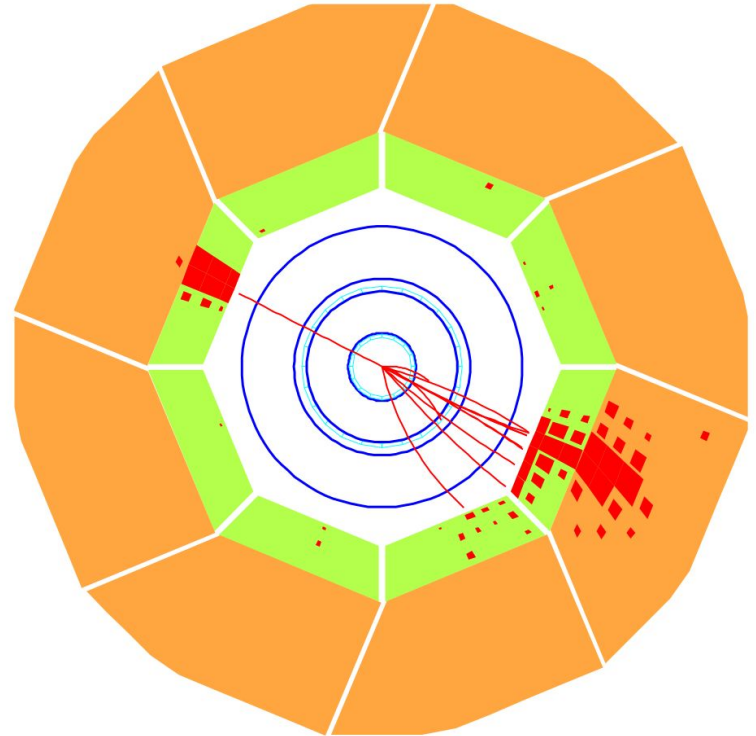


Machine learning-assisted measurement of multi-differential lepton-jet correlations in deep-inelastic scattering with the H1 detector

Miguel Arratia

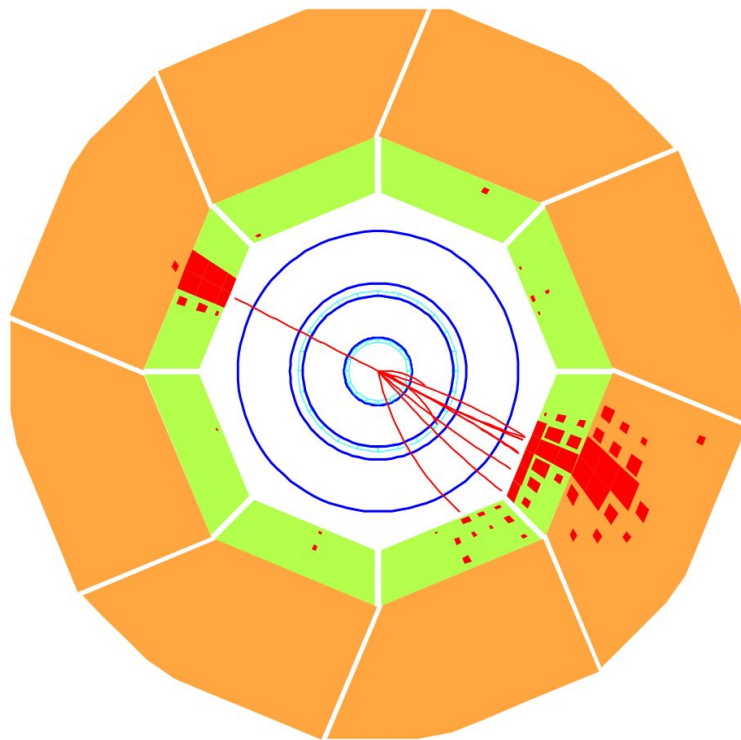
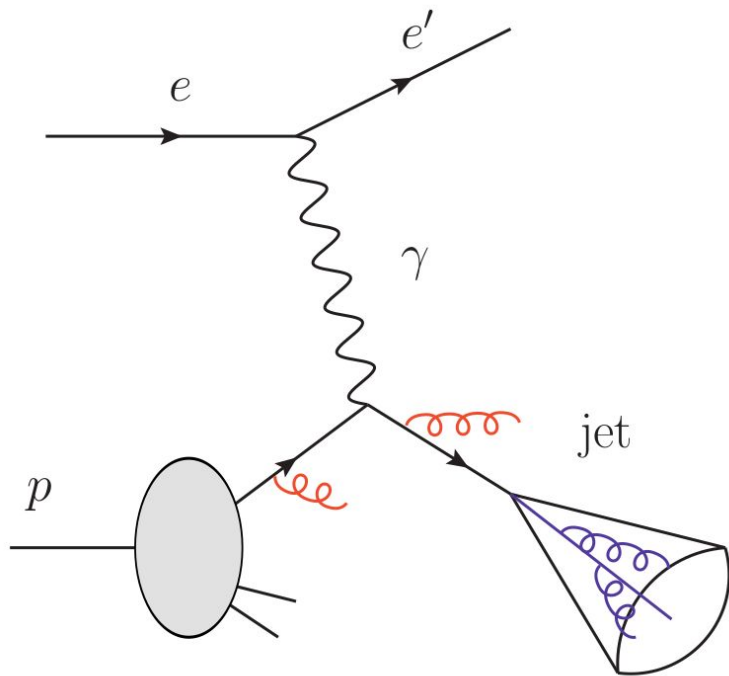


A new channel to probe for quark TMDs and evolution

Liu et al. PRL. 122, 192003 (2019)

