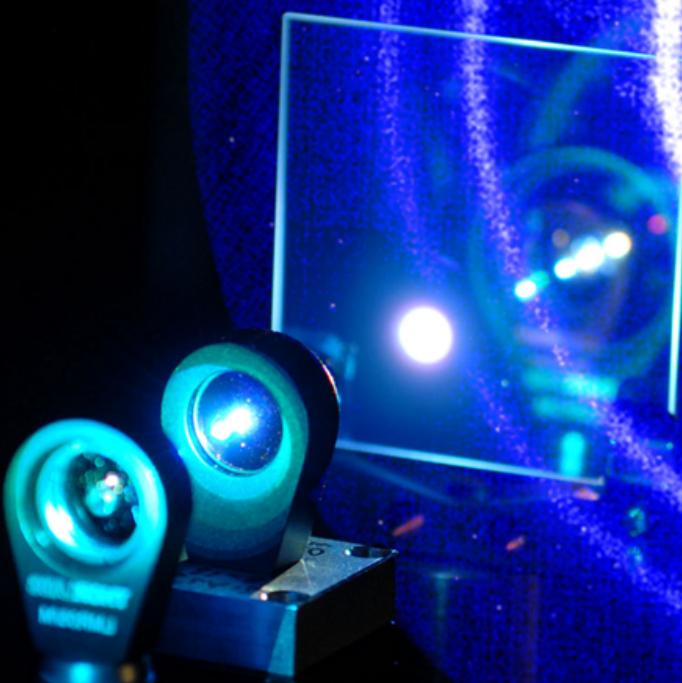


# Seeing Atoms and Electrons in Space and Time with Attosecond Electron Microscopy

Peter Baum

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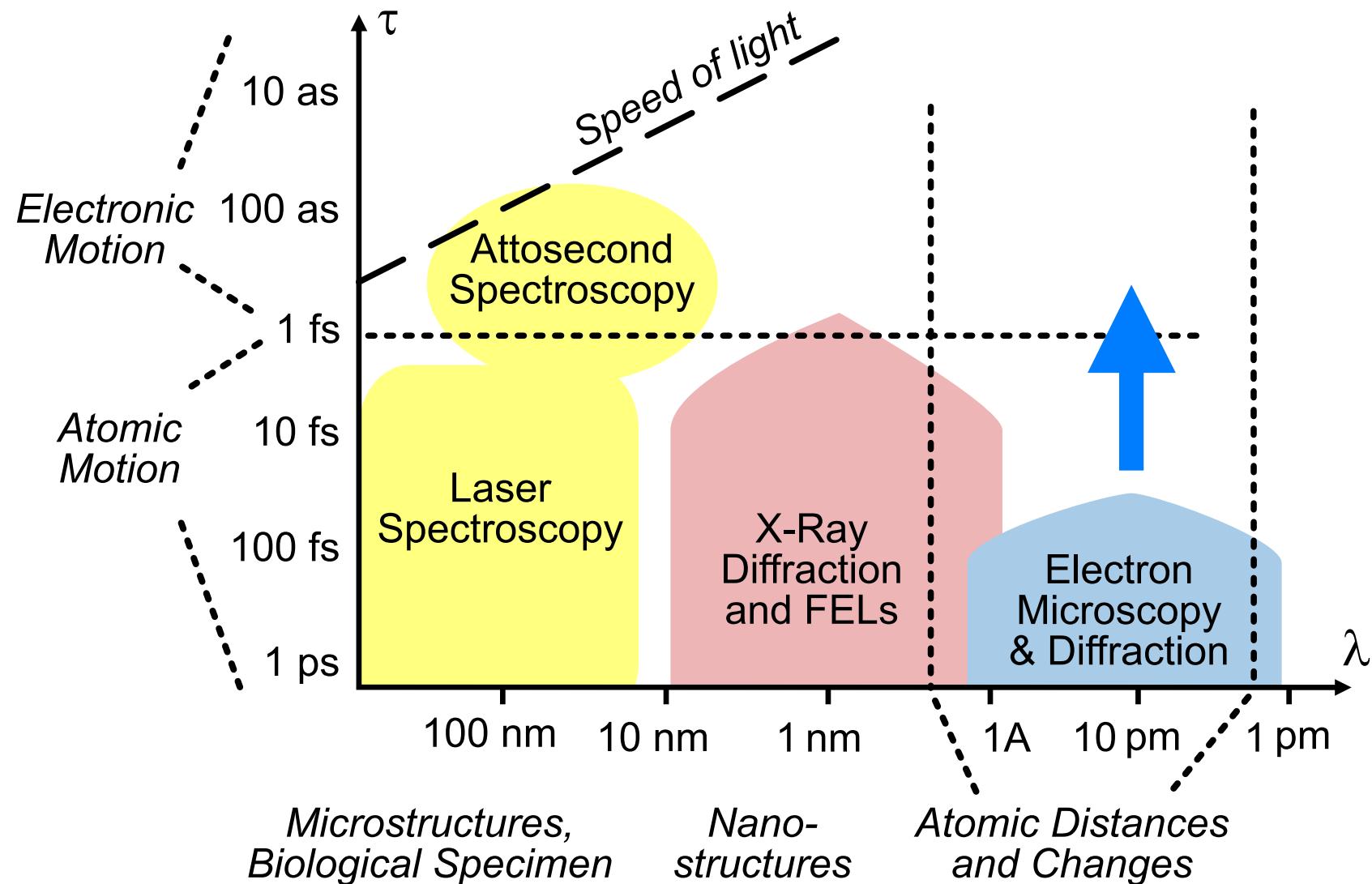


