## I.FAST Program and Workpackage on Sustainable Accelerators

Mike Seidel, PSI/EPFL DESY, Hamburg 6<sup>th</sup> February 2023

### Critical Materials and Life Cycle Management: The Example of Rare Earths – curse or blessing?

6.–8. Feb. 2023 Hamburg Europe/Berlin Zeitzone

#### Übersicht Zeitplan Anmeldung Information Participant list

Life Cycle Assessments get more and more in the focus in industry and also in science. iFAST presents a platform for discussing and finding solutions in these topics. In our workshop we want to focus on the Life Cycle Management using the example of Rare Earths Elements (REE), the key material in permanent magnets used in a variety of fields like accelerator, turbines, hard drives and many more.

#### Orga

andrea.klumpp@desy.de

On the workshop we will discuss the following points:

- Life cycle management
   Consider entire life cycle of technical component using critical materials: construction – operation – deconstruction
- Mining and processing of REE

   a socio-ecological approach energy savings versus destructive mining and processing
   Using permanent magnets
  - Examples of the use of permanent magnets and its Pro and Con
- Certification for mining and processing of REE
- How to force more sustainable thinking in the production of REE
- Recycling of permanent magnets
- New processes for the re-use and recycling of permanent magnets
- Alternatives for permanent magnets with REE New magnetic materials as well as improved electromagnets

Science, industry, politics and NGO in cooperation can forces to tackle the problem – we can develop solutions together.



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 101004730°.



Hamburg Flash Conference Room

DESY

### Innovation Fostering in Accelerator Science and Technology (I.FAST)

I.FAST aims to enhance innovation in the particle accelerator community:

- breakthrough technologies common to multiple accelerator platforms
- **49 partners**, including **17 companies** as co-innovation partners
- explore new alternative accelerator concepts and advanced prototyping of key technologies
- Examples: new accelerator designs and concepts, advanced superconducting technologies for magnets and cavities, techniques to increase brightness of synchrotron light sources, strategies and technology to improve energy efficiency, new societal applications of accelerators.
- Website: <u>https://ifast-project.eu/home</u>
- Newsletter: Accelerating News



PROGRAMME: Horizon 2020 (Research Innovation Action)
DURATION: May 2021 – April 2025
TOTAL BUDGET: 18.7 M€
TOTAL EC CONTRIBUTION: 10 M€
CONSORTIUM: 48 participants from 14 countries
PROJECT COORDINATOR: Maurizio Vretenar (CERN)





### Work Package 11: Sustainable Concepts

#### task 1: Sustainable Concepts for RIs:

networking, workshops on selected topics, deliverable: report

- 1) System Efficiency of Accelerator Concepts (N.Catalan Lasheras, CERN)
- 2) Key Technologies and Components for High Efficiency (C.Martins ESS)
- 3) Cross Linking Accelerator R&D with Industrial Approaches (P.Spiller GSI)
- 4) Ecological Concepts (D. Voelker DESY)

#### task 2: High Efficiency Klystron (O.Brunner CERN, THALES, ULANC)

- deliverable: industrial prototype
- replacing klystrons in LHC

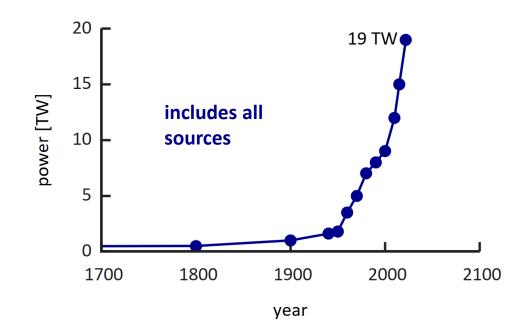
task 3: Permanent Combined Function Magnets for Light Sources (B.Shepherd, UKRI, DLS, KYMA, DESY)

- deliverable: magnet prototype, applicable for Diamond upgrade, PETRA-4
- several advantages of permanent magnets, not just power consumption