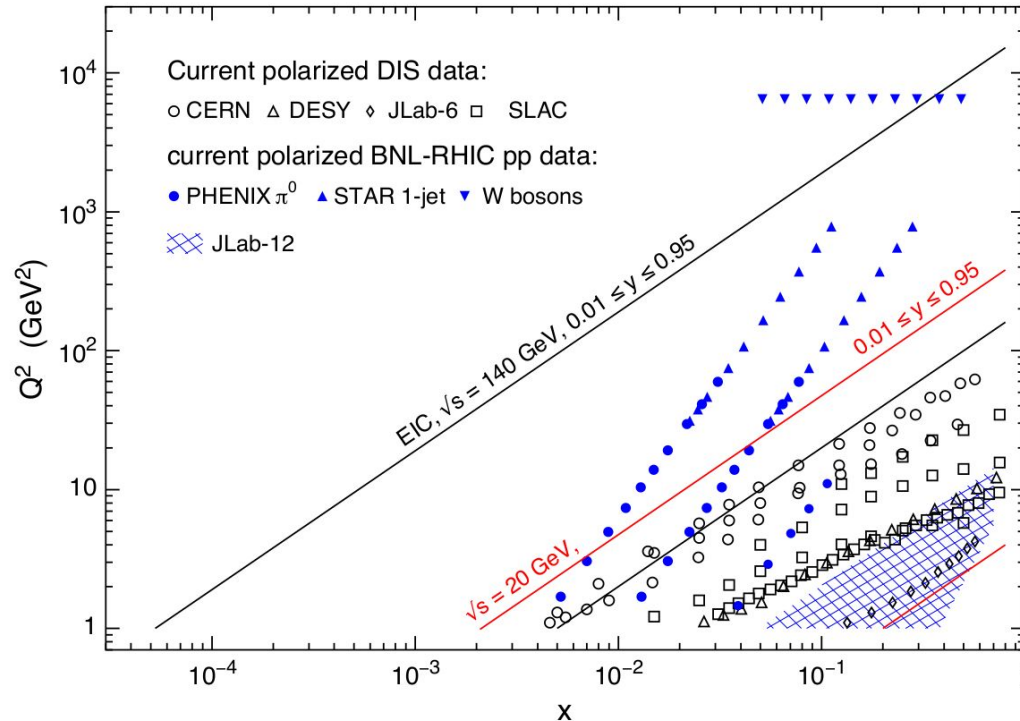
Gutierrez et al. PRL. 121, 162001 (2018)

$$q_T = |\vec{k}_{l\perp} + \vec{p}_{\perp}^j|$$

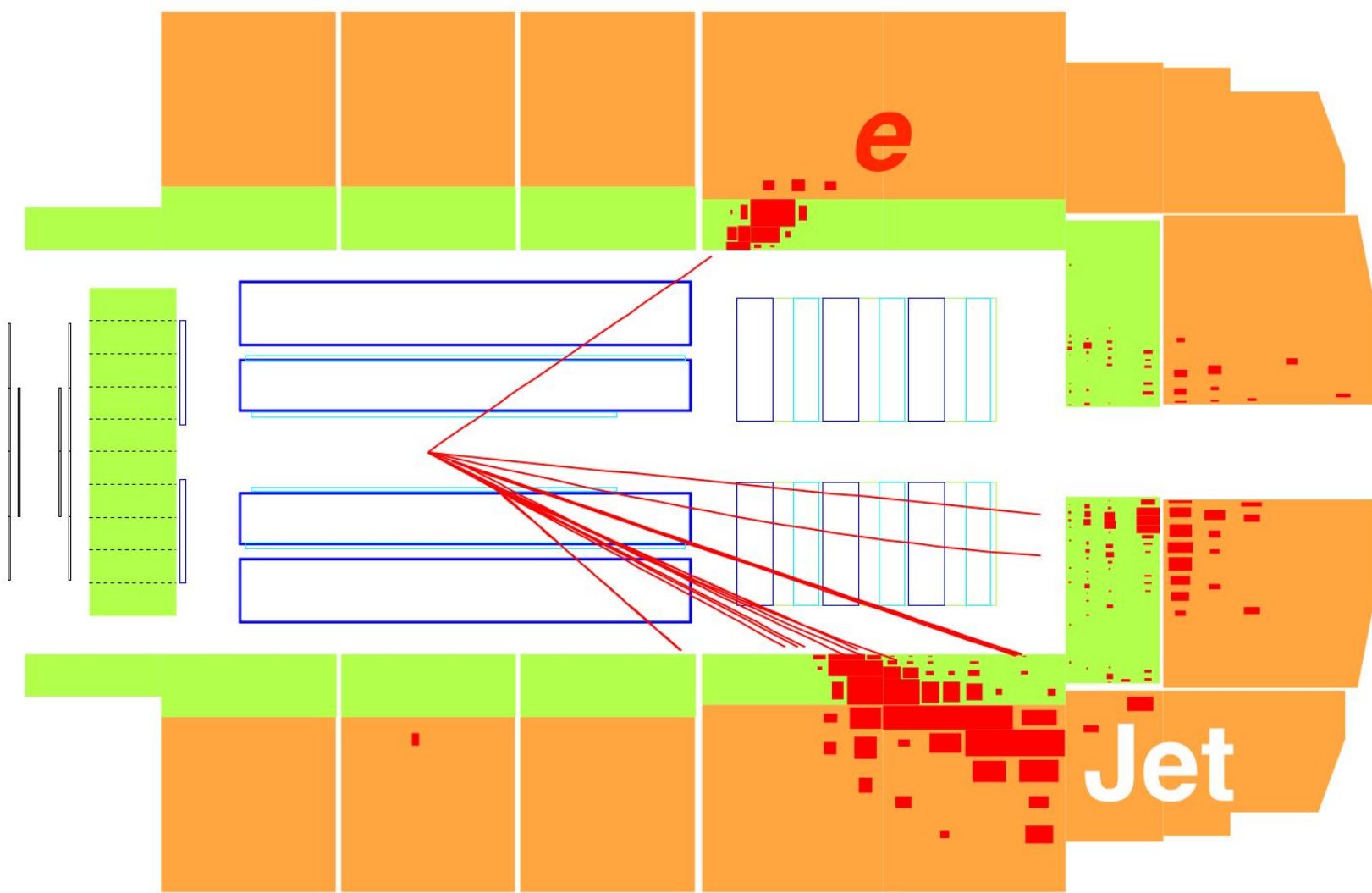


Constraining TMD evolution

H1 can bridge low Q^2 DIS from fixed-target exp. and high Q^2 Drell-Yan at colliders.
Fixing open issues of TMD factorization & universality

