

On the transition from 3D to 2D transport equations for a study of long-term cosmic-ray intensity variations in the heliosphere

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We consider in our study the exact two-dimensional (2D) transport equation (TPE) for galactic cosmic ray (GCR) intensity in the heliosphere, averaged over longitude, and derived by averaging the full three-dimensional (3D) steady-state TPE over longitude. As we showed before, this exact 2D TPE is equal to that with the averaged 3D TPE coefficients but with the “source-term” Q_{2D} due to 3D modulation effects. In particular, Q_{2D} is equal to the longitude convolution of the longitudinal variances of the coefficients as used in the 3D TPE and as applicable to the modulation of GCR intensity. In our previous work we also suggested an expression ($\tilde{Q}_{2D}$) for Q_{2D} when estimated without solving the 3D TPE for the simplest case of the only characteristic, heliospheric feature depending on helio-longitude is the polarity of the solar magnetic field.

This study is focused on calculating the term $\tilde{Q}_{2D}$ equal to the same longitude convolution as Q_{2D} when solving numerically the steady-state 3D TPE for the above mentioned simplest case. For cases of close similarity between $\tilde{Q}_{2D}$ and Q_{2D} , we come to the conclusion that the 2D approach with $\tilde{Q}_{2D}$ can be used with confidence in the study of the long-term modulation of GCRs instead of using the complex way of solving the full 3D TPE for this simplest case. However, if the calculated ($\tilde{Q}_{2D}$) and estimated (Q_{2D}) terms are found to be different, the application of the complex way seems inevitable.

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