Website with links to all workshops/docs:

www.psi.ch/scat

#### **Energy Consumption - Motivation**



example from nature:the Earth-Moon system dissipates**3.8 TW** power from the rotationenergy of earth[Williams, Boggs, 2016]

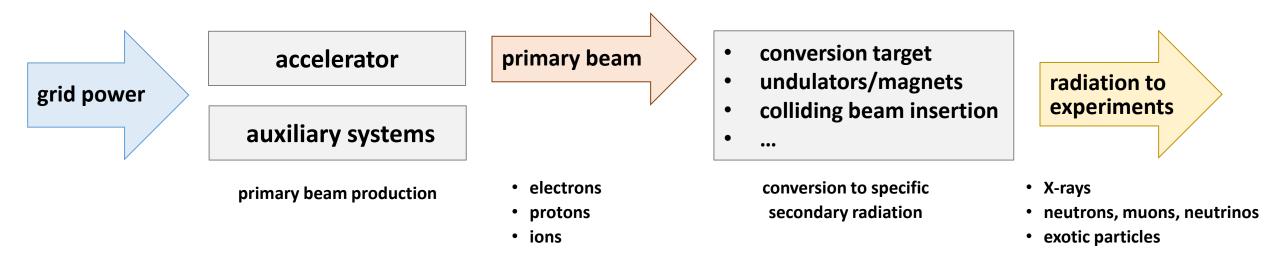
Tides Earth

The world energy consumption has been continuously rising, reaching **19 TW** today, 2022.

As a science community we rather want to contribute to solutions and not be part of the problem.



#### Accelerator driven Research Infrastructures (RI)



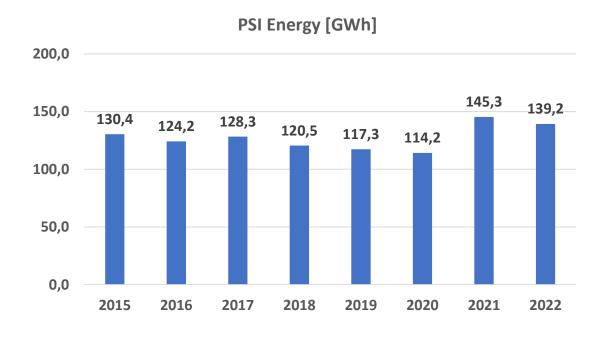
high level goal:

**4**51

Science output per grid power, per operating/investment cost.

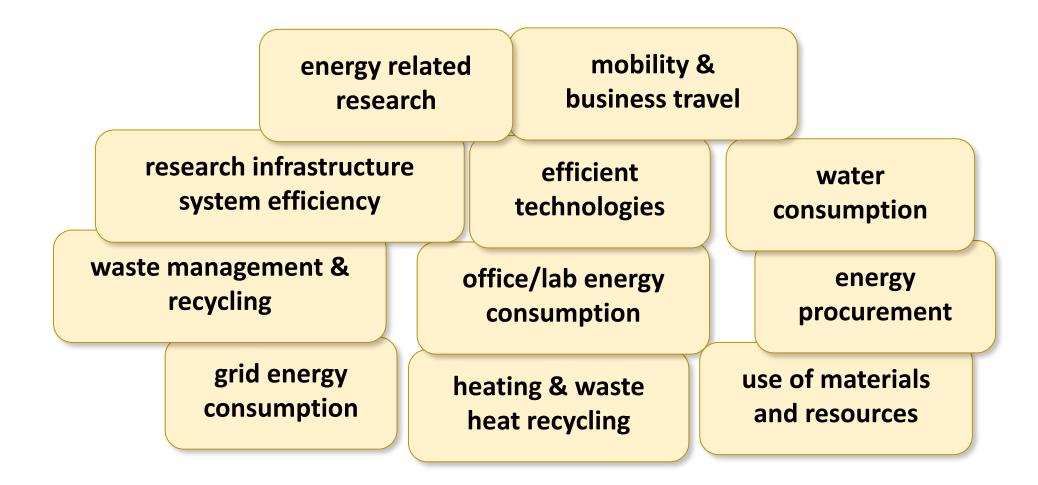
#### Grid Energy Consumption of Rl's

European RI	per year
CERN	1300 GWh
ESS (S)	280 GWh
DESY (D)	175 GWh
PSI (CH)	140 GWh
ISIS (UK)	70 GWh