*Andrey Ryabov  
Dominik Ehberger  
Bo-Han Chen  
Kathrin Mohler  
Maxim Tsarev  
Sonja Tauchert  
Johannes Thurner  
David Nabben  
Mikhail Volkov  
Daniel Kazenwadel  
Martin Hörmann  
Eruthuparna Ramachandran*

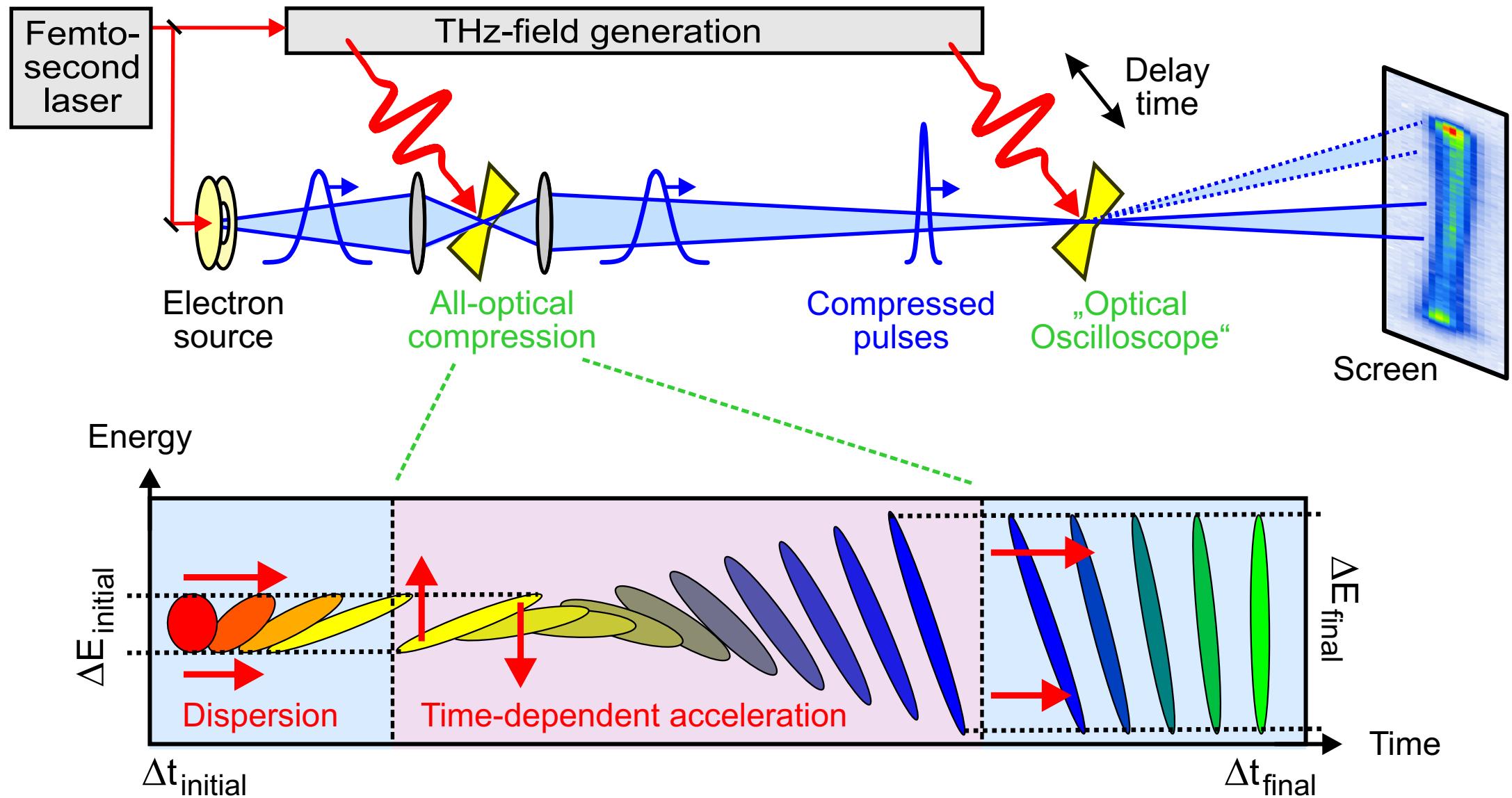
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*Universität Konstanz  
K. H. Eberle-Stiftung  
Vector Stiftung  
MAP Centre Munich  
Rudolf-Kaiser-Stiftung  
European Research Council*

