

# Prospects for observing CP-violating Higgs at Tevatron and LHC

Siba Prasad Das

University of Valencia

AHEP, IFIC

in collaboration with Manuel Drees (PI,Bonn)

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## CP-conserving Higgs sector

The Higgs sector of the MSSM consists of two doublets:

$$H_1 = \begin{pmatrix} H_1^0 \\ H_1^- \end{pmatrix}; \quad H_2 = \begin{pmatrix} H_2^+ \\ H_2^0 \end{pmatrix}. \quad (1)$$

$$H_1^0 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(\phi_1 - ia_1), \quad H_2^0 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(\phi_2 + ia_2) \quad (2)$$

⇒  $\phi_{1,2}$  (CP-even) and  $a_{1,2}$  (CP-odd).

⇒ After EWSB,  $\langle \phi_1 \rangle = v \cos \beta$  and  $\langle \phi_2 \rangle = v \sin \beta$

⇒ 2 charged and 3 neutral.

## Mass states

⇒ 1 CP-odd state,  $A = -a_1 \sin \beta + a_2 \cos \beta$ ,

⇒ 2 CP-even,  $h$  and  $H$  mixes,  $\alpha$ :

$$\begin{pmatrix} h \\ H \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \alpha & -\sin \alpha \\ \sin \alpha & \cos \alpha \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \phi_2 \\ \phi_1 \end{pmatrix}. \quad (3)$$

## Explicit CP-violation and Higgs sector

Superpotential,  $W \supset \mu \hat{H}_2 \cdot \hat{H}_1$ , and the soft-SUSY breaking terms:

$$\begin{aligned} -\mathcal{L}_{\text{soft}} \supset & \\ & \frac{1}{2}(M_3 \tilde{g}\tilde{g} + M_2 \tilde{W}\tilde{W} + M_1 \tilde{B}\tilde{B} + \text{h.c.}) \\ & + \tilde{Q}^\dagger \mathbf{M}_{\tilde{Q}}^2 \tilde{Q} + \tilde{L}^\dagger \mathbf{M}_{\tilde{L}}^2 \tilde{L} + \tilde{u}_R^* \mathbf{M}_{\tilde{u}}^2 \tilde{u}_R + \tilde{d}_R^* \mathbf{M}_{\tilde{d}}^2 \tilde{d}_R + \tilde{e}_R^* \mathbf{M}_{\tilde{e}}^2 \tilde{e}_R \\ & + (\tilde{u}_R^* \mathbf{A}_u \tilde{Q} H_2 - \tilde{d}_R^* \mathbf{A}_d \tilde{Q} H_1 - \tilde{e}_R^* \mathbf{A}_e \tilde{L} H_1 + \text{h.c.}) \\ & - (m_{12}^2 H_1 H_2 + \text{h.c.}). \end{aligned} \tag{4}$$

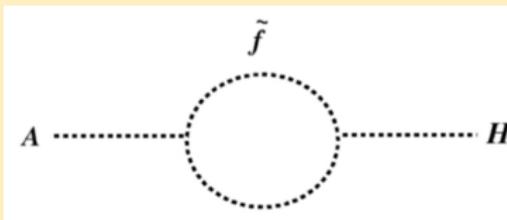
$\Rightarrow$  Physical observables depend on:  $\text{Arg}(M_i \mu m_{12}^2)$  and  $\text{Arg}(A_f \mu m_{12}^2)$

[Dugan, Grinstein, Hall]

$\Rightarrow$  Higgs sector: most relevant 3rd generation: top and bottom

## Explicit CP-violation and Higgs sector contd.

⇒ The **complex** soft breaking parameters through loop:



The diagram shows a loop of a fermion  $\tilde{f}$  (indicated by a dashed circle) connecting two external lines labeled  $A$  and  $H$  (indicated by dashed lines).

$$\propto \frac{m_f^2}{m_{\tilde{f}_1}^2 - m_{\tilde{f}_2}^2} \Im m(A_f \mu)$$

⇒ Non vanishing CP-phases lead to **mixing among CP-even and CP-odd Higgses.**

[Pilaftsis, Demir, Choi et al., Carena et al., Bechtle, recently Lee: hep-ph/0808.2014]

## Explicit CP-violation and Higgs sector contd.

$$(\phi_1, \phi_2, \mathbf{a})_\alpha^T = O_{\alpha i}(H_1, H_2, H_3)_i^T, \quad (5)$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{HVV} = g M_W \left( W_\mu^+ W^{-\mu} + \frac{1}{2c_W^2} Z_\mu Z^\mu \right) \sum_i g_{H_i VV} H_i, \quad (6)$$

$$\begin{aligned} g_{H_i VV} &= c_\beta O_{\phi_1 i} + s_\beta O_{\phi_2 i}, \\ g_{H_i H_j Z} &= \text{sign}[\det(O)] \varepsilon_{ijk} g_{H_k VV}, \\ g_{H_i H^+ W^-} &= c_\beta O_{\phi_2 i} - s_\beta O_{\phi_1 i} - i O_{a i}, \end{aligned} \quad (7)$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^3 g_{H_i VV}^2 = 1 \quad \text{and} \quad g_{H_i VV}^2 + |g_{H_i H^+ W^-}|^2 = 1 \quad \text{for each } i. \quad (8)$$

⇒ Neutral Higgs do not have any definite CP-parity

⇒ Couplings to SM and SUSY particles modified significantly

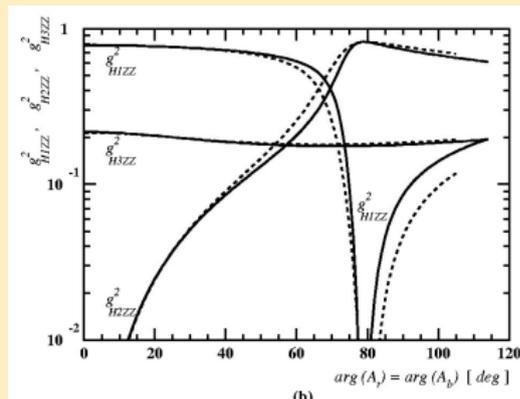
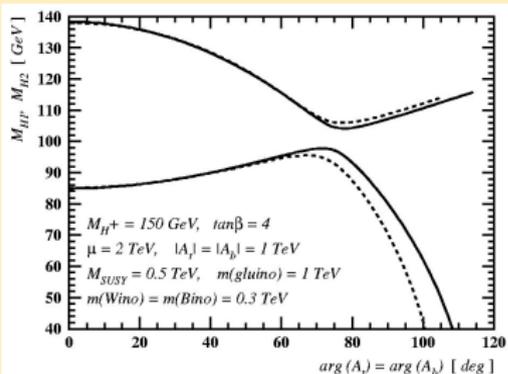
## Benchmark: CPX-scenario