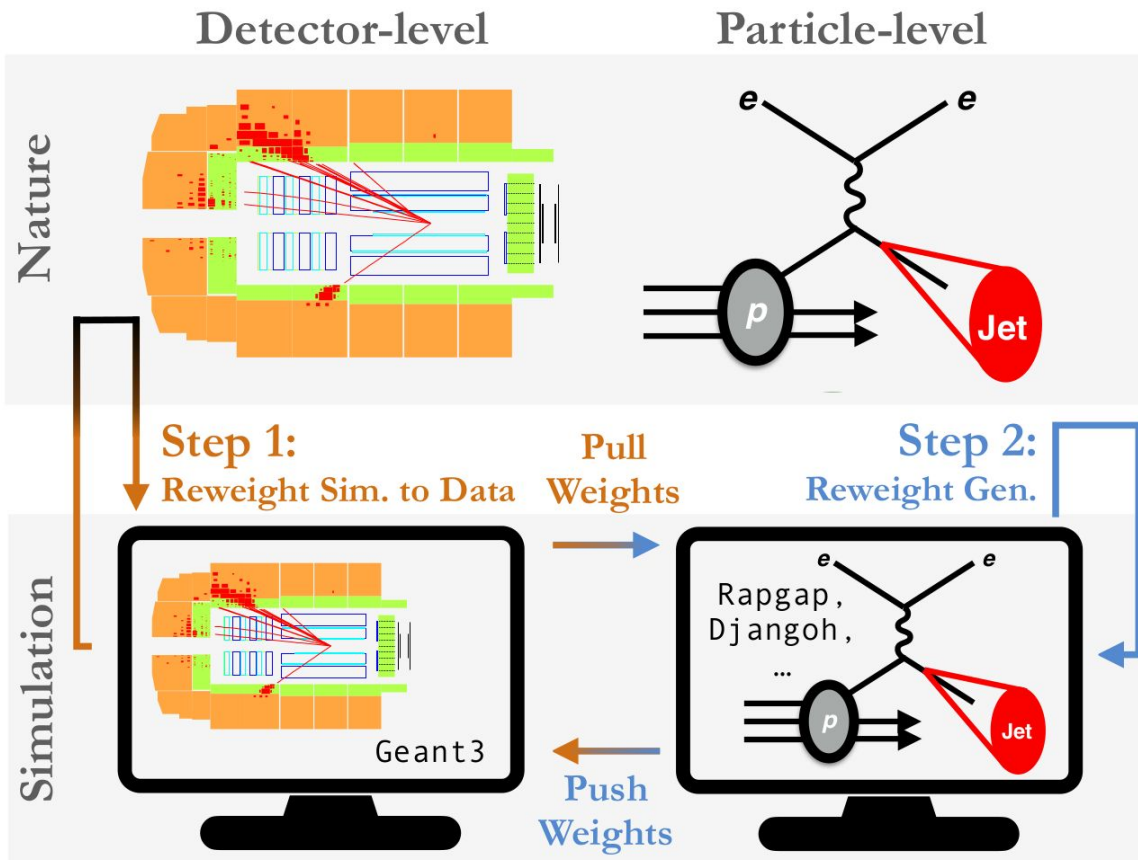


**Unpolarized TMD DIS measurements
Important baseline for EIC**



Unfolding with Omnifold (via machine-learning).

Andreassen et al. PRL **124**, 182001 (2020)



PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS

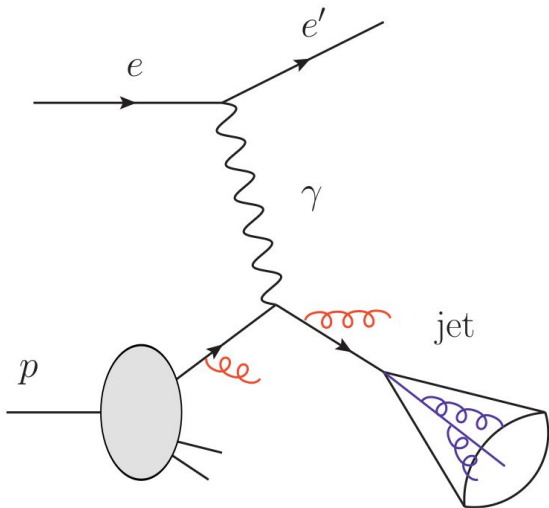
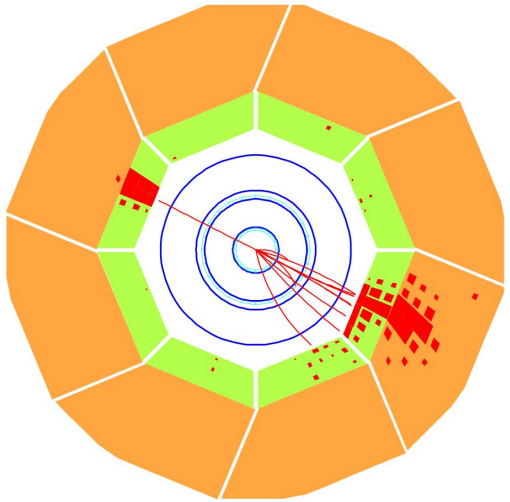
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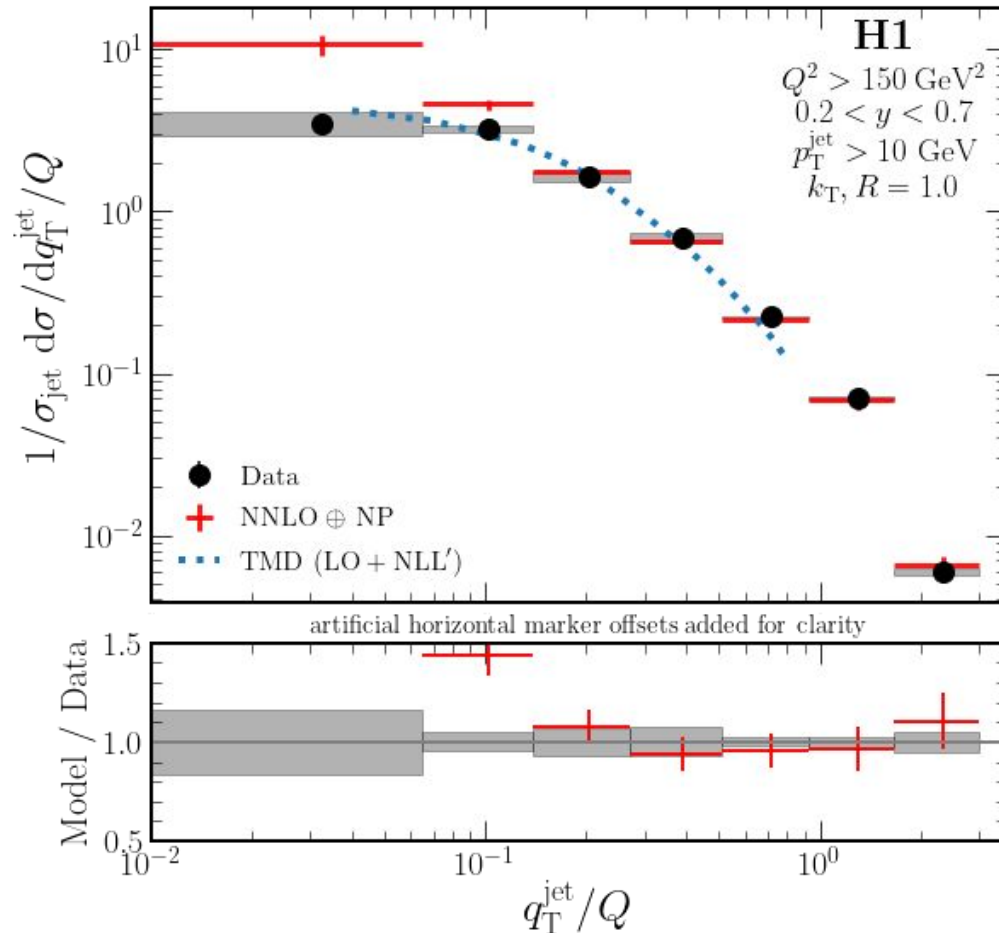
Open Access