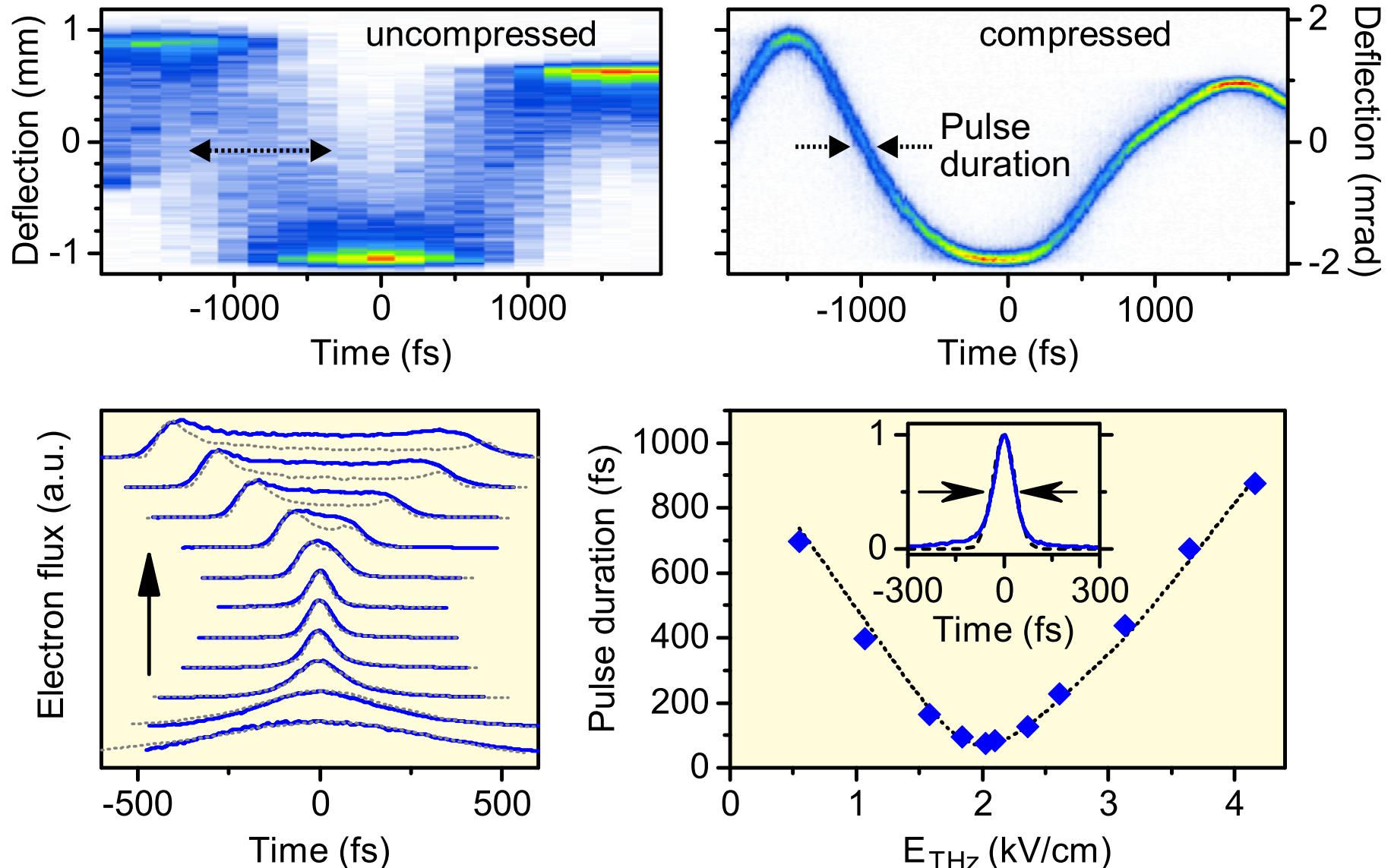
# Approaches for Imaging in Space and Time



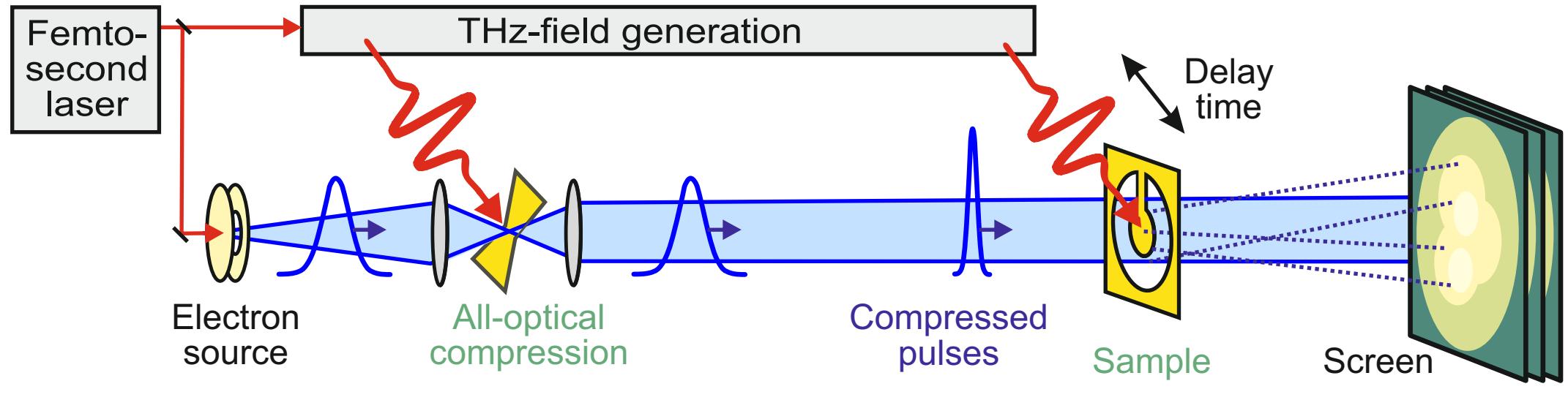
# Electron pulse compression using THz fields



