

Transparent Conductive Oxides

high transmission in the visible range (>80%)

low resistivity ($10^{-3} \Omega \text{ cm}$)

mechanical and corrosion resistance

(PV solar cells - Transparent electronics - Light emitting devices)

Tin – doped Indium oxide Sn : InO (ITO)

Aluminum – doped Zinc oxide Al : ZnO (AZO)

Al-doping induced states in the valence band of ZnO

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HAXPES in Al : ZnO

- large probing depth (surface contamination and Al migration)
- increased sensitivity to s-states

Samples @ Universidad de Malaga

- sputter – deposited films with 0 / 0.1 / 0.7 / 2.0 % Al : Zn ratio
- TEM / XRD / optical / Ω characterization
(3.2 eV optical bandgap, 80% transmission, 1- 2 m Ω cm)

VolPE @ ESRF ID-16

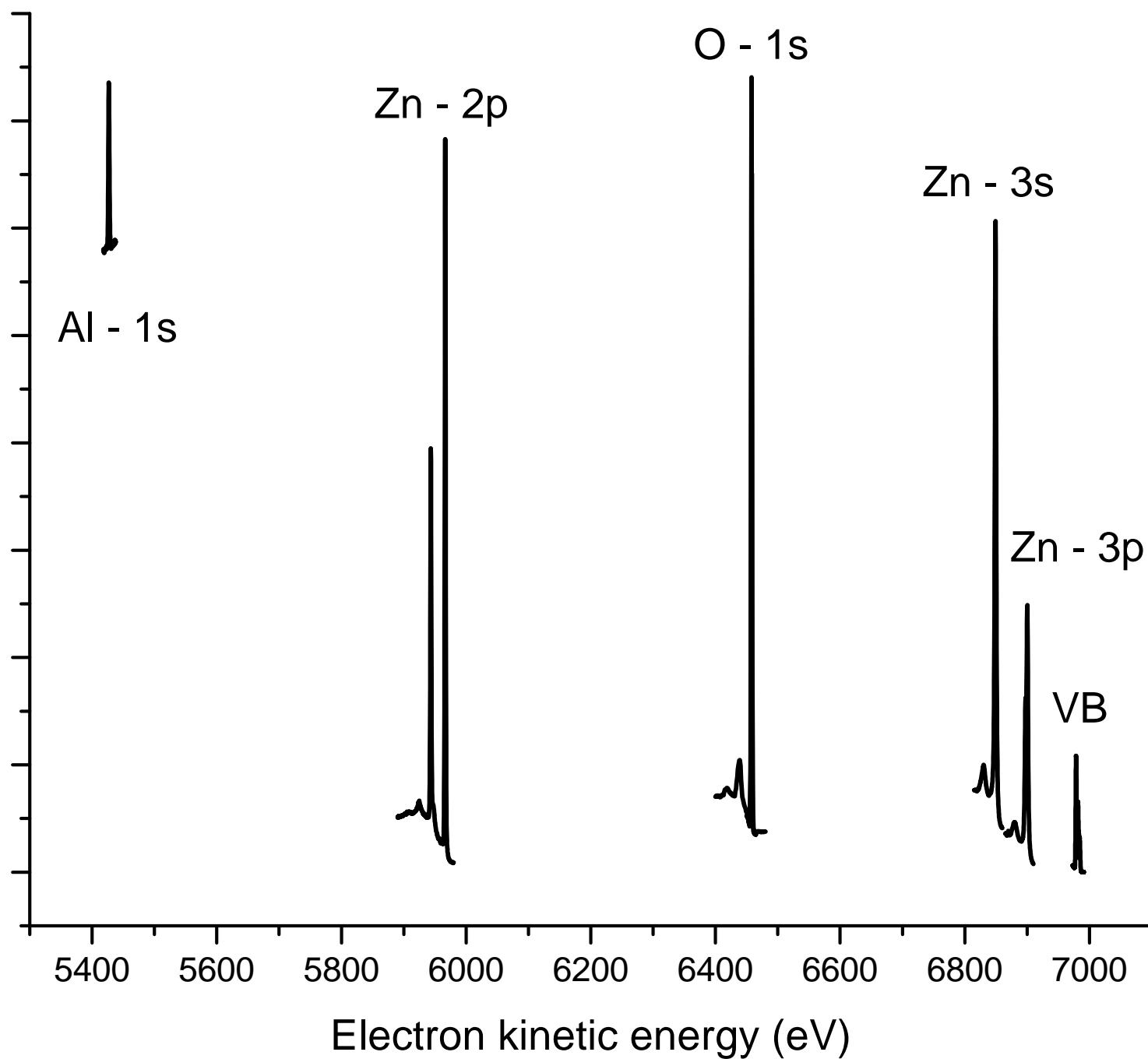
- 7 keV Si(220) 350 meV [Si(440) 160meV] overall resolution