Measurement of Lepton-Jet Correlation in Deep-Inelastic Scattering with the H1 Detector Using Machine Learning for Unfolding

V. Andreev *et al.* (H1 Collaboration)
Phys. Rev. Lett. **128**, 132002 – Published 31 March 2022

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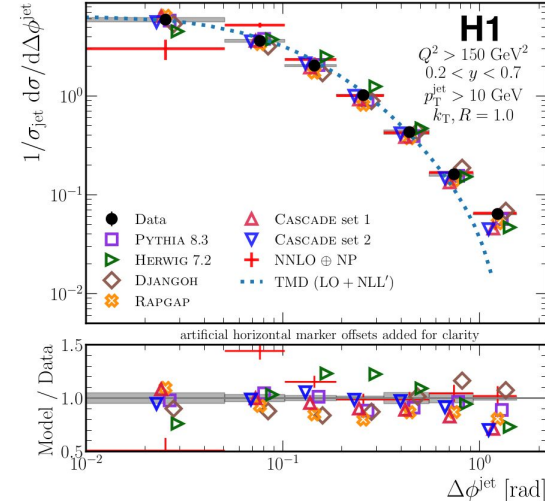
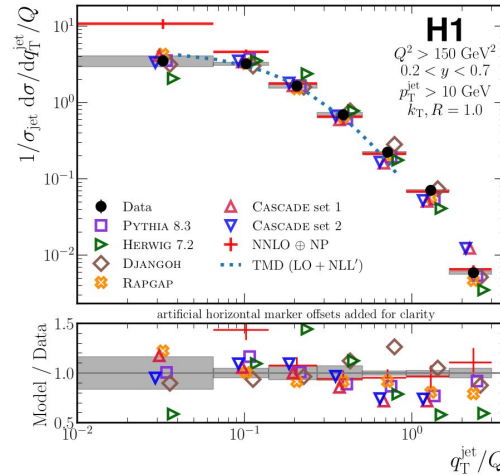
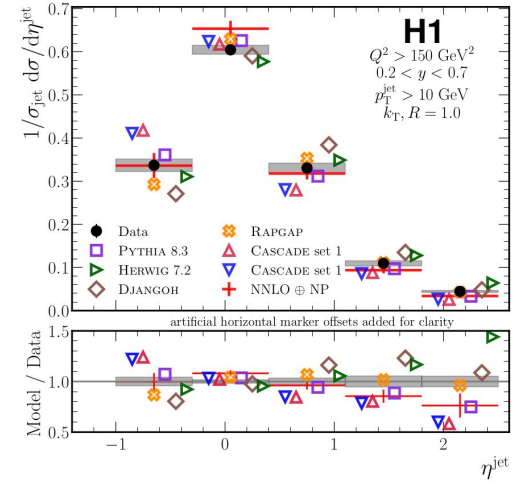
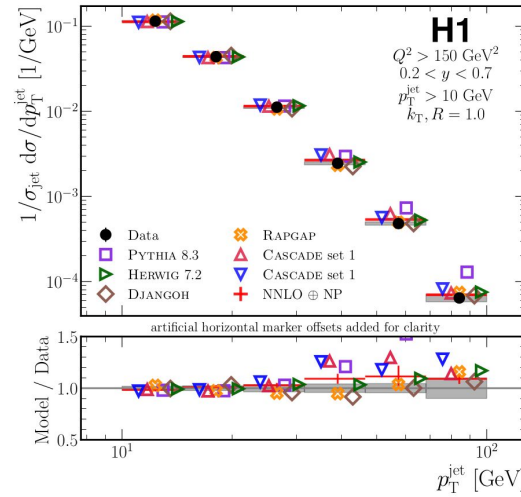
Textbook example of
 “matching” between
 collinear and TMD
 frameworks

First time seen in DIS!

(not seen in fixed-target
 DIS)

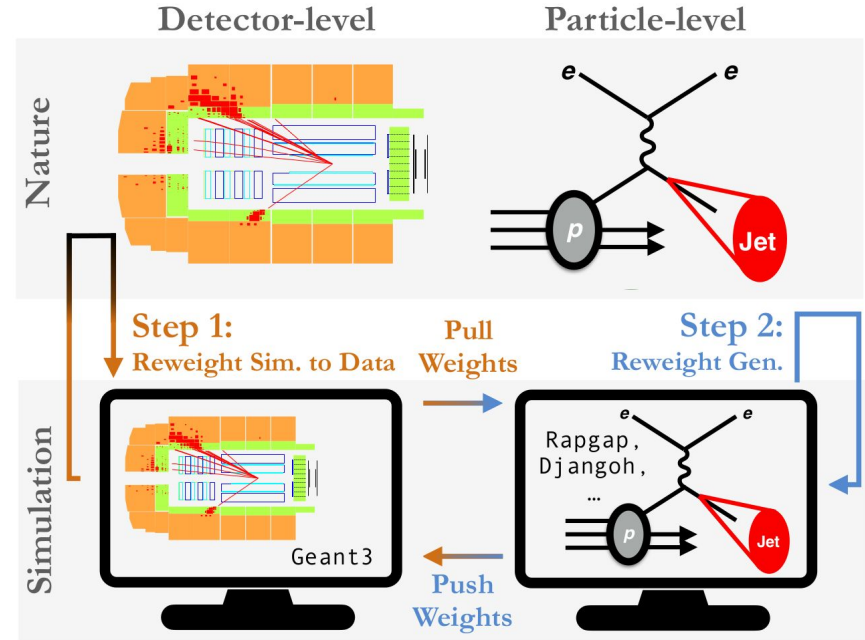
Omnifold allowed us to
do a simultaneous,
unbinned “unfolding”

First-ever
measurement that
uses
machine-learning to
correct for detector
effects.