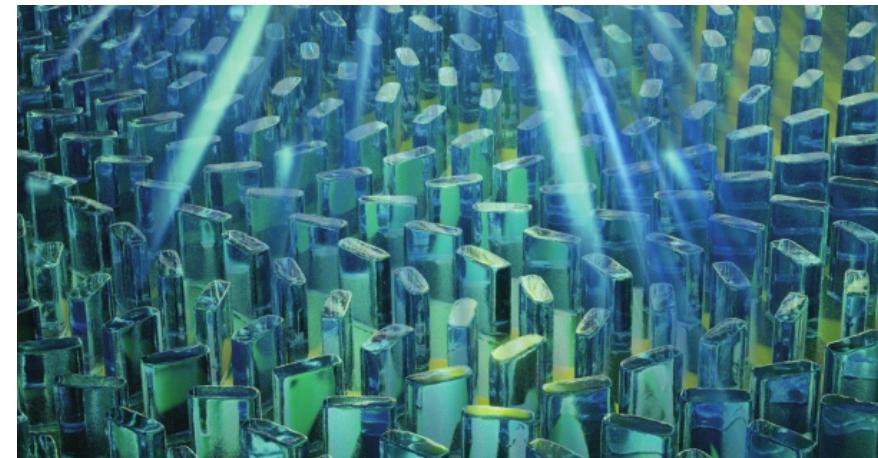
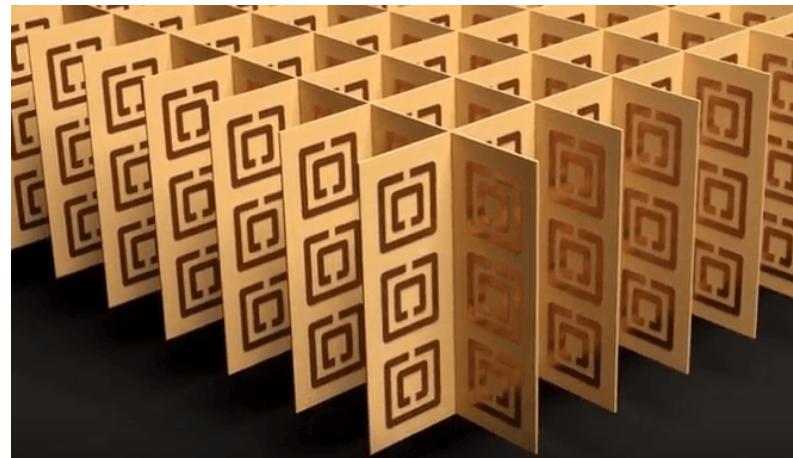
# All-optical electron pulse compression



