

Particle Physics at DESY

FH Zeuten Mini-Retreat

Beate Heinemann 12 June 2023



DESY.

Strategy-Update

The new integrated lab concept



The Decoding of Matter



Research Innovation Ecosystem

Curiosity-driven research Future technologies **Data-based solutions**

National Analytic Centre

- X-rays
- Lasers & electrons
- Accelerators
- Detectors
- Computing

Societal Challenges

- Climate change
- Digitalization
- International cooperation

Digital Transformation

- •AI Robotics
- Autonomous operation
- Digital processes

New Windows into

Opening

particle acceleration, the Quantum World and the Universe

Research Campus of 21st century

- Climate-friendly
- Diverse
- International
- Digital

Talents

- Gain and promote
- Modern work
- Modern employer



DESY.

Strategy-Update

The new integrated lab concept



Very important that FH contributes to overall DESY

The Decoding of Matter



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Opening

FH and the DESY Mission

Particle physics, detectors and computing

Scientific excellence:
Understanding the
Quantum Universe

- At the heart of the DESY mission:
 The decoding of matter
- Closely linked to astroparticle physics

Attract and develop outstanding talent for science and society

Technology
development, enabling
science and spin-offs for
society

- Fascinating for young people
- Excellent training with challenging problems and cutting-edge technology

- Detector R&D
- Big data, machine learning and Al
- Automated procedures
- Quantum technologies
- Synergies with AP, FS and M
- Technology transfer to society





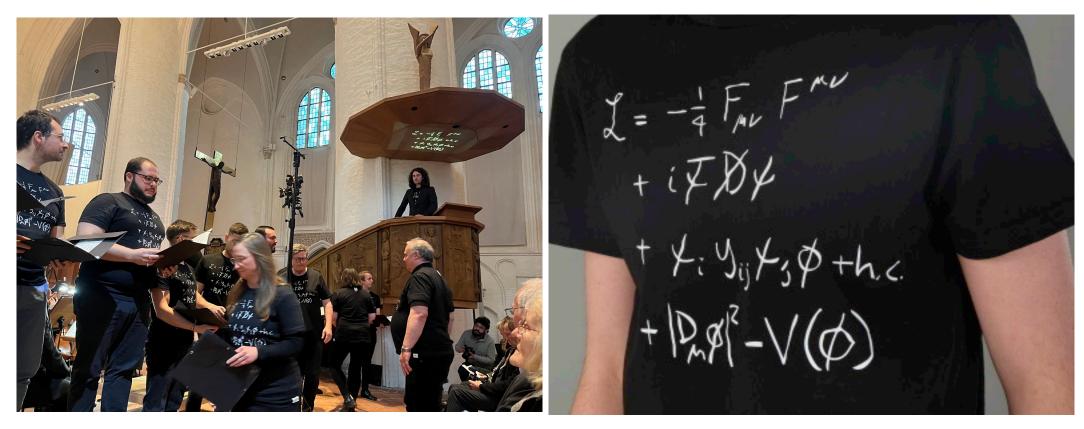






Mission and Goals of Particle Physics

Investigation of the elementary building blocks of nature, their fundamental interactions and influence on history and evolution of the universe.



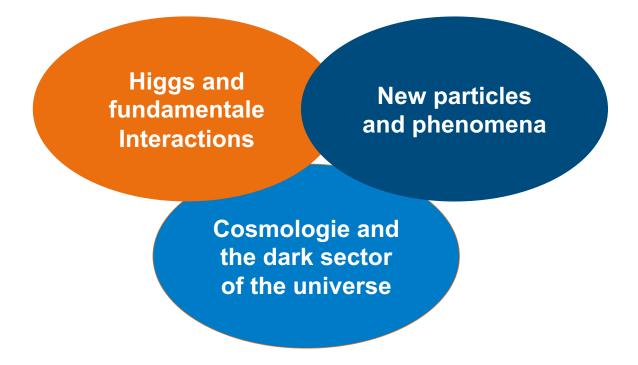
DESY patronage and choir performing the "formula del tutto" at church St. Katharinen in Hamburg

Page 5

Mission and Goals of Particle Physics

Study fundamental laws of nature. Investigation of the elementary building blocks of nature, their fundamental interactions and influence on history and evolution of the universe.

Science drivers for PoF IV 2021-27



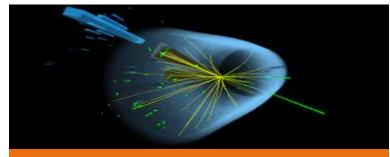
Particle Physics Science Drivers – Approaching PoF V

Our science drivers address the big questions of nature: Understanding the quantum universe! We will sharpen out approach and the topical layout for the next funding period.



Pushing the limits of our understanding of fundamental interactions

- QED (Schwinger limit, etc.)
- QCD (strong coupling, lattice, g-2, spectroscopy, ...)
- In future: gravity?



