

Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare



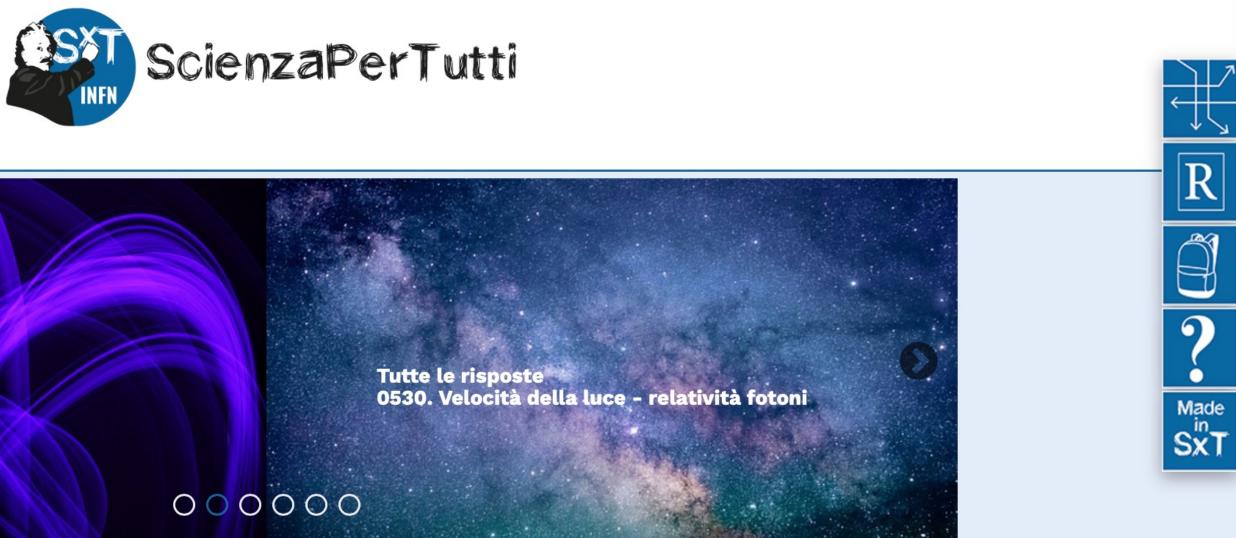
ScienzaPerTutti scienzapertutti.infn.it

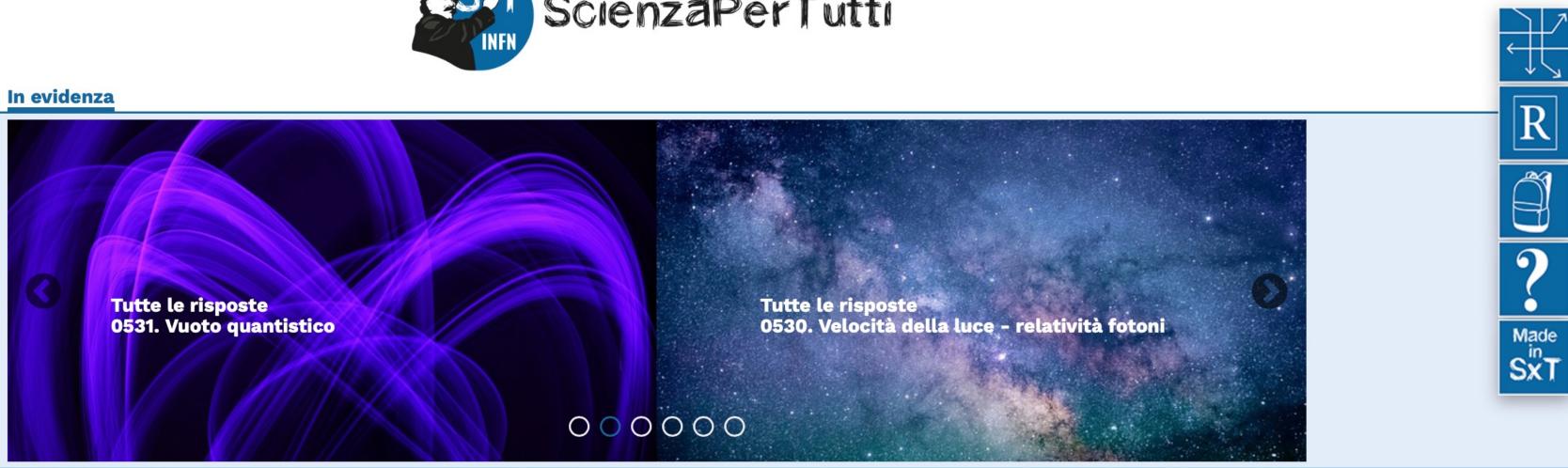
INFN ScienzaPerTutti: an overview of the annual contest for schools