# Electron Microscopy of Electromagnetic Waveforms



Metamaterials



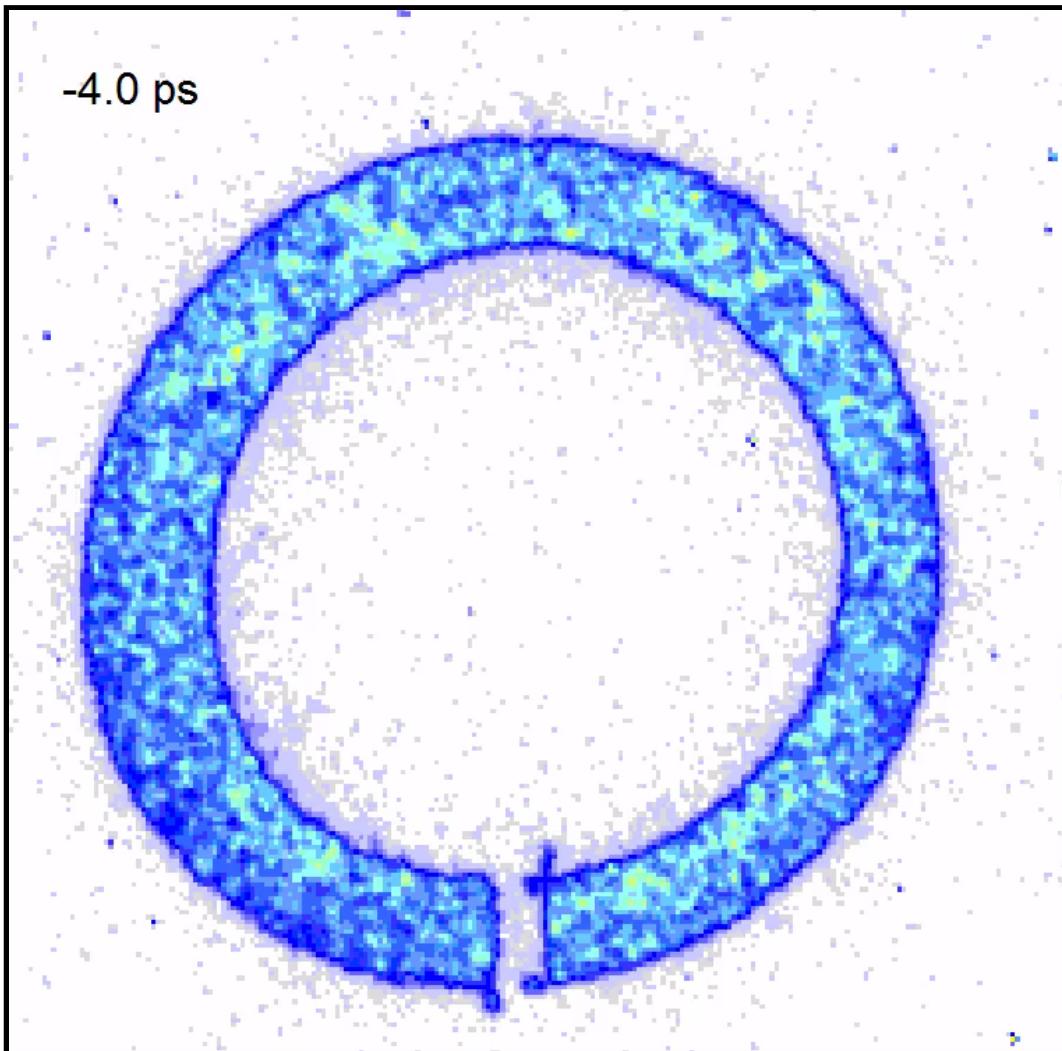
Kildishev, Boltasseva, Shalaev, *Science* 339 (2013).

Khorasaninejad, Capasso, *Science* 358 (2017).

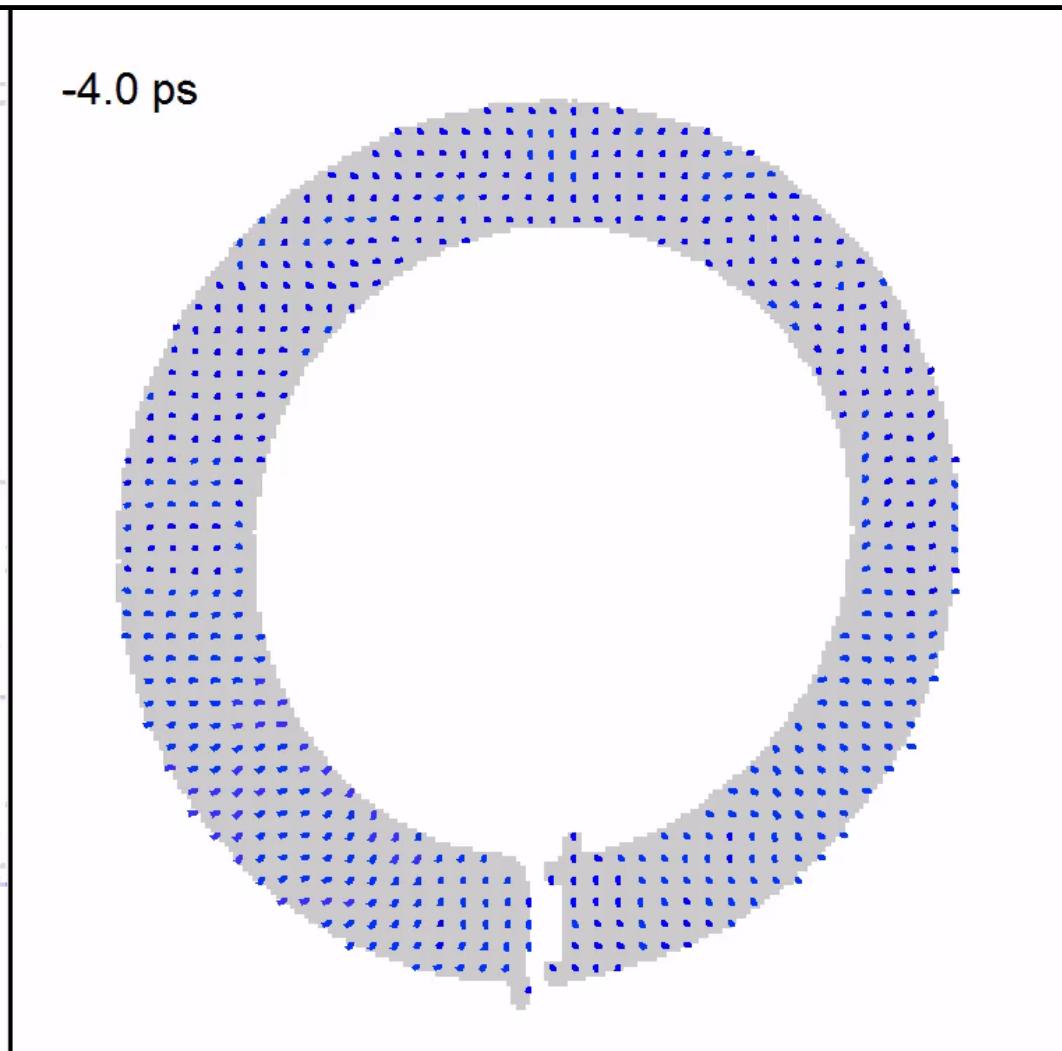
A. Ryabov and P. Baum, *Science* 353, 374 (2016).