Calculations @ CEA Saclay

GGA+U model for valence band of AZO

2% Al - ZnO

7 keV



Al - 1s emission

Photoemission intensity (cps)

2750

2500

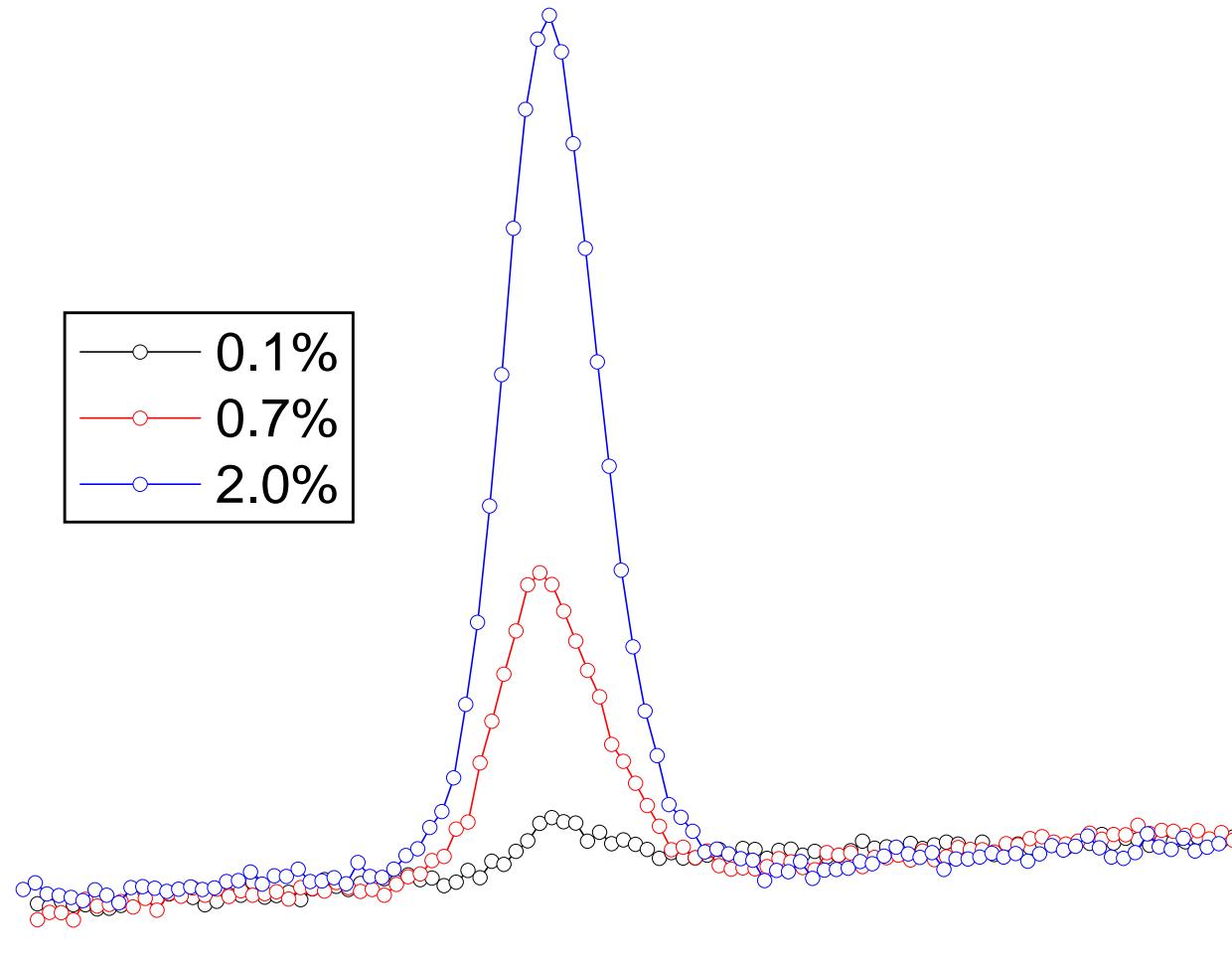
2250

2000

