

#### Phase space tomography at MHz-repetition rates at KARA

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## KARA (Karlsruhe Research Accelerator)





- Circumference: 110.4 m
- Energy range: 0.5 2.5 GeV
- Revolution frequency: 2.715 MHz
- RMS bunch length: 45 ps (for 2.5
- GeV) down to a few ps (for 1.3 GeV)

### **Longitudinal Phase Space**



single electron (phase focusing)



#### electron bunch



 $\rho_0$  determines  $\rho(t)$  via Vlasov-Fokker Planck Equation



#### **Microbunching Instability**





B. Kehrer et al., "Simultaneous Detection of Longitudinal and Transverse Bunch Signals at ANKA," **IPAC 2016, MOPMB014** 



#### **Measurements of Electron Bunch Profiles**



SF et. al., "High throughput data streaming of individual longitudinal electron bunch profiles", PRAB 22, 022801, 2019

SF et. al., "Revealing the dynamics of ultrarelativistic non-equilibrium many-electron systems with phase space tomography", preprint arXiv:1912.01323

Rota et al. ,"KALYPSO: Linear array detector for high-repetition rate and real-time beam diagnostics", Nucl. Instrum. Methods Phys. Res. A, 936, pp. 10-13, 2019

#### Phase Space Interpretation of Bunch Profile Measurements





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SF et. al., "High throughput data streaming of individual longitudinal electron bunch profiles", PRAB 22, 022801, 2019 Schönfeldt et al., "Parallelized Vlasov-Fokker-Planck solver for desktop personal computers", PRAB, 20 (3), 030704, 2017

### **Phase Space Reconstructions**





#### **Validation with Simulations**





## **Phase Space Measurements**



a Experimental data



**b** Dynamic cycle of the micro-structures

# **Turn-by-Turn Dynamics**





reconstruction time for complete phase space image: 61 µs
"Randon morphing" between independent measurement



#### Conclusion

 $EOSD \rightarrow electron bunch profile measurements with 2.71 MHz repetition rate implemented$ 





phase space reconstruction method with simulated data validated

phase space dynamics from experimental data (sawtooth bursting) reconstructed



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