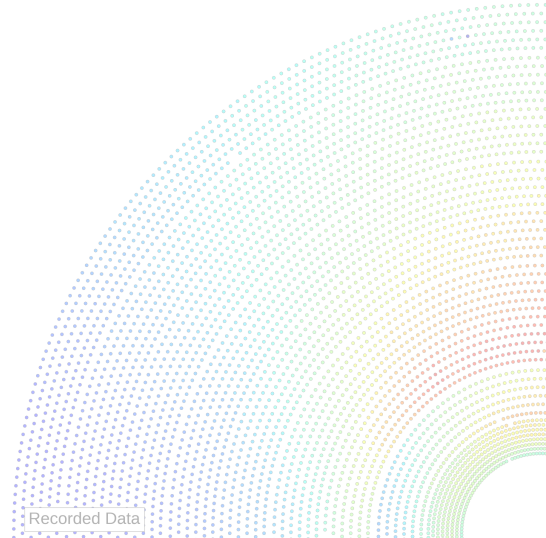
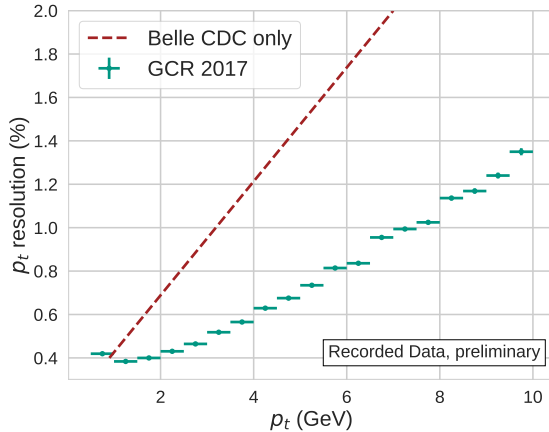


# Finding Efficiency on recorded **Cosmics** data





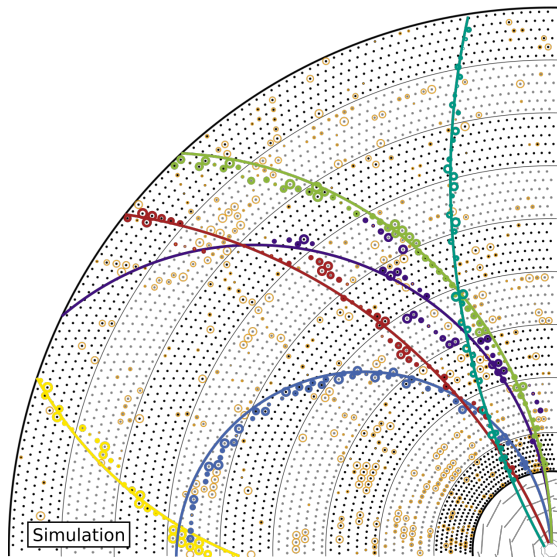
# Preliminary Resolution studies on recorded Cosmics data



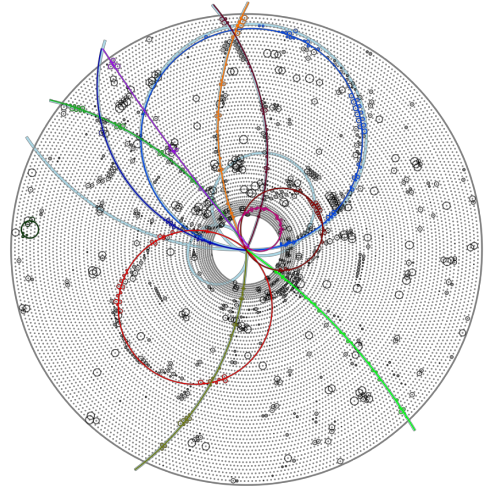
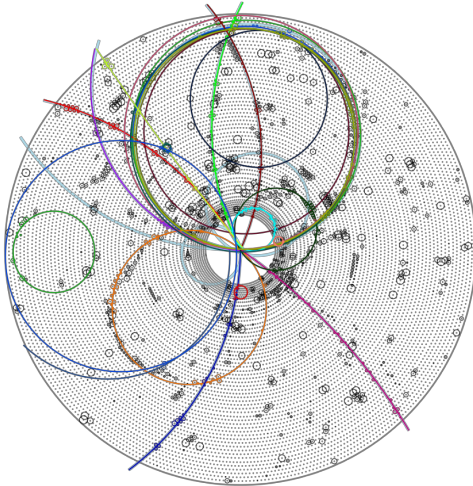
# Outlook

- Belle II's CDC track finding is based on a global Legendre and a local cellular automaton employing MVA methods.
- It is working **well** with first Cosmics data as well as with beam-induced background on collision data (will be shown by Felix).
- Not shown: Requirements on processing time and memory consumption for HLT are fulfilled.
- Next step: use first **collision** data this year!

**See the full algorithm in the next talk!**



# Merging in Legendre Finder



# Other Enhancements in Legendre Finder