*“This measurement also represents a **milestone in the use of ML techniques for experimental physics**, as it provides the first example of ML-assisted unfolding,.... This opens up the possibility for high dimensional explorations of nucleon structure with H1 data and beyond”*

H1 Collaboration, Phys. Rev. Lett. **128**, 132002



Machine learning-assisted measurement of multi-differential lepton-jet correlations in deep-inelastic scattering with the H1 detector

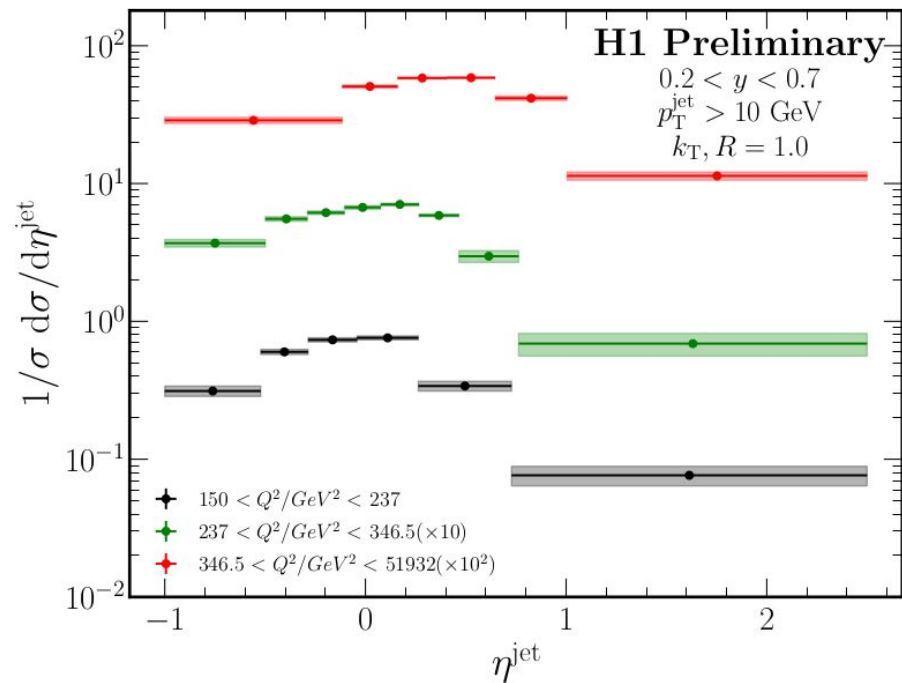
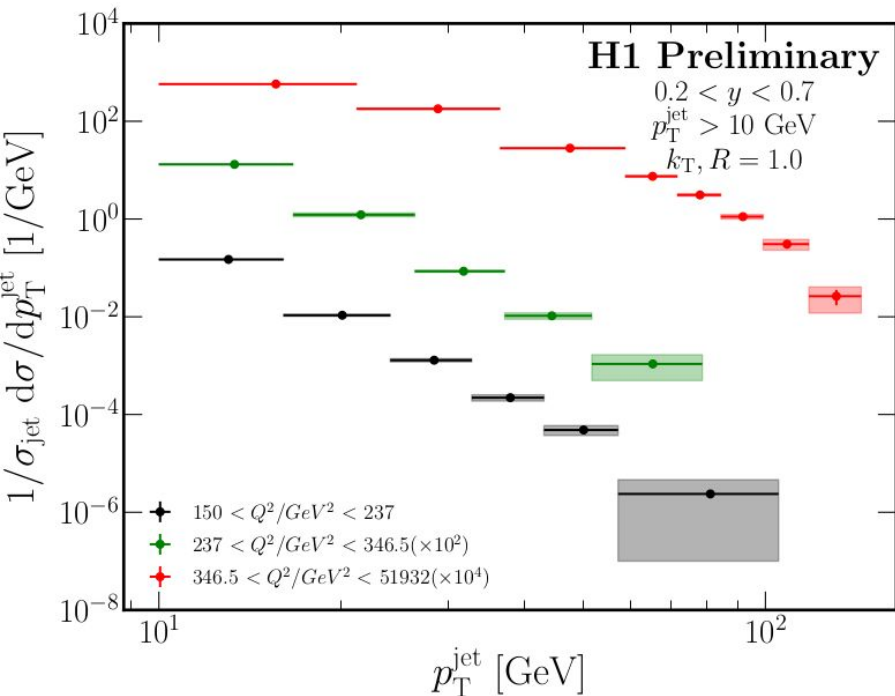
H1 Collaboration