$$\mathcal{M}_{SP}^2 \sim \frac{m_t^4}{v^2} \frac{\text{Im}(\mu A_t)}{32\pi^2 M_{SUSY}^2}, \quad (9)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{M}_Q &= \tilde{M}_t = \tilde{M}_b = M_{SUSY} = 500 \text{ GeV}, & \mu &= 4M_{SUSY}, \\ |A_t| &= |A_b| = 2M_{SUSY}, & \arg(A_t) &= \arg(A_b) = 90^\circ, \\ |m_{\tilde{g}}| &= 1 \text{ TeV}, & \arg(m_{\tilde{g}}) &= 90^\circ, \end{aligned} \quad (10)$$

- ⇒ Maximal CP-violation occurs in the Higgs sectors.
- ⇒ Masses( $H_i$ ) and  $H_i VV$  couplings changes appreciably.

# Higgs masses ( $H_i$ ) and $H_i VV$ couplings

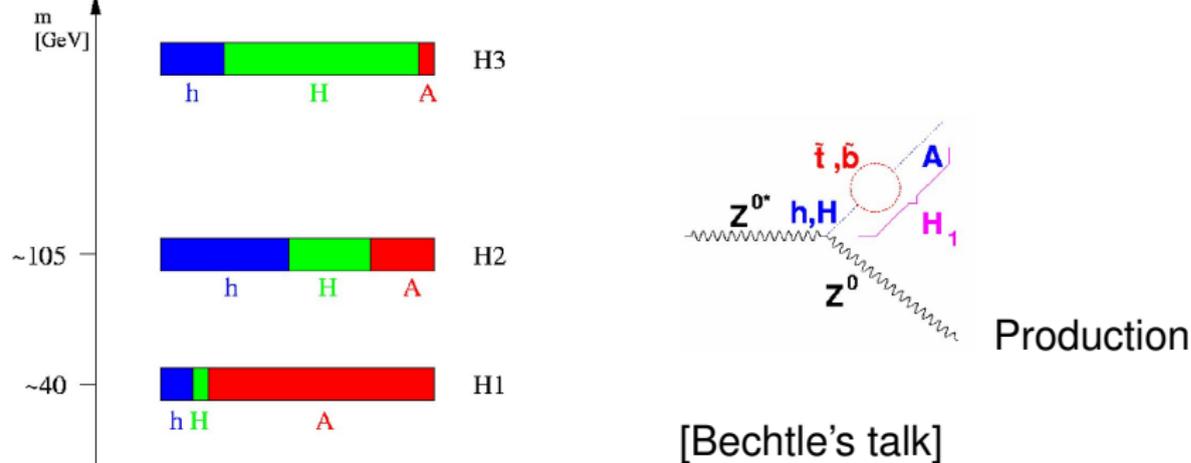


⇒ CP violation affects appreciably: masses, couplings etc.

Fig. from [Carena et al. NPB586 \(2000\) 92](#).

⇒  $H_2 \rightarrow H_1 H_1$  is possible

⇒  $\sigma_{WH_2}$  is large



## Masses and compositions

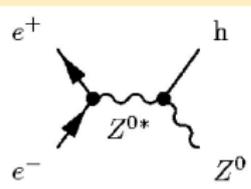
- ⇒ We are interested to study the CPV from production and decay;
- ⇒ So the **sum rules** are important.

$$\sum_{i=1}^3 g_{H_i VV}^2 = 1 \quad \text{and} \quad g_{H_i VV}^2 + |g_{H_i H^+ W^-}|^2 = 1 \quad \text{for each } i.$$

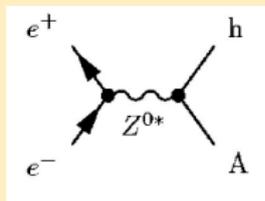
- ⇒  $ZZh_1$  low at LEP; thus at Hadron Colliders:  $ZZh_2$ ,  $WW h_2$  are relatively **large**

# Higgs searches at LEP

⇒ LEP combined; no Higgs evidence; LEP lower limit 114.6 GeV



$\sin^2(\beta - \alpha)$  Higgsstrahlung



$\cos^2(\beta - \alpha)$  Pair production

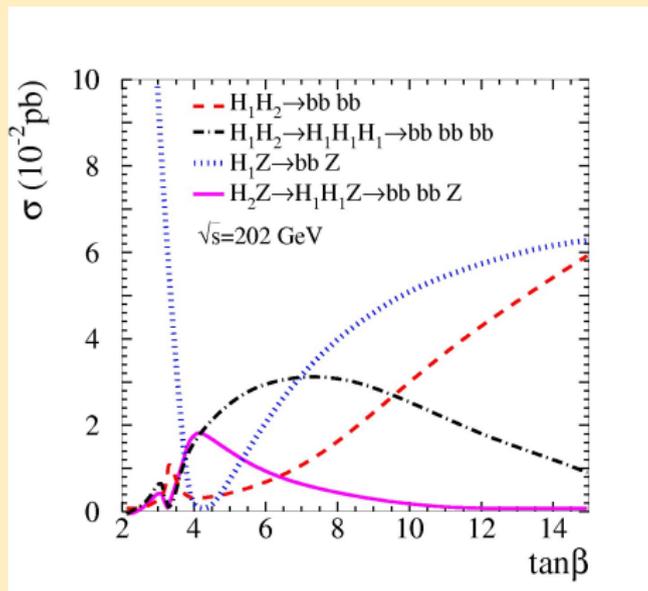
- Complementary and cover whole kinematical masses;
- low (high)  $\tan\beta$  Higgsstrahlung ( Pair production) dominant;
- Upper bounds on  $\sigma$  on various Higgs like event topologies;
- Limits on CP-conserving MSSM-benchmarks.

From CP-violation: ⇒  $h_i Z$  all produced by Higgsstrahlung → complementary lost;  $h_2$  and  $h_3$  heavy

⇒  $h_i h_j (i \neq j)$  pair production

⇒  $m_{h_2} - m_{h_1}$  is large;  $h_2 \rightarrow h_1 h_1$  with large BR.