# Electron Microscopy of Electromagnetic Waveforms

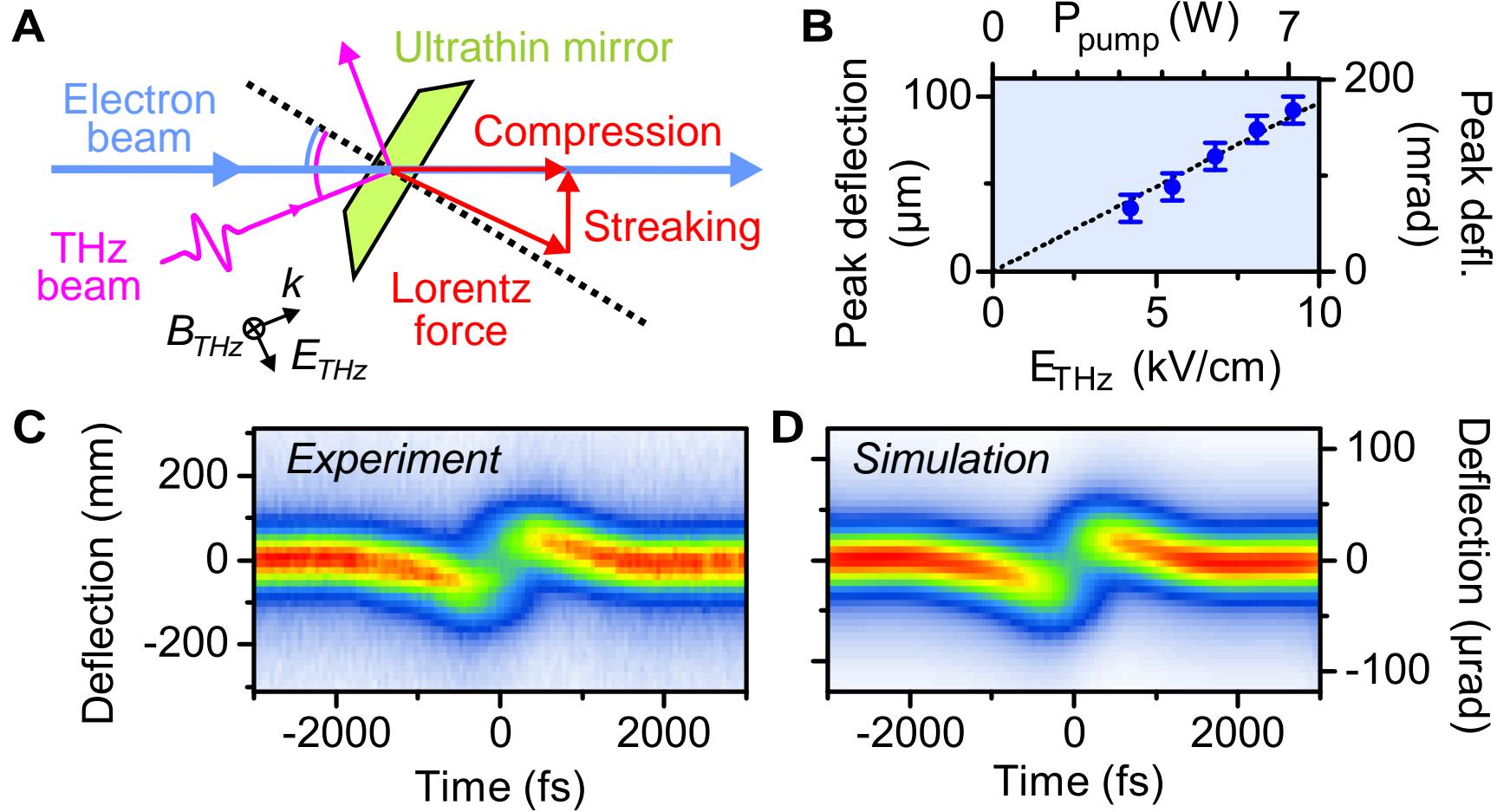
Raw data on screen



Electric field in space and time



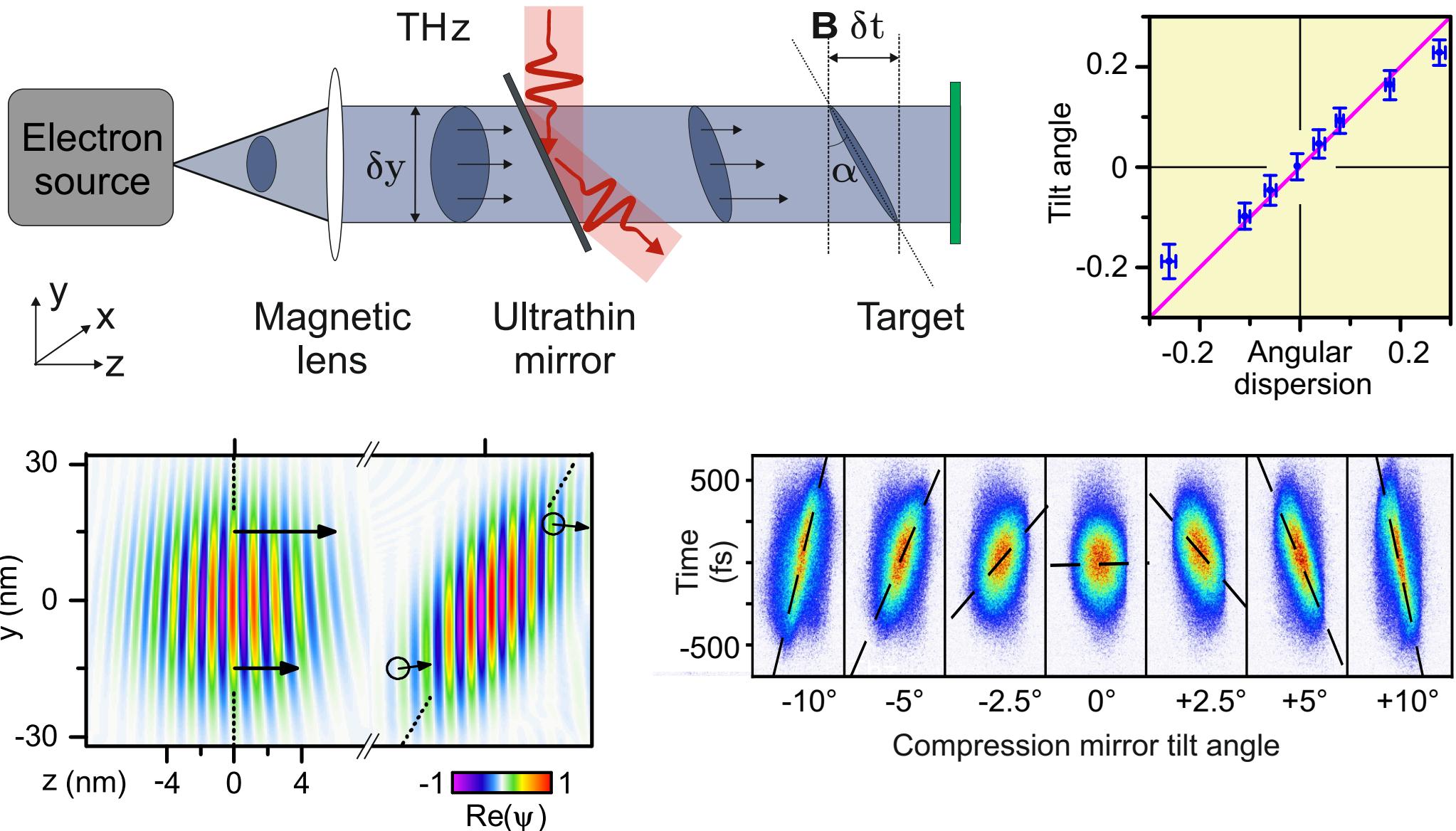
