



# H1 status report



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Universität Hamburg

**70<sup>th</sup> PRC meeting, DESY Zeuthen**  
14-15 October 2010

## Outline:

Recent results from H1  
Computing and software  
Summary

# Recent H1 results (since last PRC meeting)

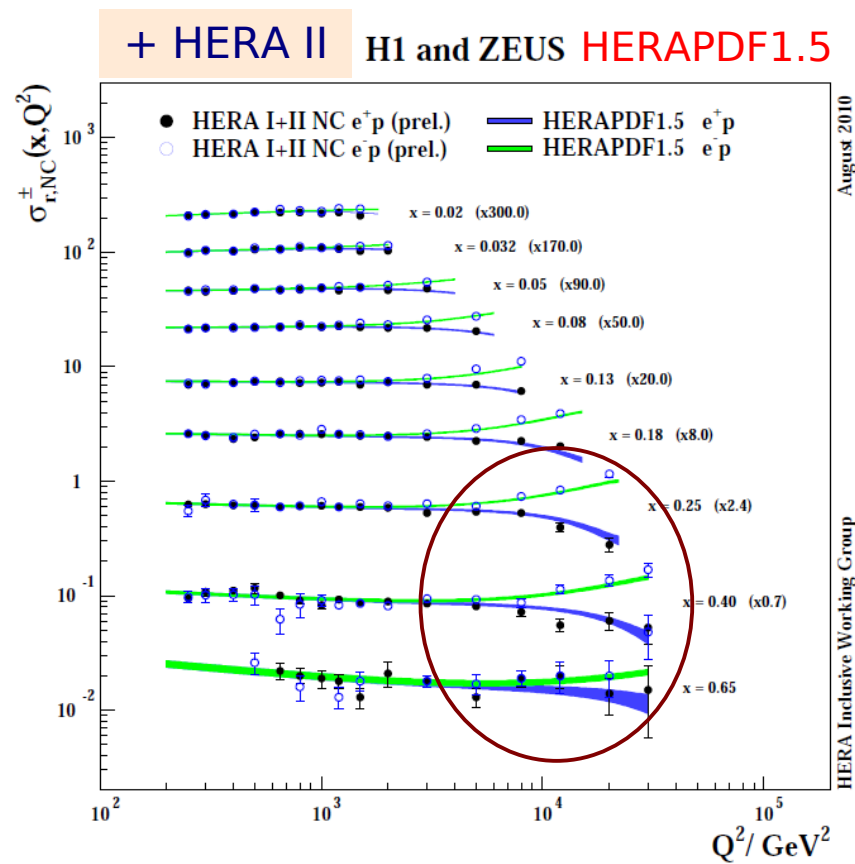
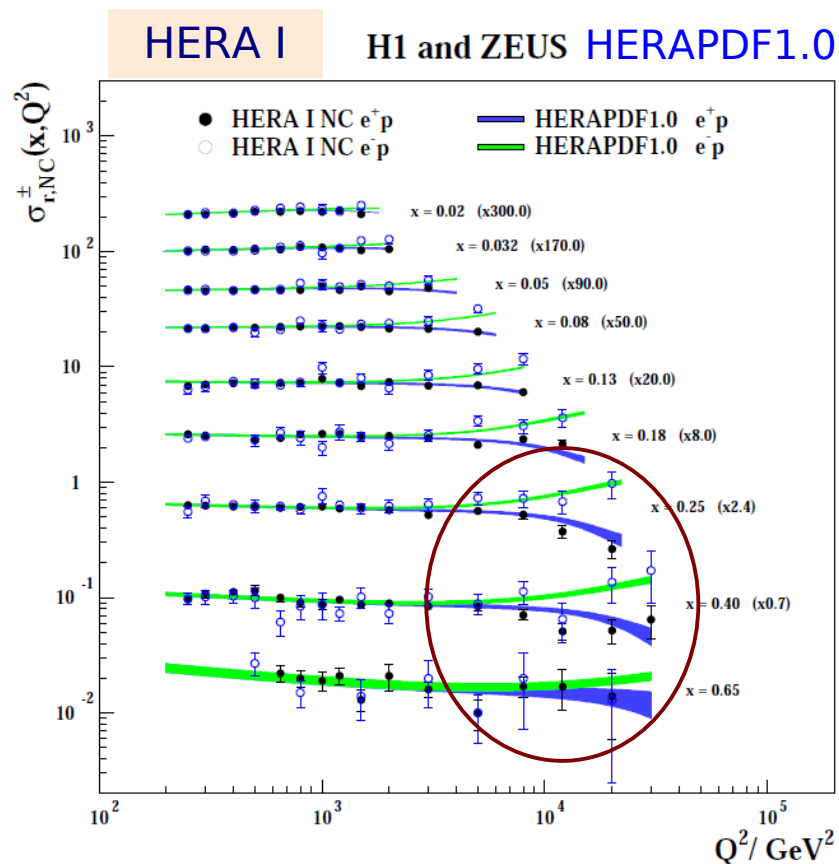
Proton Structure	<a href="#">H1prelim-10-142</a> <a href="#">ZEUS-prel-10-018</a>	PDF fits including HERA II high $Q^2$ data	 
	<a href="#">H1prelim-10-143</a> <a href="#">ZEUS-prel-10-019</a>	The Role of the Charm Mass Parameter in the QCD Analysis of the Combined HERA Data and Implications for the LHC	 
Searches	<a href="#">H1prelim-10-161</a>	Search for new Physics in ep Contact interactions at HERA	
Jets & HFS	<a href="#">H1prelim-10-131</a>	Measurement of the Azimuthal Correlation between the Scattered Electron and the most Forward Jet in DIS at HERA	
Heavy Flavour	<a href="#">DESY-10-083</a>	Measurement of Charm and Beauty Jets in DIS at HERA	
	<a href="#">H1prelim-10-172</a>	$D^*$ production at low $Q^2$ in an extended phase space	
Diffraction	<a href="#">DESY-10-095</a>	Measurement of the Diffractive DIS Cross Section with Leading Proton at HERA	
	<a href="#">H1prelim-10-113</a>	Measurement of Leading Neutron $x_L$ and $p_T^2$ Double Differential Cross Sections in DIS at HERA	

# Fits to new combined HERA data: HERAPDF1.5



HERAPDF1.0: combined inclusive HERA I [arXiv:0911.0884\[hep-ex\]](https://arxiv.org/abs/0911.0884)

HERAPDF1.5: combined inclusive HERA I and **HERA II** data



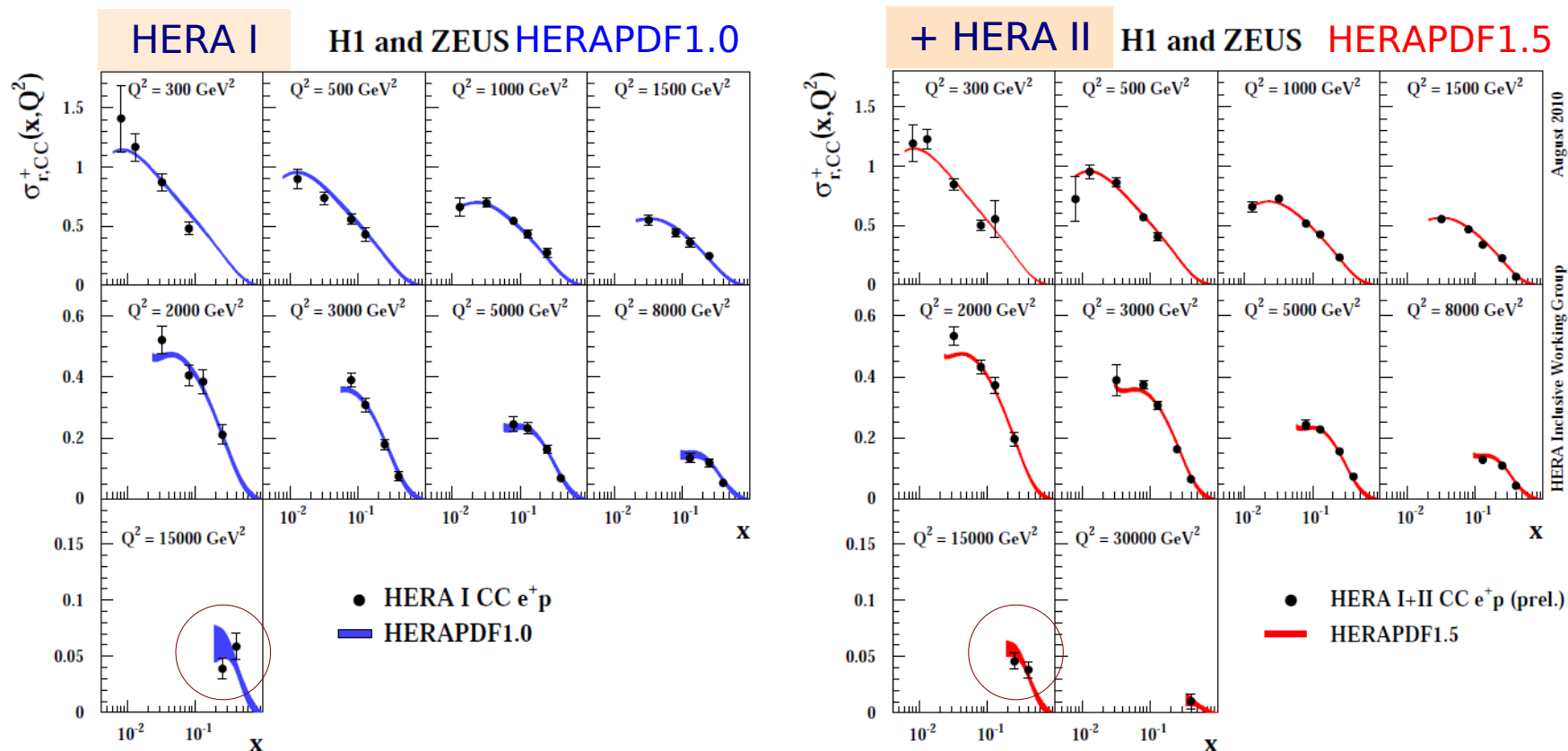
Improved data precision → Improved PDFs

# Fits to new combined HERA data: HERAPDF1.5



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HERAPDF1.5: combined inclusive HERA I and **HERA II data**

