

*SUPERSYMMETRIC HIGGS YUKAWA
COUPLINGS TO BOTTOM QUARKS
AT NNLO*

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I Introduction

II $\phi^0 b\bar{b}$ Couplings

III Conclusions

in collaboration with D. Noth

I INTRODUCTION

MSSM

- 2 Higgs doublets $\xrightarrow{\text{ESB}}$ 5 Higgs bosons: h, H, A, H^\pm

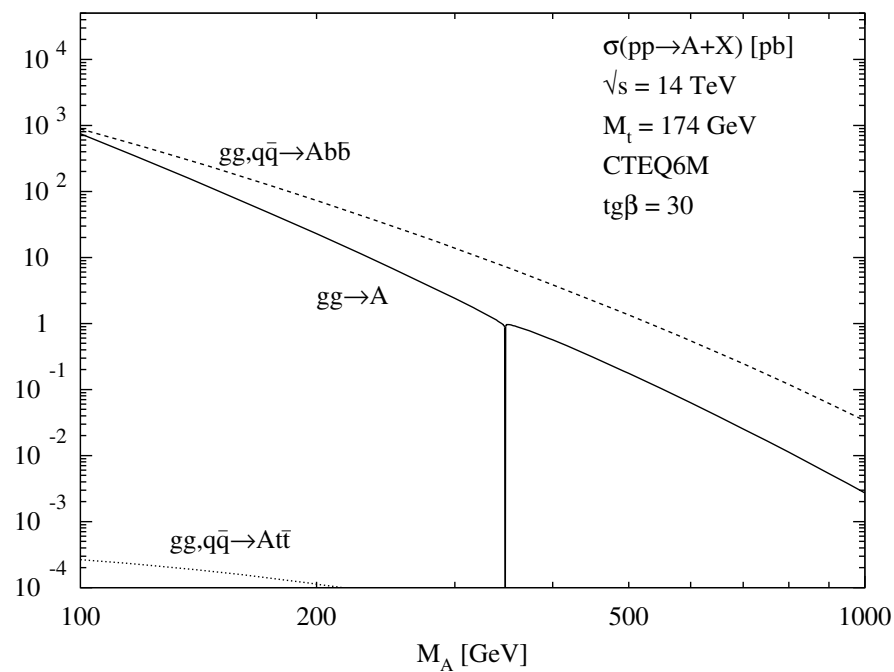
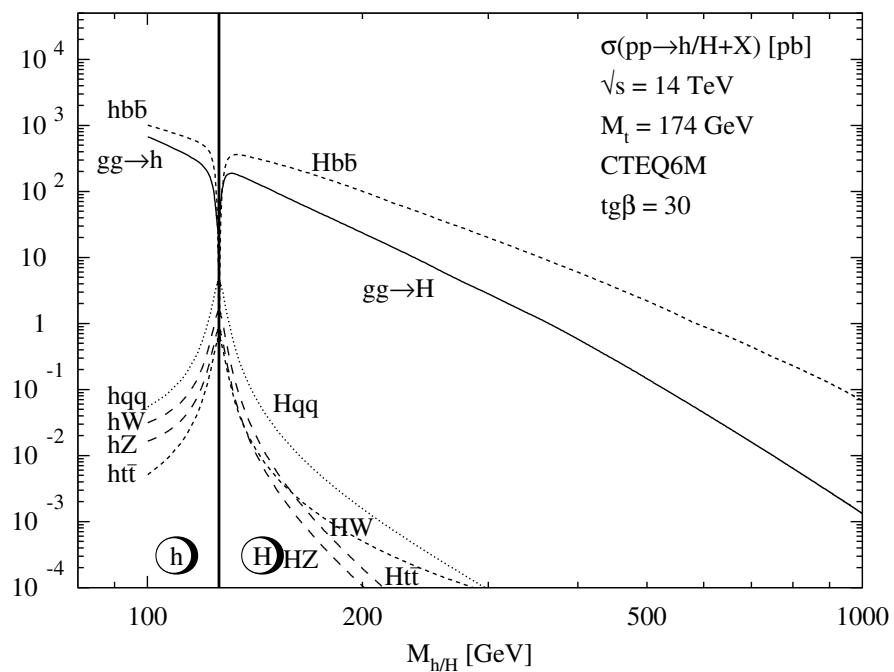
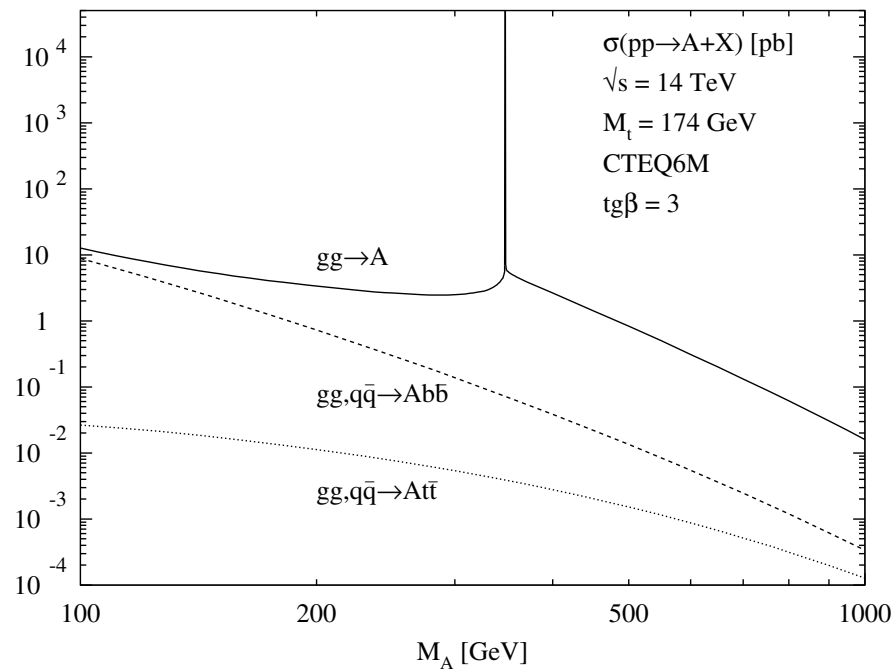
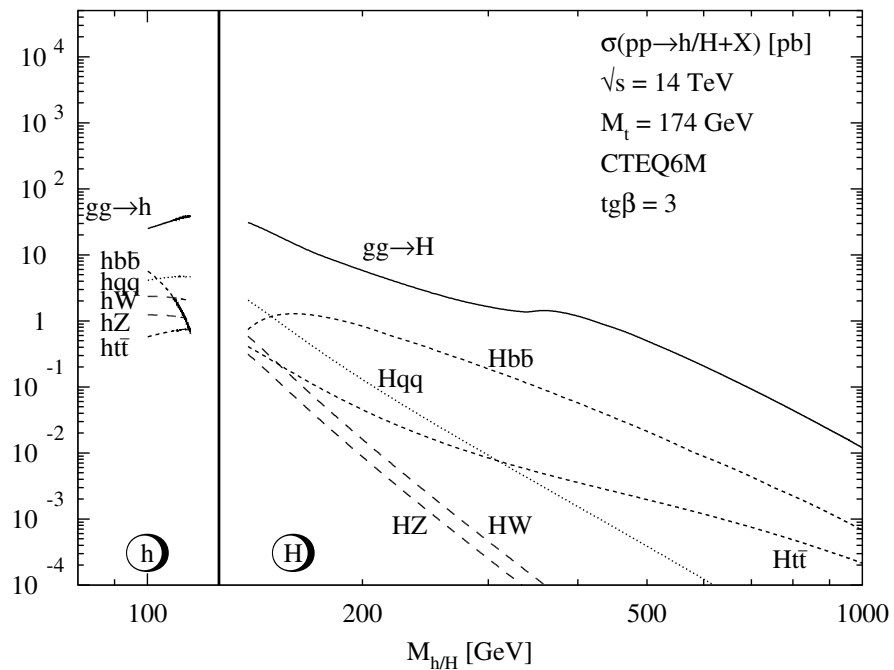
- LO: 2 input parameters: $M_A, \text{tg}\beta = \frac{v_2}{v_1}$

- radiative corrections $\propto m_t^4 \log \frac{m_{\tilde{t}_1} m_{\tilde{t}_2}}{m_t^2} \rightarrow \boxed{M_h \lesssim 135 \text{ GeV}}$

Haber, Hempfling
 Carena, ...
 Heinemeyer, ...
 Zhang
 Slavich, ...
 Martin
 Harlander, ...
 ...

- Yukawa couplings: $\text{tg}\beta \uparrow \Rightarrow g_u^\phi \downarrow \quad g_d^\phi \uparrow \quad g_V^\phi \downarrow$

- LHC: $gg \rightarrow \phi$ dominant for $\text{tg}\beta \lesssim 10$
 $gg \rightarrow \phi b\bar{b}$ dominant for $\text{tg}\beta \gtrsim 10$

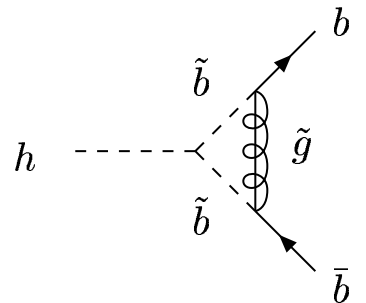


II $\phi^0 b\bar{b}$ COUPLINGS

- QCD corrections to $\phi^0 \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ known to NNNLO
- large SUSY-QCD corrections to $\phi^0 \rightarrow b\bar{b}$