<https://www-h1.desy.de/h1/www/publications/htmlsplit/H1prelim-22-031.long.html>

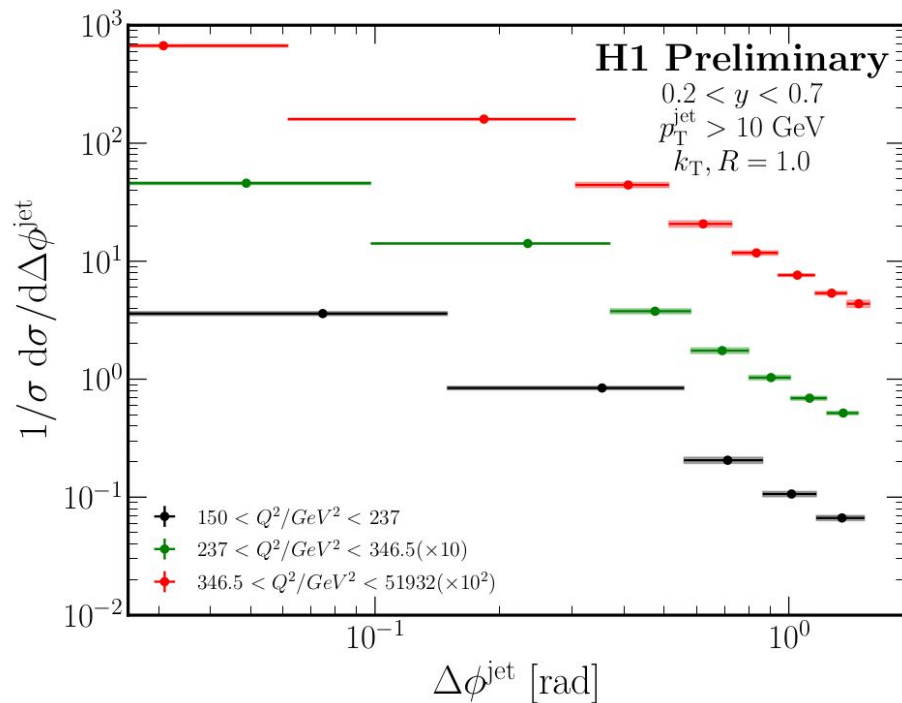
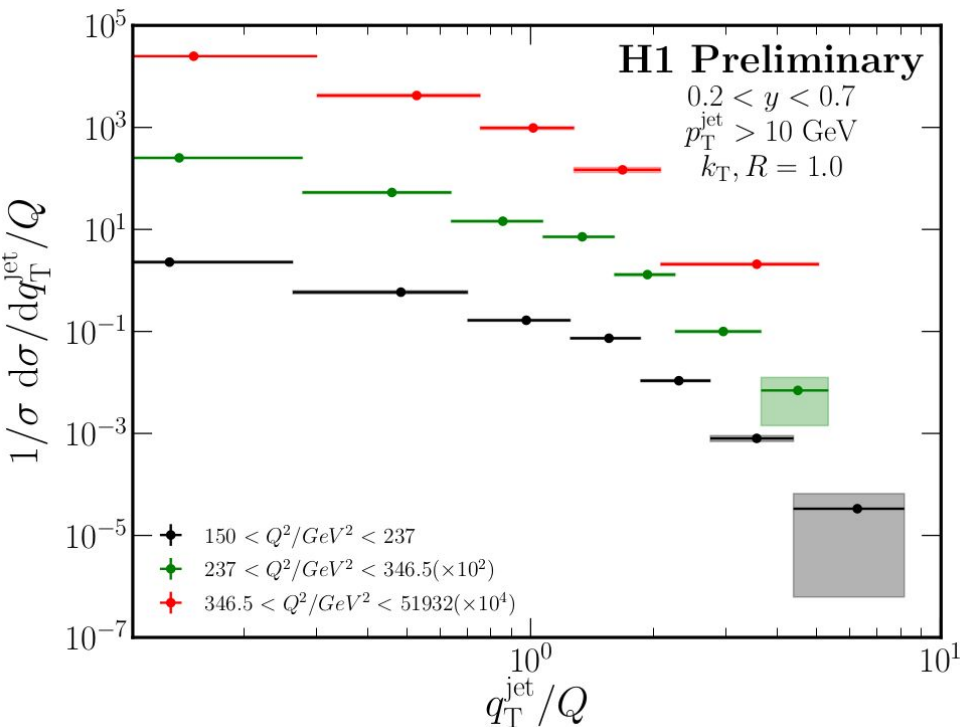
Preliminary result release on June 22.

Plan is to have it on arXiv soon

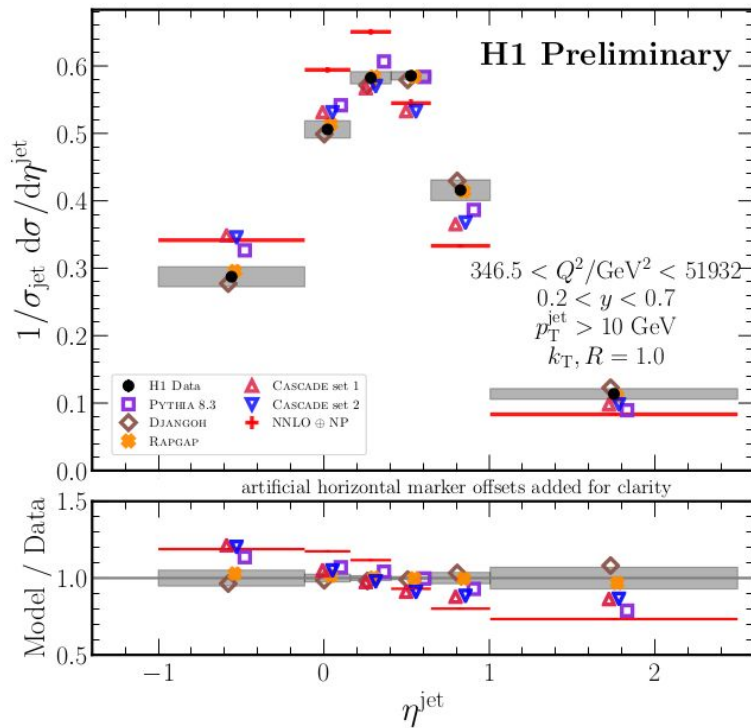
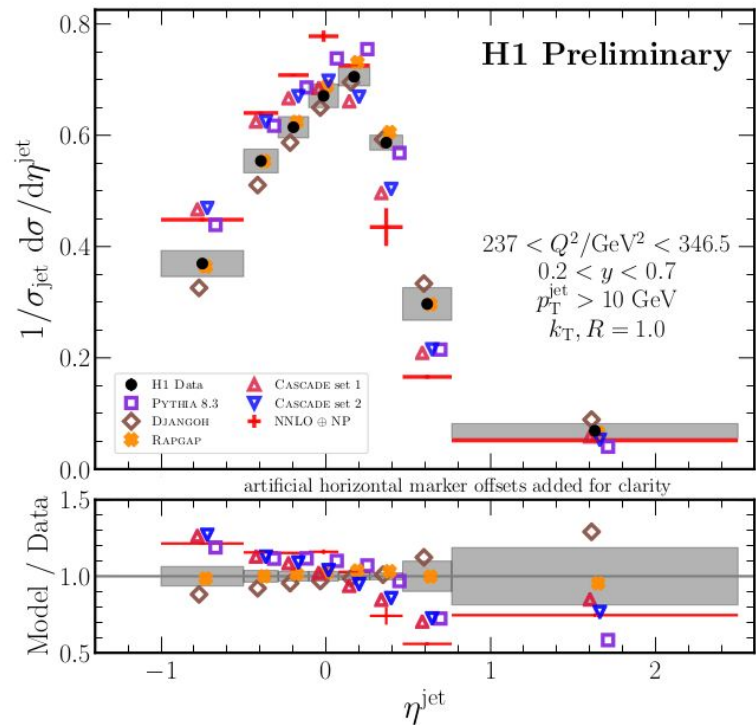
Transverse momentum and pseudorapidity in bins of Q2