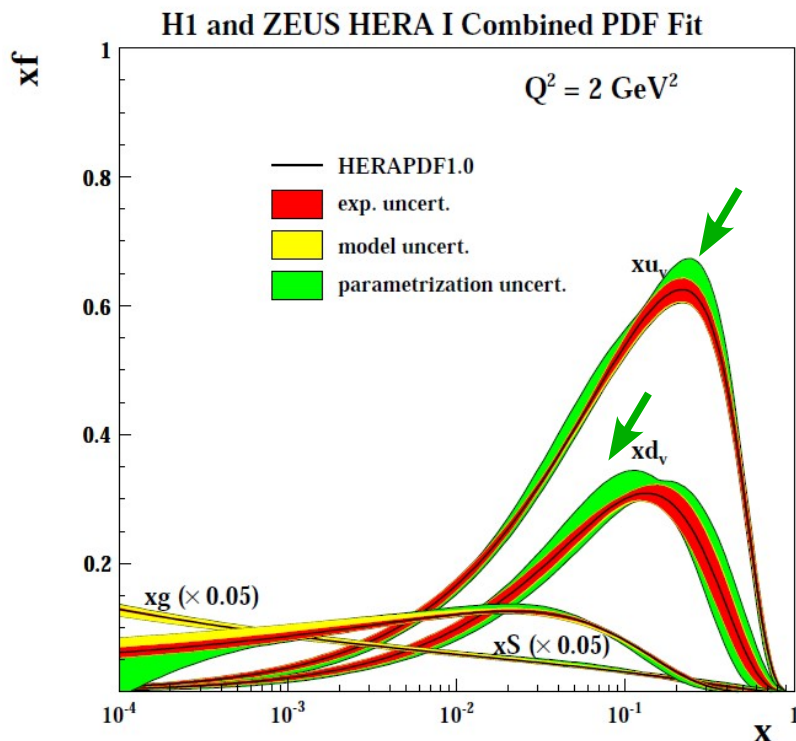


Improved data precision → Improved PDFs

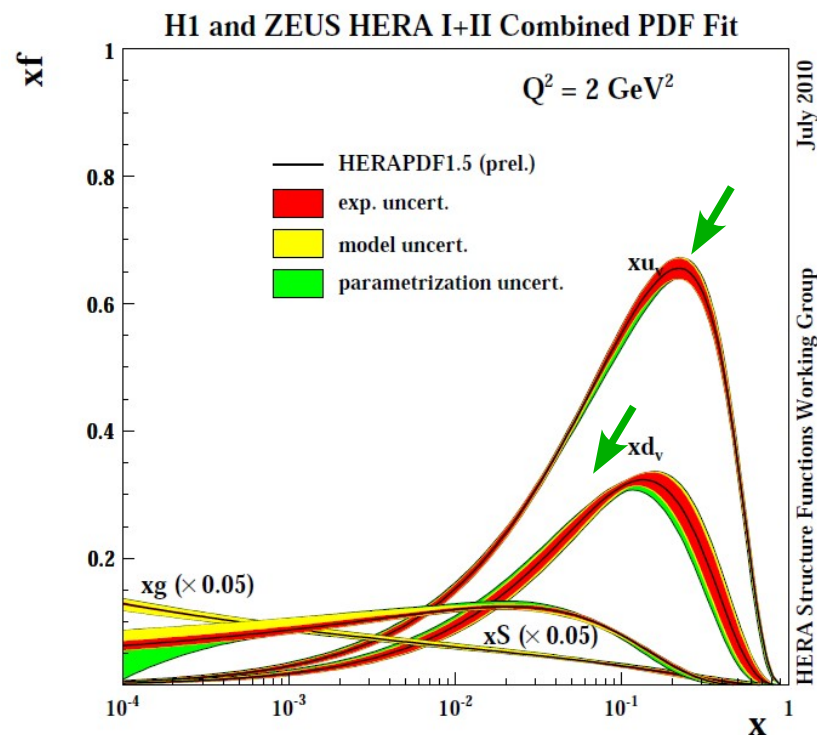
# Fits to new combined HERA data: HERAPDF1.5



HERAPDF1.0



HERAPDF1.5



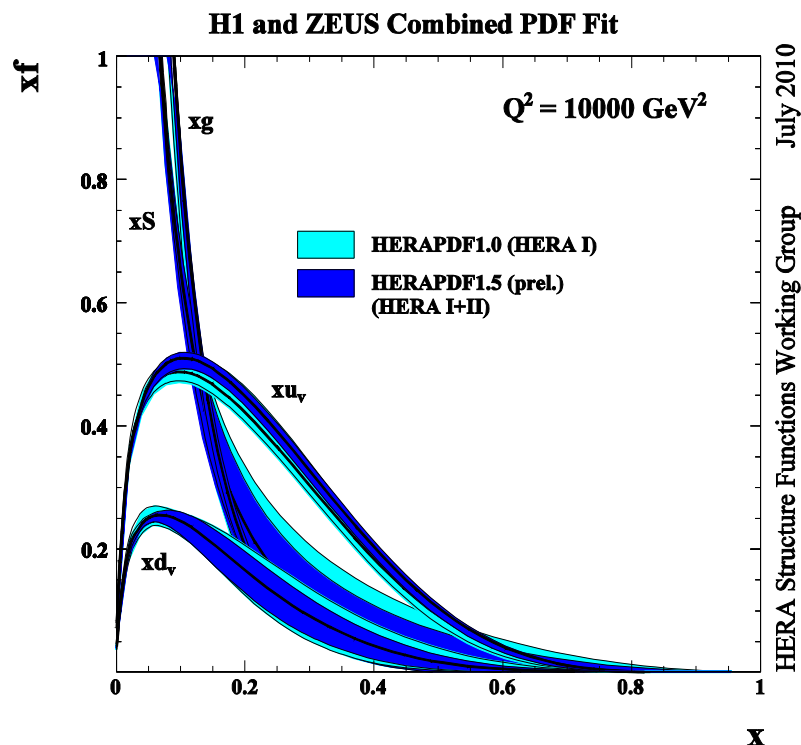
Better constrained valence quarks

Reduced experimental and parametrisation uncertainties

# Fits to new combined HERA data: HERAPDF1.5



Linear x scale

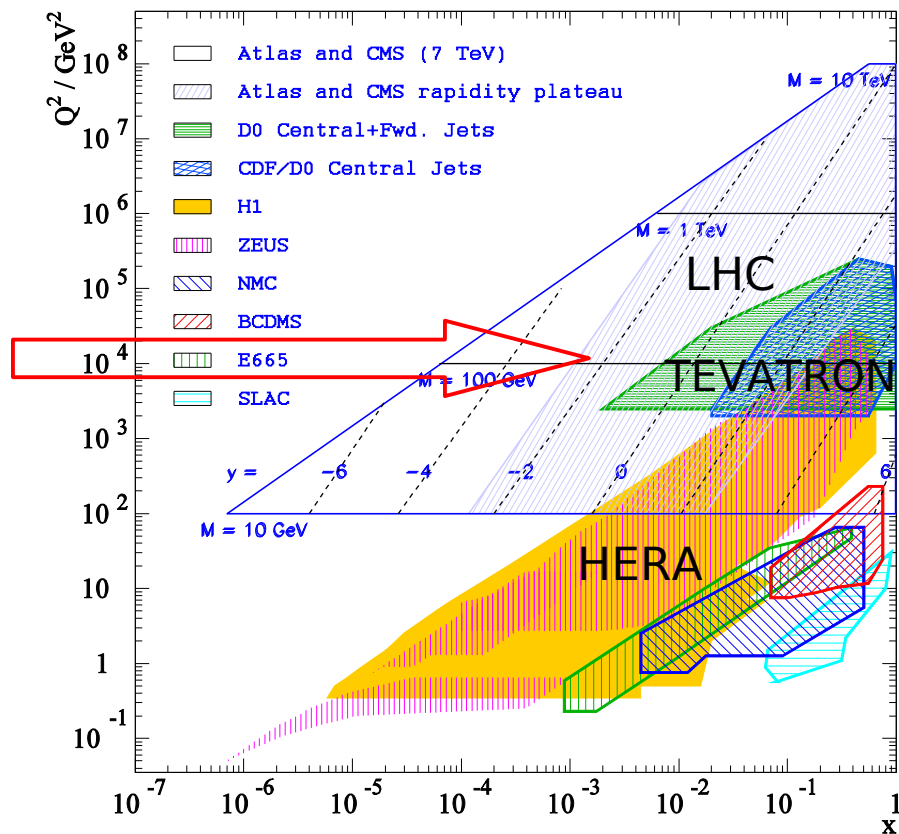
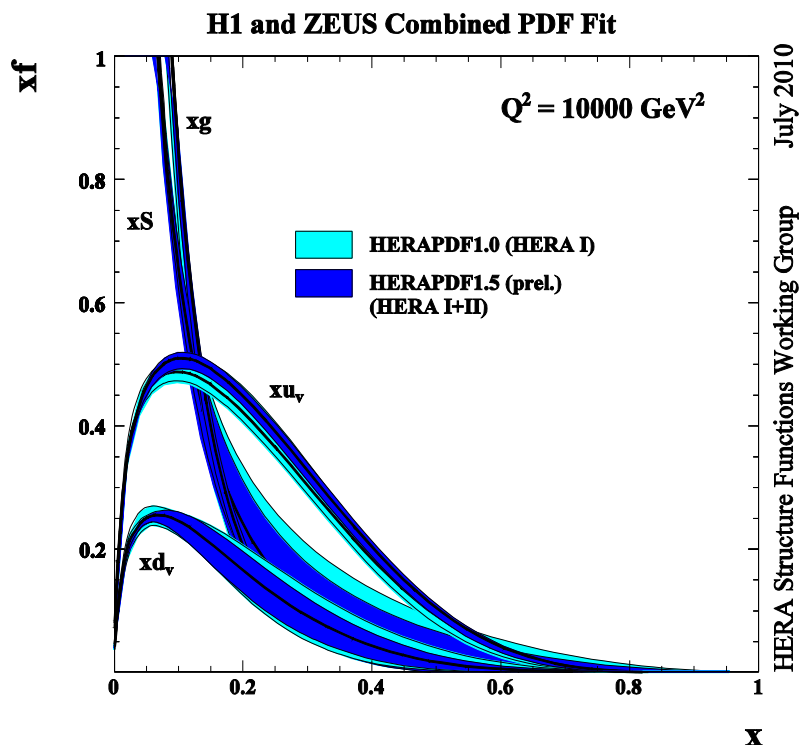


HERAPDF1.5: smaller uncertainties for all PDFs at high  $x$   
Reduced uncertainty for LHC predictions

# Fits to new combined HERA data: HERAPDF1.5



Linear x scale

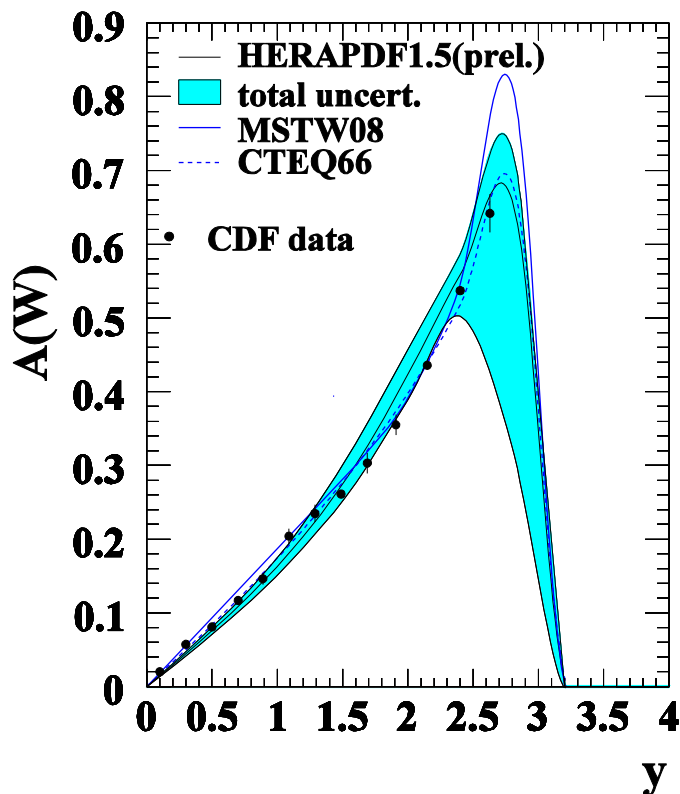


HERAPDF1.5: smaller uncertainties for all PDFs at high  $x$   
Reduced uncertainty for LHC predictions