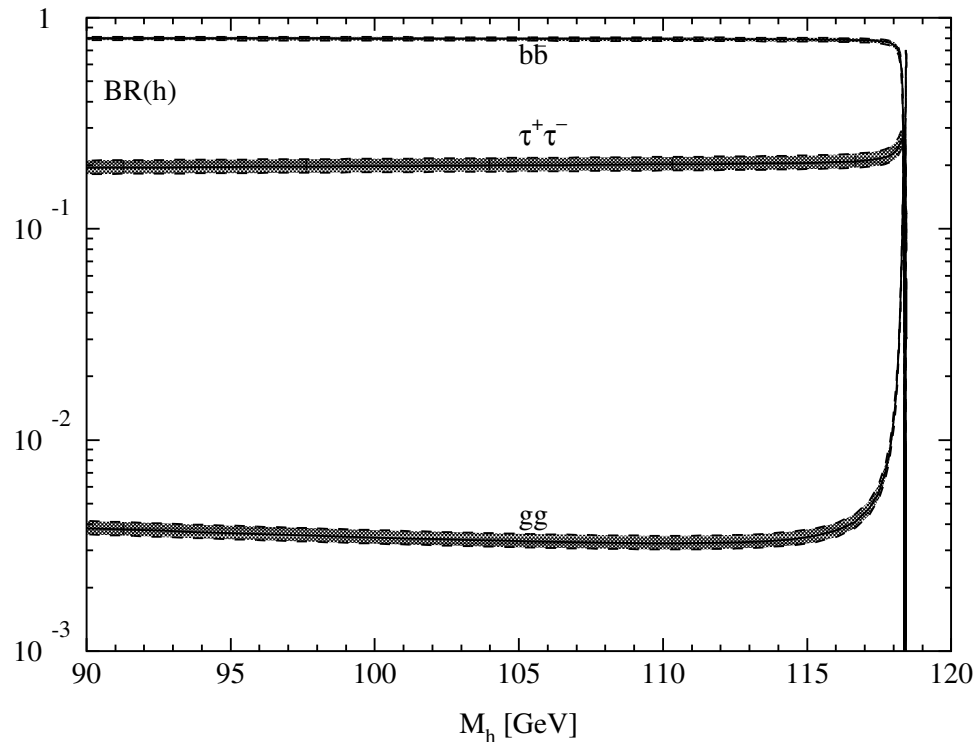
Braaten, Leveille
Drees, Hikasa
Kataev, ...
Chetyrkin, ...
etc.

($\Delta\Gamma/\Gamma \sim 10\%$)



$$+ \dots \propto \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \frac{M_{\tilde{g}} \mu \tan\beta}{M_{SUSY}^2}$$

Hall, ...
Carena, ...
Nierste, ...
Guasch, ...
etc.



dominated by scale
dependence of α_s

Guasch, Häfliger, S.

SUSY-QCD Corrections to $b\bar{b}\phi^0$

$[\Delta \lesssim 1\%]$

$$\mathcal{L}_{eff} = -\lambda_b \bar{b}_R \left[\phi_1^0 + \frac{\Delta_b}{\text{tg}\beta} \phi_2^{0*} \right] b_L + h.c. \quad \text{valid to all orders in } \Delta_b$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= -m_b \bar{b} \left[1 + i\gamma_5 \frac{G^0}{v} \right] b - \frac{m_b/v}{1 + \Delta_b} \bar{b} \left[g_b^h \left(1 - \frac{\Delta_b}{\text{tg}\alpha \text{tg}\beta} \right) h \right. \\ &\quad \left. + g_b^H \left(1 + \Delta_b \frac{\text{tg}\alpha}{\text{tg}\beta} \right) H - g_b^A \left(1 - \frac{\Delta_b}{\text{tg}^2\beta} \right) i\gamma_5 A \right] b \end{aligned}$$

$$\Delta_b = \Delta_b^{QCD(1)} + \Delta_b^{elw(1)}$$

$$\Delta_b^{QCD(1)} = \frac{2}{3} \frac{\alpha_s(\mu_R)}{\pi} M_{\tilde{g}} \mu \text{tg}\beta I(m_{\tilde{b}_1}^2, m_{\tilde{b}_2}^2, M_{\tilde{g}}^2)$$

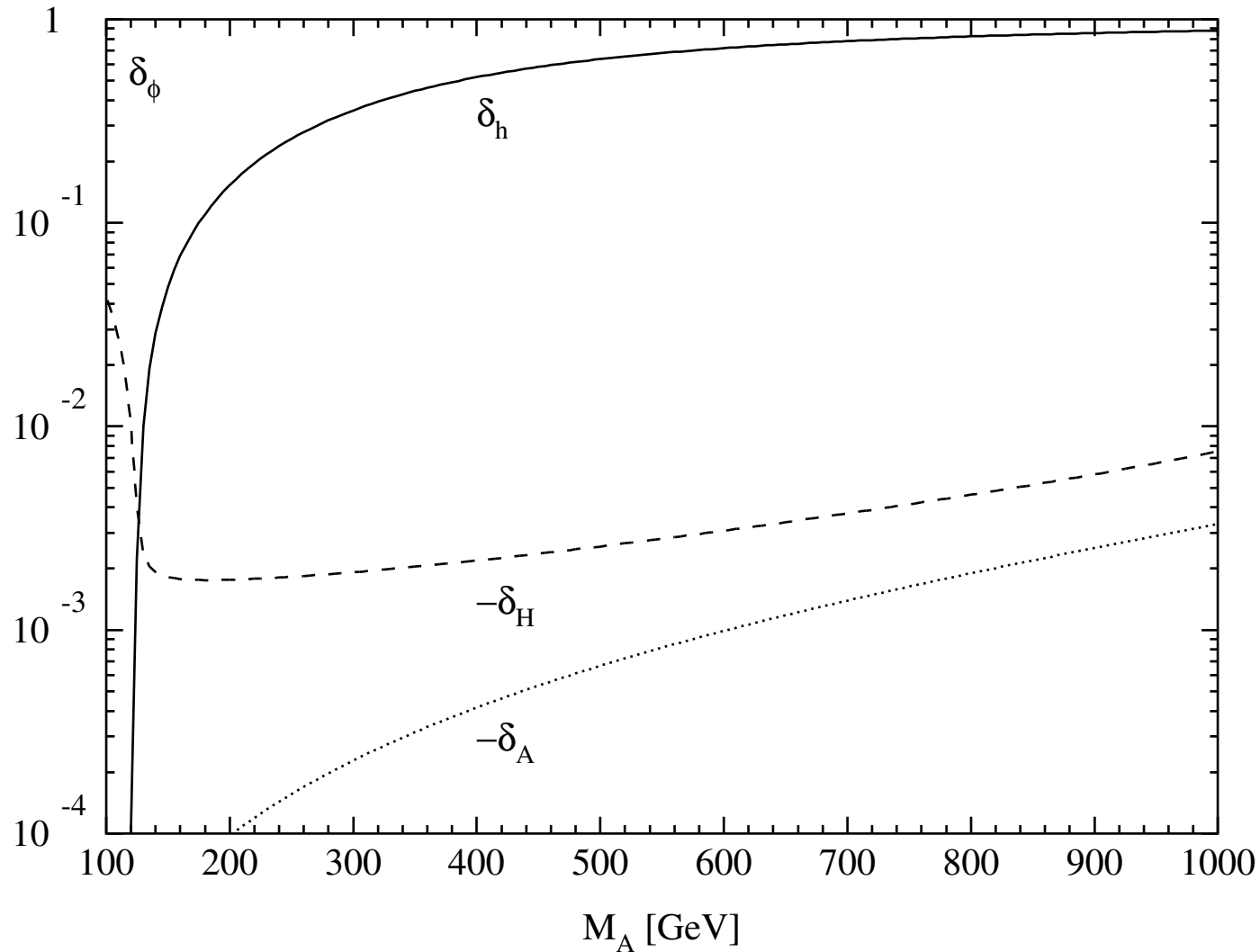
$$\Delta_b^{elw(1)} = \frac{\lambda_t^2(\mu_R)}{(4\pi)^2} \mu A_t \text{tg}\beta I(m_{\tilde{t}_1}^2, m_{\tilde{t}_2}^2, \mu^2)$$

$$I(a, b, c) = \frac{ab \log \frac{a}{b} + bc \log \frac{b}{c} + ca \log \frac{c}{a}}{(a-b)(b-c)(a-c)}$$

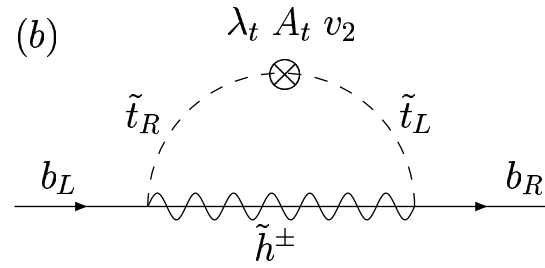
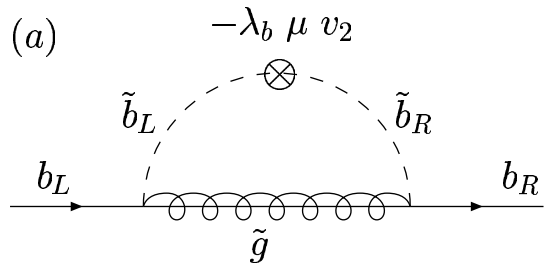
\Rightarrow resummed Yukawa couplings

Carena, Garcia, Nierste, Wagner
Guasch, Häfliger, S.

$$\Gamma(\phi \rightarrow b\bar{b}) : \quad \delta_\phi = \frac{\delta_{SUSY} - \delta_{SUSY}^{LE}}{\delta_{SUSY}} \rightarrow 2 \frac{A_b + \mu/\text{tg}\beta}{\mu\text{tg}\beta} \quad (M_\phi^2 \gg M_{SUSY}^2)$$