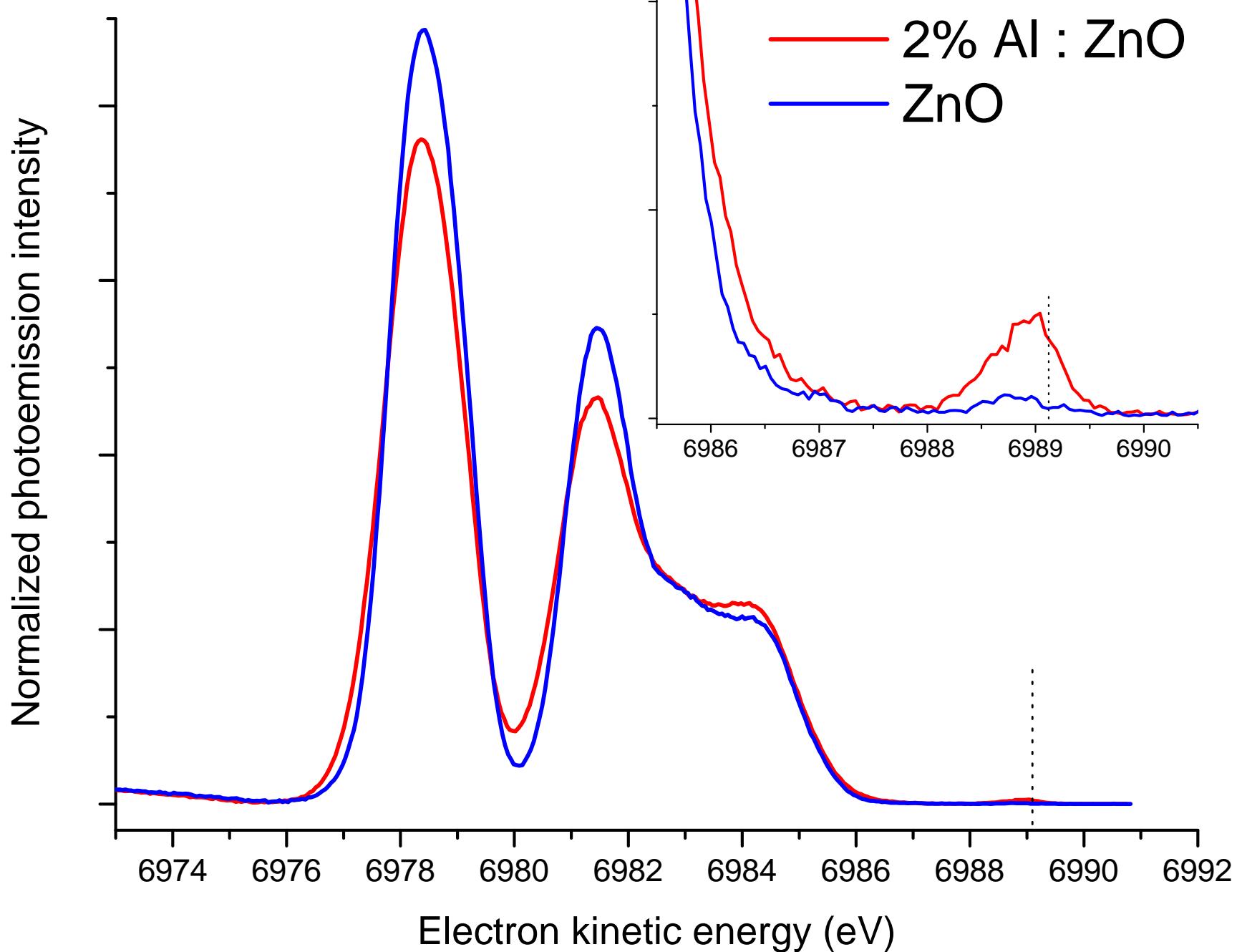
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