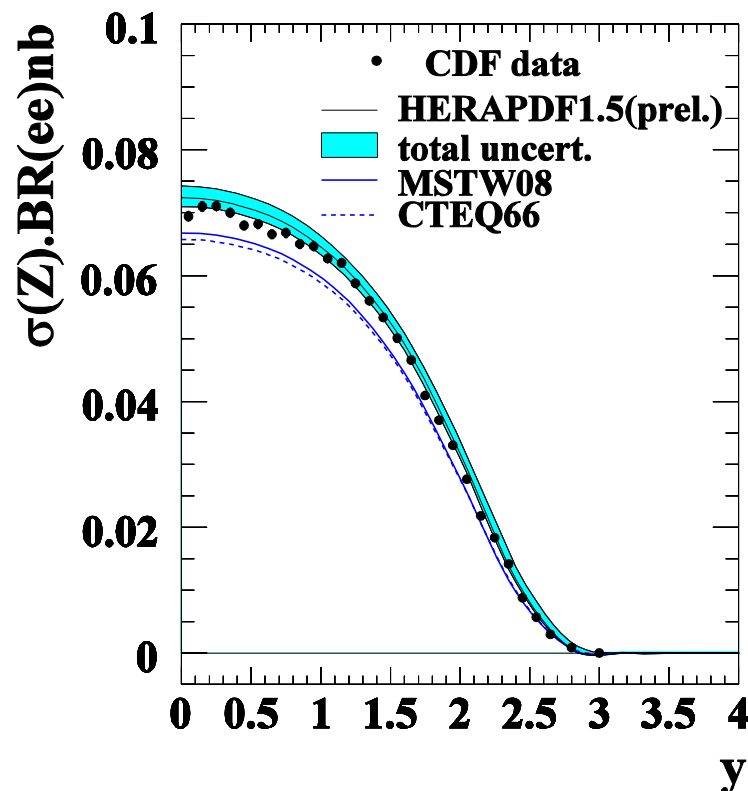
# HERAPDF1.5: predictions for TEVATRON



## W asymmetry



## Z Production



Prediction based on HERAPDF1.5 agrees well with Tevatron data

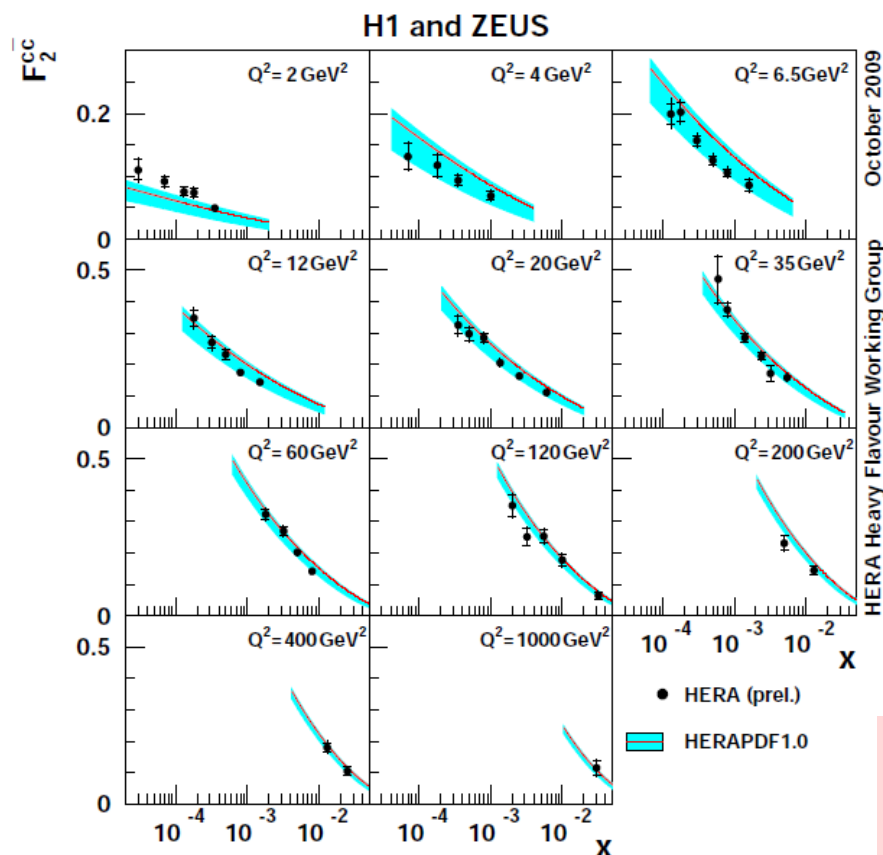
# QCD analysis of combined HERA charm data



Charm contribution to total DIS significant ( $\sim 30\%$  at high  $Q^2$ )

Understanding of charm important for PDF, different HF schemes exist

→ Include HERA charm data in QCD analysis



$F_2^{cc}$  vs. HERAPDF1.0 prediction:

Band: PDF uncertainty due to variation of  $m_C^{\text{model}}$  in PDF:

$$1.35 < m_C^{\text{model}} < 1.65 \text{ GeV}$$

Predictions consistent with data

Data help constraining  $m_C^{\text{model}}$  for the PDFs

Use  $F_2^{cc}$  to determine optimal  $m_C^{\text{model}}$  as a PDF parameter for different HF schemes

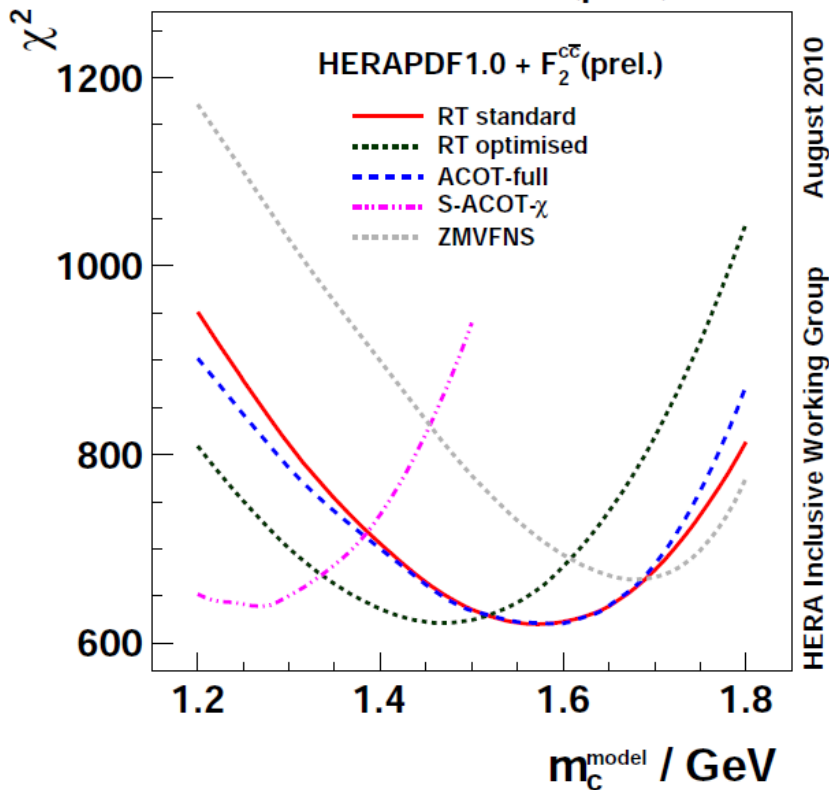
# $m_c^{\text{model}}$ scan in different heavy flavour schemes



H1 and ZEUS (prel.)

HERAPDF1.0 +  $F_2^{c\bar{c}}$  (prel.)

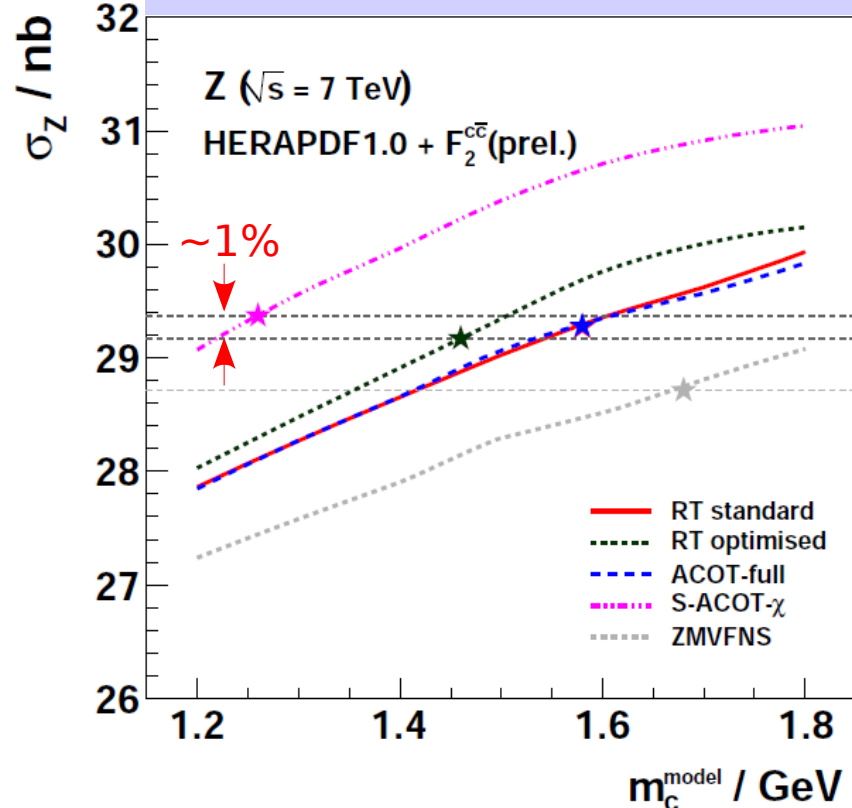
- RT standard
- - - RT optimised
- - - ACOT-full
- · - · S-ACOT- $\chi$
- · · ZMVFNS



August 2010

HERA Inclusive Working Group

Z cross section@LHC



August 2010

HERA Inclusive Working Group

Different schemes prefer  
different  $m_c^{\text{model}}$

Variation between schemes  $\sim 7\%$   
Significantly reduced at  $m_c^{\text{model}}(\text{opt})$  (★)

HERA charm measurements help to reduce uncertainties  
of predictions for the LHC

# Search for Contact Interactions at HERA

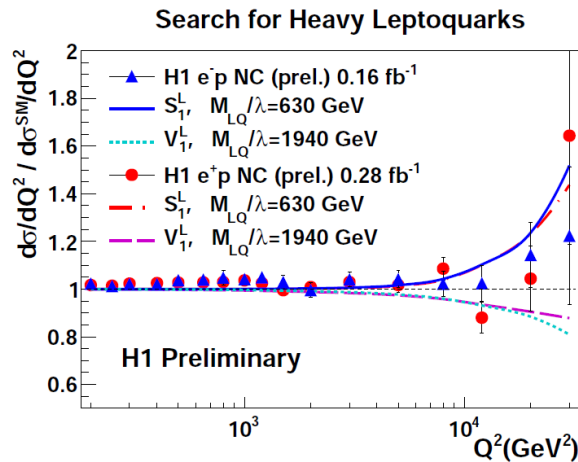


Deviations in the NC DIS at high  $Q^2$  may indicate new physics  
can appear like effective **four fermion contact interaction** (CI)