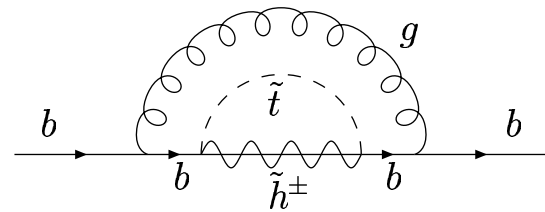
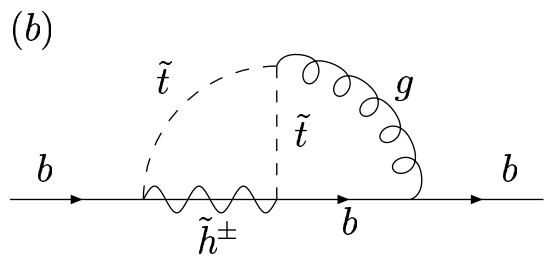
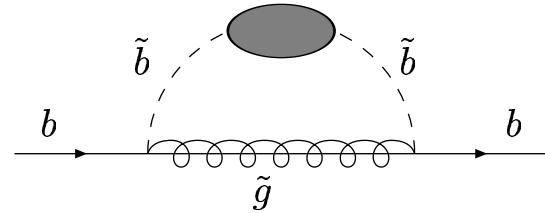
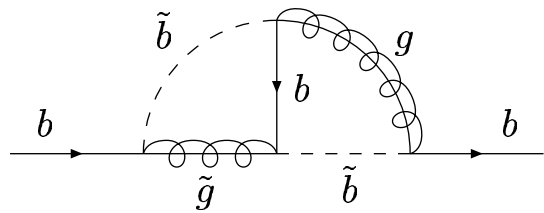
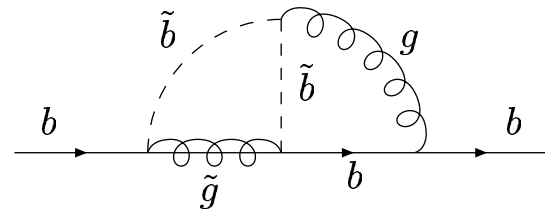
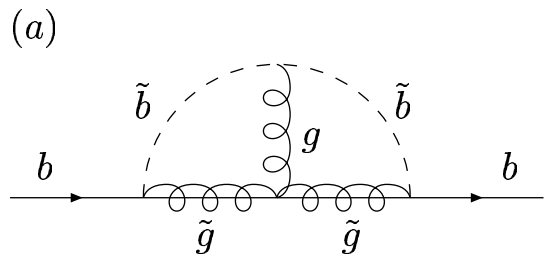


$$h : \quad \frac{1}{1 + \Delta_b} \left(1 - \frac{\Delta_b}{\text{tg}\alpha \text{tg}\beta} \right) \rightarrow 1 \quad \text{in decoupling limit}$$



- LET: $v_2 \rightarrow \sqrt{2}\phi_2^{0*}$

Ellis,...
Shifman,...



Bednyakov,...
Martin
Bauer,...

- 2-loop self-energies @ vanishing momentum
- dimensional regularization in $n = 4 - 2\epsilon$ dimensions
- integration by parts: reduction to 1-point functions

$$A_0(m) = \int \frac{d^n k}{(2\pi)^n} \frac{1}{k^2 - m^2}$$

and 2-loop master integrals

$$T_{134}(m_1, m_3, m_4) = \int \frac{d^n k}{(2\pi)^n} \frac{d^n q}{(2\pi)^n} \frac{1}{(k^2 - m_1^2)[(k - q)^2 - m_3^2](q^2 - m_4^2)}$$

- α_s, λ_t : $\overline{\text{MS}}$ scheme [5 flavours]
masses, A_t : on-shell
- dim. reg. violates SUSY: anomalous counter terms

$$\hat{g}_s = g_s \left[1 + \left(\frac{C_A}{6} - \frac{C_F}{8} \right) \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \right]$$

$$\lambda_{Hbb} = \lambda_{H\tilde{b}\tilde{b}} \left[1 + \frac{C_F \alpha_s}{4 \pi} \right] = \lambda_{\tilde{H}\tilde{b}\tilde{b}} \left[1 + \frac{3}{8} C_F \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \right] \quad \text{Martin, Vaughn}$$

Limits [$N_F = 5$]

- $m_t^2 \ll m_{\tilde{g}}^2 = m_{\tilde{b}_i}^2 = \mu^2 = m_{\tilde{t}_i}^2 \equiv M^2$:

$$\Delta_b^{QCD(1)} = \frac{C_F \alpha_s(\mu_R)}{4 \pi} \text{tg} \beta$$

$$\Delta_b^{QCD(2)} = \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \left\{ \frac{C_A}{3} + C_F + \frac{N_F + 1}{4} + \underbrace{\frac{1}{6} \log \frac{M^2}{m_t^2}}_{\rightarrow \alpha_s^{(6)}} + \beta_0^L \log \frac{\mu_R^2}{M^2} \right\} \Delta_b^{QCD(1)}$$

$$\Delta_b^{elw(1)} = \frac{1 \lambda_t^2(\mu_R) A_t \text{tg} \beta}{2 (4\pi)^2 M}$$

$$\Delta_b^{elw(2)} = C_F \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \left\{ \frac{7}{4} + \underbrace{\frac{3}{2} \log \frac{\mu_R^2}{m_t M}}_{\lambda_t(\mu_R) \rightarrow \lambda_{t,MO}^{\tilde{h}^\pm}(m_t)} \right\} \Delta_b^{elw(1)}$$

Noth, S.

$$\lambda_t(\mu_R) = \lambda_{t,MO}^{\tilde{h}^\pm}(\mu_R) \left\{ 1 - C_F \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \left[\frac{3}{8} \log \frac{\mu_R^2}{M^2} - \frac{1}{8} \right] \right\} \quad [\mu_R \ll M]$$

$$\beta_0^L = \frac{11C_A - 2N_F}{12}$$

- $m_t^2, m_{\tilde{b}_i}^2, \mu^2, m_{\tilde{t}_i}^2 \ll m_{\tilde{g}}^2$:

$$\Delta_b^{QCD(1)} = \frac{C_F \alpha_s(\mu_R) \mu \text{tg}\beta}{2 \pi m_{\tilde{g}}} \left\{ -\log \frac{m_{\tilde{g}}^2}{m_{\tilde{b}_2}^2} + \frac{m_{\tilde{b}_1}^2}{m_{\tilde{b}_2}^2 - m_{\tilde{b}_1}^2} \log \frac{m_{\tilde{b}_2}^2}{m_{\tilde{b}_1}^2} \right\}$$

$$\Delta_b^{QCD(2)} = \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \left\{ \frac{4}{3} C_A + C_F \left[\log \frac{m_{\tilde{g}}^2}{m_{\tilde{b}_2}^2} - \frac{m_{\tilde{b}_1}^2}{m_{\tilde{b}_2}^2 - m_{\tilde{b}_1}^2} \log \frac{m_{\tilde{b}_2}^2}{m_{\tilde{b}_1}^2} + \frac{5}{2} \right] - \frac{N_F + 1}{2} \right.$$

$$\left. + \frac{1}{6} \log \frac{m_{\tilde{g}}^2}{m_t^2} + \frac{1}{24} \sum_{\tilde{q}} \log \frac{m_{\tilde{g}}^2}{m_{\tilde{q}}^2} + \beta_0^L \log \frac{\mu_R^2}{m_{\tilde{g}}^2} \right\} \Delta_b^{QCD(1)}$$

$\xrightarrow{\alpha_s^{(SUSY)}}$

$$\Delta_b^{elw(2)} = C_F \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \left\{ \frac{23}{8} + \frac{3}{2} \log \frac{\mu_R^2}{m_t m_{\tilde{g}}} \right\} \Delta_b^{elw(1)}$$

$\lambda_t(\mu_R) \rightarrow \lambda_{t,MO}^{\tilde{h}^\pm}(m_t)$

Noth, S.

$$\lambda_t(\mu_R) = \lambda_{t,MO}^{\tilde{h}^\pm}(\mu_R) \left\{ 1 - C_F \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \left[\frac{3}{8} \log \frac{\mu_R^2}{m_{\tilde{g}}^2} + \frac{9}{16} \right] \right\} \quad [\mu_R \ll m_{\tilde{g}}]$$

small α_{eff} scenario [modified]