Hamburg, August 21, 2023 – EPS-HEP Conference

Susanna Bertelli on behalf of ScienzaPerTutti web editorial board







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ScienzaPerTutti, literally ScienceForAll, is the web portal dedicated to Physics education and popularization of science curated by INFN - Italian National Institute for Nuclear Physics researchers.

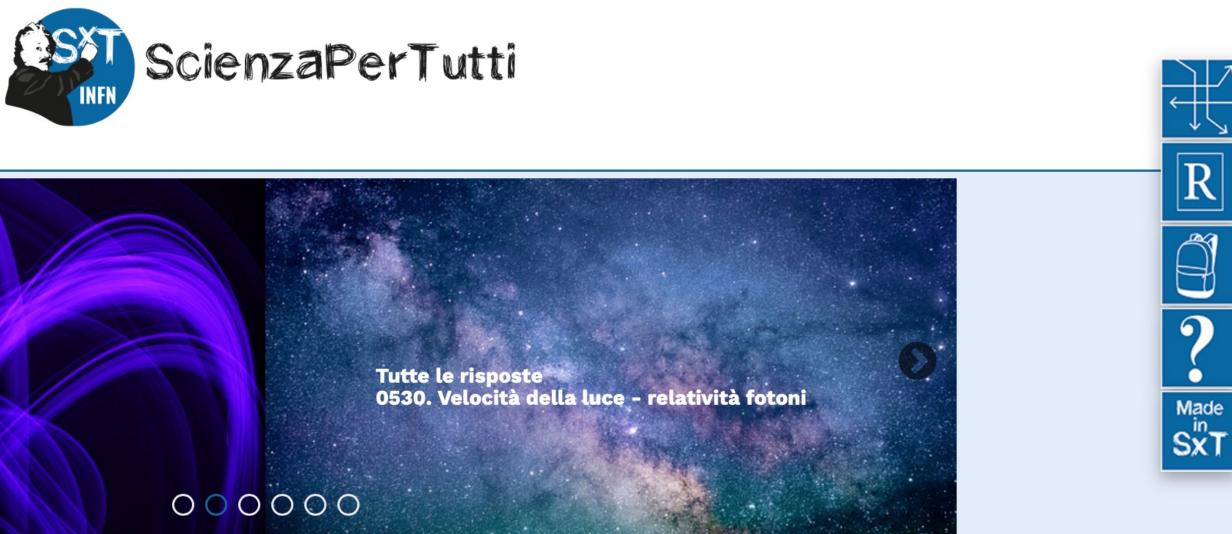
Target audience:

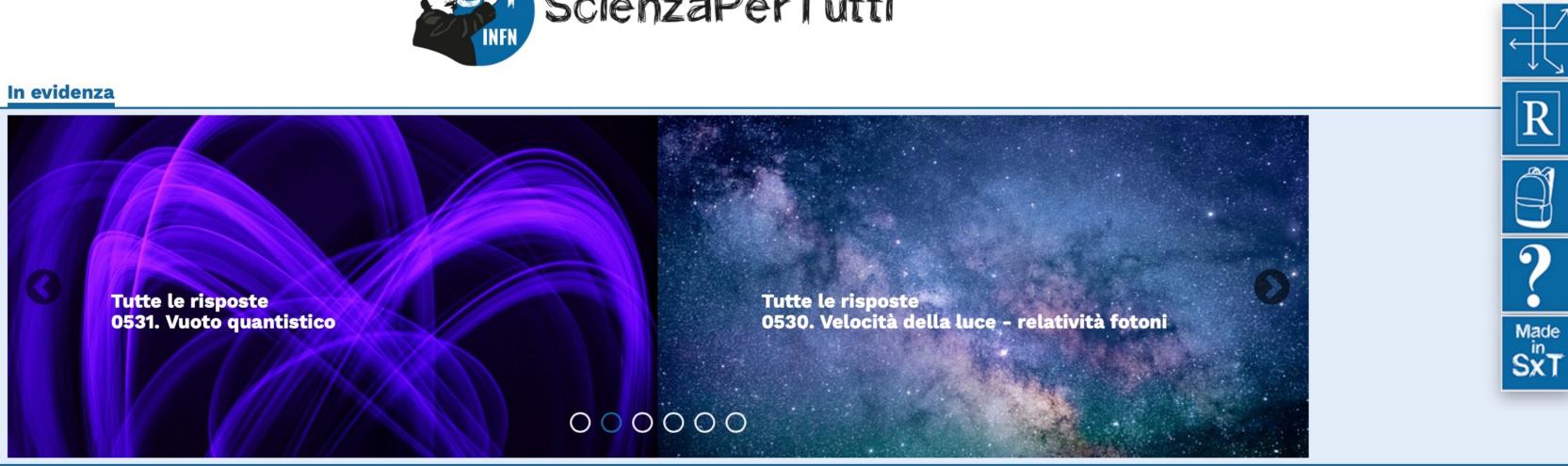
High School students and teachers, people passionate about science

Created in 2002, the website has changed through the years and nowadays it includes many areas. Contents are in Italian.

Main missions: Inform about the research conducted by INFN Raise awareness towards the latest issues in Physics (discoveries and applications) Provide research materials Support teaching/learning modern Physics

INFN CC3M National project





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2020 Entries 822.123 Pages 1.344.861

2021 Entries 816.334 Pages 1.337.296

Go to the website

2022 Entries 677.130 Pages 1.090.000

Website map



Didactic paths – research materials about general and modern Physics

Columns – biographies, book reviews, podcast

Schools – monthly and annual contest

Ask an expert – interaction with audience

Posters and multimedia products



Website map



Didactic paths – research materials about general and modern Physics

Columns – biographies, book reviews, podcast

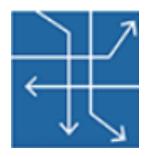
Schools – monthly and annual contest

Ask an expert – interaction with audience

Posters and multimedia products



Some of these multimedia contents have been shaped in other communication products