full HERA data

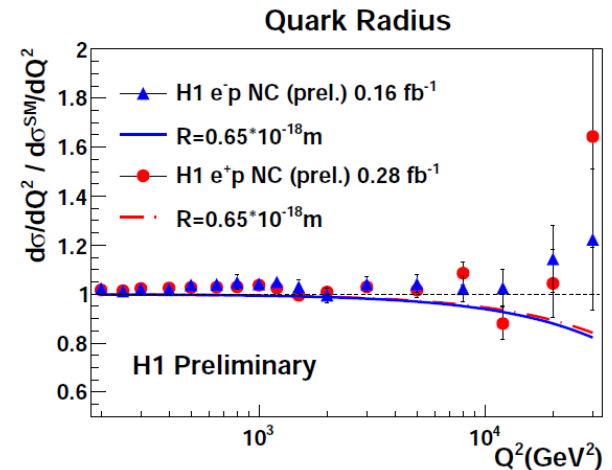
Leptoquarks

$$M_{LQ} / \lambda > 0.4 - 1.94 \text{ TeV}$$



Quark Form Factor

$$R_q < 0.65 \cdot 10^{-18} \text{ m}$$

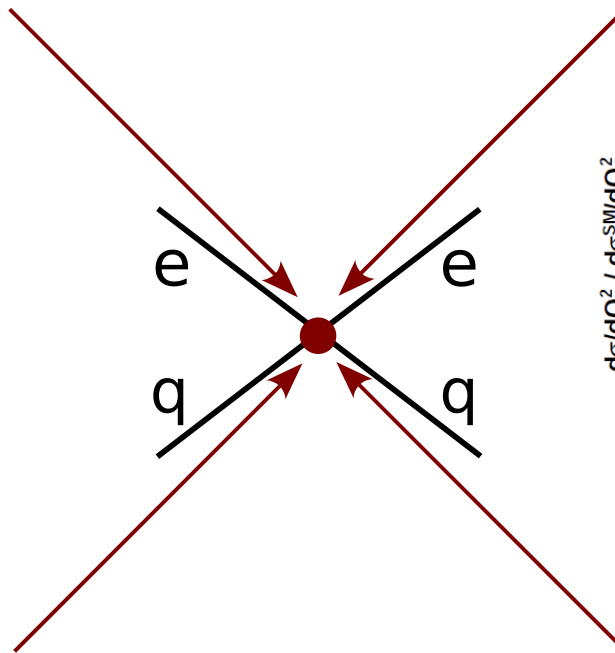


Compositeness

$$\Lambda^\pm > 3.7 - 7.4 \text{ TeV}$$

Extra Dimensions

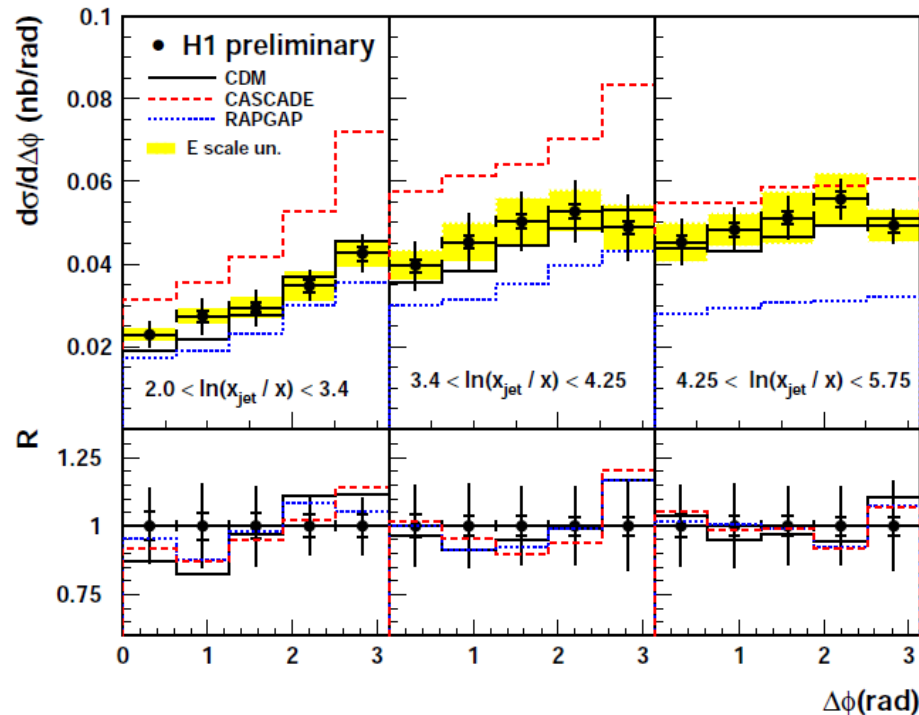
$$M_S > 0.9 - 0.91 \text{ TeV}$$



# Azimuthal Correlation between Scattered e and Forward Jet in DIS

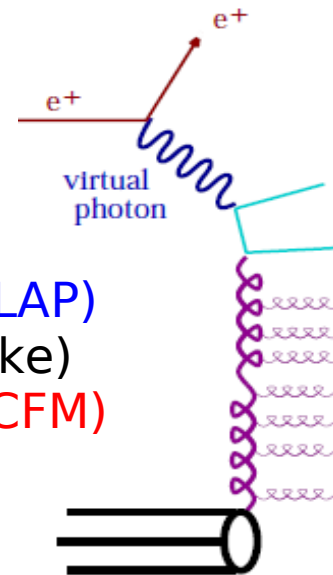


Forward jet azimuthal correlations



Probing different ordering models:

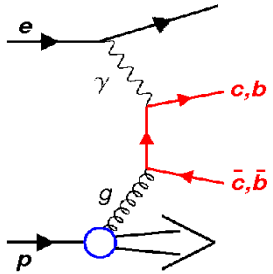
RAPGAP (DGLAP)  
CDM (BFKL-like)  
CASCADE (CCFM)



$\Delta\phi$ : azimuthal difference between scattered electron and forward jet  
Measure in three (rapidity separation) regions of  $\ln(x_{jet}/x)$  to study correlations

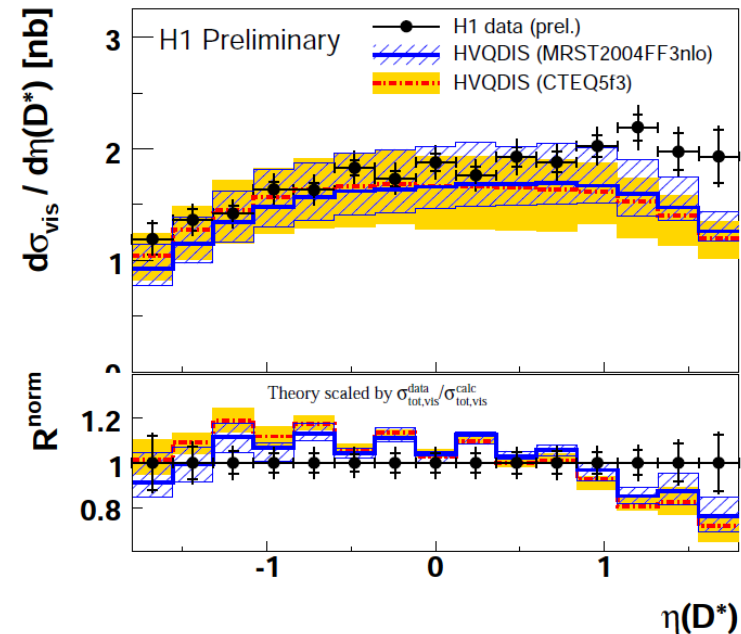
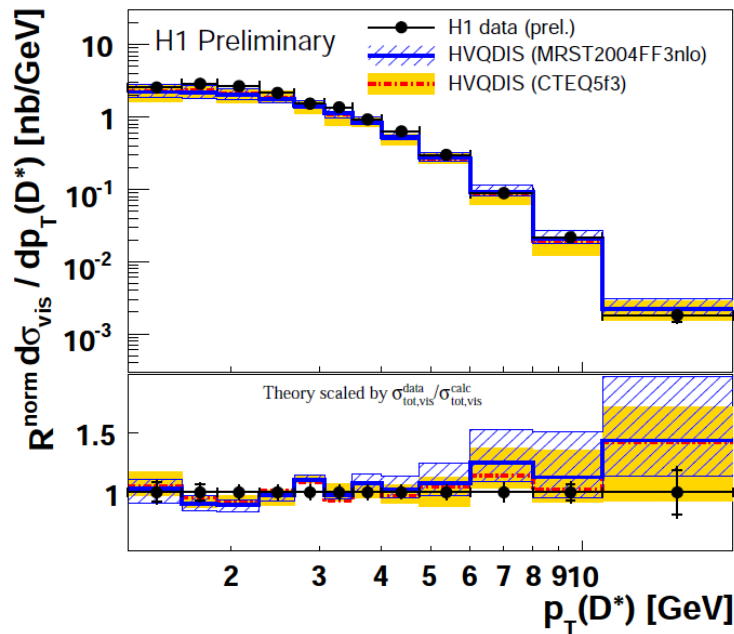
Significant differences between models in normalisation  
All models predict similar shapes and are consistent with data

# D\* Cross Sections in DIS and $F_2^{cc}$ at medium $Q^2$



Heavy quarks at HERA produced in boson-gluon fusion  
Test of pQCD, access to the gluon

H1 preliminary: HERA II data,  $5 < Q^2 < 100 \text{ GeV}^2$ ,  $0.02 < y < 0.7$ ,  
 $p_T(D^*) > 1.25 \text{ GeV}$ ,  $|\eta(D^*)| < 1.8$  largest  $D^*$  phase space at HERA



Reasonable agreement with NLO QCD → used to extract  $F_2^{cc}$   
Most precise measurement in the combined HERA  $F_2^{cc}$

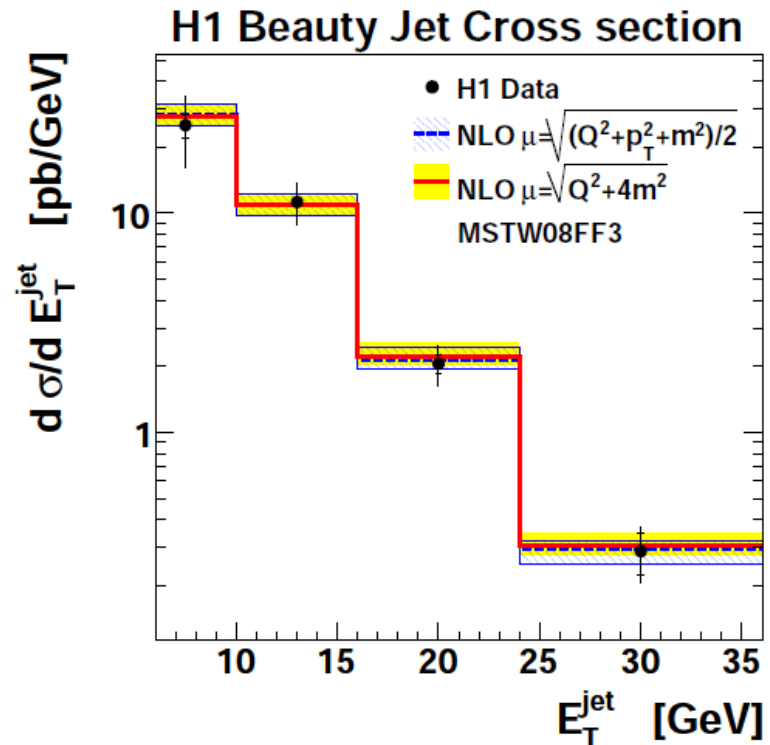
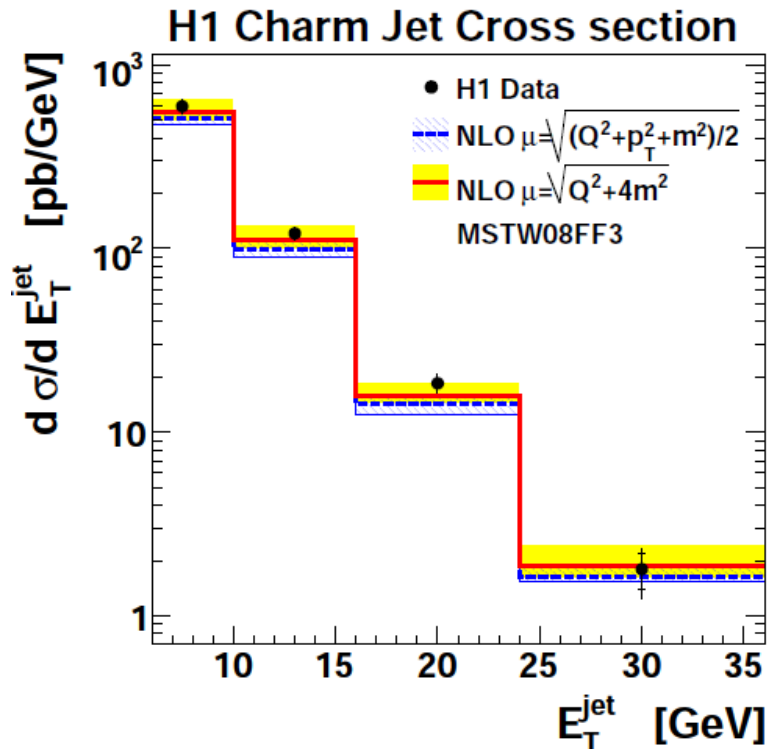
# Measurement of Charm and Beauty Jets in DIS



arXiv:1008.1731[hep-ex]

