Some tests on aligning the tracker using CRAFT09 data and Millepede with broken line fit

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Introduction

After a first failed attempt to align the tracker using cosmic tracks from CRAFT09 I wanted to investigate this a little bit further...

Results

First I tried to check the influence of varying track model, *entries* and *matiter*. Parameters common to all alignments:

- ▶ Run range 118598-119407 (= november data, CRAFT09)
- chisqcut 30. 6.
- ► NREC = 1176266
- Start geometry: GR09_P_V4
- Overall an alignment that works well without broken lines

Results: First results . . . and the problem observed

| no. | BL^1 | RK ² | entries | matiter | rejects 1st it. | | rejects last it. | | χ^2/ndf | remark |
|--------|--------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----------------|-------|------------------|--------|---------------------|--------------|
| | | | | | huge | large | huge | large | | |
| mp0001 | Х | | 100 | def. | 1217 | 2338 | 1217 | 502386 | N/A | pede stopped |
| mp0002 | | | 100 | def. | 100 | 253 | 63 | 23531 | 0.34 | |
| mp0010 | İ | | 1 | 3 | 100 | 253 | 51 | 21265 | 0.34 | |
| mp0011 | | X | 1 | 3 | 100 | 254 | 50 | 21272 | 0.34 | |
| mp0012 | Х | | 1 | 3 | 1217 | 2338 | 511 | 343654 | 1.62 | |
| mp0013 | Х | X | 1 | 3 | 1218 | 2346 | 508 | 342601 | 1.62 | |
| mp0016 | Х | | 1 | 3 | 509 | 524 | 525 | 344742 | 1.62 | mp0011 geom. |

The large reject rate using *broken lines* is strange. I tried to investigate this further...



¹broken lines

²Runge-Kutta propagator

Results: Adjusting pede-parameter chisqcut

I then tried to play around with the new pede rev43 and its capabilities³

| no. | entries | matiter | chisqcut | | rejects 1st it. | | rejects last it. | | χ^2/ndf | remark |
|----------|---------|---------|----------|-----|-----------------|-------|------------------|--------|---------------------|---------|
| | | | | | huge | large | huge | large | | |
| mp0012 | 1 | 3 | 30. | 6. | 1217 | 2338 | 511 | 343654 | 1.61707687 | old rev |
| mp0012-1 | 1 | 3 | 30. | 6. | 1217 | 2338 | 511 | 343654 | 1.61707687 | rev43 |
| mp0012-2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 6. | 0 | 0 | 511 | 343722 | 1.61708677 | rev43 |
| mp0012-3 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 30. | 0 | 0 | 509 | 343522 | 1.6174736 | rev43 |
| mp0012-4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 30. | 0 | 0 | 505 | 343643 | 1.61754966 | rev43 |

I would not claim any reasonable difference visible here. So the problem does not seem to be relied to the χ^2 cut at first glance. Remember: We need to distinguish large χ^2 from misalignment and bad tracks. And both need their own care.



³See Claus Kleinwort's talks on https://indico.desy.de/conferenceDisplay.py?confId=2468

Results: Influence of momentum

Influenced by a chat with Markus Stoye I tried to investigate a little bit on what the cut on p does

| no. | <i>p</i> -cut | NREC | rejects 1st it. | | | | rejects last i | it. | χ^2/ndf | remark |
|--------|---------------|---------|-----------------|-------|-------|------|----------------|-------|--------------|----------------------|
| | GeV/c | | huge | large | total | huge | large | total | | |
| mp0012 | 4 | 1176266 | 1217 | 2338 | 0.30% | 511 | 343654 | 29.3% | 1.61707687 | old rev |
| mp0022 | 6 | 1066524 | 1204 | 2326 | 0.33% | 498 | 317702 | 29.8% | 1.62550771 | |
| mp0023 | 12 | 835427 | 1164 | 2235 | 0.41% | 469 | 260400 | 31.2% | 1.64406466 | |
| mp0024 | 20 | 644511 | 1089 | 2056 | 0.49% | 426 | 208328 | 32.4% | 1.65803111 | |
| mp0025 | 100 | 145044 | 424 | 794 | 0.84% | 141 | 48386 | 33.5% | N/A | stopped ⁴ |

It seems as we have a problem with high momentum tracks.