Didactic paths/ learning units

I percorsi divulgativi di SxT





Particelle **Particle Physics**





Astrophysics

Nuclear Physics

Theoretical Physics

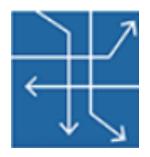
45 educational resources





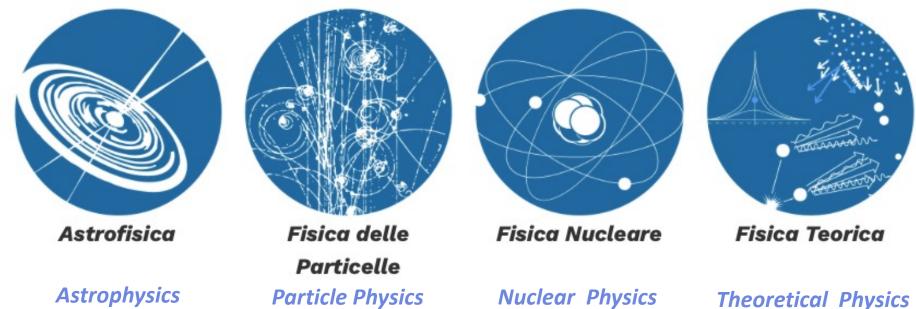
Storia della Fisica

Hystory of Physics



Didactic paths

I percorsi divulgativi di SxT



1. Il modello standard The Standard Model

modello standard

interazione elettromagnetica

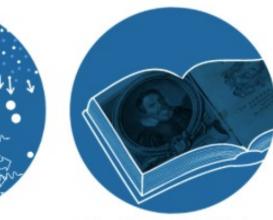
interazione debole

interazione gravitazionale



Il percorso "IL MODELLO STANDARD" costituisce un vero e proprio vademecum per capire come sia fatta la materia, quali siano i mattoni fondamentali che la compongono e come questi costituenti interagiscano tra loro. Nel modello standard i fisici racchiudono la conoscenza che hanno elaborato studiando le particelle e le 4 forze fondamentali. Il modello standard non riesce tuttavia a spiegare tutto ciò che osserviamo e sono proprio gli interrogativi ancora aperti a guidare la ricerca nella fisica delle particelle, per comprendere fino in fondo l'Universo che ci circonda.





Storia della Fisica

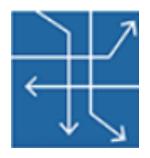
Hystory of Physics

Table of contents

interazioni fondamentali

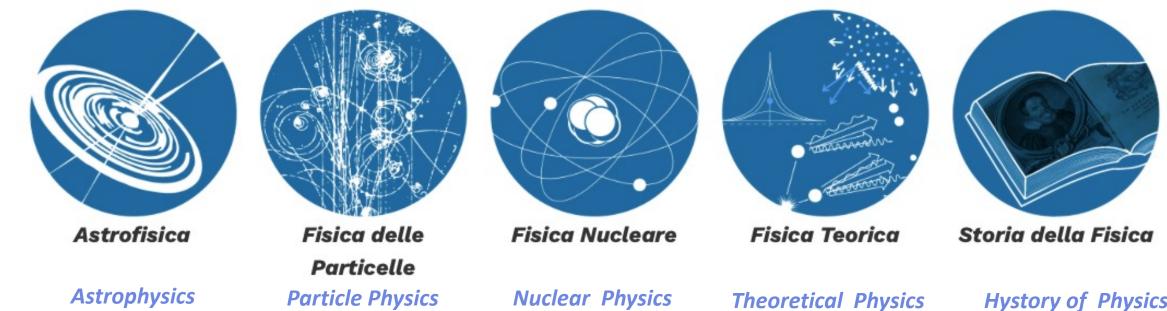
Il modello standard

- 1. Il modello standard
- 2. Interazioni tra le particelle
- 3. L'interazione elettromagnetica
- 4. L'interazione forte
- 5. L'interazione debole
- 6. L'interazione gravitazionale
- 7. Le forze fondamentali
- 8. I leptoni
- 9. I quark



Didactic paths

I percorsi divulgativi di SxT





Most-viewed [2021-2023] 1 A look to the light / Uno sguardo alla luce 2 Subatomic particles / La particelle subatomiche **3 Special Relativity / La Relatività Speciale** 4 Quantum Mechanics / La meccanica quantistica



Hystory of Physics

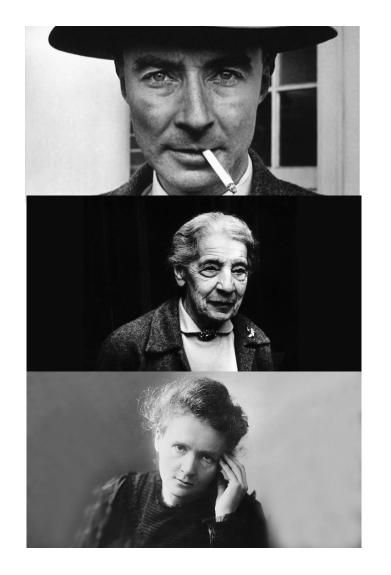
- 5 Discontinuities in Nature / La discontinuità della Natura



Columns

Biographies

Most popular biographies [2021-2023]



