

A comprehensive analysis of new SUSY models using SARAH, SPheno and WHIZARD

Florian Staub

University of Würzburg



in collaboration with

Werner Porod (Uni. Würzburg) and Christian Speckner (Uni. Freiburg)

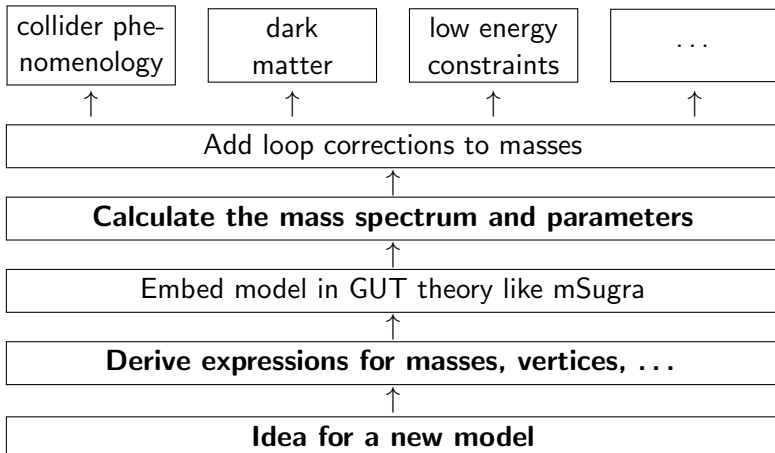
LHC-D SUSY/BSM + Neutrinos and LFV Workshop, DESY

06. May 2011

Outline

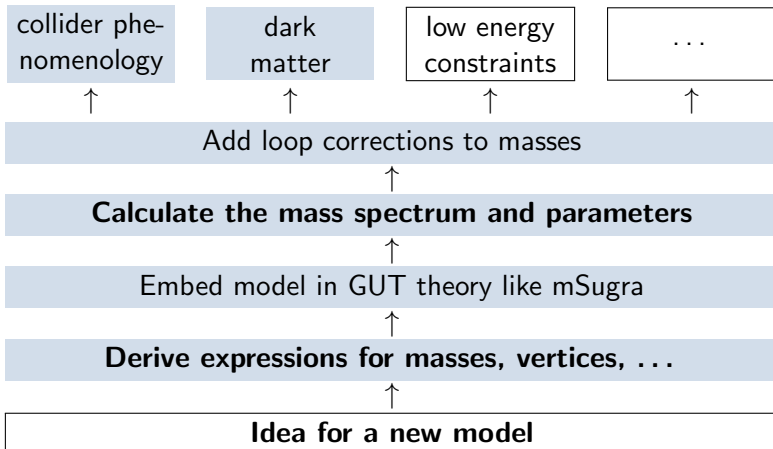
- 1 Motivation
- 2 SARAH, SPheno and WHIZARD
- 3 Status and further extensions
- 4 Summary

Steps to study a new SUSY model



looks like a long and exhaustive way

Steps to study a new SUSY model



is covered in a completely automatized way now!

Just as reminder . . .

SPheno

[Porod,hep-ph/0301101],[Porod,FS,1104.1573]

- Calculates **SUSY spectrum** based on low energy or GUT input
- Calculates two- and three body **decay modes of SUSY particle** as well as of **Higgs bosons**
- Includes production cross section in e^+e^- collisions
- Checks several **low energy constraints** as $\mu \rightarrow e\gamma$, $\delta\rho$, . . .

Just as reminder . . .

SPheno

[Porod,hep-ph/0301101],[Porod,FS,1104.1573]

- Calculates **SUSY spectrum** based on low energy or GUT input
- Calculates two- and three body **decay modes of SUSY particle** as well as of **Higgs bosons**
- Includes production cross section in e^+e^- collisions
- Checks several **low energy constraints** as $\mu \rightarrow e\gamma$, $\delta\rho$, . . .

WHIZARD

[Kilian,Ohl,Reuter,0708.4233],[Moretti,Ohl,Reuter,0102195]

- Parton level **MC event generator** for LHC, ILC, CLIC, . . .
- Designed for the efficient calculation of **multi-particle scattering cross sections and simulated event samples**
- Tree-level matrix elements are generated by using the **Optimizing Matrix Element Generator O'Mega**.