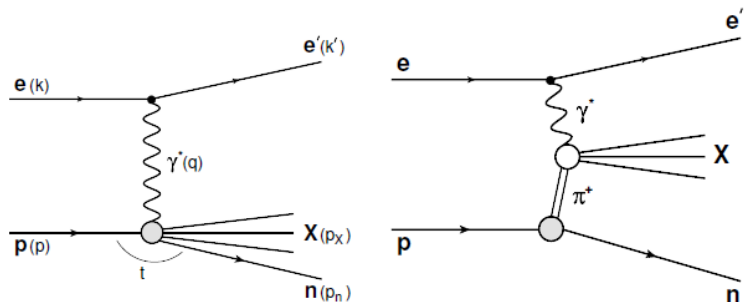
H1 Vertex detector (CST)

Full HERA II data with CST



Charm and beauty jet cross sections described by NLO QCD

# Leading Neutron $x_L$ and $p_T^2$ cross sections



fragmentation

$\pi^+$ -exchange

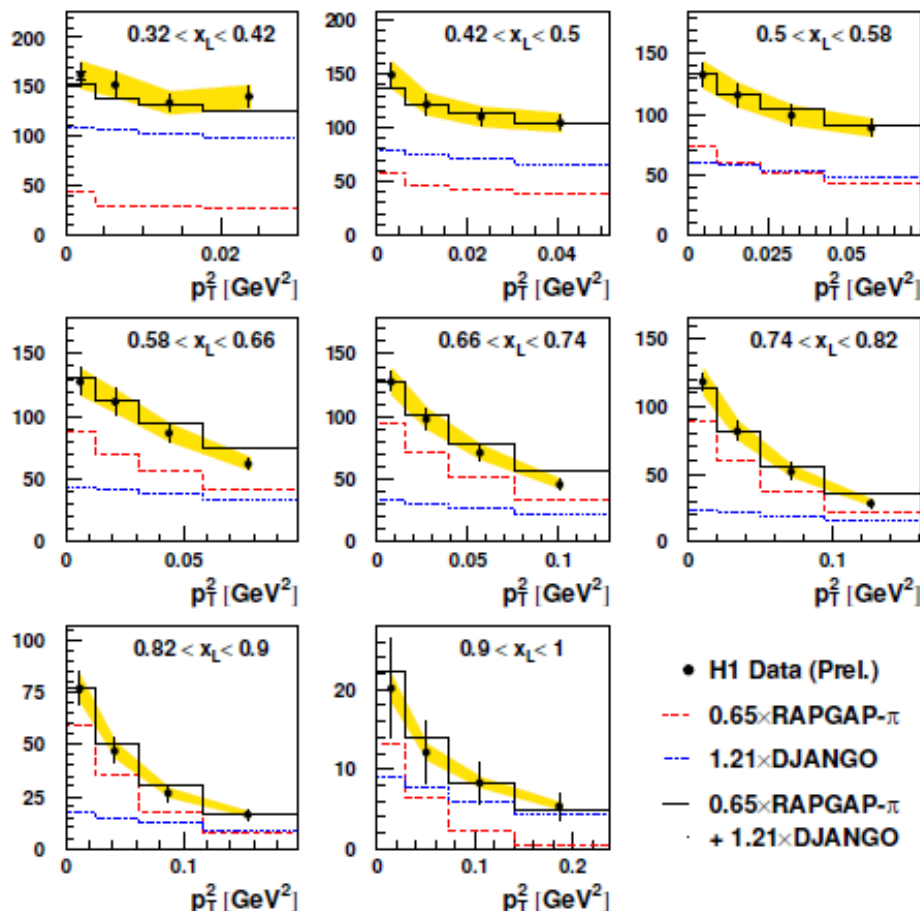
Double differential DIS cross section for leading n production

$6 < Q^2 < 100 \text{ GeV}^2$ ,  $0.05 < y < 0.6$

2006-07  $e^+p$  data

$d^2\sigma/(dx_L dp_T^2) [\text{nb/GeV}^2]$

H1 Preliminary



Cross sections well described by mixed MC with **standard fragmentation** and  **$\pi$ -exchange**

# H1 Analyses Status and Prospects

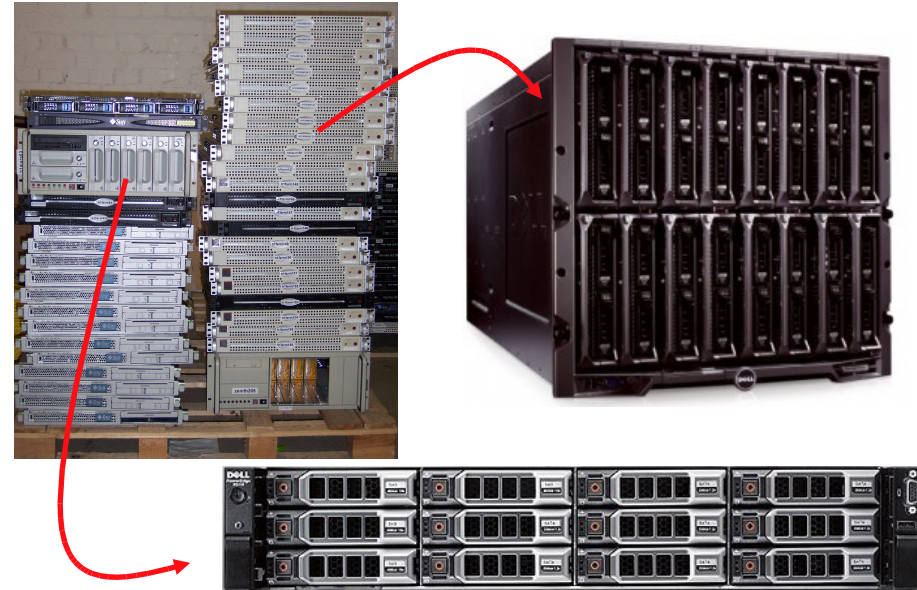
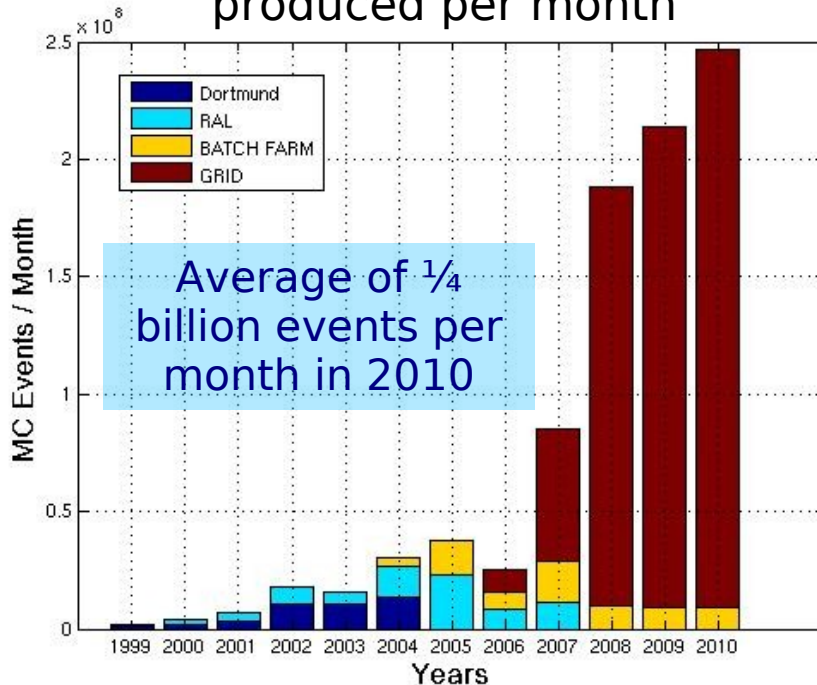
Most important and closest future plans:

Proton Structure	Publication of inclusive high $Q^2$ measurements H1 and ZEUS combination → HERAPDF2.0
Searches	Finalising analyses
Jets & HFS	Jets: fully exploit HERA II at high/low $Q^2$ Particles: profit from improved reconstruction (DST7)
Heavy Flavour	Publication of H1 and ZEUS $F_2^{cc}$ combination
Diffraction	Diffractive structure functions (FPS, LRG, VFPS) → HERADPDF

The publication plan includes 25 more papers

# H1 Computing and Software

Average number of MC events produced per month



Hardware renewal programme, saving space and improving analysis efficiency

- DST 7 / H100 4.0 analysis software used by most H1 analyses  
HERA I DST7 production starts next week → coherent H1 96-07 data
- H1 hardware surveyed and updated  
Local batch farm in good shape and regularly in full use (836 job slots)

Data analysis in H1 still needs constant, reliable computing + large scale MC production

# Future of the H1 Collaboration

Define the end of the H1 Collaboration in the present form

06/2013 defined by the common funding

Adopt long term organisation scheme

H1 Physics committee overview the operations

Data access should remain possible in the next period

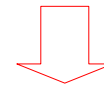
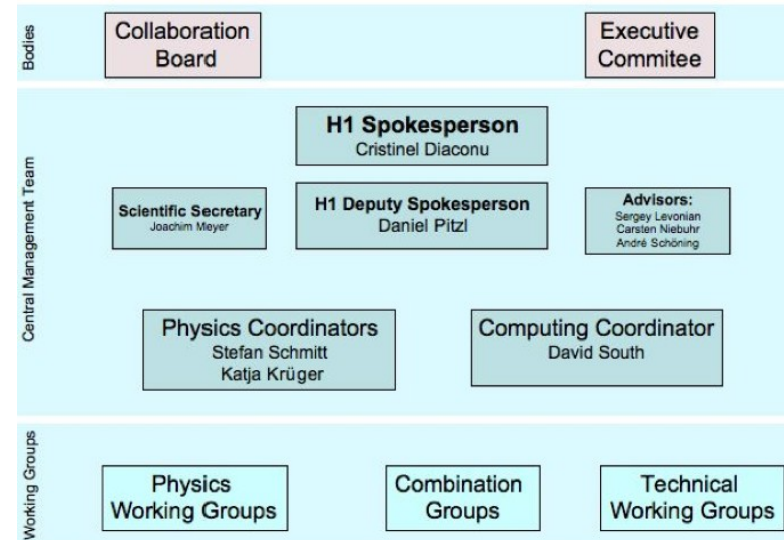
Consolidate the analysis environment and the hardware in the present configuration