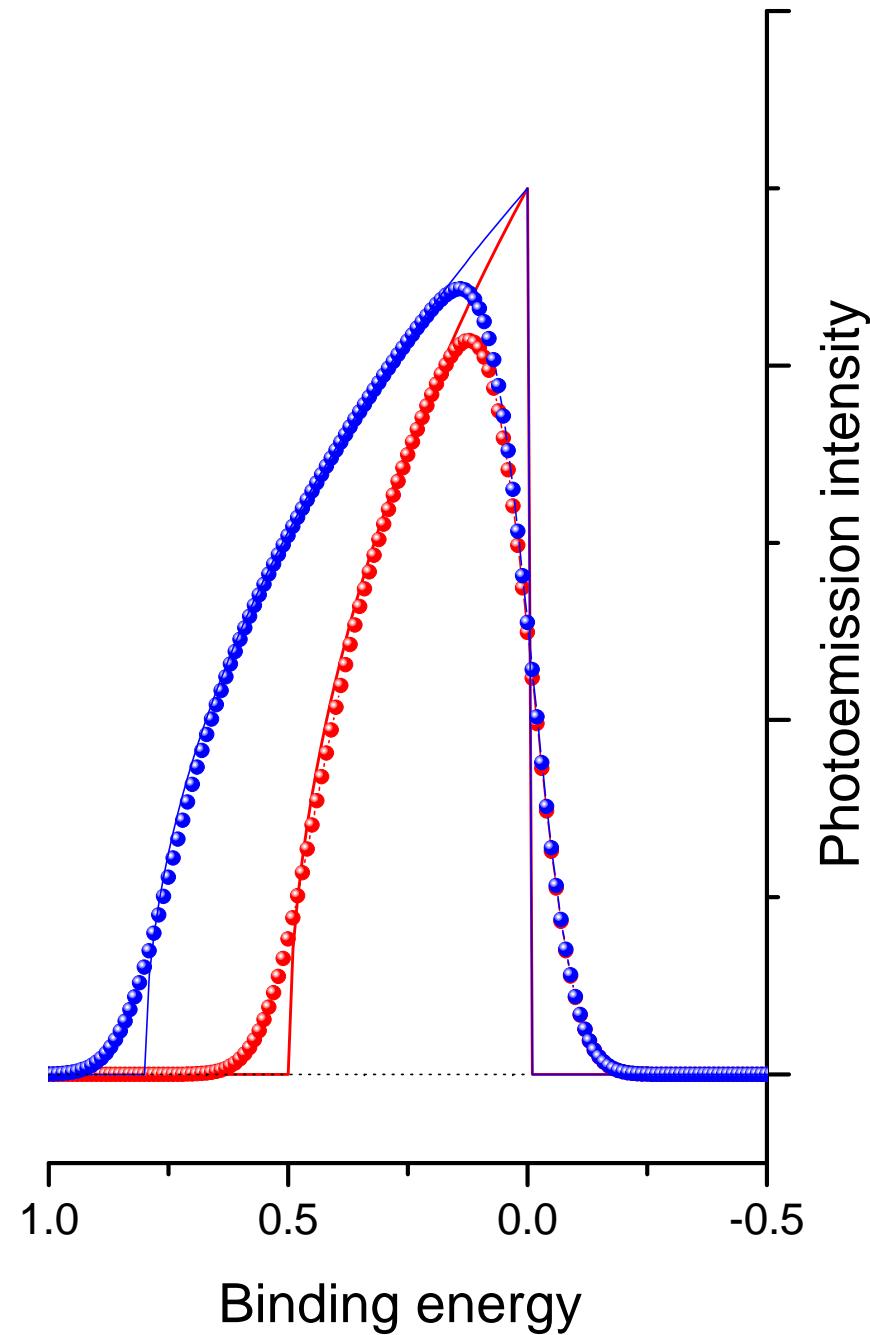
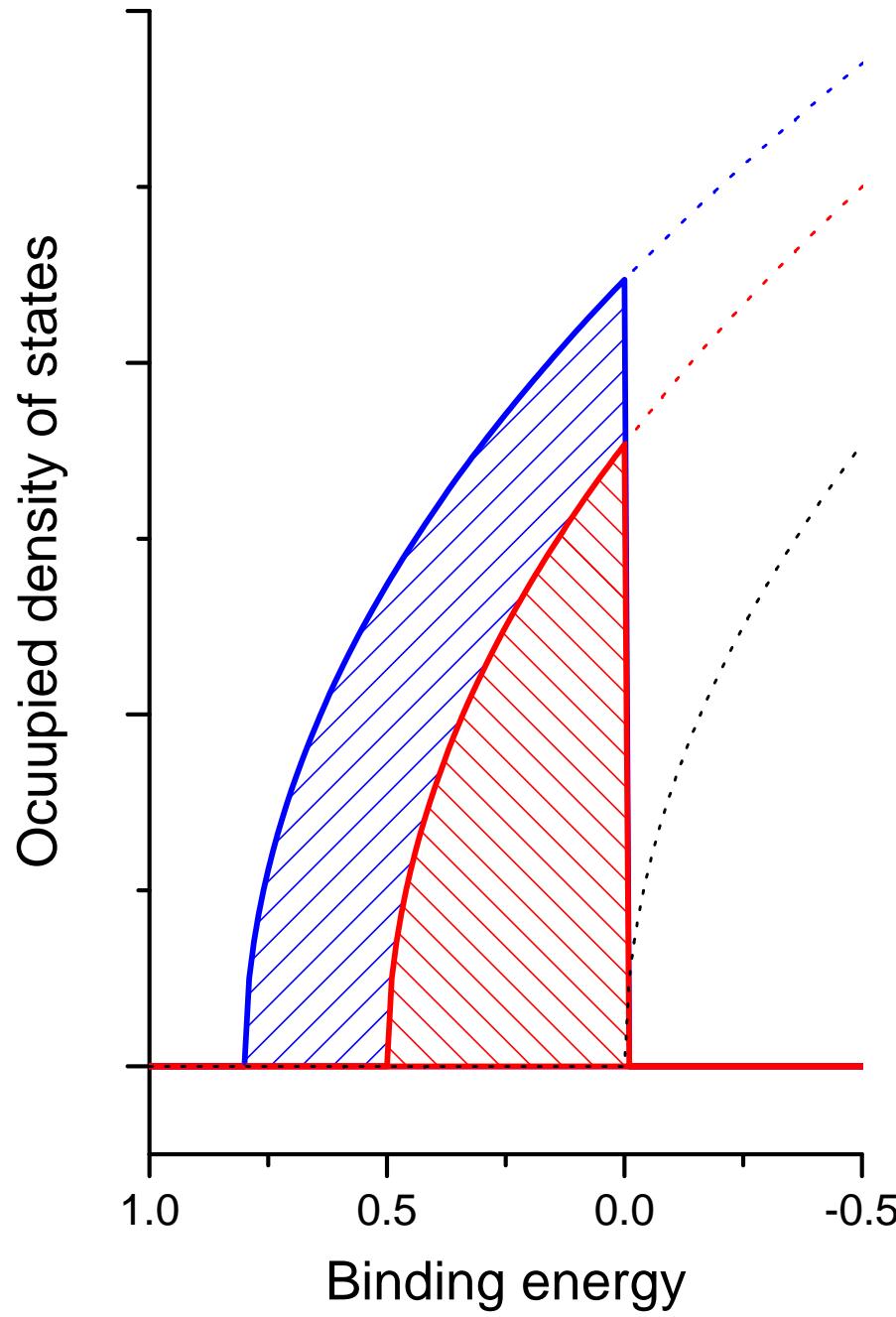
Electron kinetic energy (eV)