# Cross-section in different decay modes at LEP

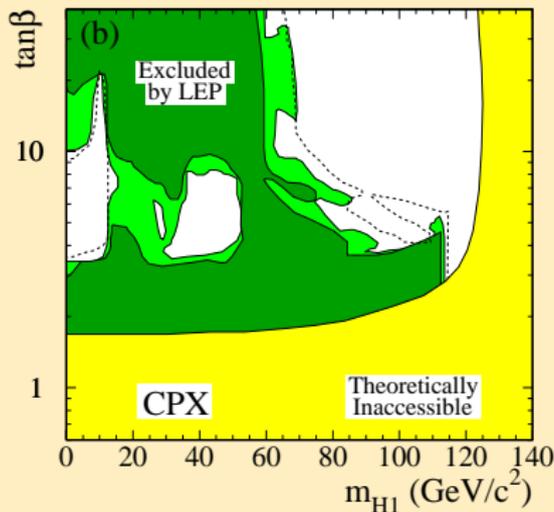


[[hep-ex/0602042](https://arxiv.org/abs/hep-ex/0602042)]

$\Rightarrow \sqrt{s}=202$  GeV;  $m_{h_1}=35-45$  GeV;  $m_t=175$  GeV.

$\Rightarrow \tan\beta \approx 4 \rightarrow h_2 Z$  decay mode is dominant.

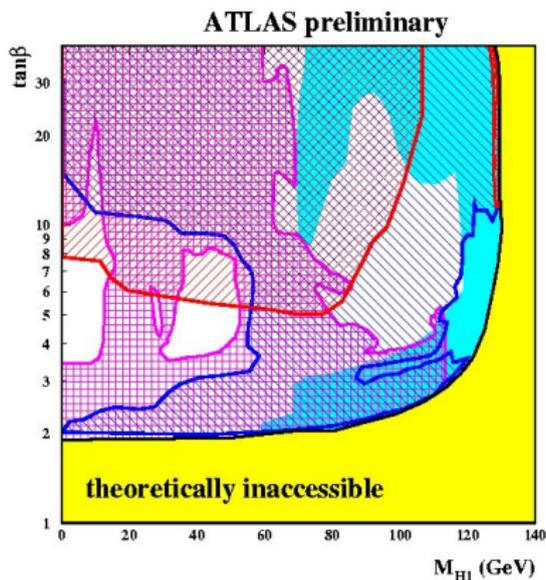
# LEP allowed regions for $m_t=174.3$ GeV



[[hep-ex/0602042](#)]

- ⇒ Intermediate tan $\beta$ : All low production;
- $h_1$  CP-odd no Higgsstrahlung;  $h_2$  heavy;  $h_2 \rightarrow h_1 h_1$
- ⇒  $h_1$  decay dominantly into  $b\bar{b}$  mode.
- ⇒ Allowed regions shrink if  $m_t$  decreases. [[HiggsBounds](#)]

# The LEP allowed regions at LHC



$\Rightarrow gg \rightarrow H_i(\gamma\gamma, ZZ); t\bar{t}H_i(b\bar{b}); b\bar{b}H_i(\mu\mu); WW \rightarrow H_i(WW, \tau\tau), tH^\pm$  for  $300 \text{ fb}^{-1}$   
[Schumacher, CPNSH, hep-ph/0608079, Carena et al NPB659(2003)145.]  
 $\Rightarrow$  LEP hole still exists

## Signature

$p\bar{p}/pp \rightarrow Wh_2 \rightarrow \ell\nu_\ell h_1 h_1 \rightarrow \ell\nu_\ell b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$ :  
 $\ell + 4 - jets + \cancel{E}_T$ , where  $\ell = e$  or  $\mu$

$$C_{2114b} = \sigma_{SM}(p\bar{p}/pp \rightarrow Wh_2) g_{h_2 VV}^2 Br(h_2 \rightarrow h_1 h_1) \\ \times Br(h_1 \rightarrow b\bar{b})^2 2Br(W \rightarrow e\nu_e);$$

$W \rightarrow W^\pm$  and 2 is for  $\ell = e$  and  $\mu$ .

- ⇒ CPsuperH (one can also use FeynHiggs)
- ⇒ CPX-1:  $\tan\beta, m_{H^\pm}$ : 4.02, 131.8  $\rightarrow m_{h_1}, m_{h_2}$ : 36, 101.6 lower
- ⇒ CPX-2:  $\tan\beta, m_{H^\pm}$ : 4.39, 131.8  $\rightarrow m_{h_1}, m_{h_2}$ : 45, 102.6 upper
- ⇒ Model-independent:  $m_{h_1}, m_{h_2}$ : 30, 90-130; model independent searches and subdominant CP-odd component and also  $WW^*/ZZ^*$  dominant  $\rightarrow Br(h_2 \rightarrow h_1 h_1)$  reduced.
- Other models: recently [Ham et al., Chang et al., Ellwanger et al.]
- ⇒ Carena et al. 0712.2466 [hep-ph] in parton level.
- ⇒ We performed event generator level simulation using Pythia.