# Electron pulses in a single optical cycle



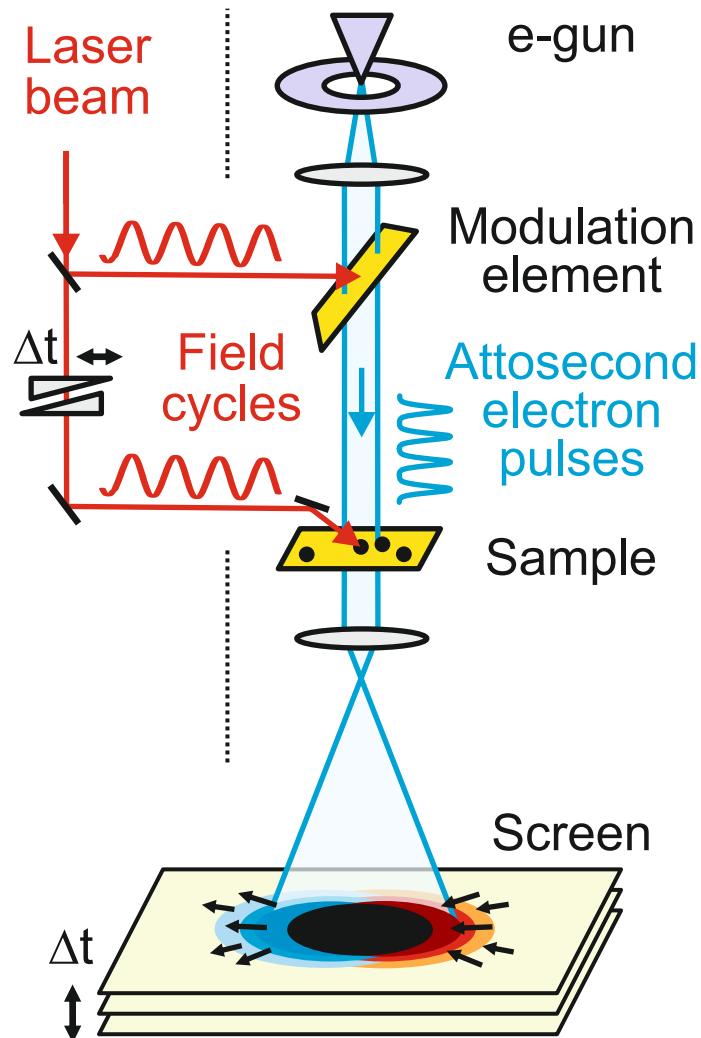
F. O. Kirchner, A. Gliserin, F. Krausz, P. Baum, *Nat. Photon.* 8, 52 (2014).