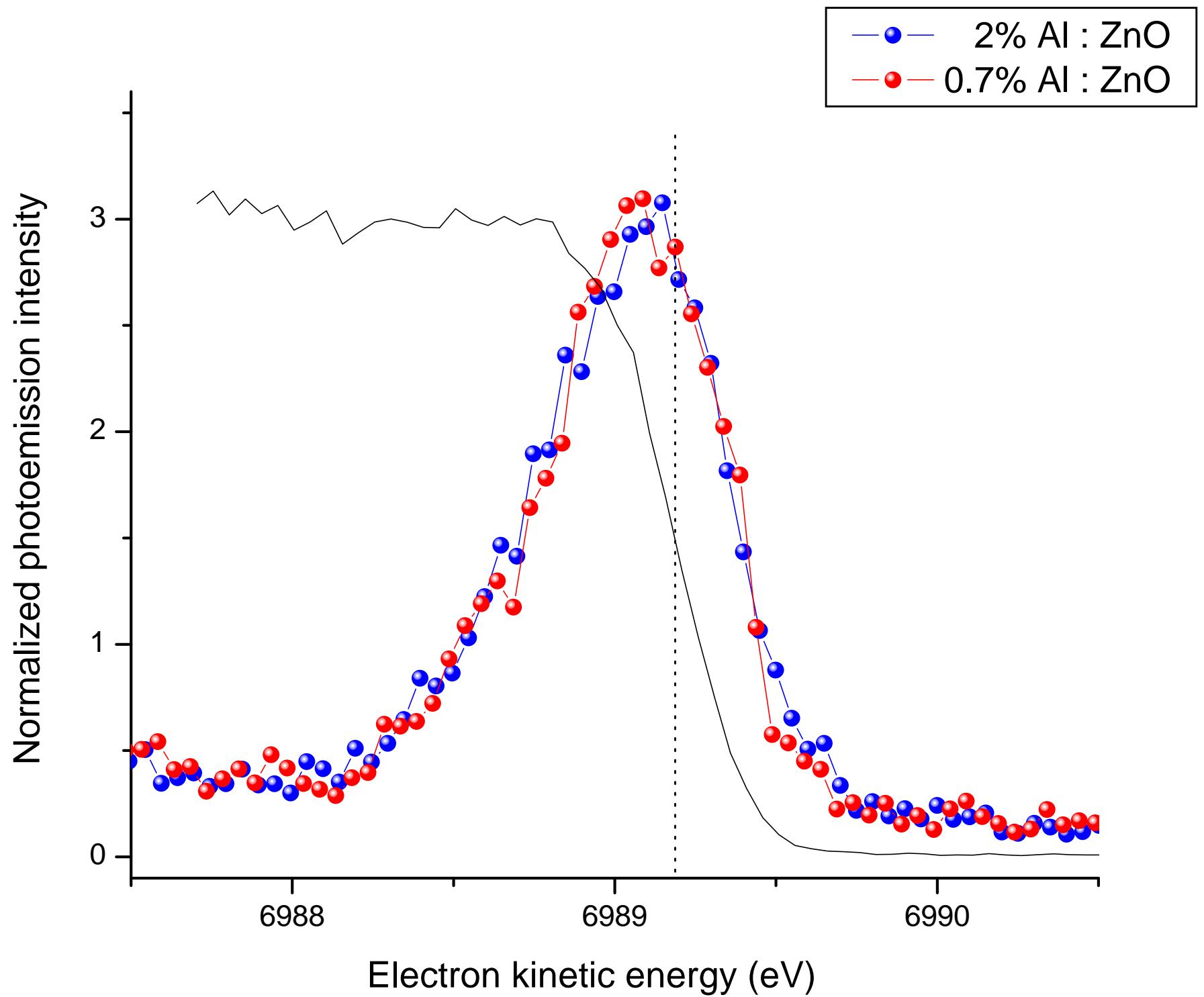
- 0.1%
- 0.7%
- 2.0%



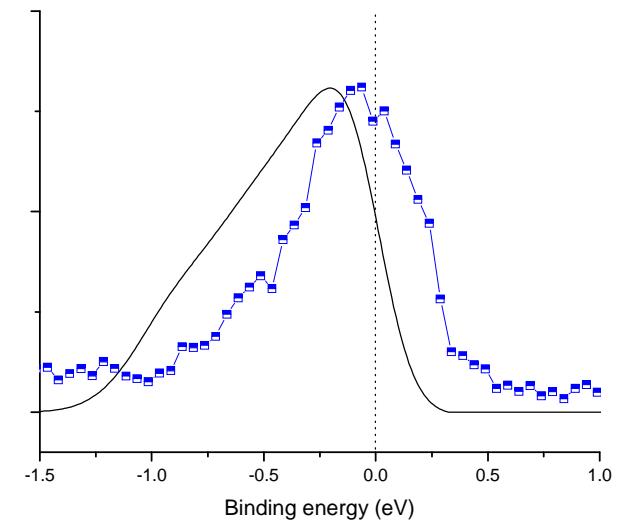
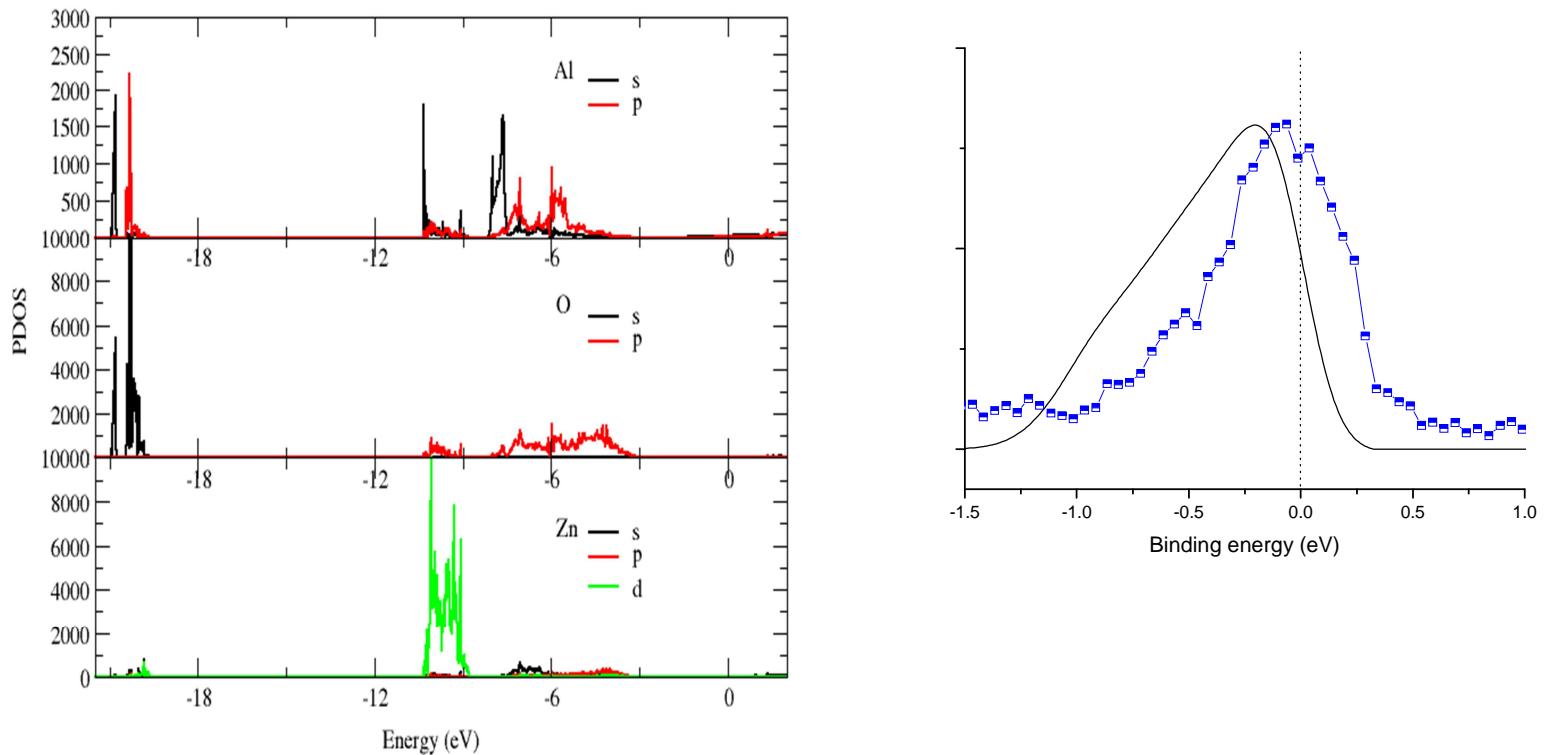