Carena, Heinemeyer, Wagner, Weiglein

$$\text{tg}\beta = 30$$

$$M_{\tilde{Q}} = 800 \text{ GeV}$$

$$M_{\tilde{g}} = 1000 \text{ GeV} \quad \leftarrow$$

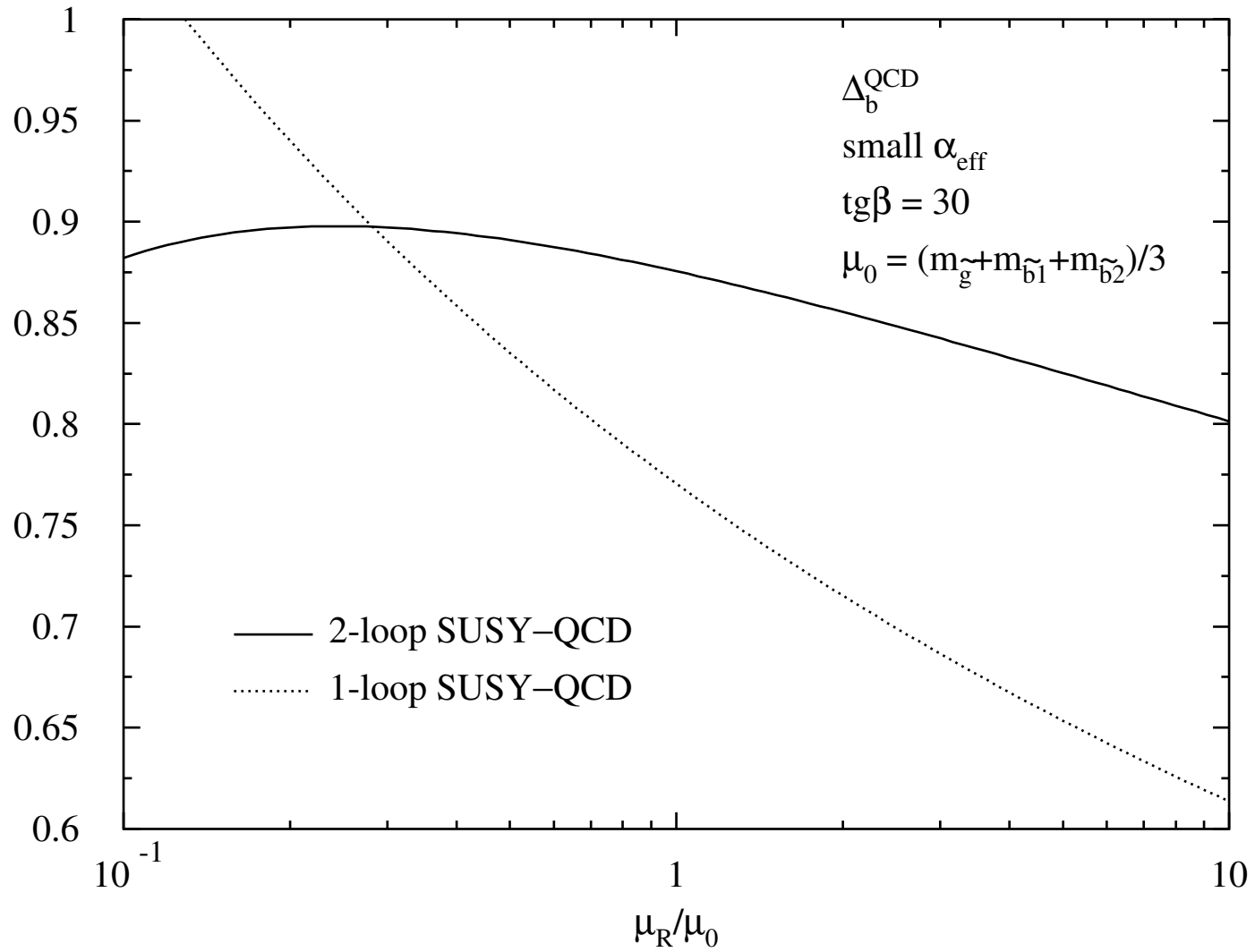
$$M_2 = 500 \text{ GeV}$$

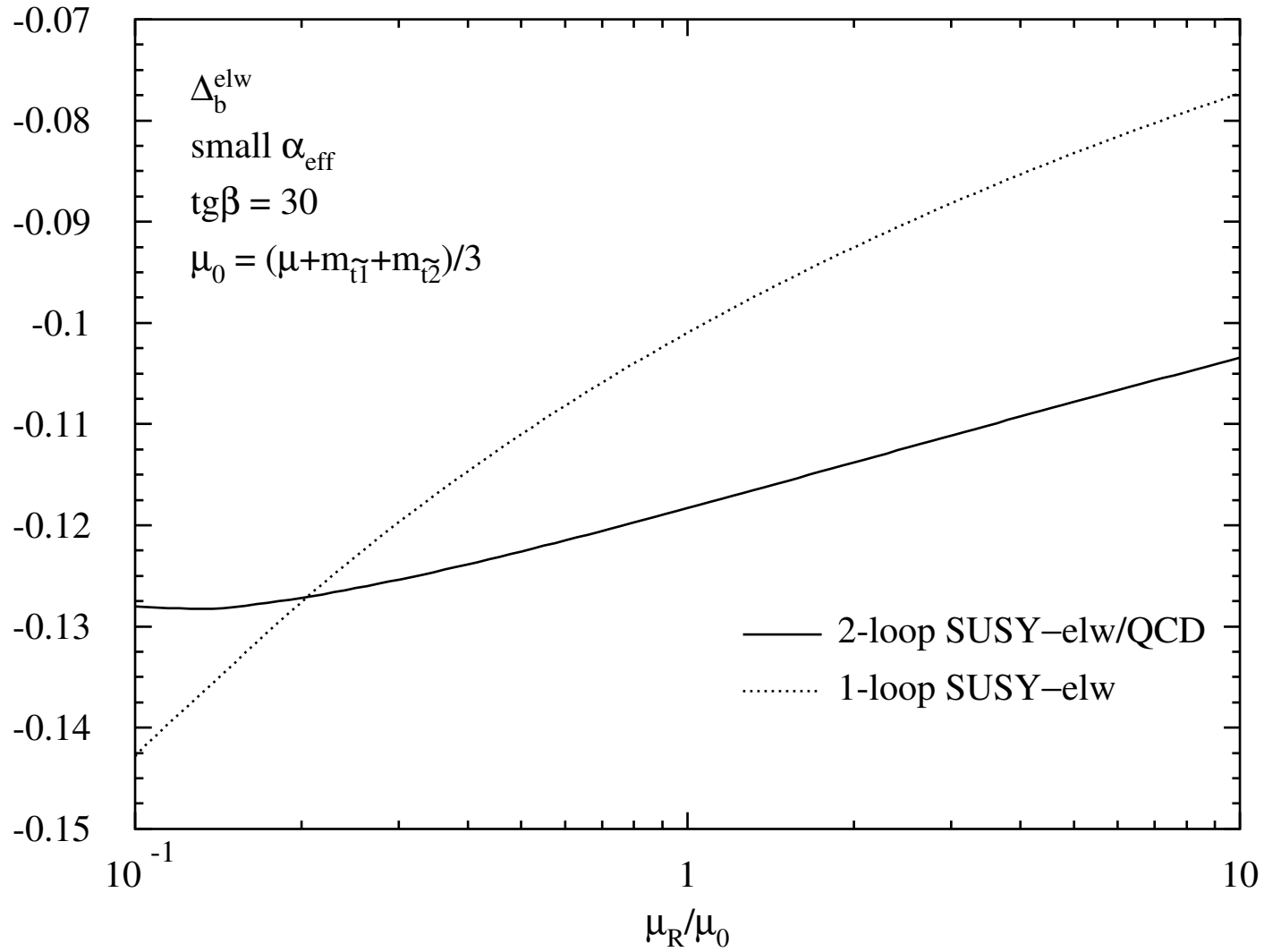
$$A_b = A_t = -1.133 \text{ TeV}$$

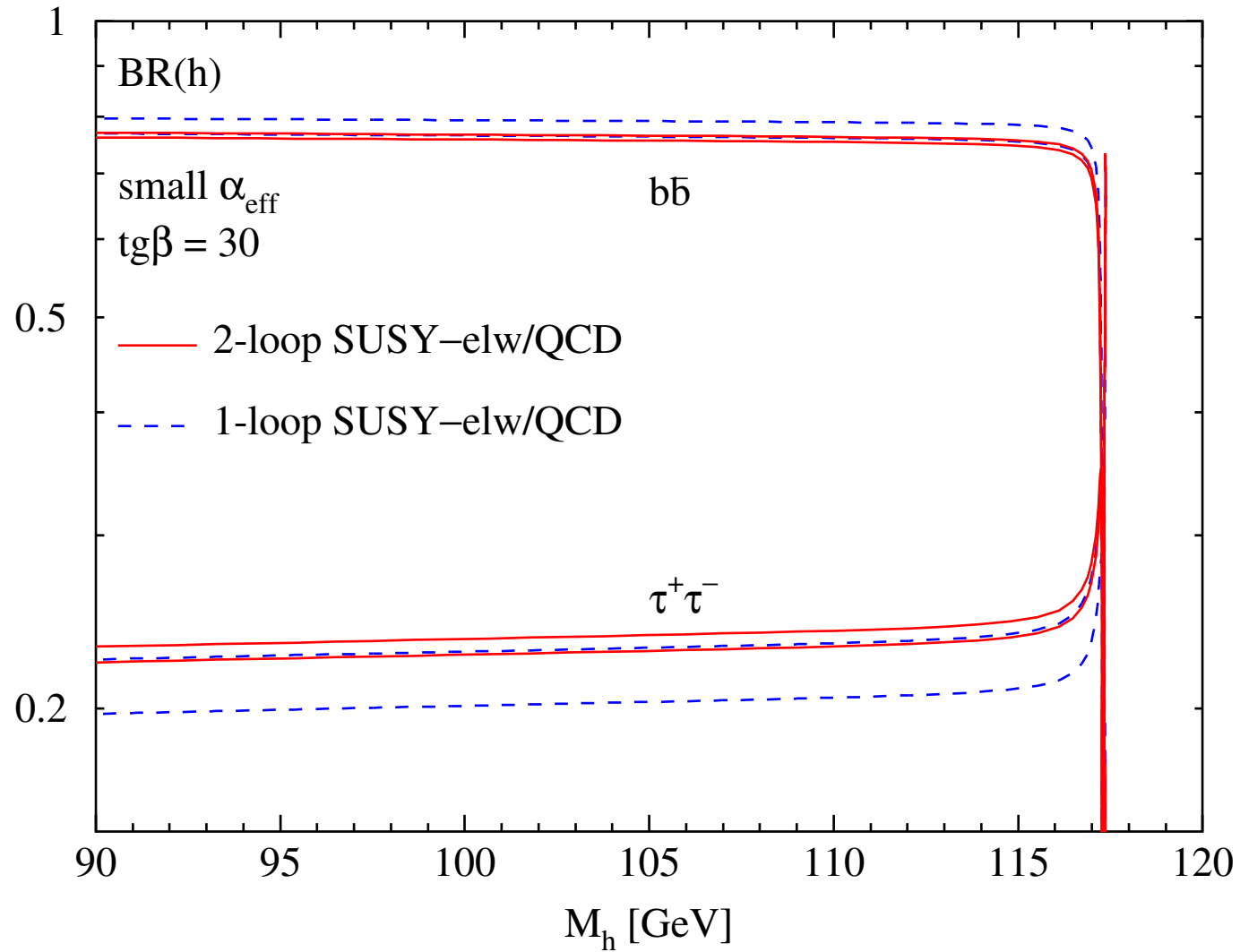
$$\mu = 2 \text{ TeV}$$

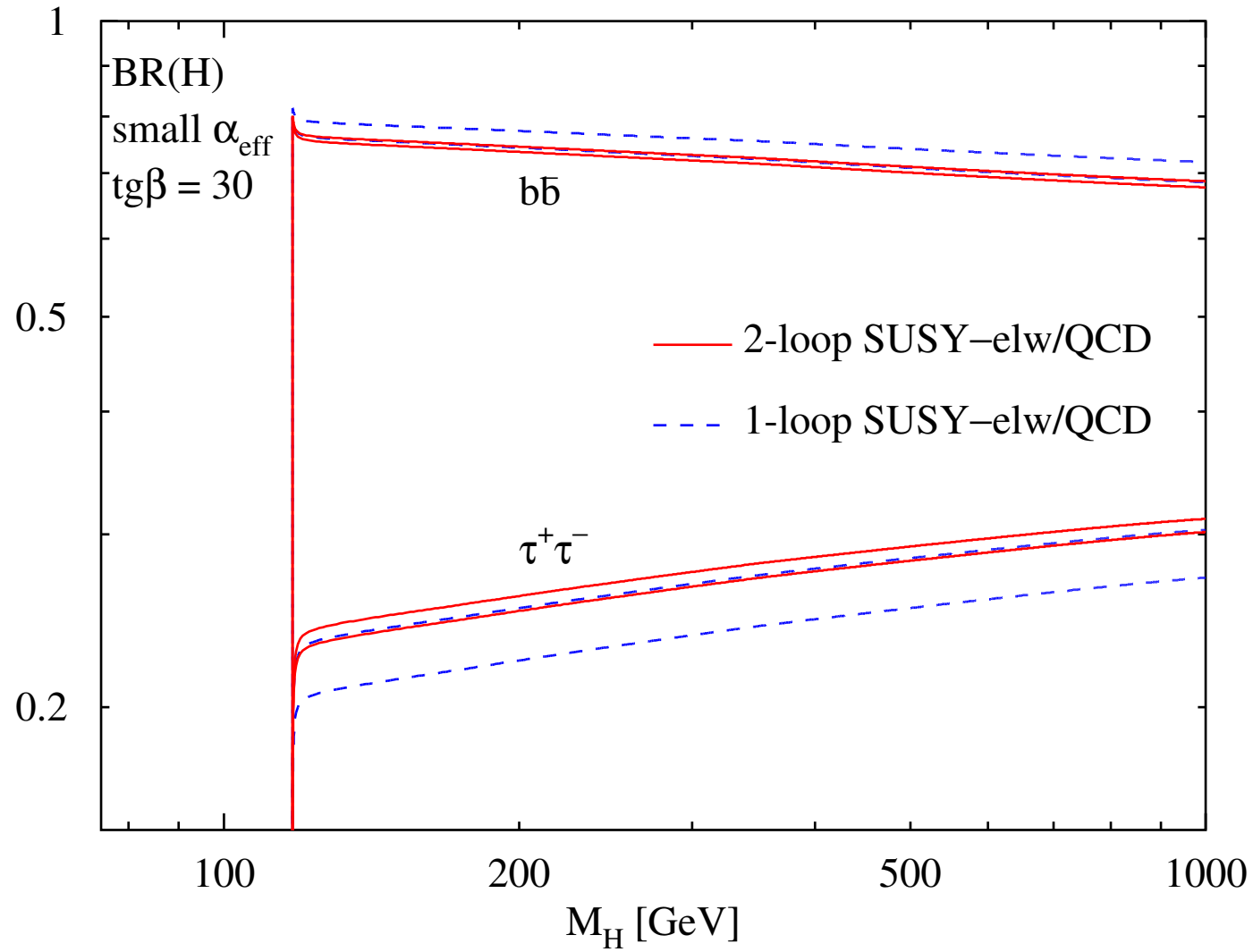
$$m_{\tilde{t}_1} = 679 \text{ GeV} \quad m_{\tilde{t}_2} = 935 \text{ GeV}$$

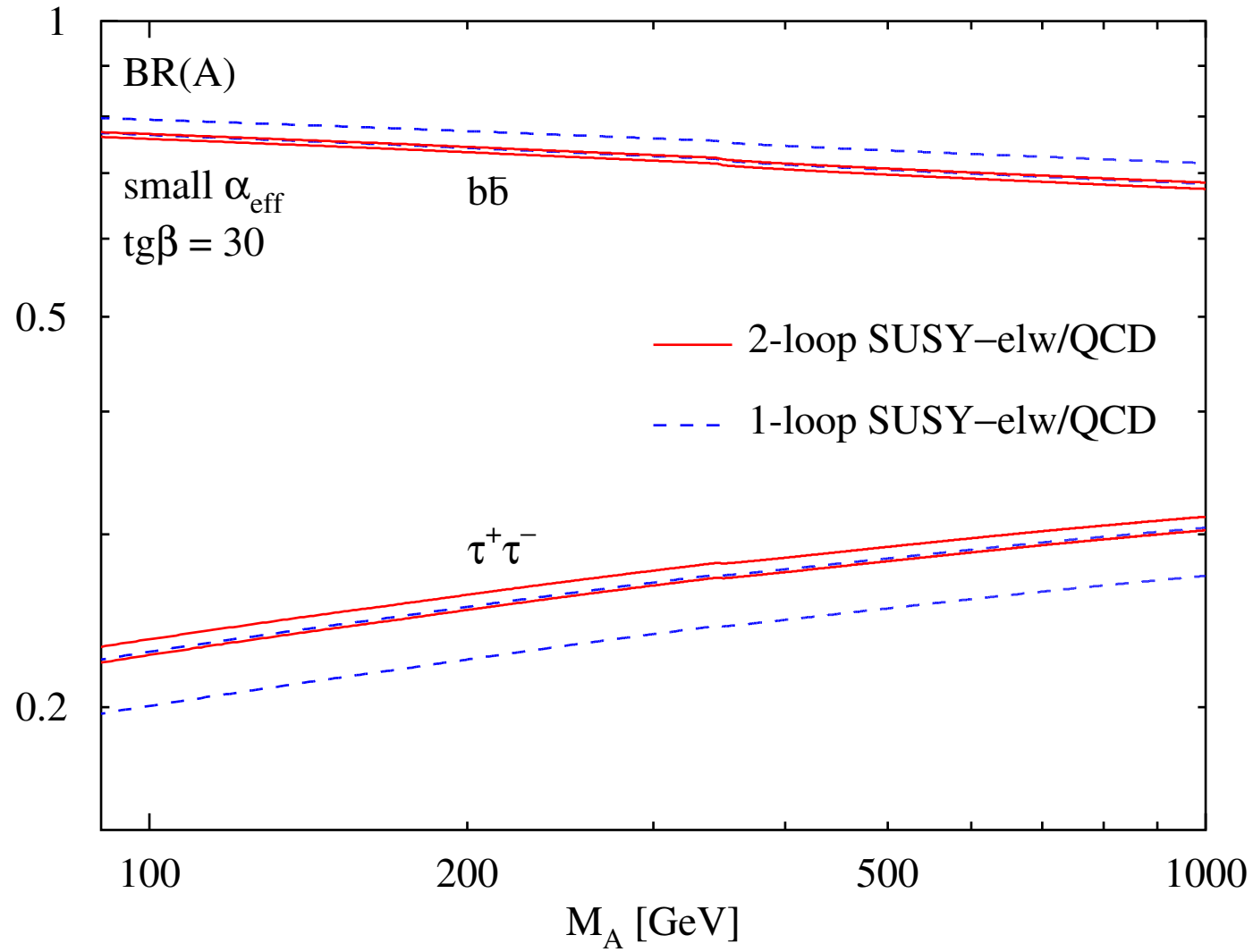
$$m_{\tilde{b}_1} = 601 \text{ GeV} \quad m_{\tilde{b}_2} = 961 \text{ GeV}$$











V SUMMARY

- Higgs boson searches @ Tevatron, LHC, ILC major endeavours
- MSSM: bottom Yukawa couplings dominate Higgs boson production & decay processes for large $\tan\beta$
- large NLO SUSY corrections to bottom Yukawa couplings [$\leftarrow \Delta_b$]
- NNLO corrections to Δ_b : $\mathcal{O}(10\%)$, $\Delta_{scale} \sim \mathcal{O}(10\%) \rightarrow \mathcal{O}(1\%)$
[mutual agreement with Mihaila, Reisser]

→ HDECAY

Djouadi, Kalinowski, Mühlleitner, S.

- applicable for $e^+e^- \rightarrow b\bar{b}\phi^0, t\bar{b}H^-$ and $pp \rightarrow b\bar{b}\phi^0, t\bar{b}H^-$

BACKUP SLIDES

Comparison with A. Bauer et al., JHEP **0902** (2009) 037

- MSSM decoupling relations: $\overline{m}_b^{(5)}(\mu_R) = \zeta_{m_b} m_b^{(SQCD)}(\mu_R)$ (bottom mass)

(i) Equal masses: $m_t^2 \ll m_g^2 = m_{\tilde{b}_i}^2 = \mu^2 = m_{\tilde{t}_i}^2 \equiv M^2$

- decoupling heavy particles from α_s and A_b : ($L_i = \log \frac{\mu_R^2}{m_i^2}$)