# Cross-sections at Tevatron (1.96 TeV) and LHC(14 TeV)

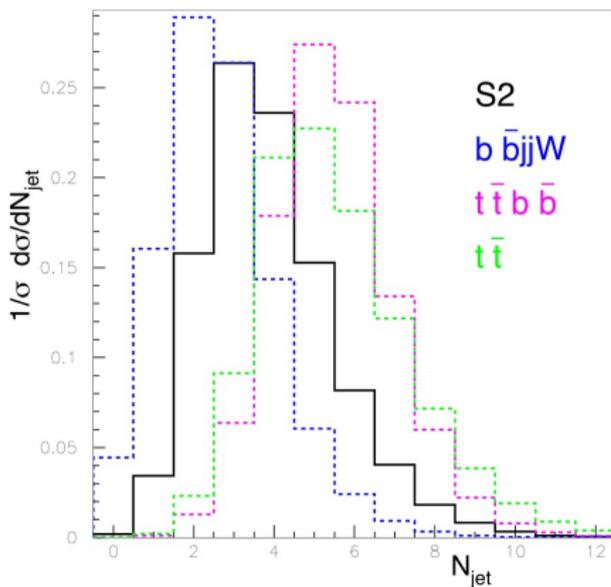
Proc	explicit	$j/j$	$\sigma(\text{TeV}) \text{ fb}$	$\sigma(\text{LHC}) \text{ fb}$
S1	130,30	$b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$	89.9	1091.1
S2	120,30	$b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$	121.7	1401.5
S3	110,30	$b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$	162.5	1850.8
S4	100,30	$b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$	223.5	2472.0
S5	90,30	$b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$	315.1	3317.4
CPX-1	101.6,36.	$b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$	212.0	2367.1
CPX-2	102.6,45.	$b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$	206.5	2283.8
p1	$t\bar{t} \rightarrow b\bar{b} W^+ W^-$	$b\bar{b}q\bar{q}'$	5000.0	500000.0
p2	$b\bar{b}b\bar{b} W^\pm$	$b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$	14.5	156.0
p3*	$b\bar{b}b\bar{b} W^\pm, \bar{b}b\bar{b}j W^\pm$	$udscg$	0.05	10.7
p4	$b\bar{b}c\bar{c} W^-, b\bar{b}c\bar{c} W^+$	$udsg$	151.6	33813.7
p5	$b\bar{b}c\bar{c} W^\pm$	$b\bar{b}c\bar{c}$	51.4	520.5
p6	$b\bar{b}j\bar{j} W^\pm$	$udsg$	5985.3	247534.0
p7*	$b\bar{j}j W^\pm, \bar{b}j\bar{j} W^\pm$	$udcsg$	16.5	3324.6
p8	$j\bar{j}j\bar{j} W^\pm$	$udcsg$	447870.0	29252000.0
p9	$t\bar{t}b\bar{b} \rightarrow b\bar{b}b\bar{b}W^+ W^-$	$b\bar{b}b\bar{b}q\bar{q}'$	8.9	2988.8
p10	$t\bar{t}c\bar{c} \rightarrow b\bar{b}c\bar{c}W^+ W^-$	$b\bar{b}c\bar{c}q\bar{q}'$	16.0	4862.5
p8.1	$ggg\bar{g} W^\pm$	$ggg\bar{g}$	93385.8	918552.0
p8.2	$ggg\bar{j} W^\pm$	$udcs$	206421.0	19678100.0
p8.n	...	...	...	...
p8.9	$j\bar{j}j\bar{j} W^\pm$	$uds$	2666.3	99443.8
S-p8	$j\bar{j}j\bar{j} W^\pm$	$udcsg$	443627.1	27586307.6
ToB			<b>450355.5</b>	<b>28374655.9</b>

⇒  $Q = \sqrt{\hat{s}}$  and CTEQ5L PDF

⇒ S(B) approx. 10(100) times at LHC compare to Tevatron

⇒ Signal SLHA; Bgs(splitting): MadGraph/MadEvent → Pythia 6.408 for showering

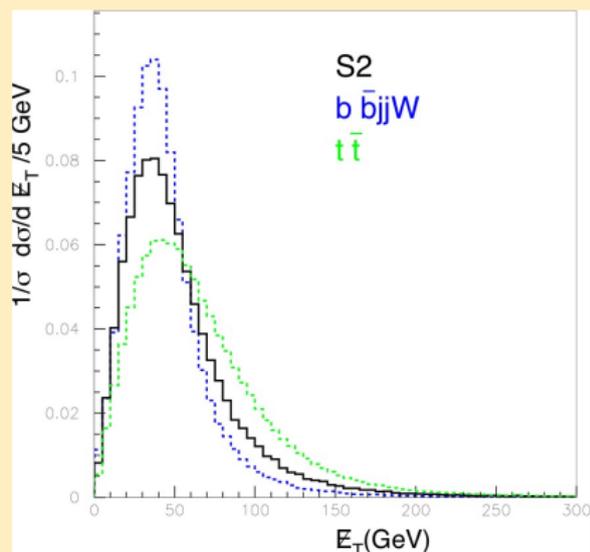
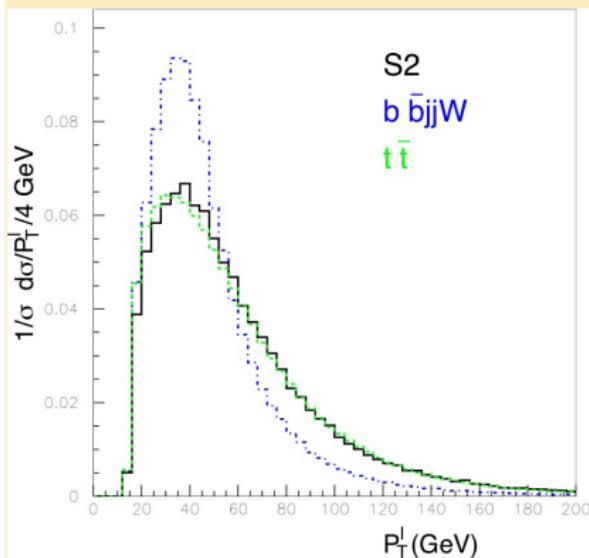
## Events characteristics at LHC: Number of Jets



⇒ C1:  $N_{\text{jet}} \geq 4$ ,  $E_T^{j=1-4} > 15.0$  and  $|\eta^{j=1-4}| < 5.0$ ;

⇒ Basic Efficiencies and Higgs mass reconstruction

# Lepton $P_T$ and $E_T$ at LHC

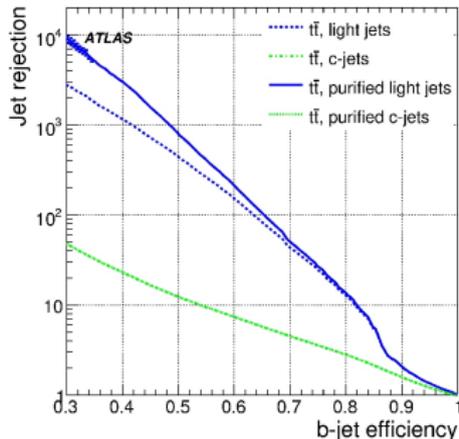


⇒ C2:  $N_{\text{lepton}} \geq 1$ ,  $E_T^\ell > 20.0$  and  $|\eta^\ell| < 2.5$ ;

⇒ C3:  $E_T > 20$  from all visible objects

## b-tagging and mistagging at LHC

⇒ Identification of jets/hadrons which contains a b-quark.