H1 plays a major role in DPHEP

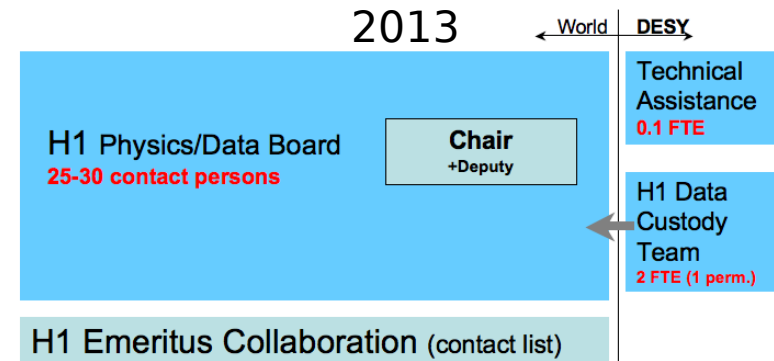
Close connection with DESY/IT, ZEUS, HERMES

→ see Dave South talk on data preservation

## H1 Collaboration organisation



2013



# Summary

Many new H1 results with final HERA precision

in different physics areas:

Proton structure, Searches, Jets&Final States, Heavy Flavours, Diffraction

~25 papers expected to come in 2011/2

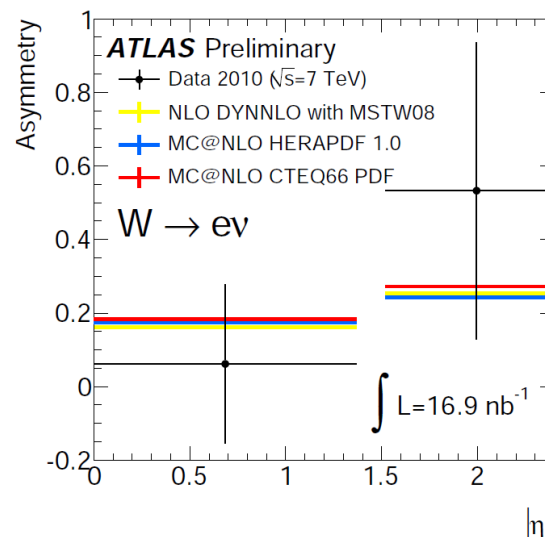
Computing and software at H1 in excellent shape, still vital to analysis

H1 also involved in the data preservation effort at DESY

H1 decided on the long term organisation (after 2013)

Further improved HERA precision with combined H1 and ZEUS results, smaller PDFs uncertainties

Essential for LHC predictions

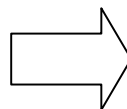
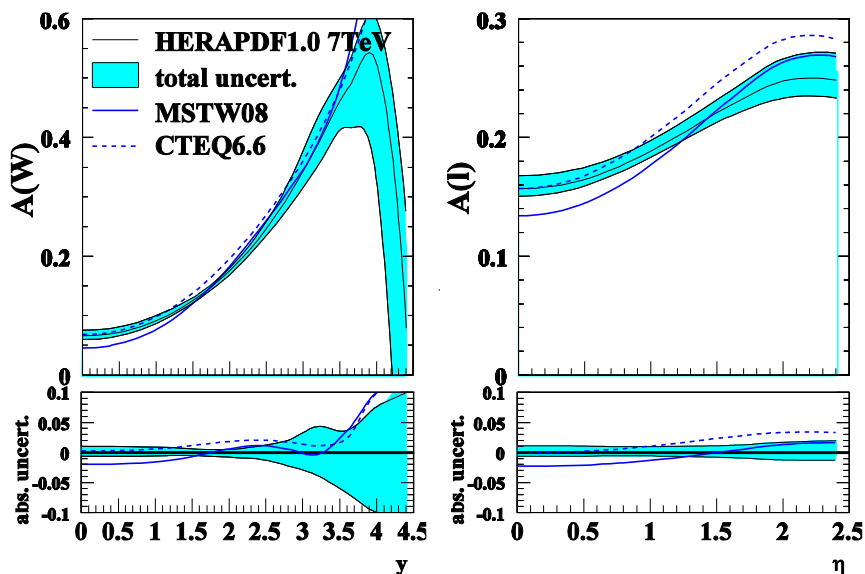