$$\alpha_s^{SUSY}(\mu_R) = \alpha_s^{\overline{MS}}(\mu_R) \left\{ 1 + \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \left[C_A \frac{1 + 2L_M}{12} + \frac{L_t}{6} + \frac{N_F + 1}{12} L_M \right] \right\}$$

$$A_b^{SUSY}(\mu_R) = A_b^{\overline{MS}}(\mu_R) \left\{ 1 - \frac{3}{4} C_F \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \frac{A_b - \mu t g \beta}{A_b} L_M \right\}$$

$$\overline{\zeta}_{m_b}^{(2)} = C_F \left(\frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \right)^2 \frac{\mu t g \beta}{M} \left\{ C_A \frac{1 + 3L_M}{16} + C_F \frac{4 - 3L_M}{16} + \frac{N_F + 1}{12} \frac{3 - 3L_M}{4} \right\} + \Delta_{\alpha_s} + \Delta_{A_b}$$

$$= \Delta_{QCD}^{(1)} \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \left\{ C_A \frac{1 + 3L_M}{4} + C_F \frac{4 - 3L_M}{4} + \frac{N_F + 1}{12} (3 - 3L_M) \right\} + \Delta_{\alpha_s} + \Delta_{A_b}$$

$$\Delta_{\alpha_s} = \Delta_{QCD}^{(1)} \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \left\{ C_A \frac{1 + 2L_M}{12} + \frac{L_t}{6} + \frac{N_F + 1}{12} L_M \right\}$$

$$\Delta_{A_b} = \Delta_{QCD}^{(1)} \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \frac{3}{4} C_F \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} L_M \quad \beta_0^L = \frac{11C_A - 2N_F}{12}$$

$$\overline{\zeta}_{m_b}^{(2)} = \Delta_{QCD}^{(1)} \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \left\{ \frac{C_A}{3} + C_F + \frac{N_F + 1}{4} + \frac{1}{6} \log \frac{M^2}{m_t^2} + \beta_0^L \log \frac{\mu_R^2}{M^2} \right\}$$

(ii) Large gluino mass: $m_t^2, m_{\tilde{b}_i}^2, \mu^2, m_{\tilde{t}_i}^2 \ll m_{\tilde{g}}^2$ $[m_{\tilde{b}}^2 = m_{\tilde{b}_1}^2 = m_{\tilde{b}_2}^2]$