[ATLAS arXiv:0901.0512 [hep-ex]]

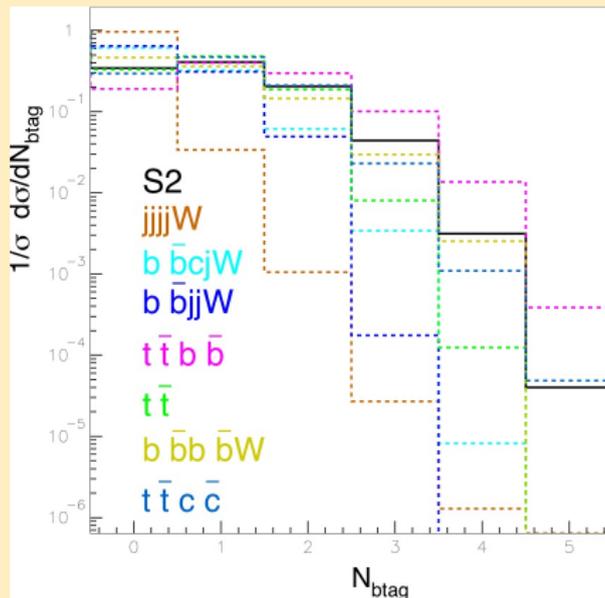
⇒ Matching:  $\Delta R(j-q)$  and  $E_t$  ratio: identify the flavor of the jets(b,c,q)

⇒ For  $\epsilon_b \approx 50\% \rightarrow \epsilon_c \approx 10\%$  and  $\epsilon_j \approx 0.25\%$

# Tagging and Mistagging at LHC

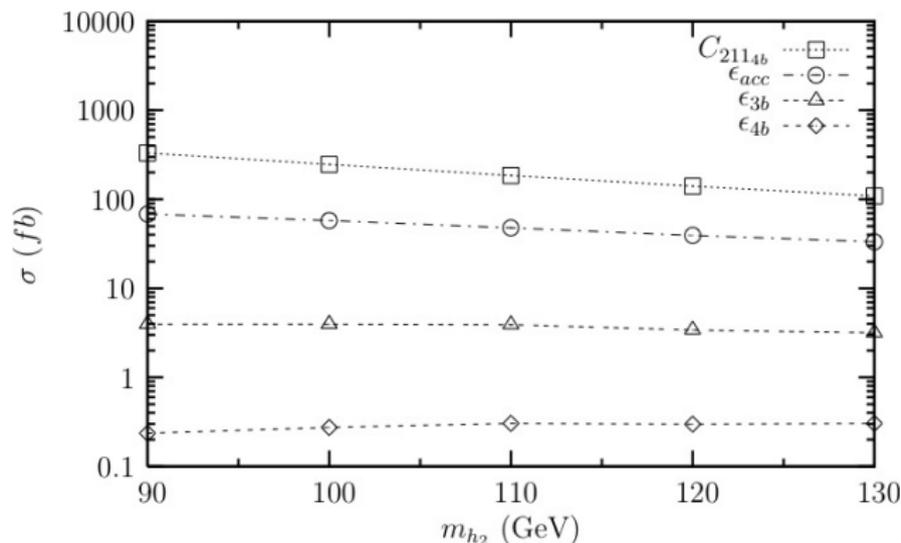
⇒ C4a(b):  $|\eta^{b-jet}| < 2.5$ ,  $\Delta R(j, B) \leq 0.2$ ;

⇒ Br is included, B and C-hadron **counting** imposed to avoid doubling among different Bgs.



⇒  $N_{btag} \geq 3$  (4);

# Signal Cross-section at LHC



⇒  $\epsilon_{acc}$ : jet  $\otimes$  lepton  $\otimes$  MET;

⇒ 4b too low so use 3b-tagging (however, statistics is not large)

⇒ 3b-taggable → find flavor of the jet using matching and weight accordingly

## Overall Events: using Tagging probability

⇒ C6:  $N_{\text{jet}} = 4(t\bar{t}, t\bar{t}b\bar{b}, t\bar{t}c\bar{c}$  more suppression) less combinatorics.

⇒ Effective cross-section (EffC):

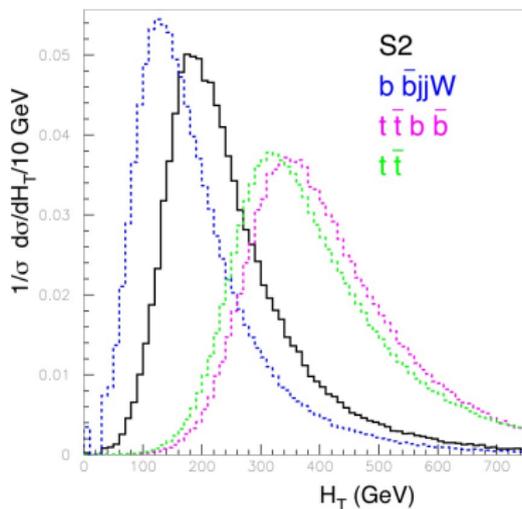
$C6 \otimes C2(\text{lep}) \otimes 3b \otimes \text{B-hadron} \leq b\text{-parton} \otimes C\text{-hadron} \leq c\text{-parton};$

⇒ EffT: Used tagging probability; j-q matching:  $N_{b_{\text{taggable}}} \geq 3;$

⇒ If the efficiencies are stabilized (for large sample MC events) then the two approaches agree.

⇒ If **not** stabilized, for low stat MC events, EffT is useful to increase the statistics virtually.

$$\text{Mass scale: } H_T = \cancel{E}_T + \sum_{l,j} E_T$$



$\Rightarrow H_T < 220$  GeV approx. to  $m_{h_2} < 140$  GeV veto.