Momentum imbalance and azimuthal correlation in bins of Q^2

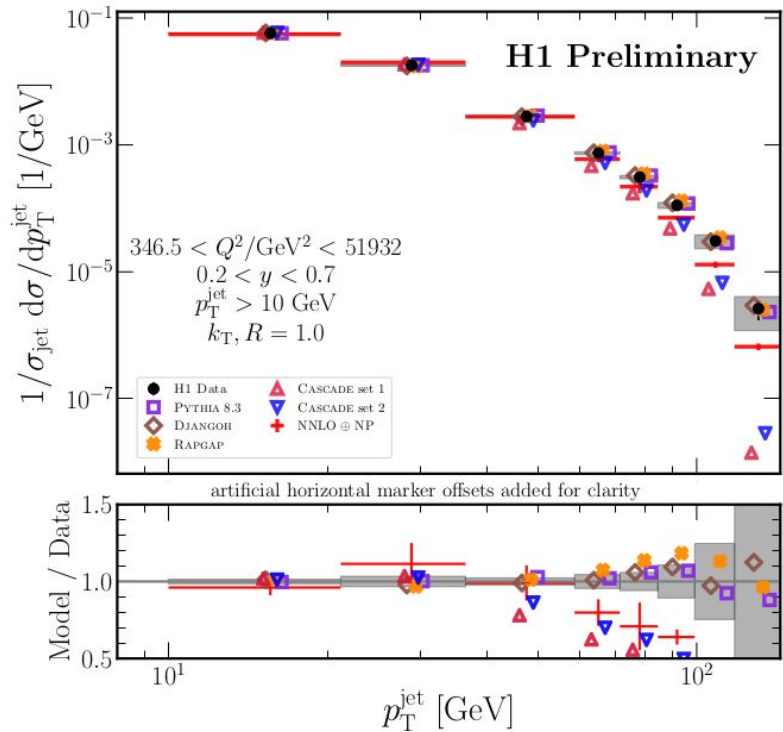
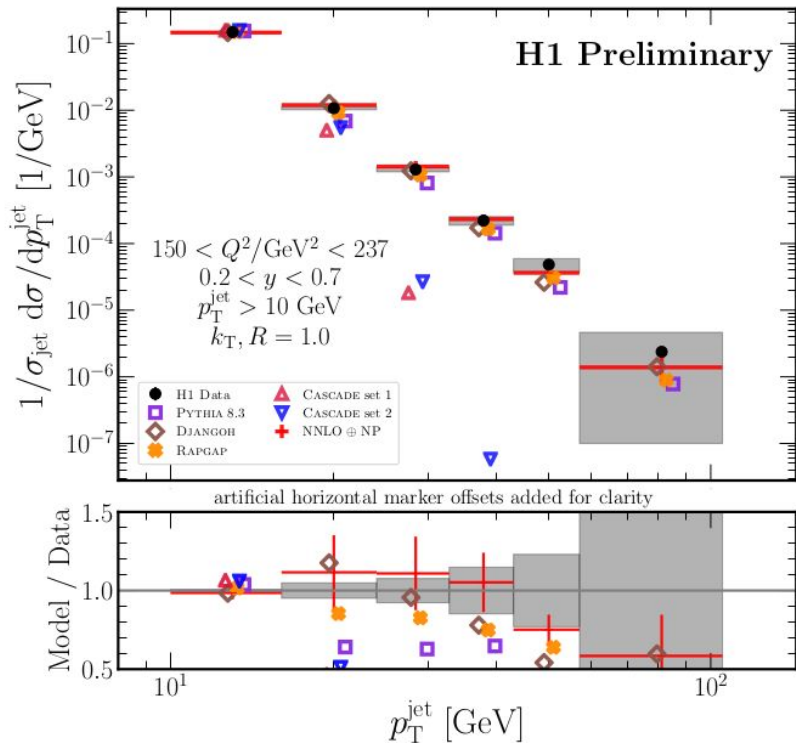


