

Tuesday, 12th May 2020, 13:00

Video Conference, via Zoom

Giacomo Ghiringhelli

Dipartimento di Fisica, Politecnico di Milano, Italy

RIXS, phonons and charge density fluctuations

Having reached the 30 meV experimental resolution range, we are eventually in the position of fully exploiting the ability of resonant inelastic soft x-ray scattering (RIXS) of probing all relevant degrees of freedom in solids. In fact, RIXS spectra can be used to map the dispersion of spin excitations [1], to determine ligand field energies [2,3], to measure the electron-phonon coupling of optical modes [4,5], to spot out charge density spatial modulations and associated fluctuations [6]. I will review some of our recent results, mostly on superconducting cuprates and on SrTiO₃, highlighting how useful it can be to have in the same spectra orbital, spin, charge and phonon excitations when it comes to understanding the intertwining among them [5,7]. To conclude, a couple of questions. How can we envisage the combination of RIXS with optical pumps at XFEL? Are there other ways of exploiting the special properties of the XFEL pulses in RIXS spectroscopy? The user community is working on some possible answer.

[1] Y. Y. Peng, E. W. Huang, R. Fumagalli, M. Minola, Y. Wang, X. Sun, Y. Ding, K. Kummer, X. J. Zhou, N. B. Brookes, B. Moritz, L. Braicovich, T. P. Devereaux, and G. Ghiringhelli, Dispersion, damping, and intensity of spin excitations in the monolayer (Bi,Pb)₂(Sr,La)₂CuO_{6+δ} cuprate superconductor family, *Phys. Rev. B* 98, 144507 (2018)

[2] Roberto Fumagalli, Abhishek Nag, Stefano Agrestini, Mirian Garcia-Fernandez, Andrew C. Walters, Davide Betto, Nicholas B. Brookes, Lucio Braicovich, Ke-Jin Zhou, Giacomo Ghiringhelli, and Marco Moretti Sala, Crystalline and magnetic structure of Ba₂CuO_{3+δ} investigated by x-ray absorption spectroscopy and resonant inelastic x-ray scattering arXiv:2004.11651 (2020)

[3] Roberto Fumagalli, Jonas Heverhagen, Davide Betto, Riccardo Arpaia, Matteo Rossi, Daniele Di Castro, Nicholas B. Brookes, Marco Moretti Sala, Maria Daghofer, Lucio Braicovich, Krzysztof Wohlfeld, Giacomo Ghiringhelli, Mobile orbitons in Ca₂CuO₃: crucial role of the Hund's exchange, arXiv:2003.06401 (2020)

[4] Matteo Rossi, Riccardo Arpaia, Roberto Fumagalli, Marco Moretti Sala, Davide Betto, Kurt Kummer, Gabriella M. De Luca, Jeroen van den Brink, Marco Salluzzo, Nicholas B. Brookes, Lucio Braicovich, and Giacomo Ghiringhelli, Experimental Determination of Momentum-Resolved Electron-Phonon Coupling, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 123, 027001 (2019)

[5] Lucio Braicovich, Matteo Rossi, Roberto Fumagalli, Yingying Peng, Yan Wang, Riccardo Arpaia, Davide Betto, Gabriella M. De Luca, Daniele Di Castro, Kurt Kummer, Marco Moretti Sala, Mattia Pagetti, Giuseppe Balestrino, Nicholas B. Brookes, Marco Salluzzo, Steven Johnston, Jeroen van den Brink, Giacomo Ghiringhelli, Determining the Electron-Phonon Coupling in Superconducting Cuprates by Resonant Inelastic X-ray Scattering: Methods and Results on Nd_{1+x}Ba_{2-x}Cu₃O_{7-δ} *Phys. Rev. Research* in press (arXiv:1906.01270) (2020)

[6] R. Arpaia¹, S. Caprara, R. Fumagalli, G. De Vecchi, Y. Y. Peng, E. Andersson, D. Betto, G. M. De Luca, N. B. Brookes, F. Lombardi, M. Salluzzo, L. Braicovich, C. Di Castro, M. Grilli, G. Ghiringhelli, Dynamical charge density fluctuations pervading the phase diagram of a Cu-based high-T_c superconductor, *Science* 365, 906 (2019)

[7] Andrey Geondzhian, Alessia Sambri, Gabriella M. De Luca, Roberto Di Capua, Emiliano Di Gennaro, Davide Betto, Matteo Rossi, Ying Ying Peng, Roberto Fumagalli, Nicholas B. Brookes, Lucio Braicovich, Keith Gilmore, Giacomo Ghiringhelli, and Marco Salluzzo, Large polarons as key quasiparticles in SrTiO₃ and SrTiO₃-based heterostructures, unpublished.

Join Zoom Meeting

<https://xfel.zoom.us/j/98513703984>

Meeting ID: 985 1370 3984, Password: 895782