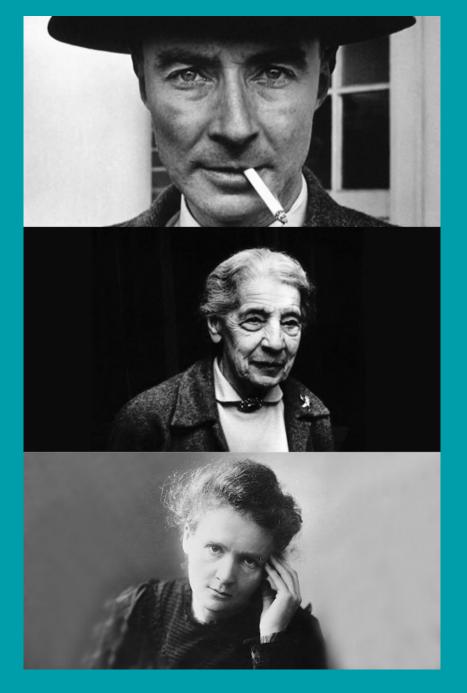
<u>1 Julius Robert Oppenheimer</u> <u>2 Lise Meitner</u> <u> 3 Galilei Galileo</u> <u>4 Hooke Robert</u> <u>5 Marie Curie</u>







Biographies column The column evolved in different outreach products

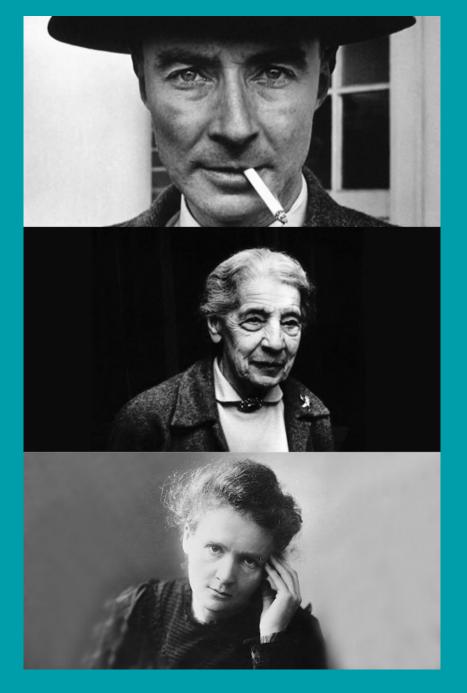


Biographies column The column evolved in different outreach products



Calendar **2021, 12 months of discoveries** Lives of female and male scientists, protagonists of major achievements in Physics in the XX century.

Sent to 500 High Schools.



Biographies column The column evolved in different outreach products



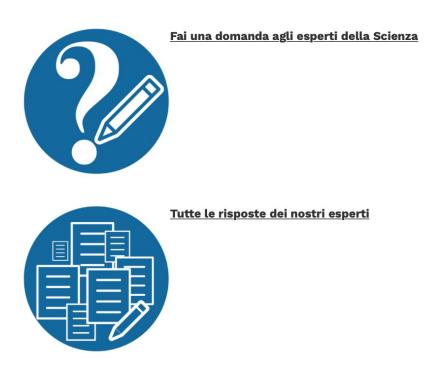
Calendar 2021, 12 months of discoveries Lives of female and male scientists, protagonists of major achievements in Physics in the XX century.

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Modern Physics through scientists and challenges Science exhibition based on illustrations and biographies organized in an immersive art installation that trace the itinerary visit.

Ask an expert





Most-viewed Answers of the expert [2021-2023]

- **1** What is the uncertainty principle?
- 2 The size and weight of the Moon compared to Earth
- **3 What is the twins paradox?**
- 4 Why is the sea salty?
- **5 Why is the sky blue?**

More than 530 selected answers published on the website From 1st January 2023 67 requests



Monthly contest

Post on ScienzaPerTutti Facebook page

ScienzaPerTutti

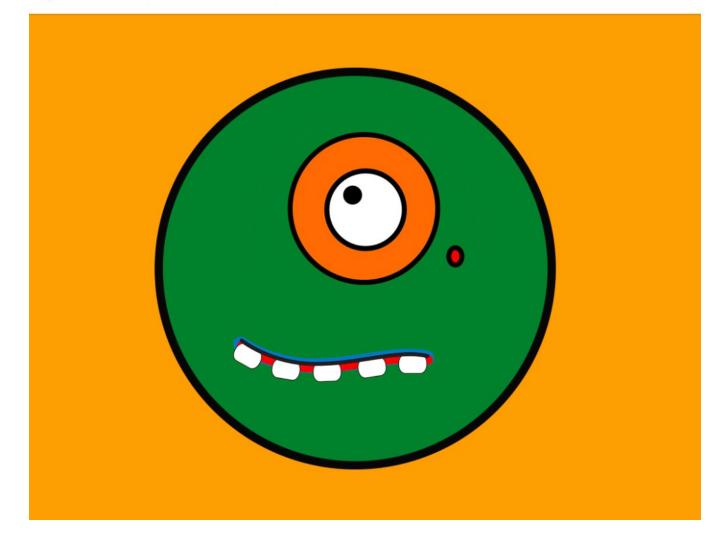
Scienza Per Tutti INFN

Ecco la domanda di novembre!