Results: Other small adjustments

In a reply to the previous slides, Gero suggested some adjustments:

| no. | NREC rejects 1st it. | | reject | rejects last it. χ^2/ndf | | remark | |
|--------|------------------------|----------|----------|--------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | | huge | large | huge | large | | |
| mp0012 | 1176266 | 1217 | 2338 | 511 | 343654 | 1.61707687 | |
| mp0031 | 1176266 | 1217 | 2338 | 511 | 343654 | 1.61707687 | magnetic field from data |
| mp0032 | 1176266 | 1217 | 2338 | 511 | 343654 | 1.61707687 | other Geometry sequence |
| mp0033 | | job exit | ted with | CRAFT09_R2_V2 as start geometry | | | |
| mp0034 | 1176260 | 1217 | 2338 | 511 | 343670 | 1.61707616 | chi2nMax=10 instead of 9999 |
| mp0035 | 1259243 | 1244 | 2420 | 534 | 397250 | 1.64782822 | TrackAngleCut=0.10 instead of 0.35 |
| mp0036 | 1176266 | 1217 | 2338 | 513 | 342158 | 1.61057162 | without presigmas and regularisation |
| mp0037 | 1176265 | killed b | y LSF (u | nreasonab | ole memory | fine broken lines instead of coarse | |
| mp0038 | 1176266 | 1217 | 2338 | 508 | 343638 | 1.61725175 | set TOB as reference |

No real improvement visible, though some valuable conclusions can be drawn:

- magnetic field was stable
- other geometry sequence gives no changes
- cut on χ^2/ndof not needed as managed by pede (or still too high)
- ► TrackAngleCut may lead to accept worse hit information

⁵may also be a race condition on the machine as I loaded that node and used a wrong memory specification, so be careful to interpret this now



Results: Scaling the error

I then modified MillePedeAlignmentAlgorithm.cc to scale all errors passed to pede by a globally constant factor, assuming something is wrong with the errors.

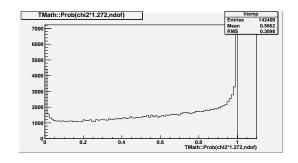
| no. | error scaling | rejects 1st it. | | rejects last it. | | rej. fraction | χ^2/ndf | remark |
|--------|---------------|-----------------|-------|------------------|--------|---------------|---------------------|--------|
| | | huge | large | huge | large | | | |
| mp0012 | 1.00 | 1217 | 2338 | 511 | 343654 | 29.2% | 1.61707687 | |
| mp0040 | 1.27 | 368 | 1188 | 242 | 177495 | 15.1% | 1.27814496 | |
| mp0042 | 1.62 | 84 | 372 | 66 | 79261 | 6.74% | 0.953903854 | |
| mp0043 | 2.00 | 29 | 110 | 25 | 38143 | 3.24% | 0.720448196 | |

Some remarks:

- ▶ Though the variable I scale has *error* in its name, it looks like it is the *variance*. Recall that $\sqrt{1.62}\approx 1.27$. Reading the code in DataFormats/GeometrySurface proves that this is the case.
- ▶ Nevertheless the hit error seems to be a bit too small
- lackbox Obviously the hit error plays an important role for the χ^2 -cut mechanism
- ▶ Rejection rate still high



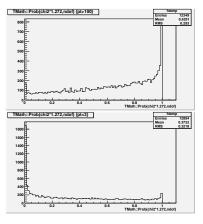
A glimpse on p_T dependence of χ^2



I took the data files from the alignment and plotted χ^2 vs. p_T . The scaling factor 1.272 comes from Millepede. The last digit was used to flatten the histo as good as possible.



A glimpse on p_T dependence of χ^2



The low p_T tracks show a tendency to low probabilities (matching high χ^2). High p_T tracks show better χ^2 .



Conclusions

- Alignment using cosmic tracks and broken line fit shows large number of rejects. The same strategy without broken lines has lower reject rate (but overestimated errors from the helix track model as well)
- Cut studies on p suggest a problem with high momentum tracks
- ► The results suggest that the correctness of the hit error is important
- Currently investigating the geometries created
- More to come after the holidays