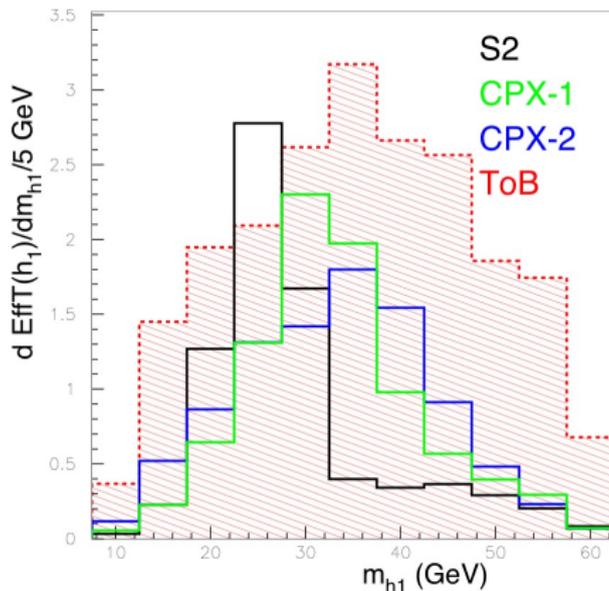
# Events splitting: 4jW and subprocesses at the LHC

Proc	RawEvt	$\epsilon_{acc}$	3b	EffC(h2,+h1)	EffT(h2,+h1)
p8	63301328.	4531109.	0.00	.000(.000,.000)	4.34 (.336,.322)
p8.1	1987746.	98083.	0.00	.000(.000,.000)	.003(.001,.001)
p8.2	42583408.	2817659.	0.00	.000(.000,.000)	.360(.064,.062)
p8.3	13745078.	1235224.	0.00	.000(.000,.000)	.372(.070,.069)
p8.4	4896179.	434584.	0.00	.000(.000,.000)	3.26(.522,.510)
p8.5	110172.	12081.	0.00	.000(.000,.000)	.007(.001,.001)
p8.6	72009.	7587.	0.00	.000(.000,.000)	.088(.010,.010)
p8.7	32402.	3120.	1.56	.778(.000,.000)	.703(.108,.100)
p8.8	1019.	69.9	0.15	.112(.051,.051)	.056(.015,.014)
p8.9	215196.	24429.	0.00	.000(.000,.000)	.001(.000,.000)
p8.2.1	20128532.	1191931.	0.00	.000(.000,.000)	.036(.005,.005)
p8.2.2	4010779.	299075.	0.00	.000(.000,.000)	.008(.002,.002)
p8.2.3	10848067.	711286.	0.00	.000(.000,.000)	.021(.003,.003)
p8.2.4	3381185.	252290.	0.00	.000(.000,.000)	.007(.002,.002)
S-p8.2	38368563.	2454582.	0.00	.000(.000,.000)	.072(.012,.012)
p8.3.1	6817573.	741642.	0.00	.000(.000,.000)	.200(.048,.045)
p8.3.2	7195905.	554890.	0.00	.000(.000,.000)	.181(.034,.032)
S-p8.3	14013478.	1296532.	0.00	.000(.000,.000)	.381(.082,.077)
S-p8	59696764.	4331068.	1.71	.089(.051,.051)	4.57(.751,.725)

$\Rightarrow h2: M_{h_2} \lesssim 140$  ;  $h1: 60 \lesssim M_{h_2} \lesssim 140 \otimes 10 \lesssim M_{h_1} \lesssim 60(\text{hole})$ ;

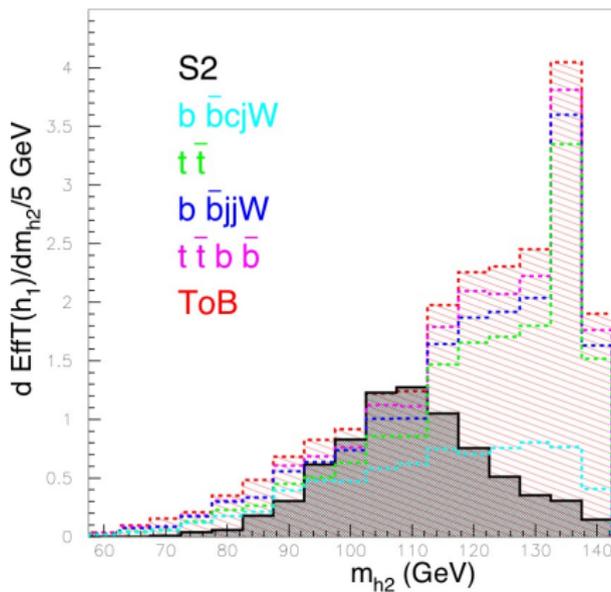
$\Rightarrow$  Splitting is useful to get the correct results and weighting to get EffT.

# Lighter Higgs mass ( $m_{h_1}$ ) reconstruction at LHC



$\Rightarrow |h_1(j_{ij}) - h_1(j_{kj})|$  is minimum

# Intermediate Higgs mass ( $m_{h_2} = m_{j_1 j_2 j_3 j_4}$ ) reconstruction at LHC



⇒ Higgs signal showed up just above the Total Backgrounds.

# Events at the LHC with $10\text{fb}^{-1}$

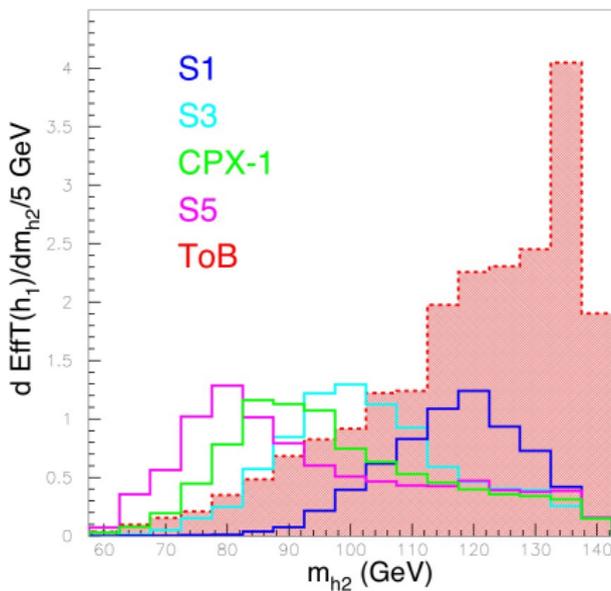
Proc	RawEvt	$\epsilon_{acc}$	3b	EffC(h2,+h1)	EffT(h2,+h1)
S1	1091.1	332.4	31.58	13.20(6.53,6.41)	13.18(6.89,6.76)
S2	1401.5	393.5	33.97	14.51(7.43,7.29)	14.49(7.83,7.66)
S3	1850.8	478.8	39.09	15.64(8.11,7.92)	16.05(8.90,8.70)
CPX-1	2367.1	567.2	38.80	16.05(8.71,8.47)	16.25(9.02,8.81)
CPX-2	2283.8	563.8	39.46	15.83(9.04,8.88)	15.93(9.55,9.26)
p1	1690000.	818597.	7623.	1458.(11.83,10.14)	1467.(8.90,8.18)
p2	337.6	31.9	4.07	2.98 (0.549, 0.491)	2.95(0.635,0.583)
p3	23.3	2.3	0.14	0.104 (0.012,0.012)	0.113 (0.016,0.015)
p4	73172.	7371.	83.71	62.9 (9.36,8.78)	56.4 (7.89,7.34)
p5	1126.	90.8	1.49	1.07 (0.237,0.225)	1.15 (0.274,0.256)
p6	535663.	45904.	30.0	14.9 (2.14,2.14)	17.8 (2.25,2.09)
p7	7194.	587.5	0.17	0.115 (0.000,0.000)	0.046 (0.007,0.007)
p8	63301328.	4531109.	0.00	0.000 (0.000,0.000)	4.34 (0.336,0.322)
p9	10102.	5698.	746.3	73.5 (0.889,0.889)	72.7 (1.49,1.43)
p10	16435.	9202.	255.0	31.8 (0.394,0.263)	31.4 (0.554,0.513)
S-p8	59696764.	4331068.	1.71	0.089(0.051,0.051)	4.57(0.751,0.725)
ToB	62030817.	5218552.	8745.6	1646.(25.4,22.9)	1654.(22.8,21.1)
$\frac{S_2}{\sqrt{B}}$	0.177	0.172	0.369	0.357(1.47,1.52)	0.356(1.64,1.66)