SARAH

SARAH

[FS,0806.0538],[FS,0909.2863],[FS,1002.0840]

SARAH is a Mathematica package to get with **minimal amount of information** all properties of a ($\mathcal{N} = 1$)-SUSY-model

SARAH

SARAH

[FS,0806.0538],[FS,0909.2863],[FS,1002.0840]

SARAH is a Mathematica package to get with **minimal amount of information** all properties of a ($\mathcal{N} = 1$)-SUSY-model

Input: Gauge Groups, Particle Content, Superpotential



Lagrangian for Gauge Eigenstates

SARAH

SARAH

[FS,0806.0538],[FS,0909.2863],[FS,1002.0840]

SARAH is a Mathematica package to get with **minimal amount of information** all properties of a $(\mathcal{N} = 1)$ -SUSY-model

Input: Gauge Groups, Particle Content, Superpotential

Lagrangian for Gauge Eigenstates

Input: Symmetry Breaking(s) and Rotations

Final Lagrangian, Mass Matrices, Tadpole Equations

Vertices, loop corrections, RGEs

Supported Models

SARAH can handle a large variety of models

Particle Content and Interactions

- Gauge sector can be any direct product of $SU(N)$ groups
- All irreducible representations of $SU(N)$ for chiral superfields are possible
- Matter interactions are defined in a compact form by superpotential
- All gauge interactions automatically added

Supported Models

SARAH can handle a large variety of models

Particle Content and Interactions

- Gauge sector can be any direct product of $SU(N)$ groups
- All irreducible representations of $SU(N)$ for chiral superfields are possible
- Matter interactions are defined in a compact form by superpotential
- All gauge interactions automatically added

- Arbitrary number of field rotations/symmetry breakings
- Gauge fixing terms can be specified in R_ξ gauge
- Non canonical terms can be added in component fields

Information obtained by SARAH

SARAH derives the **analytical expressions** for ...

Tree level relations

- Masses and tadpole equations
- All vertices

Information obtained by SARAH

SARAH derives the **analytical expressions** for ...

Tree level relations

- Masses and tadpole equations
- All vertices

Renormalization group equations

Two-loop RGEs based on generic formulas by Martin&Vaughn

Information obtained by SARAH

SARAH derives the **analytical expressions** for ...

Tree level relations

- Masses and tadpole equations
- All vertices

Renormalization group equations

Two-loop RGEs based on generic formulas by Martin&Vaughn

One-loop corrections

One-loop tadpoles/self-energies ($\overline{\text{DR}}$ -scheme, 't Hooft gauge)

→ formulas for **mass spectrum at one-loop**

SARAH and SPheno

The analytical expression can be used to generate **Fortran source code for SPheno**

→ Possibility to **implement new models in SPheno**

SARAH and SPheno

The analytical expression can be used to generate **Fortran source code for SPheno**

→ Possibility to **implement new models in SPheno**

Features of the new SPheno modules

- Calculation of **all masses** using **two-loop RGEs** and **one-loop corrections**
- **two- and three-body decays** of sparticles/Higgs fields
- Heavy superfields can be **integrated out**
 - **one-loop corrections** to gauge couplings and gauginos at thresholds
 - initialization and running of **effective operators**
- Scales of **gauge symmetry breaking** can be included
 - Possibility to study GUT theories

SARAH and SPheno II

The fit to electroweak data in SPheno is adjusted to the new model

- New contributions to SM gauge bosons and fermions included
- New contributions to $\mu \rightarrow e\bar{\nu}_e\nu_\mu$ included

SARAH and SPheno II

The fit to electroweak data in SPheno is adjusted to the new model

- New contributions to SM gauge bosons and fermions included
- New contributions to $\mu \rightarrow e\bar{\nu}_e\nu_\mu$ included

The **user has full control** of the evaluation of the model in SPheno

- **Boundary conditions** at EW-, SUSY-, GUT- and threshold scales can be defined
- **Free parameters** (MINPAR, EXTPAR) can be defined in SARAH

SARAH and WHIZARD

New Model files for WHIZARD

SARAH can write **model files for WHIZARD** using the expressions of the vertices (interface based on [Christensen,Duhr,Fuks,Reuter,Speckner,1010.3251])

- Gauge can be chosen
- Relations between parameters can be defined inside SARAH

SARAH and WHIZARD

New Model files for WHIZARD

SARAH can write **model files for WHIZARD** using the expressions of the vertices (interface based on [Christensen,Duhr,Fuks,Reuter,Speckner,1010.3251])