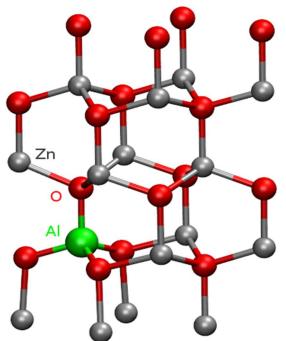
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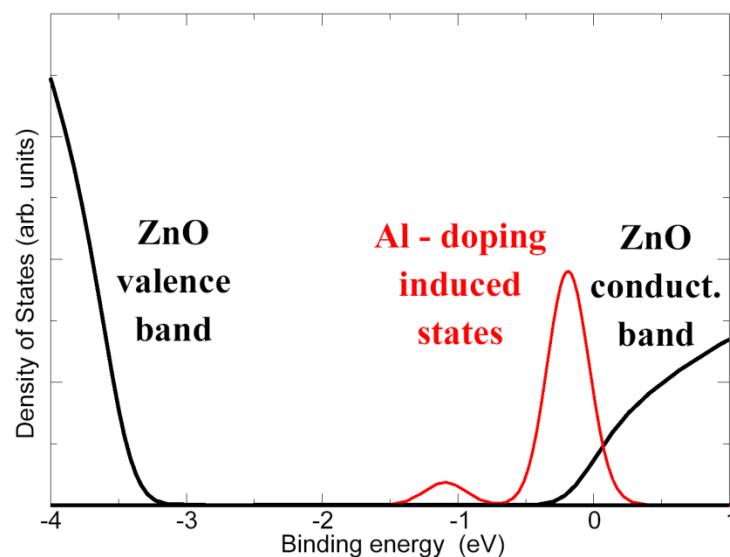