- decoupling heavy particles from α_s and A_b : ($L_i = \log \frac{\mu_R^2}{m_i^2}$)

$$\alpha_s^{SUSY}(\mu_R) = \alpha_s^{\overline{MS}}(\mu_R) \left\{ 1 + \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \left[C_A \frac{1+2L_{\tilde{g}}}{12} + \frac{L_t}{6} + \frac{1}{24} \sum_{\tilde{q}} L_{\tilde{q}} \right] \right\}$$

$$A_b^{SUSY}(\mu_R) = A_b^{\overline{MS}}(\mu_R) \left\{ 1 - C_F \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \frac{A_b - \mu t g \beta}{A_b} \left[\log \frac{m_{\tilde{g}}^2}{m_{\tilde{b}}^2} + \frac{9}{8} + \frac{3}{4} L_{\tilde{g}} \right] \right\}$$

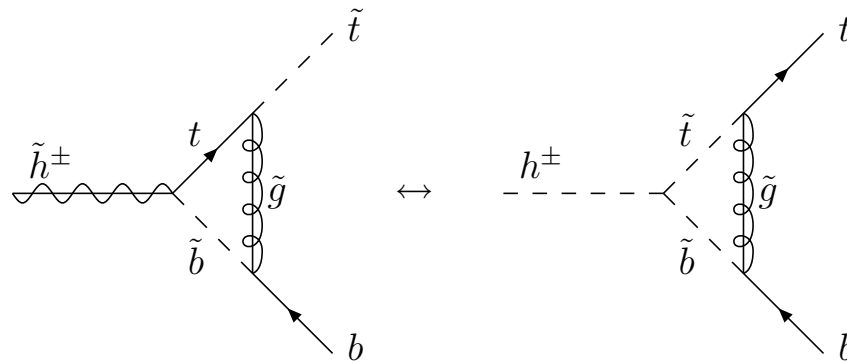
$$\bar{\zeta}_{m_b}^{(2)} = \Delta_{QCD}^{(1)} \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \left\{ C_A \left[\frac{5}{4} + \frac{3}{4} L_{\tilde{g}} \right] + C_F \left[\frac{3}{8} - \frac{3}{4} L_{\tilde{g}} \right] - \frac{N_F + 1}{4} (2 + L_{\tilde{g}}) \right\} + \Delta_{\alpha_s} + \Delta_{A_b}$$

$$\Delta_{\alpha_s} = \Delta_{QCD}^{(1)} \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \left\{ C_A \frac{1+2L_{\tilde{g}}}{12} + \frac{L_t}{6} + \frac{1}{24} \sum_{\tilde{q}} L_{\tilde{q}} \right\}$$

$$\Delta_{A_b} = \Delta_{QCD}^{(1)} C_F \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \left\{ \log \frac{m_{\tilde{g}}^2}{m_{\tilde{b}}^2} + \frac{9}{8} + \frac{3}{4} L_{\tilde{g}} \right\} \quad \beta_0^L = \frac{11C_A - 2N_F}{12}$$

$$\bar{\zeta}_{m_b}^{(2)} = \Delta_{QCD}^{(1)} \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \left\{ \frac{4}{3} C_A + C_F \left[\log \frac{m_{\tilde{g}}^2}{m_{\tilde{b}}^2} + \frac{3}{2} \right] - \frac{N_F + 1}{2} + \frac{1}{6} \log \frac{m_{\tilde{g}}^2}{m_t^2} + \frac{1}{24} \sum_{\tilde{q}} \log \frac{m_{\tilde{g}}^2}{m_{\tilde{q}}^2} + \beta_0^L \log \frac{\mu_R^2}{m_{\tilde{g}}^2} \right\}$$

Decoupling of heavy particles



(i) Equal masses: $m_t^2 \ll m_{\tilde{g}}^2 = m_{\tilde{b}_i}^2 = \mu^2 = m_{\tilde{t}_i}^2 \equiv M^2$

$$\lambda_{t,MO}(\mu_R) = \lambda_{t,MO}^{\tilde{h}}(\mu_R) \left\{ 1 - C_F \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \left[\frac{3}{8} \log \frac{\mu_R^2}{M^2} - \frac{1}{8} \right] \right\}$$

(ii) Large gluino mass: $m_t^2, m_{\tilde{b}_i}^2, \mu^2, m_{\tilde{t}_i}^2 \ll m_{\tilde{g}}^2$

$$\lambda_{t,MO}(\mu_R) = \lambda_{t,MO}^{\tilde{h}}(\mu_R) \left\{ 1 - C_F \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \left[\frac{3}{8} \log \frac{\mu_R^2}{m_{\tilde{g}}^2} + \frac{9}{16} \right] \right\}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
m_{\tilde{q}_i}^{02} &= m_{\tilde{q}_i}^2 + \delta m_{\tilde{q}_i}^2 & m_{\tilde{g}}^0 &= m_{\tilde{g}} + \delta m_{\tilde{g}} & \beta_0 &= \frac{3C_A - N_F - 1}{4} \\
\lambda_t^0 &= \lambda_t(\mu_R) + \delta\lambda_t & \alpha_s^0 &= \alpha_s(\mu_R) + \delta\alpha_s & A_t^0 &= A_t + \delta A_t
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\delta m_{\tilde{t}_i}^2 &= -iC_F g_s^2 \left\{ 2A_0(m_{\tilde{t}_i}) - 2A_0(m_{\tilde{g}}) - 2A_0(m_t) - 4m_{\tilde{t}_i}^2 B_0(m_{\tilde{t}_i}^2; 0, m_{\tilde{t}_i}) \right. \\
&\quad \left. + 2(m_{\tilde{t}_i}^2 - m_{\tilde{g}}^2 - m_t^2) B_0(m_{\tilde{t}_i}^2; m_{\tilde{g}}, m_t) \right\}
\end{aligned}$$

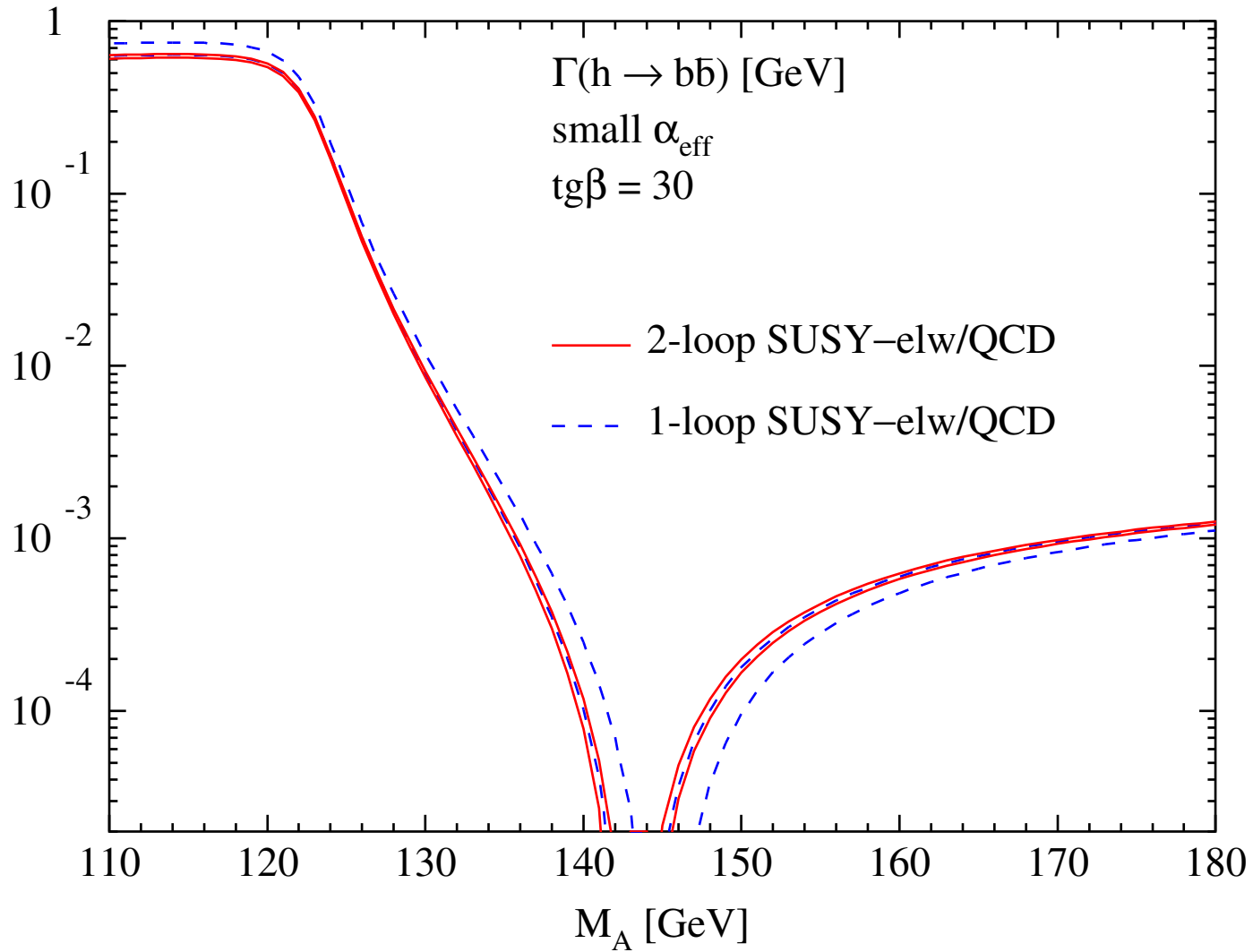
$$\delta m_{\tilde{b}_i}^2 = -iC_F g_s^2 \left\{ 2A_0(m_{\tilde{b}_i}) - 2A_0(m_{\tilde{g}}) - 4m_{\tilde{b}_i}^2 B_0(m_{\tilde{b}_i}^2; 0, m_{\tilde{b}_i}) + 2(m_{\tilde{b}_i}^2 - m_{\tilde{g}}^2) B_0(m_{\tilde{b}_i}^2; m_{\tilde{g}}, 0) \right\}$$