# Back-up slides

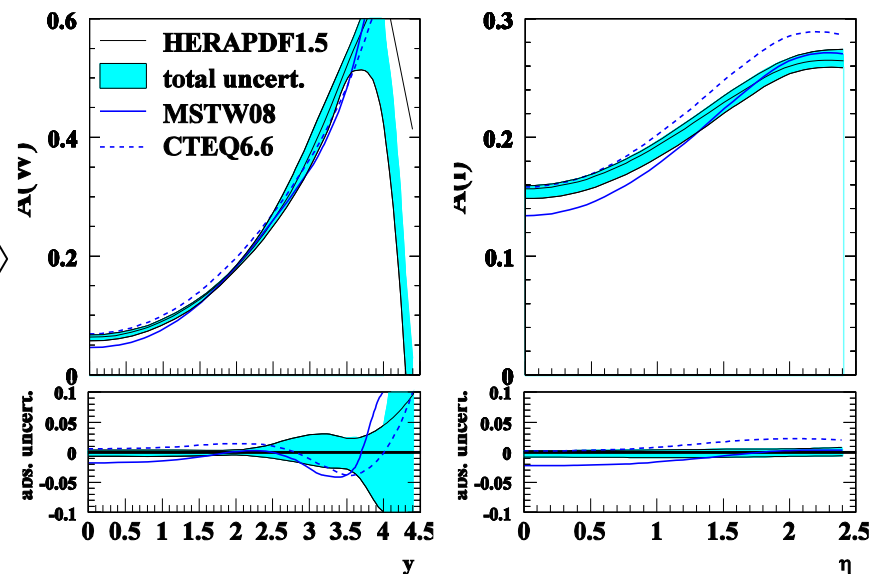
# HERAPDF1.5: impact for LHC

Predictions for W and lepton asymmetries at LHC

HERAPDF1.0

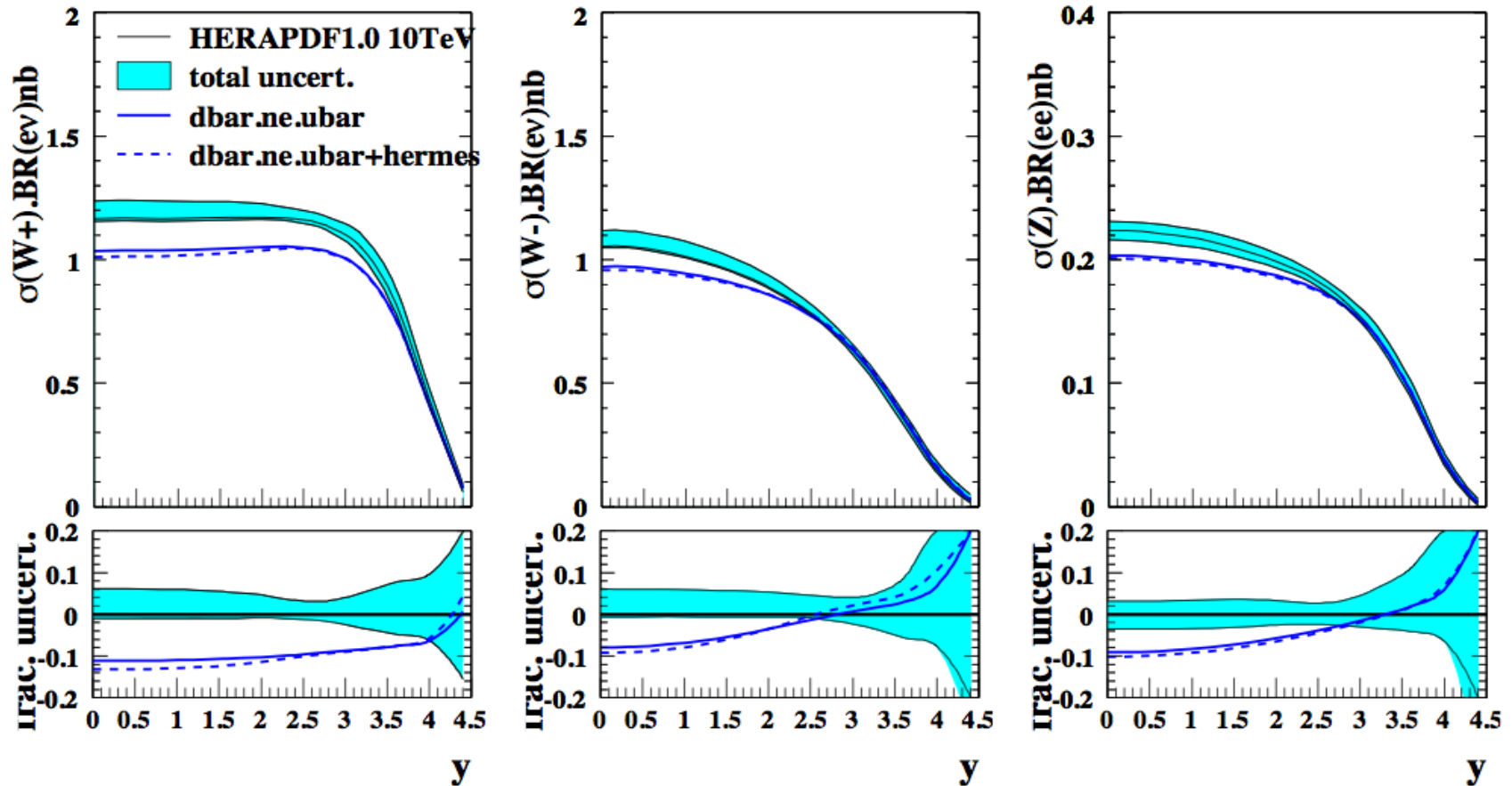


HERAPDF1.5



- reduced uncertainties with HERAPDF1.5 compare to HERAPDF1.0

# HERAPDF1.0u (with unconstrained low x sea)



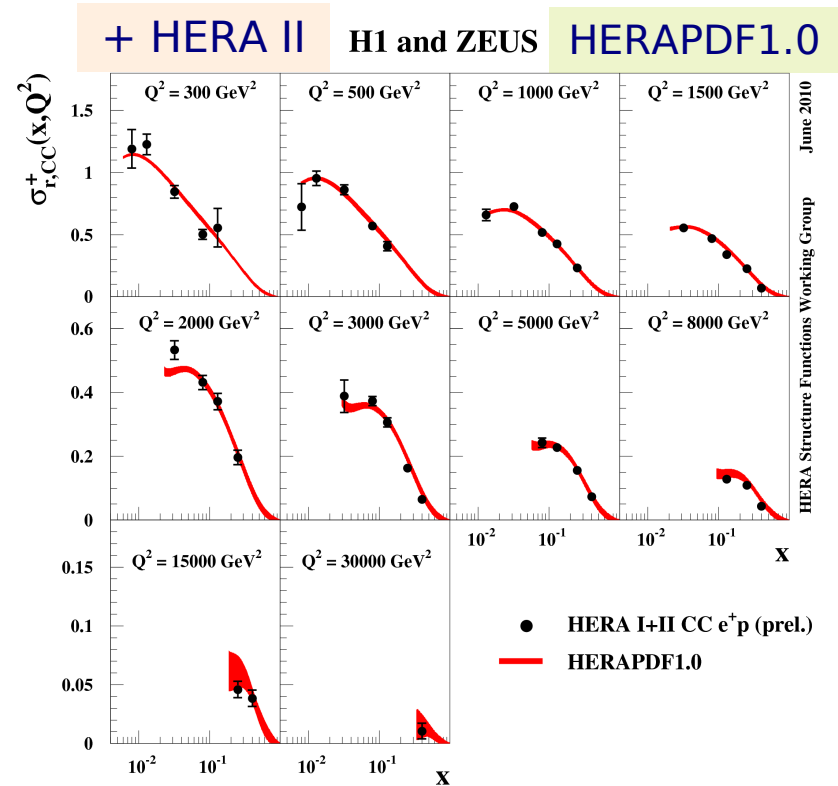
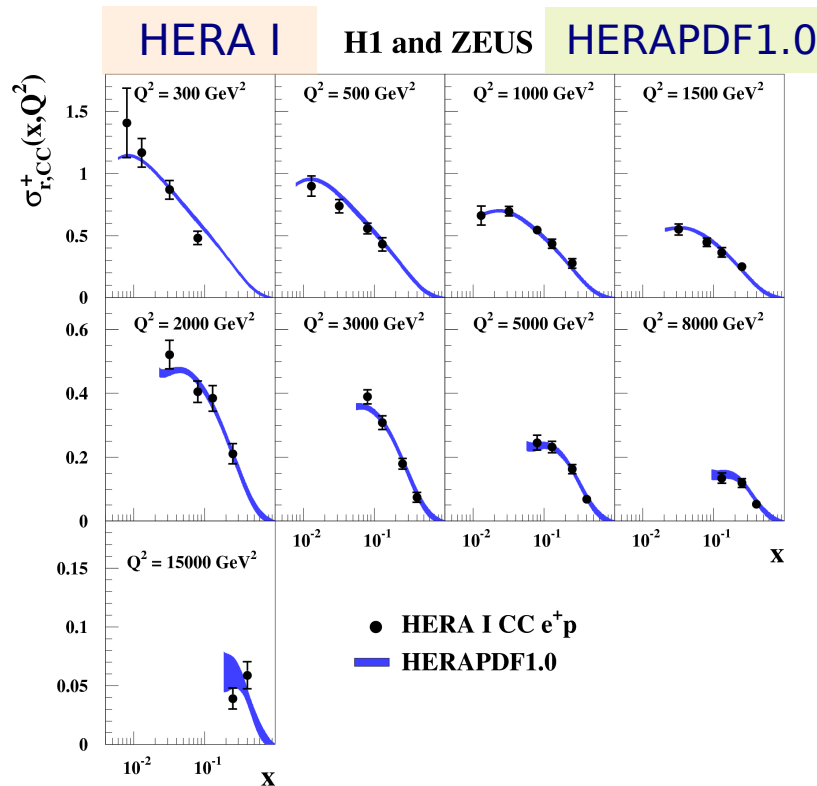
- using unconstrained PDFs Z/W cross sections decrease compare to standard HERAPDF1.0
  - up to 10% in the central region
- HERAPDF1.0u are available in the LHAPDF format

# Fits to new combined HERA data: HERAPDF1.5

Preliminary HERA II high  $Q^2$  inclusive data available

**HERAPDF1.0**: combined inclusive HERA I [arXiv:0911.0884\[hep-ex\]](https://arxiv.org/abs/0911.0884)

**HERAPDF1.5**: combined inclusive HERA I and part of HERA II data

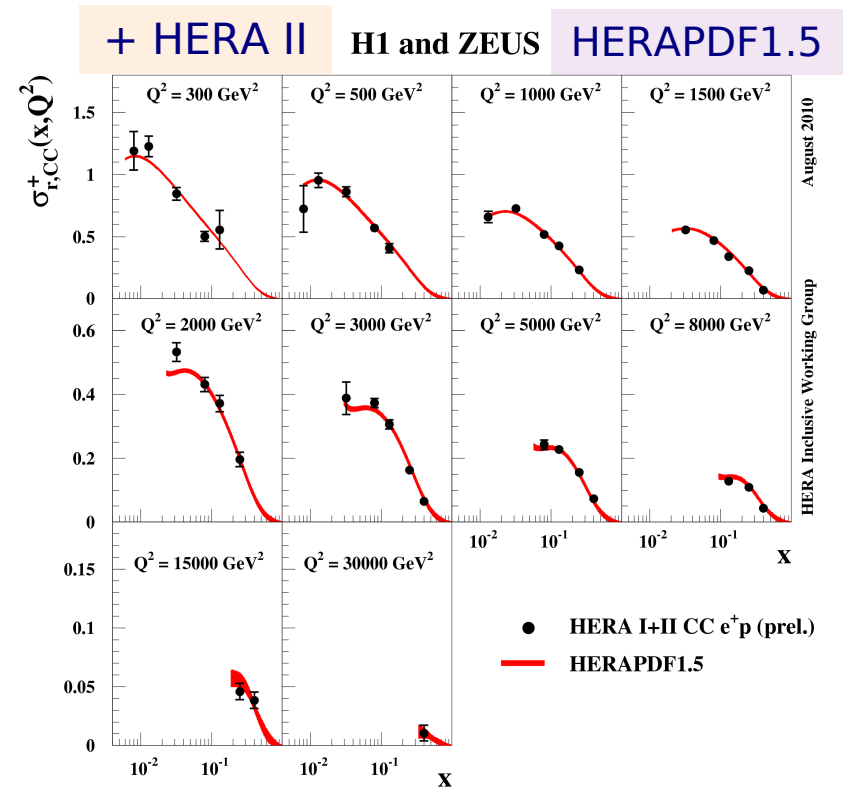


Better precision in charged current measurement

# Fits to new combined HERA data: HERAPDF1.5

HERAPDF1.5: combined inclusive HERA I and part of HERA II data

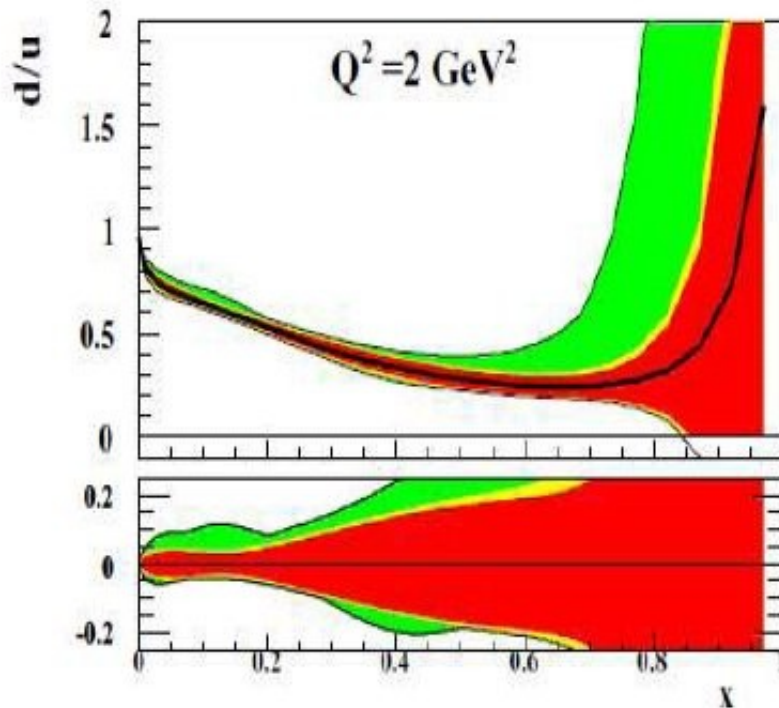
- Data described by HERAPDF1.5



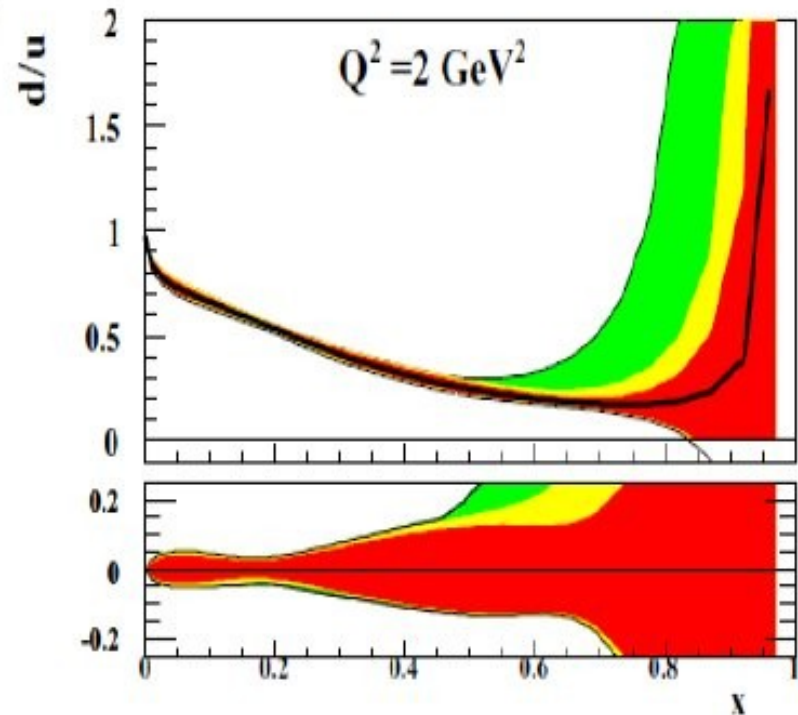
- Improved precision in HERAPDF1.5 compared to HERAPDF1.0

# Fits to new combined HERA data: HERAPDF1.5

HERAPDF1.0



HERAPDF1.5



Improved precision in HERAPDF1.5 compared to HERAPDF1.0

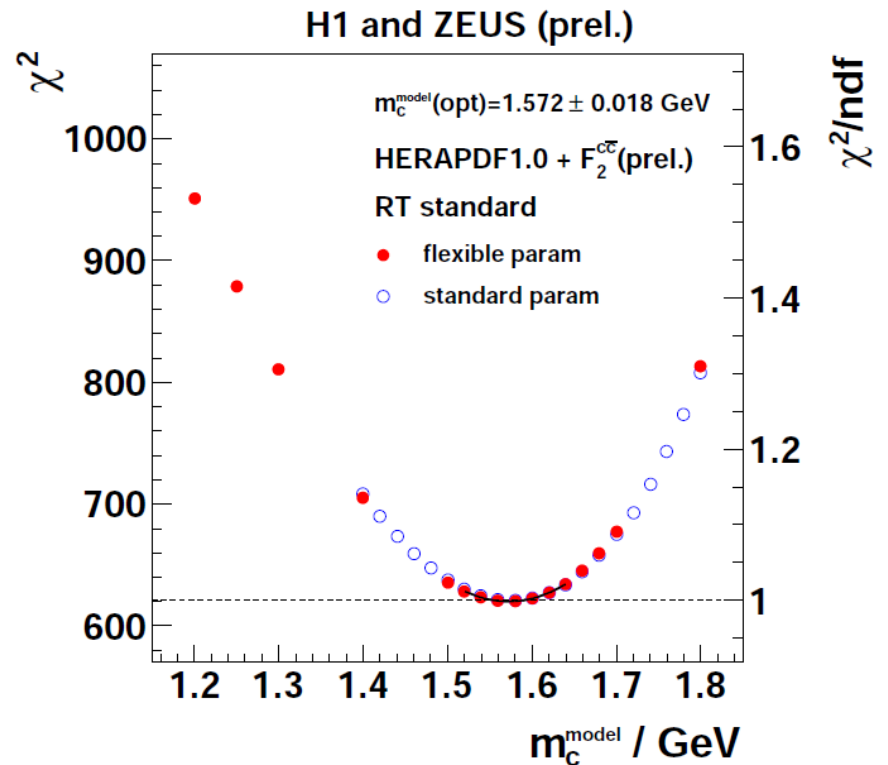
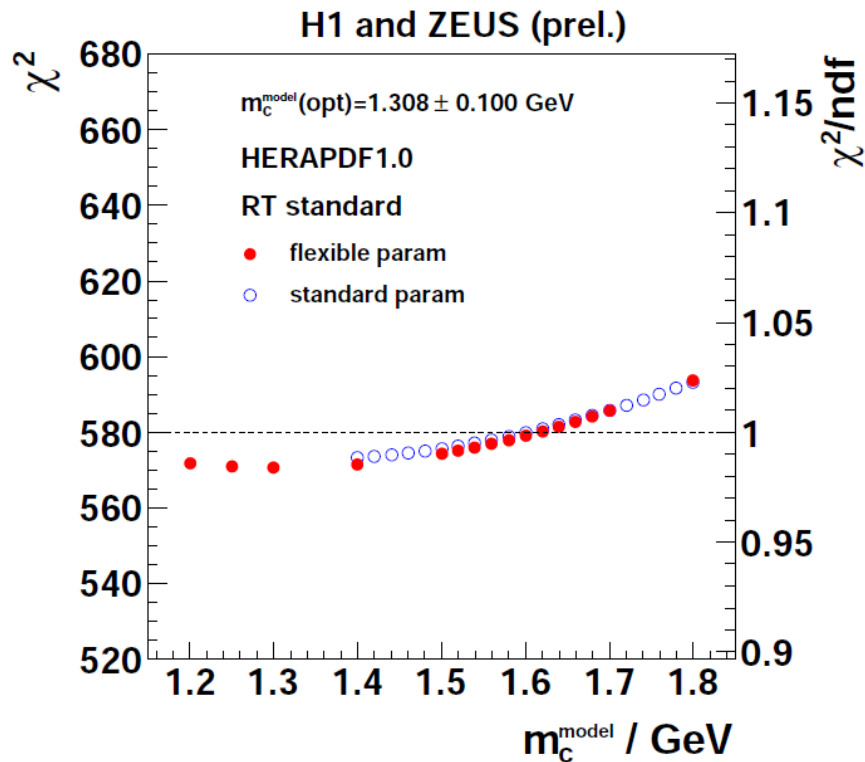
# QCD analysis of $F_2^{cc}$ data