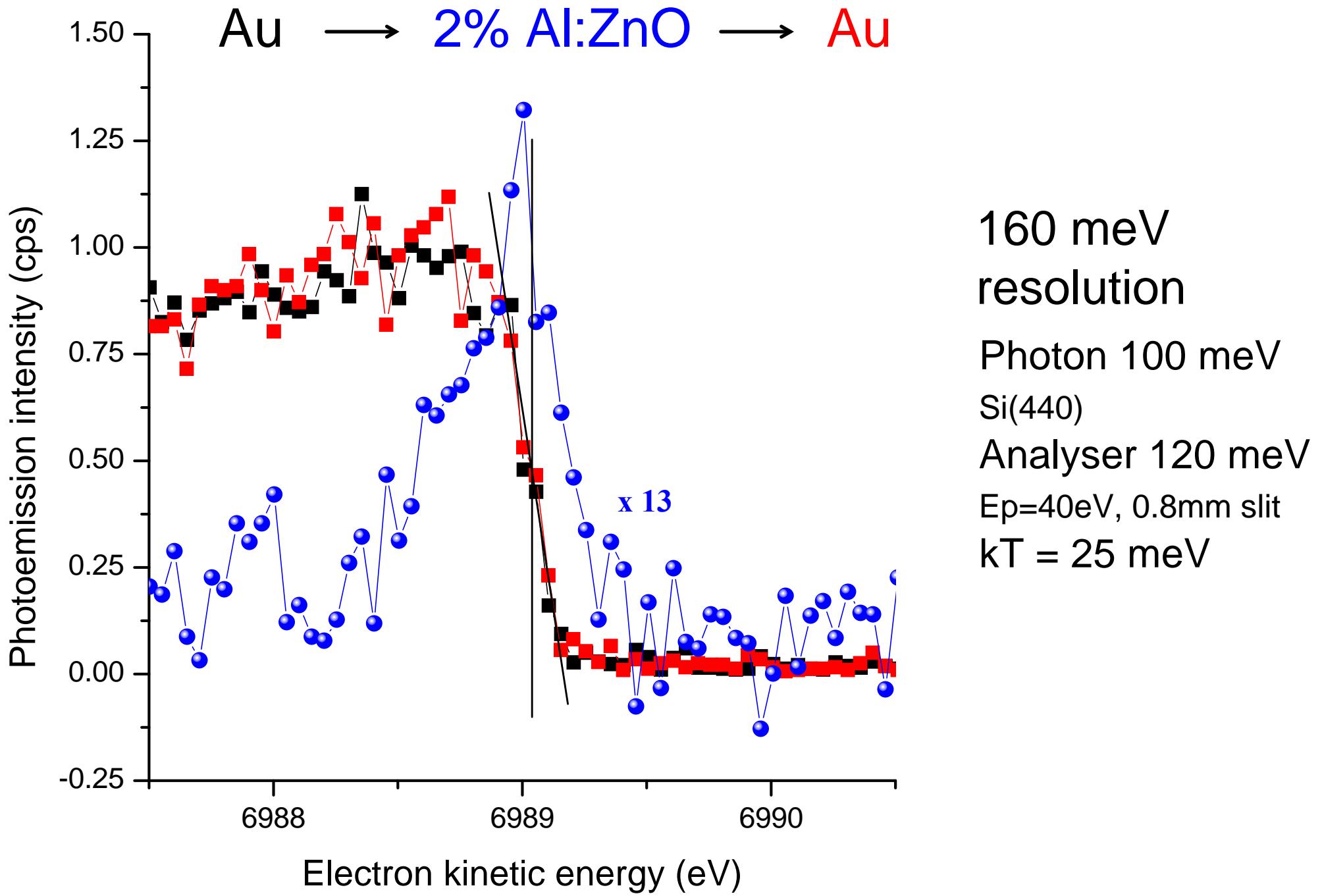


GGA+U



empirical
model





SUMMARY

- Al-doping of ZnO: a peak grows just below the Fermi level.
 - the amount of Al-doping affects the intensity of this peak, not its shape.
 - the Fermi level is placed close to the peak maximum
-
- GGA+U : only a small shift of CB ; Al-doping related states at the FL

Al:ZnO increased conductivity due mainly to
doping-related states

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