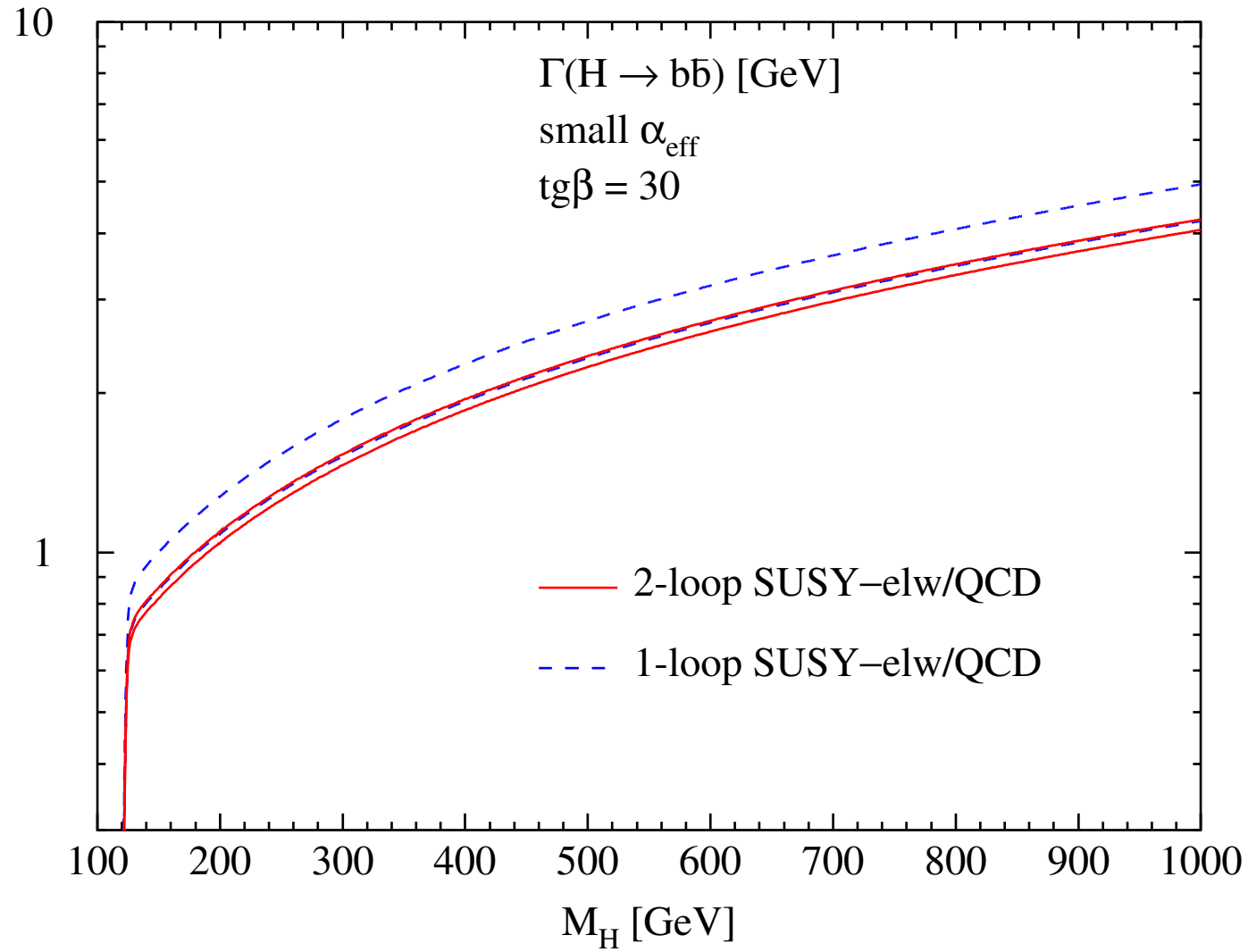
$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\delta m_{\tilde{g}}}{m_{\tilde{g}}} &= -ig_s^2 \left\{ C_A \left[2B_0(m_{\tilde{g}}^2; 0, m_{\tilde{g}}) - 2B_1(m_{\tilde{g}}^2; 0, m_{\tilde{g}}) - \frac{i}{(4\pi)^2} \right] \right. \\
&\quad \left. - \sum_q \left[B_0(m_{\tilde{g}}^2; m_{\tilde{q}_1}, m_q) - B_0(m_{\tilde{g}}^2; m_{\tilde{q}_2}, m_q) - B_1(m_{\tilde{g}}^2; m_{\tilde{q}_1}, m_q) - B_1(m_{\tilde{g}}^2; m_{\tilde{q}_2}, m_q) \right] \right\}
\end{aligned}$$

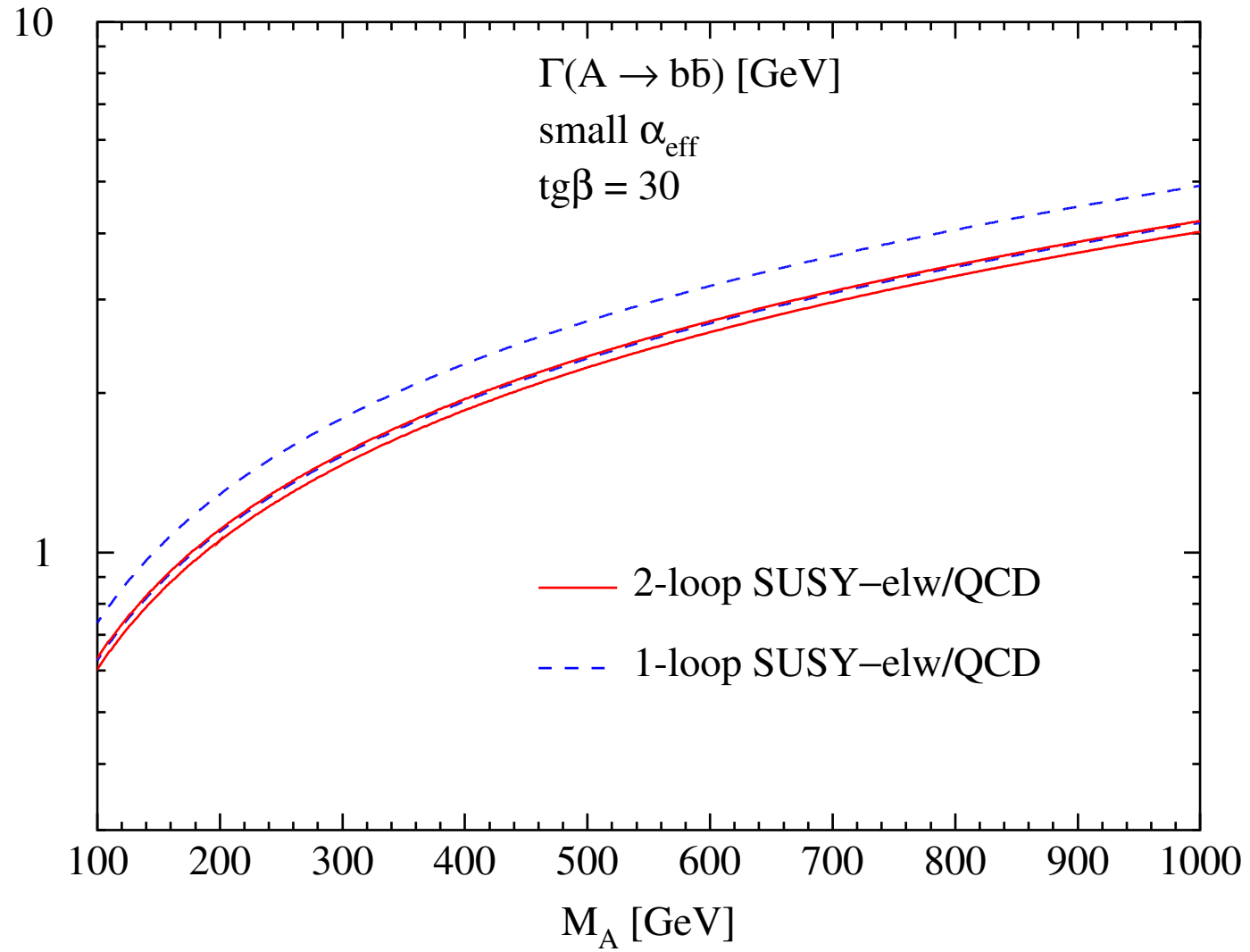
$$\frac{\delta\lambda_t}{\lambda_t} = C_F \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \Gamma(1 + \epsilon) (4\pi)^\epsilon \frac{3}{4} \left\{ -\frac{1}{\epsilon} + \log \frac{\mu_R^2}{\bar{\mu}^2} \right\} + iC_F g_s^2 \left\{ B_1(m_t^2; m_{\tilde{g}}, m_{\tilde{t}_1}) + B_1(m_t^2; m_{\tilde{g}}, m_{\tilde{t}_2}) \right\}$$