C. Kealhofer, W. Schneider, D. Ehberger, A. Ryabov, F. Krausz, P. Baum, *Science* 352, 429 (2016).

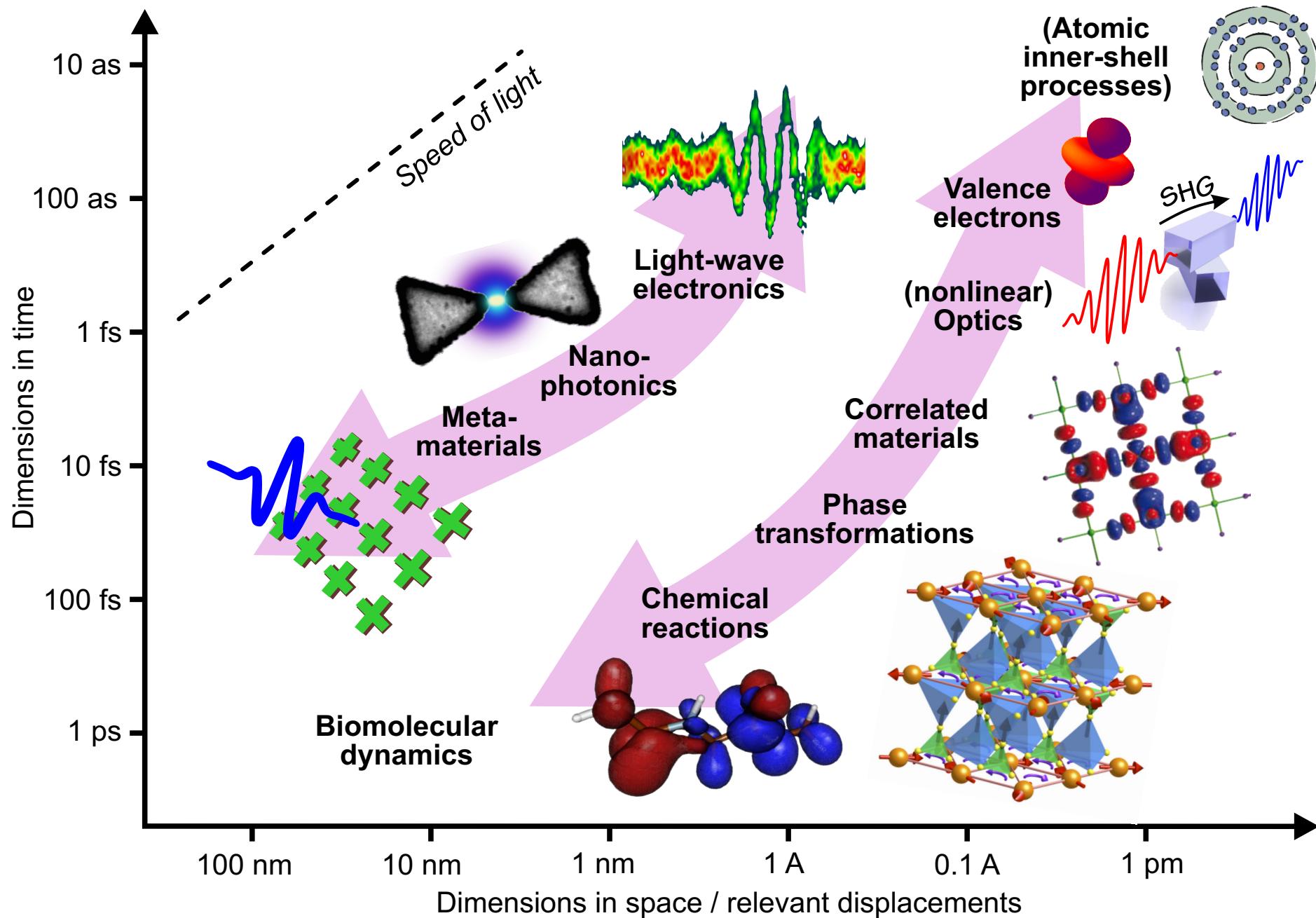
# Tilted electron pulses



# Towards Light-Cycle Contrast in Electron Microscopy



# Light-driven Electronic and Atomic Motion



# Summary and Conclusions

Single-electron  
Pulses under  
Light-cycle Control

Atomic/Electronic  
Space-Time  
Imaging

Understanding  
Complex  
Materials



# Significance and Perspective