⇒  $p1(\bar{t}\bar{t}), p2(4bW), p3(3bjW), p4(2bcj), p5(2b2c), p6(2b2j), p7(b3j), p8(4j), p9(\bar{t}b\bar{b}), p10(\bar{t}c\bar{c})$

⇒ Low stat events (e.g., p2, p3, p5...) are well matched;

⇒  $\bar{t}\bar{t}, 2bcj, 2b2j, 2t2b$  are the main contributions; few ten Signal Events

## Other benchmark points at LHC



⇒ Might be show up around 115 GeV

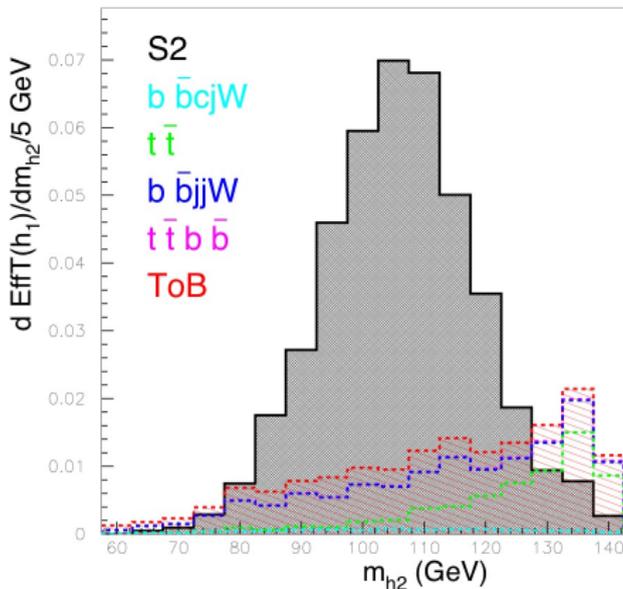
# Events at the Tevatron with $4 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

Proc	RawEvt	$N_{acc}$	$N_{3b}$	EffC(h2,+h1)	EffT(h2,+h1)
S1	36.0	10.5	0.73	.504(.394,.385)	.460(.397,.387)
S2	48.7	13.1	0.78	.523(.423,.417)	.486(.430,.424)
S3	65.0	15.6	0.81	.549(.445,.439)	.510(.455,.447)
CPX-1	84.8	19.1	0.77	.505(.423,.416)	.461(.413,.405)
CPX-2	82.6	21.2	0.83	.525(.444,.439)	.498(.457,.447)
p1	6760.0	3540.5	26.51	10.62(.081,.081)	9.60(.062,.054)
p2	12.6	1.5	0.06	.035(.012,.011)	.034(.014,.013)
p3	.043	.0063	0.00	.000(.000,.000)	.000(.000,.000)
p4	131.2	17.5	0.05	.021(.009,.008)	.019(.009,.008)
p5	44.5	5.6	0.04	.020(.009,.008)	.014(.007,.007)
p6	5180.9	611.1	0.31	.207(.104,.104)	.155(.069,.063)
p7	14.3	2.0	0.00	.000(.000,.000)	.000(.000,.000)
p8	387676.3	46172.2	0.00	.000(.000,.000)	.020(.009,.007)
p9	12.1	6.8	0.44	.028(.001,.001)	.026(.001,.001)
p10	21.7	13.7	0.21	.015(.001,.001)	.016(.001,.000)
S-p8	384003.9	47414.4	0.00	.001(.001,.001)	.028(.012,.010)
ToB	396181.2	51613.1	27.62	10.95(.218,.215)	9.89(.175,.156)
$\frac{S2}{\sqrt{B}}$	.077	.057	.148	.158(.907,.900)	.154(1.02,1.07)

$\Rightarrow$  p1( $t\bar{t}$ ), p2(4bW), p3(3bjW), p4(2bcj), p5(2b2c), p6(2b2j), p7(b3j), p8(4j), p9( $t\bar{t}b\bar{b}$ ), p10( $t\bar{t}c\bar{c}$ )

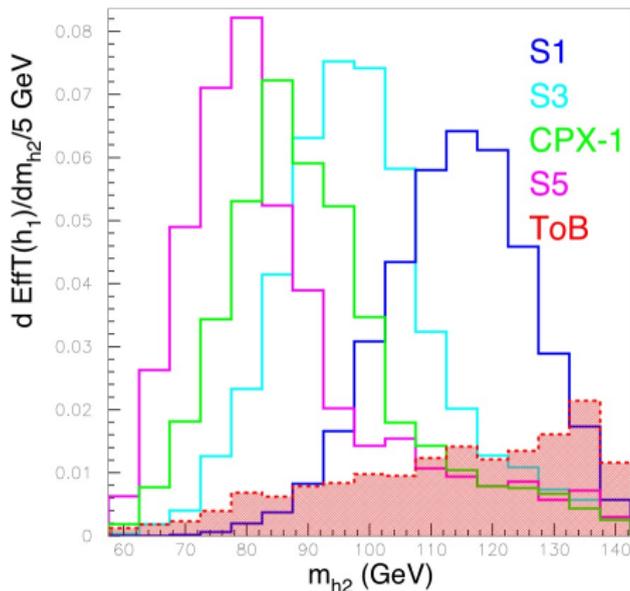
$\Rightarrow$  Signal events is very very low using 3b-tagged in  $4\text{fb}^{-1}$ .