? Quale di queste particelle si può definire "strana"?

a. protone, b. pione, c. kaone, d. neutrone

@ Motiva la risposta e scrivici in privato o a redazionesxt@lists.infn.it



1. proton

2. pion

...

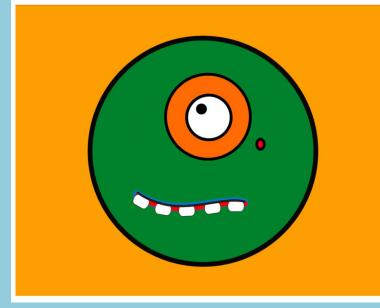
- 3. kaon
- 4. neutron



Which of these particles can be defined as *strange*?

Scienza Per Tutti INFN

Ecco la domanda di novembre!
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Motiva la risposta e scrivici in privato o a redazionesxt@lists.infn.it



Si può creare l'antimateria?

...

11

a) No, l'antimateria è una invenzione degli scrittori di fantascienza

b) Non c'è bisogno di creare antimateria, perchè l'Universo è formato al 50% di materia e al 50% di antimateria

c) Si, l'antimateria è stata creata in laboratorio







A selection of the monthly questions became a card quiz based science game that is played during science festivals and events.

Scienza Per Tutti INFN Ecco la domanda di novembre! ? Quale di queste particelle si può definire "strana"? a. protone, b. pione, c. kaone, d. neutrone 🐵 Motiva la risposta e scrivici in privato o a redazionesxt@lists.infn.it •

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Annual contest for schools

IX - 2014 The broken symmetries

X - 2015 Light

XI - 2016 Time



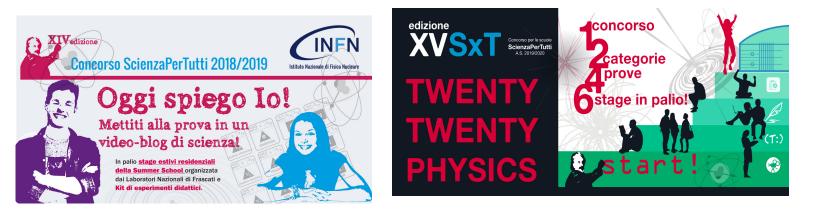


XIV - 2019 Today I explain

3 minute video blog

XV - 2020 TWENTY TWENTY

XVI - 2021 Mistakes The wrong physics





XII - 2017 Infinity

XIII - 2018 Waves



XVII - 2022 Eureka Chronicle of a discovery



XVIII - 2023 It takes Physics Physics in sports





Theme: Mistakes Explain errors related to Physics issues in movies, songs, literature and arts

Rules of the contest Students were asked to find one mistake related to Physics in one the mentioned areas and explain it The contest combines three rounds:

- implications

Participant categories I category – Middle School students Il category – High School students – age 14-15 III category – High School students – age 16-19