PSI peak power: 22.5 MW

#### Categories of Sustainability for RI's



#### Energy for sustainable science – workshop at ESRF Sep 2022



Sep 29 – 30, 2022 REGISTRATION OPEN ESRF, Grenoble EuropeParts Imezone Enter your search term Q



PLEASE READ!

Fees & Payment information

Facility Tours

Participant List

=AST

Practical Information

essri2022-loc@esrf.fr

Committees Timetable

ESRF Registration Form

Dwindling resources together with rising energy costs and climate change are all challenges faced by the next generation of large-scale research infrastructures. Indeed, the enhanced performance of proposed new facilities often comes with anticipated increased power consumption. Sustainable developments at research infrastructures will rely on mid-and long-term strategies for reliable, affordable and carbon-neutral energy supplies.

The ESRF (European Synchrotron Radiation Facility) is pleased to host the Sktth Workshop on Energy for Sustainable Science at Research Infrastructures on 29th and 30th September 2022 in Grenoble, France in collaboration with:

- CERN (European Organisation for Nuclear Research)
   ESS (European Spallation Source)
- ESS (European Spallation Source)
   DESY (Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron)
- PSI (Paul Scherrer Institut)
- ERF (European Association of National Research Facilities)

The workshop is supported by I.FAST (Innovation Fostering in Accelerator Science and Technology). It will be held in person on the EPS Campus site (sanitary crisis permitting).

ESSRI 2022 will bring together international sustainability experts, stakeholders and representatives from research facilities and future research infrastructure projects worldwide, with the purpose of identifying the challenges, best practices and policies to develop and implement sustainable solutions at research infrastructures. This includes the increase of energy efficiencies, energy system optimizations, storage and savings, implementation and management issues as well as the review of challenges represented by potential future technological solutions and the tools for effective collaboration.

The workshop series 'Energy for Sustainable Science at Research Infrastructures' is a biannual event organised by CERN, ERF and ESS in various locations. Exceptionally, the sixth edition of the series has been selected as one of the key events of 'Grenoble: European Green Capital 2022' to enhance Grenoble's engagement in sustainability.

The first ESSRI workshop was held at ESS, Sweden on 13-14 October 2011, the second at CERN, Switzerland on 23-25 October 2013, the third at DESY, Germany on 29-30 October 2015, the fourth at ELI-NP, Romania on 23-24 November 2017 and the fifth one at PSI, Switzerland on 28-29 November 2019.



history of 2011: ESS/Lund workshops: 2013: CERN Switzerland 2015: DESY Germany 2017: ELI-NP, Romania 2019: PSI, Switzerland 2022: ESRF, Grenoble



https://indico.esrf.fr/event/2/

101 participants, 32 presentations

8

### Community Activities on Sustainability

2014-17: EUCARD-2, WP Energy Efficient Accelerator Technologies

https://www.psi.ch/enefficient

**2017–21: ARIES**, Work Package Efficient Energy Management

https://www.psi.ch/aries-eem

2021–25: I.FAST, Work Package Sustainable Concepts

https://www.psi.ch/scat

 $\rightarrow$  consult websites for link collection to workshops and documentation





- ICFA panel on sustainable accelerators, chair: Thomas Roser (BNL)
- <u>https://icfa.hep.net/icfa-panel-on-sustainable-accelerators-and-colliders/</u>



# Workshop on Critical Materials and Life Cycle Management

DESY, Hamburg, February 6-8 organized by D.Völker, A.Klumpp et al

> Enjoy the program, use the opportunities for networking and exchange. It is meant to be a workshop, not a conference!