- Gauge can be chosen
- Relations between parameters can be defined inside SARAH

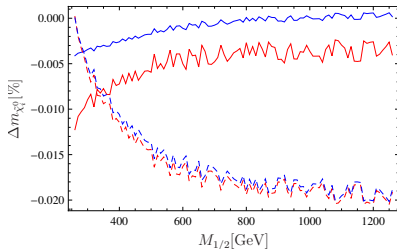
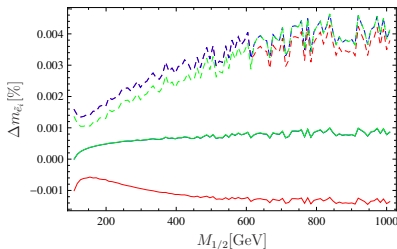
Linking SPheno and WHIZARD

- SPheno and WHIZARD based on SARAH use exactly the **same conventions**
 - Easy to **transfer information**
- SPheno writes **additionally output** file with parameter information in **WHIZARD format**
 - Can be included in WHIZARD input files

We compared a MSSM module of SARAH with SPheno 3.1, e.g.

We compared a MSSM module of SARAH with SPheno 3.1, e.g.

Masses:



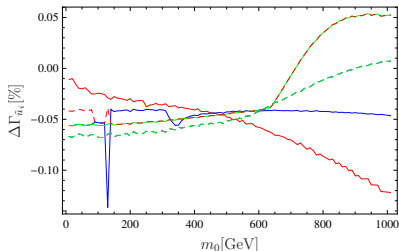
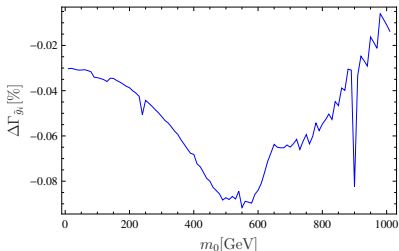
$$M_0 = 250 \text{ GeV}, A_0 = 0 \text{ GeV}, \tan \beta = 30, \text{sign} \mu = 1.$$

SPheno 3.1 without two-loop corrections to Higgs masses.

→ Good agreement, origin of small differences understood

We compared a MSSM module of SARAH with SPheno 3.1, e.g.

Decay Widths:



$M_{1/2} = 500$ GeV, $A_0 = 0$ GeV, $\tan\beta = 10$, $\text{sign}\mu = 1$.

SPheno 3.1 without two-loop corrections to Higgs masses.

→ Good agreement, origin of small differences understood

Check of the NMSSM output of SARAH

- Complete agreement of Higgs self-energies with results of Slavich & Degrassi [Degrassi, Slavich, 0907.4682]
- Neutralino/Chargino masses consistent with results of NMSSM-tools [Ellwanger, Hygonie, hep-ph/0612134], [FS, Herrmann, Porod, 1007.4049]

Check of the NMSSM output of SARAH

- Complete agreement of Higgs self-energies with results of Slavich & Degrassi [Degrassi, Slavich, 0907.4682]
- Neutralino/Chargino masses consistent with results of NMSSM-tools [Ellwanger, Hygonie, hep-ph/0612134], [FS, Herrmann, Porod, 1007.4049]

SPheno modules can be created for a large variety of models

- MSSM with Seesaw I–III (→ checked against SPheno 3.1)
- Left-right model [Esteves, Hirsch, Porod, Romao, FS, Vicente, 1011.0348]
- nMSSM, SMSSM, UMSSM, $\mu\nu$ SSM, B-L-MSSM, ...

Validation of WHIZARD model files

Check against standard WHIZARD files

- 250 $2 \rightarrow 2$ processes for the MSSM
- 50 $2 \rightarrow 2$ processes for the SM