- different implementations of GM-VFN scheme for heavy flavour treatment used in this study:

RT standard	used by MSTW08
RT optimised [arXiv:1006.5925]	
ACOT-full	used by CTEQ4,5,6HQ
S-ACOT- $\chi$	used by CTEQ6.5,6.6,CT10
ZMVFNS	used by NNPDF2.0

- the optimal value of parameter  $m_c^{\text{model}}$  is determined for each of these schemes ( $m_c^{\text{model}}(\text{opt})$ ), which gives the best description of the HERA data
- PDFs are propagated to MCFM to calculate  $Z/W^\pm$  cross section predictions

# $m_c^{\text{model}}$ scan: RT

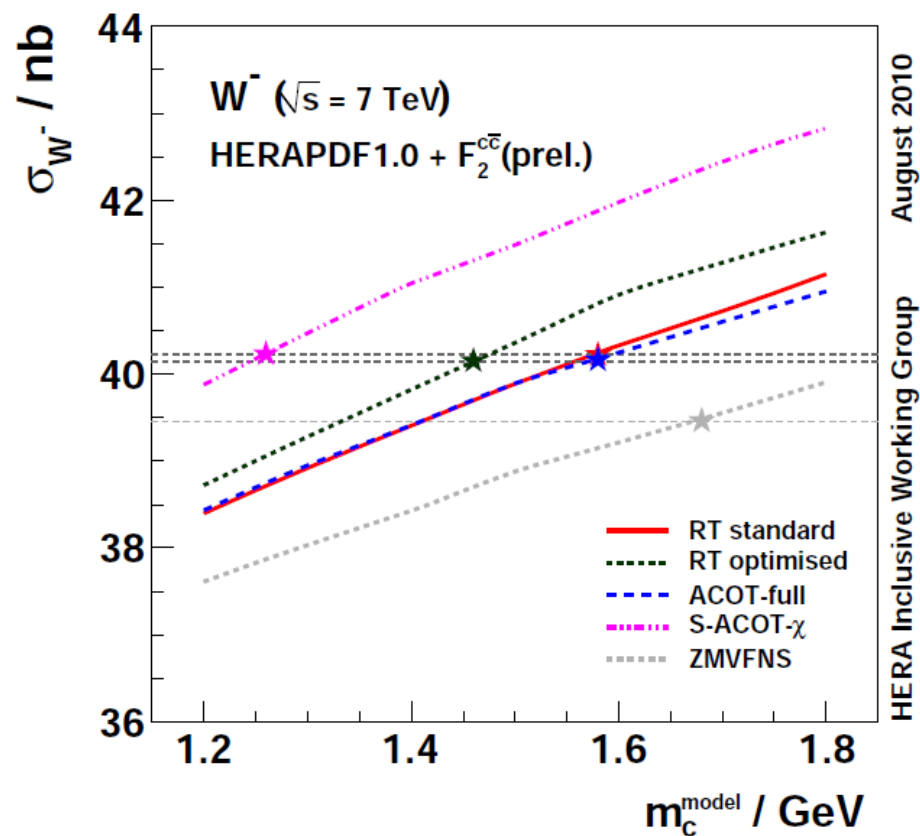
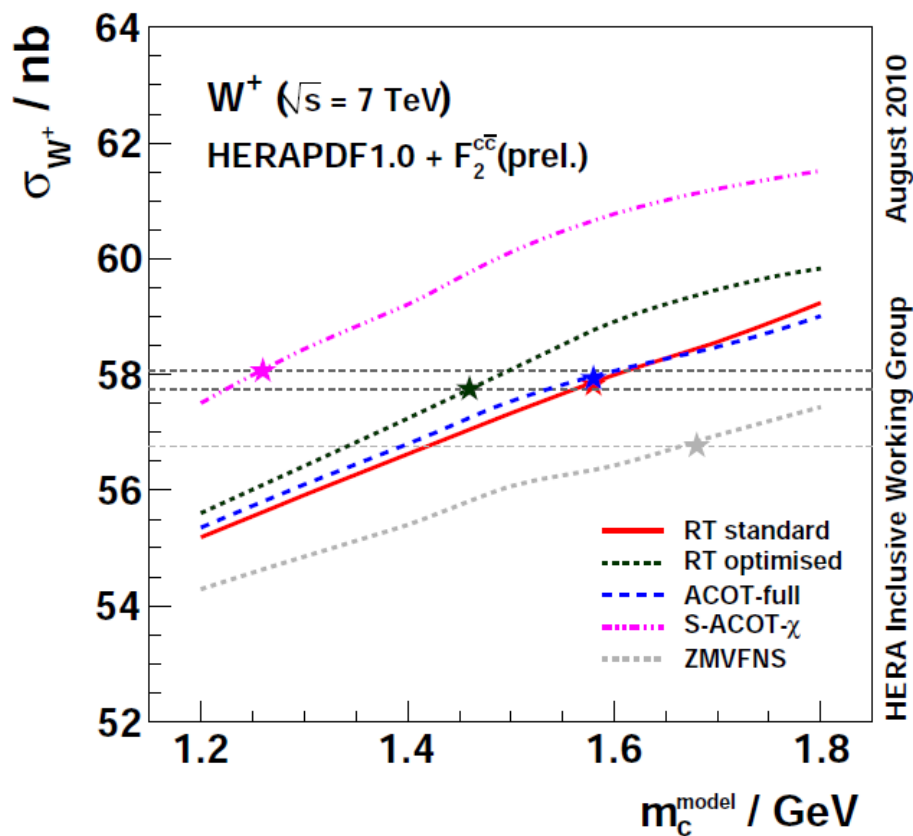


-  $m_c^{\text{model}}(\text{opt})$  is determined fitting the  $\chi^2$  dependance on  $m_c^{\text{model}}$ :

$$\chi^2(m_c^{\text{model}}) = \chi_{\min}^2 + \left( \frac{m_c^{\text{model}} - m_c^{\text{model}}(\text{opt})}{\Delta m_c^{\text{model}}(\text{opt})} \right)^2 \quad \text{where } \Delta m_c^{\text{model}}(\text{opt}) \text{ uncertainty assuming } \Delta\chi^2 = 1$$

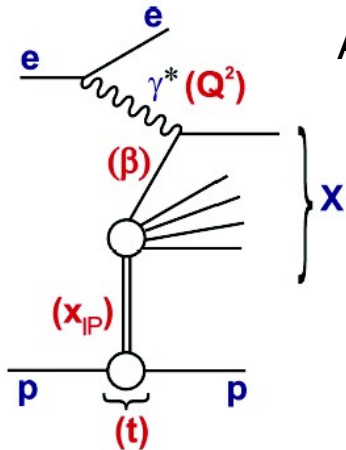
- for inclusive HERA data alone  $m_c^{\text{model}}$  dependence of  $\chi^2$  is very shallow

# Z/W cross sections at LHC



# Measurement of Diffractive DIS Cross Section with Leading Proton at HERA

arXiv:1010.1476[hep-ex]



Additional variables for diffraction:

$t$  - squared 4-momentum transfer at proton vertex

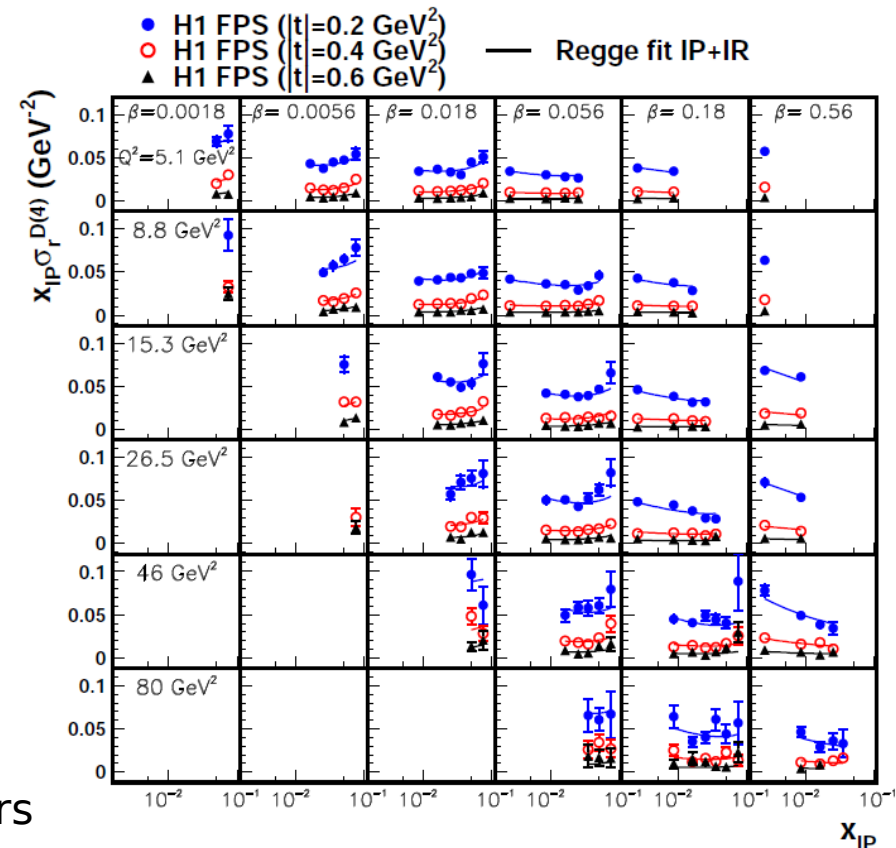
$x_{IP} = 1 - x_L$  - fractional momentum loss of proton (IP/p)

$\beta = x/x_{IP}$  - momentum fraction carried by struck  $q$  ( $q/IP$ )

Leading proton measured with  
H1 **Forward Proton Spectrometer**  
using HERA II data

(comparable statistics to one using  
LRG method)

- measurement extended to higher  $Q^2$
- **reduced cross section is measured differentially in 4 variables**
  - lines represent the **Regge fit** used to evaluate IP trajectory parameters



$x_{IP}$