# Higgs mass reconstruction at Tevatron



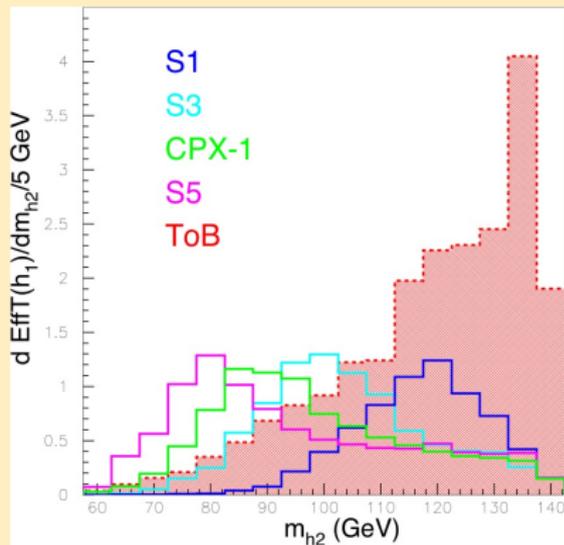
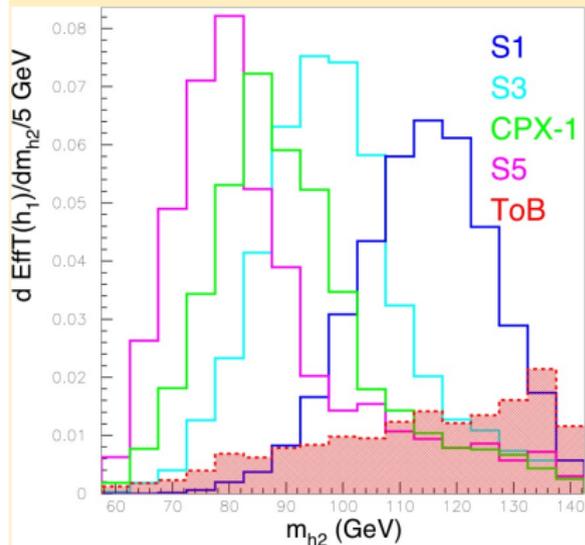
⇒ Higgs mass peak in simulation show up but with fractional events due to poor eff.

## Other benchmark points at Tevatron



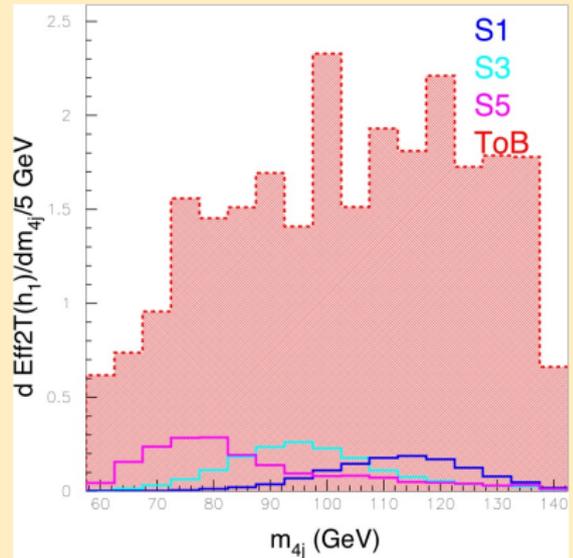
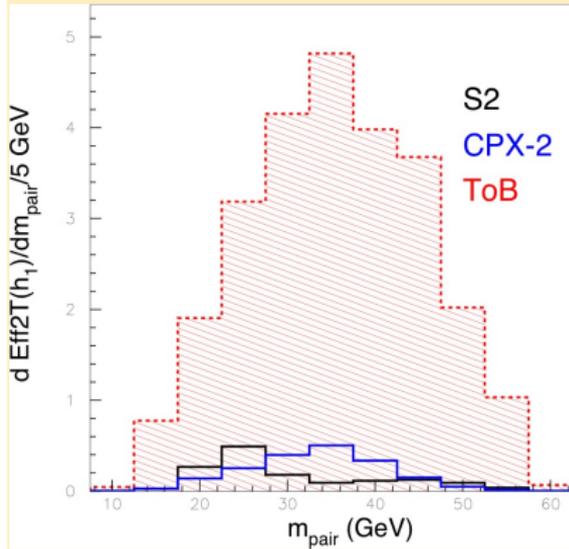
⇒ Good but again no more than 1 event in all benchmark points (factor of 5 final Tevatron combined Luminosity).

# Signal and Backgrounds at Tevatron and LHC



⇒ Tevatron very hard and LHC in the vicinity of present LEP exclusion.

## 2b-tagging at Tevatron (minor changes, e.g., averaging the masses)



## Tevatron with $20 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

Signal(Bgs)	Significance: $S/\sqrt{B}$	
	$N_b \geq 2$	$N_b \geq 3$
S1(B)	4.12(31.93),1.	1.34(0.61),2.
S3(B)	4.85(23.60),1.	1.31(0.63),2.
S5(B)	5.95(33.48),1.	1.36(0.44),2.
CPX-1(B)	6.12(48.79),1.	1.44(0.76),2.

$$\begin{aligned}
 0.6m_{h_1} &\leq m_{\text{pair}} \leq m_{h_1} + 5 \text{ GeV} ; \\
 0.7m_{h_2} &\leq m_{4j} \leq m_{h_2} + 10 \text{ GeV} .
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{11}$$

⇒ Double peaks and one would need to try different combinations for Higgs masses peaks.

## Summary and Outlook:

- LEP found no Higgs signal; hence put upper limits and exclusions.
- $p\bar{p} \rightarrow Wh_2 \rightarrow \ell + 4 - jets(2b - jets) + \cancel{E}_T$ .
- b,c-tagging and low flavor-mistagging jet-by-jet basis in an event.
- All SM backgrounds; some of them are statistics limited.
- Identifying flavor of the jets and weight accordingly with tagging probability.
- Efficiencies are very poor at Tevatron and thus the events.
- Few ten events at LHC and S:B  $\sim 1:2$ , promising at  $100 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ .
- Tevatron very hard and at LHC might be show up  $\sim 115 \text{ GeV}$ .
- Look elsewhere effect with Double peaks (although overestimates) with  $20 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  is also not helping.
- Other channels and also in different models.