→ All appearing vertices covered

Complete agreement

For all processes, the difference was always smaller than the numerical error

Some examples

Process	σ_S [fb]	δ_S [%]	σ_W [fb]	δ_W [%]
$\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow hA^0$	3.917×10^{-1}	4.04×10^{-2}	3.913×10^{-1}	4.78×10^{-2}
$\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow ZZ$	1.227×10^{-1}	1.19×10^{-1}	1.227×10^{-1}	1.2×10^{-1}
$\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \tilde{\chi}_1^0$	2.543×10^{-2}	6.54×10^{-2}	2.541×10^{-2}	6.14×10^{-2}
$e\bar{e} \rightarrow ZZ$	2.326	4.93×10^{-2}	2.326	5.39×10^{-2}
$e\bar{e} \rightarrow \tilde{t}_1 \tilde{t}_1^*$	3.693	7.9×10^{-3}	3.694	7.97×10^{-3}
$e\bar{e} \rightarrow \tilde{t}_2 \tilde{t}_2^*$	3.091	9.08×10^{-3}	3.091	6.61×10^{-3}
$e\bar{e} \rightarrow \tilde{\tau}_1 \tilde{\tau}_2$	1.561×10^{-1}	9.63×10^{-3}	1.561×10^{-1}	7.14×10^{-3}
$\tau\bar{\tau} \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_3^0 \tilde{\chi}_3^0$	1.806×10^{-2}	5.86×10^{-2}	1.807×10^{-2}	5.12×10^{-2}
$\tau\bar{\tau} \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_4^0 \tilde{\chi}_4^0$	8.167×10^{-2}	5.04×10^{-2}	8.169×10^{-2}	6.13×10^{-2}
$d\bar{d} \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_2^+ \tilde{\chi}_2^-$	1.532	4.74×10^{-2}	1.53	4.88×10^{-2}
$d\bar{d} \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_4^0 \tilde{\chi}_4^0$	2.998×10^{-2}	6.14×10^{-2}	2.996×10^{-2}	5.44×10^{-2}
$d\bar{d} \rightarrow \tilde{b}_1 \tilde{b}_2^*$	1.715×10^{-1}	1.48×10^{-2}	1.715×10^{-1}	6.82×10^{-3}
$d\bar{d} \rightarrow \tilde{t}_1 \tilde{t}_1^*$	1.493×10^2	8.46×10^{-3}	1.493×10^2	8.12×10^{-3}
$d\bar{d} \rightarrow \tilde{g}\tilde{g}$	4.942×10^2	4.35×10^{-2}	4.94×10^2	5.36×10^{-2}
$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow H^- H^+$	8.99	4.24×10^{-2}	8.983	4.38×10^{-2}
$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow W^- W^+$	3.213×10^2	4.4×10^{-2}	3.211×10^2	6.91×10^{-2}
$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_2^+ \tilde{\chi}_2^-$	3.695×10^1	4.71×10^{-2}	3.696×10^1	4.45×10^{-2}
$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow d\bar{d}$	1.21	7.26×10^{-2}	1.213	5.52×10^{-2}

What else works already

Model files for CalcHep/CompHep

[Pukhov et. al, hep-ph/9908288]

Easy to get information from SPheno using SLHA+ functions of CalcHep

[Belanger, Christensen, Pukhov, Semenov, 1008.0181]

- Another way for collider studies
- Works with MicrOmegas for dark matter studies

[Belanger, Boudjema, Pukhov, Semenov, hep-ph/0405253]

What else works already

Model files for CalcHep/CompHep

[Pukhov et. al, hep-ph/9908288]

Easy to get information from SPheno using SLHA+ functions of CalcHep

[Belanger, Christensen, Pukhov, Semenov, 1008.0181]

- Another way for collider studies
- Works with MircOmegas for dark matter studies

[Belanger, Boudjema, Pukhov, Semenov, hep-ph/0405253]

Other output of SARAH

- Model files for FeynArts/FormCalc

[Hahn, hep-ph/0012260], [Hahn, Victoria, hep-ph/9807565]

→ Loop calculations

- L^AT_EX output of all equations
 - Gives an exhaustive and easy readable overview the model

Outlook

SSP – SARAH Scan and Plot

- Also based on Mathematica
- Should provide an **easy way** to perform parameter scans
- **Constraints** can be included
- **Parameter space sampling** using intrinsic Mathematica functions
- Beta-version might be published within the next weeks

Outlook

SSP – SARAH Scan and Plot

- Also based on Mathematica
- Should provide an **easy way** to perform parameter scans
- **Constraints** can be included
- **Parameter space sampling** using intrinsic Mathematica functions
- Beta-version might be published within the next weeks

There are ideas to include other software tools, e.g.

Outlook

SSP – SARAH Scan and Plot

- Also based on Mathematica
- Should provide an **easy way** to perform parameter scans
- **Constraints** can be included
- **Parameter space sampling** using intrinsic Mathematica functions
- Beta-version might be published within the next weeks

There are ideas to include other software tools, e.g.

HiggsBounds

[Bechtle, Brein, Heinemeyer, Weiglein, Williams, 1102.1898]

- SPheno calculates **already most** of the information needed by HiggsBounds
- However, some parts are missing, like $h \rightarrow Z\gamma$

Summary

- SUSY models can be implemented easily in SARAH
- SARAH derives all necessary, analytical expressions for the model
- Creation of SPheno source code and WHIZARD model files

Combining all programs

- Automated way from model building to phenomenology
- Works for a large variety of SUSY models
- Precision comparable to the MSSM (just two-loop effects in Higgs sector missing)