91 teams

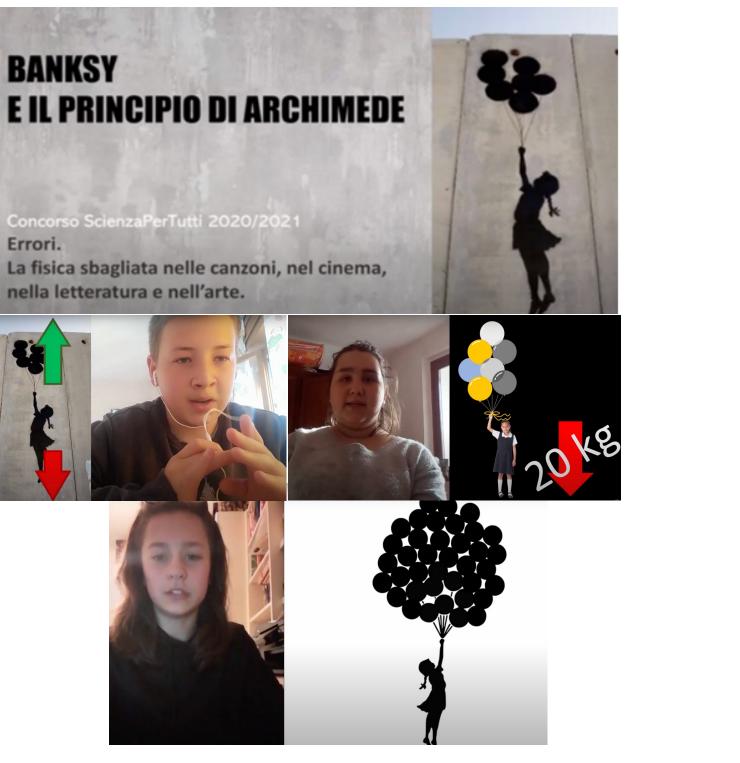
1. Write a short text to introduce the selected subject and to explain the mistake

2. Create a meme to summarize the research 3. Realize a 2-minute video about the mistake and its

356 participants

2021 edition - selected projects

Banksy and Archimedes' principle



Full playlist <u>https://www.youtube.com/@ScienzaPerTuttiINFN-SxT/playlists?view=50&sort=dd&shelf_id=5</u>



Physics and furious







Theme: Science discoveries and facts

Rules of the contest Students were asked to choose a discovery or a fact in the history of science. Playing the role of journalist they had to realize a short video to announce the discovery in that particular time.

Participant categories I category – Middle School students Il category – High School students – age 14-15 III category – High School students – age 16-19

92 teams 300 participants

2022 edition - selected projects





The atomic bomb Manhattan project

Torricelli and the barometer

Full playlist https://www.youtube.com/@ScienzaPerTuttiINFN-SxT/playlists?view=50&shelf_id=4



The invention of microwave hoven How it works



Theme: The Physics of sport

Rules of the contest invent a new sport. the work.

Participant categories

299 teams 1100 participants

- Select a sport and explain the Physics behind it using a 5-minute video or audio, or in a short text.
- For III category: imagine this sport played on the
- Moon or under the sea (change conditions) and
- In addition create a story for Instagram to promote
- I category Middle School students II category – High School students – age 14-15 III category – High School students – age 16-19

2023 edition - selected projects



The Physics of table tennis and what happens if it is played on a Planet with twice the Earth's gravity Physics and volleyball

Full playlist: <u>https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLCnflTY1NIoM0C3ZsAzl5LLEGVrRy-O-b</u>





Ski jumping



Snowshoe hiking

SXT web editorial board



Laura Bandiera INFN FE



Anna Maragno UNIFE



Paolo Lenisa UNIFE/INFN FE



Danilo Domenici INFN LNF Marco Cinausero INFN LNL











Francesca Cuicchio INFN PRESID Chiara Oppedisano INFN TO





Marco Battaglieri INFN GE



Sabine Hemmer INFN PD





Stefano Marcellini INFN BO Cecilia Collà Ruvolo INFN PRESID Andrea Gozzelino INFN LNL

Susanna Bertelli INFN LNF

Conclusion

INFN ScienzaPerTutti is a web portal dedicated to the main Physics topics and in particular to the research conducted by INFN. The purpose is to inform High School students and teachers about discoveries, experiments and key concepts of modern Physics.

Feedback is positive, having an average of 2500 entries per day, neverthless we would like to enlarge our reachability and several updates will be performed in the near future.

We are planning focus groups with our target audience in order to optimize some of the contents. As the interest in participating in public outreach initiatives is growing, we are working on exhibits and products related to the content of the website that will be showcased in these events.

The annual contest for schools is a meaningful activity that allows us to probe the interest of students towards science and have important feedback. We are currently designing a new format to improve the engagement of students.





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https://bangsxt.infn.it/game