Jet pseudorapidity in Q2 slices



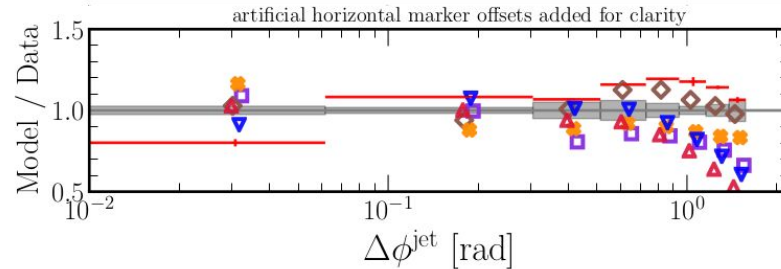
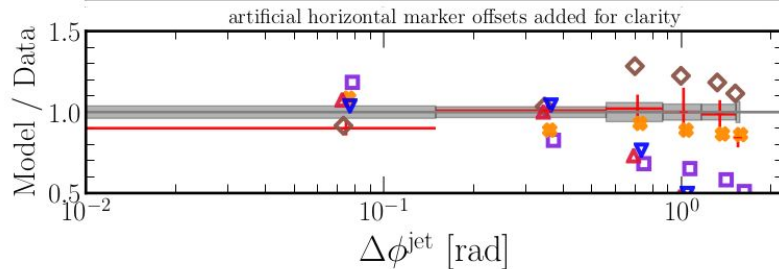
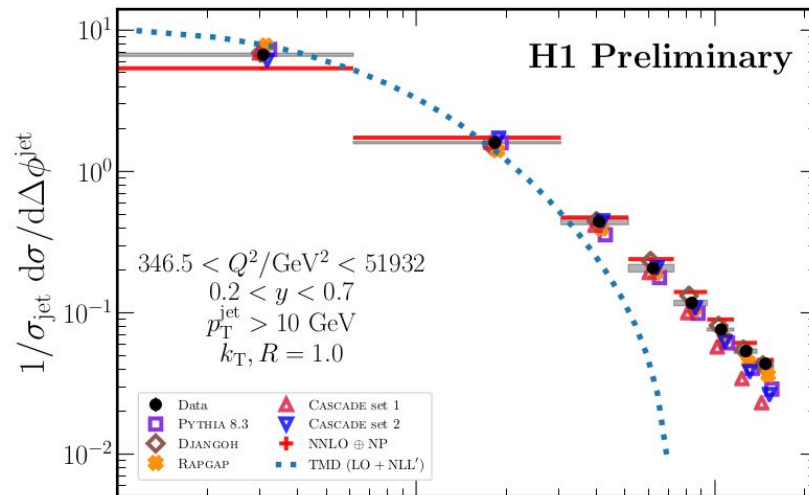
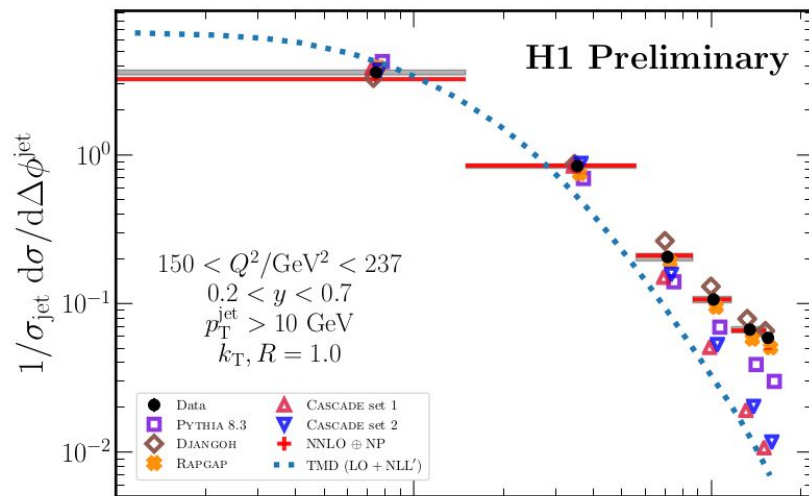
Emphasizes shortcomings of pQCD calculation and some MC generators

Jet transverse-momentum in Q2 slices



Emphasizes shortcomings of pQCD calculation and some MC generators

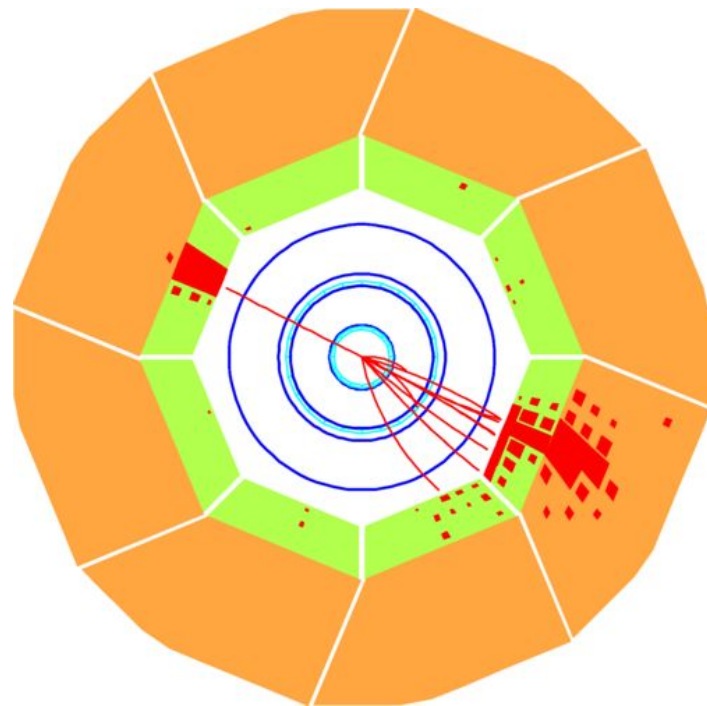
Azimuthal correlation in Q2 slices



Constraints on TMD evolution with Q2?

Summary

- H1 collaboration reports measurements of lepton jet momentum and azimuthal imbalance in DIS, which provide **a new way to constrain TMD PDFs and their evolution**
- Multi Differential measurement can probe Q² evolution of TMD calculations, and reveals shortcomings of pQCD calculations at NNLO and some MC generators



Backup

Motivation

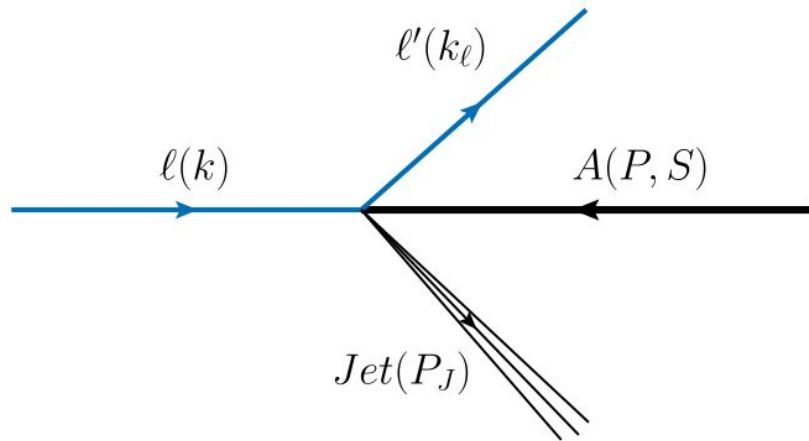
Lepton-jet imbalance $q_T = |\vec{k}_{l\perp} + \vec{p}_{\perp}^j|$

In Born-level configuration

Probes quark TMD PDFs

Liu et al. PRL. 122, 192003 (2019)

Gutierrez et al. PRL. 121, 162001 (2019)



$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d^5\sigma(\ell p \rightarrow \ell' J)}{dy_\ell d^2k_{\ell\perp} d^2q_\perp} &= \sigma_0 \int d^2k_\perp d^2\lambda_\perp x f_q(x, k_\perp, \zeta_c, \mu_F) \\ &\times H_{\text{TMD}}(Q, \mu_F) S_J(\lambda_\perp, \mu_F) \\ &\times \delta^{(2)}(q_\perp - k_\perp - \lambda_\perp). \end{aligned}$$