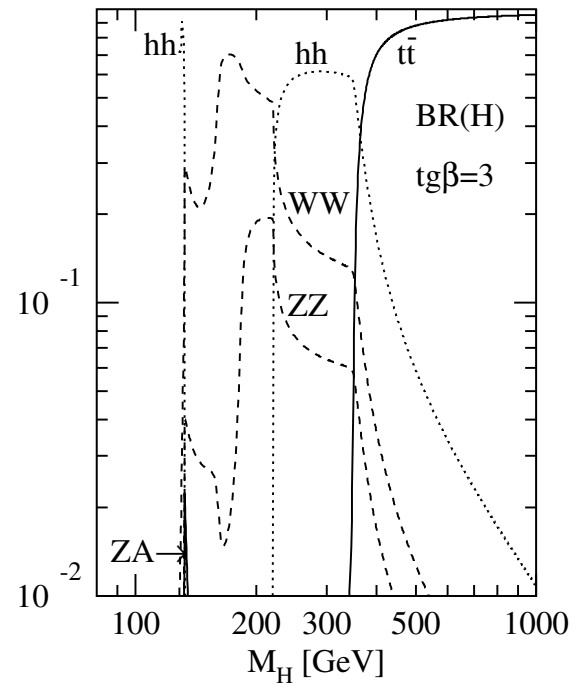
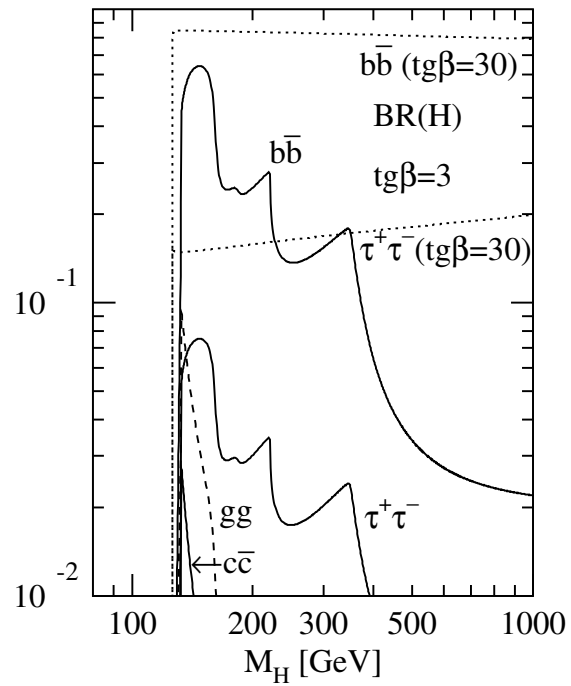
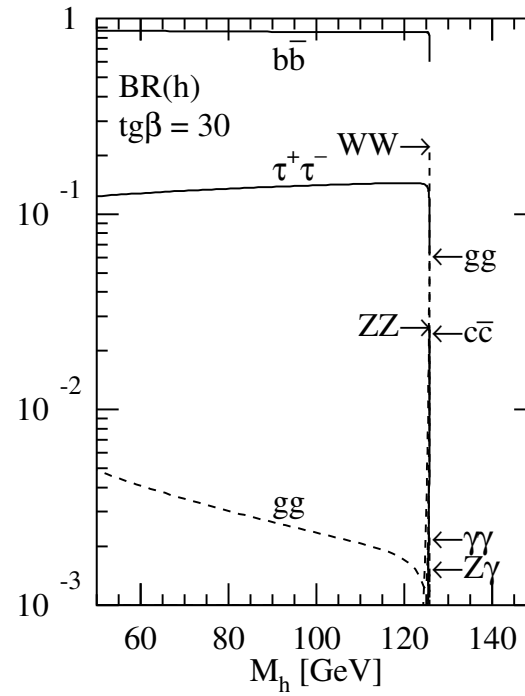
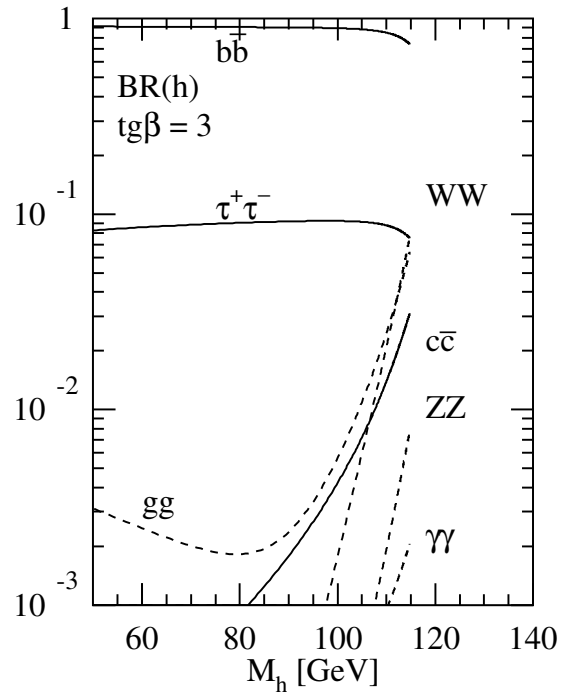
$$\frac{\delta\alpha_s}{\alpha_s} = \frac{\alpha_s}{\pi} \Gamma(1 + \epsilon) (4\pi)^\epsilon \left\{ \left(-\frac{1}{\epsilon} + \log \frac{\mu_R^2}{\bar{\mu}^2} \right) \beta_0 + \frac{C_A}{6} \log \frac{\mu_R^2}{m_{\tilde{g}}^2} + \frac{1}{6} \log \frac{\mu_R^2}{m_t^2} + \sum_{\tilde{q}_i} \frac{1}{24} \log \frac{\mu_R^2}{m_{\tilde{q}_i}^2} \right\}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\delta A_t}{A_t} &= -iC_F g_s^2 \left\{ \frac{A_0(m_t)}{m_t^2} + 2B_0(m_t^2; 0, m_t) + B_1(m_t^2; m_{\tilde{g}}, m_{\tilde{t}_1}) + B_1(m_t^2; m_{\tilde{g}}, m_{\tilde{t}_2}) \right. \\
&\quad \left. - 4 \frac{m_{\tilde{t}_1}^2 B_0(m_{\tilde{t}_1}^2; 0, m_{\tilde{t}_1}) - m_{\tilde{t}_2}^2 B_0(m_{\tilde{t}_2}^2; 0, m_{\tilde{t}_2})}{m_{\tilde{t}_1}^2 - m_{\tilde{t}_2}^2} \right. \\
&\quad \left. + 2 \frac{(m_{\tilde{t}_1}^2 - m_{\tilde{g}}^2 - m_t^2) B_0(m_{\tilde{t}_1}^2; m_{\tilde{g}}, m_t) - (m_{\tilde{t}_2}^2 - m_{\tilde{g}}^2 - m_t^2) B_0(m_{\tilde{t}_2}^2; m_{\tilde{g}}, m_t)}{m_{\tilde{t}_1}^2 - m_{\tilde{t}_2}^2} \right\}
\end{aligned}$$

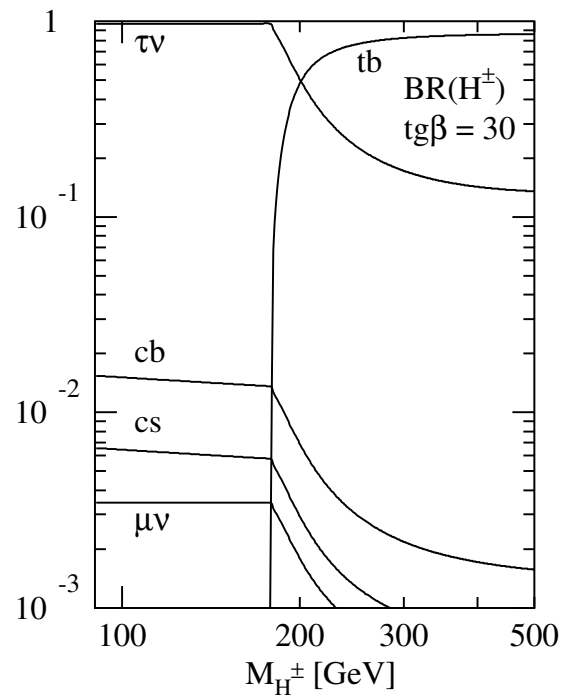
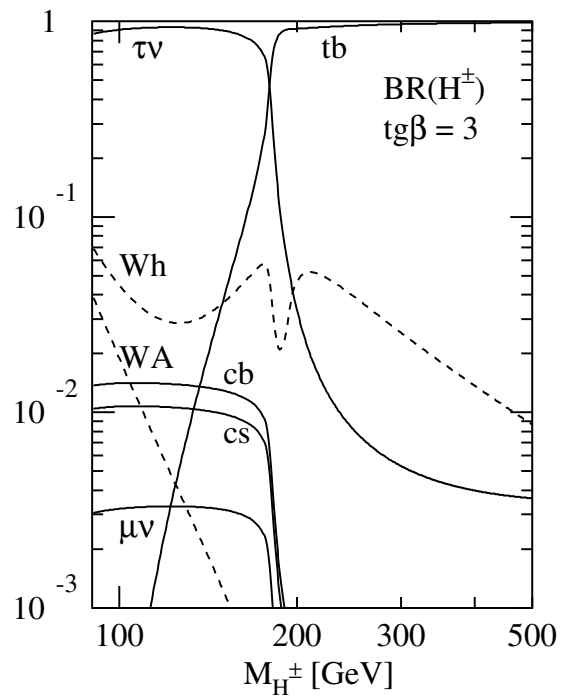
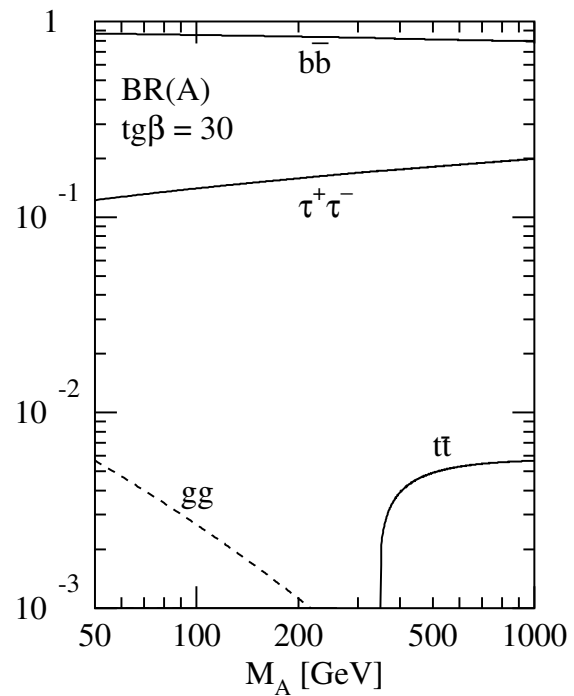
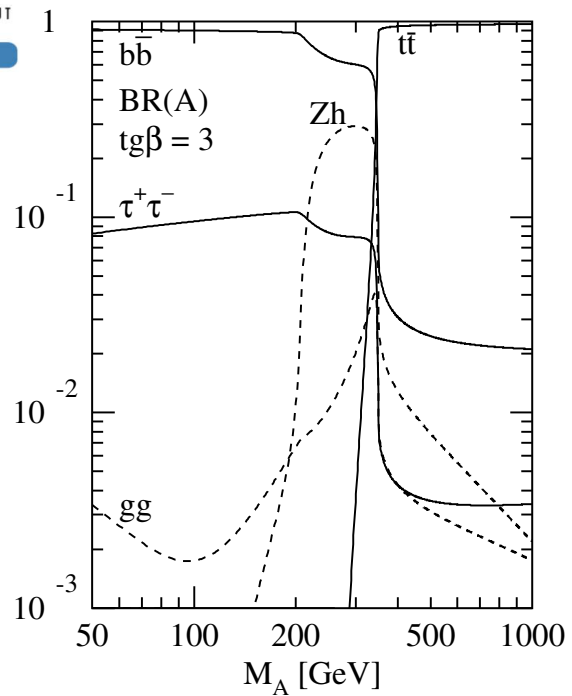








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