The origin of mass, the flavour puzzle, and the imbalance between matter and anti-matter

- Higgs boson
- Top and B physics
- Charge-parity violation
- Lepton-flavour universality



The evolution of the early universe and the nature of the dark sector

- Cosmology
- Axions, ALPs
- Gravitational waves
- Dark matter

Curiosity driven research

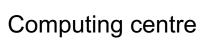
- Needs cutting-edge technologies (detectors, computing, accelerators, lasers, quantum technology...)
- Potential for disruptive technology development, e.g. medical imaging, www, cloud computing, ...

Supporting Infrastructures

... are critical for the success of the scientific programme and for fulfilling the role as national lab: Providing community services, enabling large German contributions, German hub function

Testbeam Facility

FLASH forward



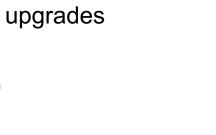
On-site experiments











Crucial for HL-LHC



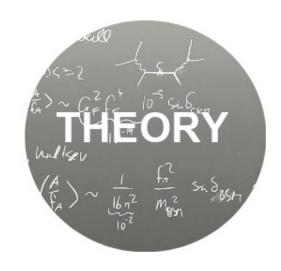
Wolfgang Pauli Centre: Exploring new location in existing "double H" building close to campus

Detector Assembly Facility:

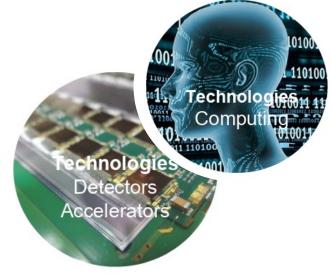
Particle Physics at DESY: the Next 10-15 Years

Specific focus areas









Key contributions to global projects at CERN and KEK

- HL-LHC
- Belle II

Closely work with German universities (natl. hub) Establish WPC as world-leading interdisciplinary centre for theoretical physics

Idea factory for future science endeavours & develop novel ideas to solve problems & support experimental data

ALPS II: first data 2023

LUXE: around 2026

BabylAXO and MADMAX: end of the decade

New ideas: VMB @ ALPS II, R&D on HF GW local exp'ts (complements ET)

Strengthen innovation in detectors and computing

Increase 3rd party funding

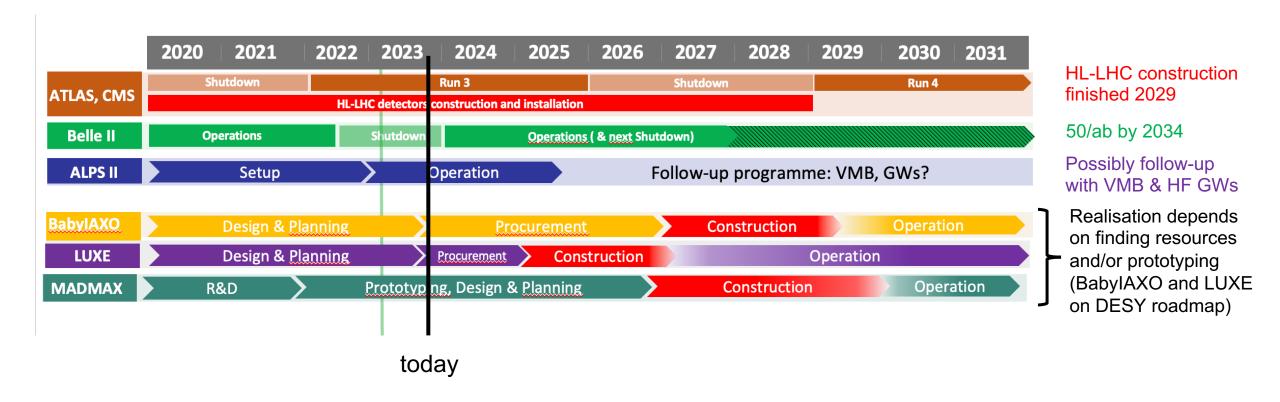
Strengthen exchange across divisions

Work closely with German universities

DESY.

Project Timeline

Experiments: off-site and on-site



- Schedules of on-site experiments somewhat uncertain
- Will maintain flexibility in schedule to not interfere with PETRA IV construction

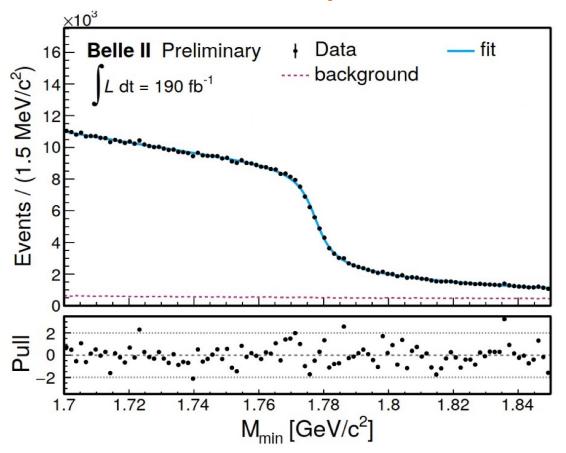
Some Scientific Highlights

(not otherwise discussed today)

Belle II Physics

A. Rostomyan et al.

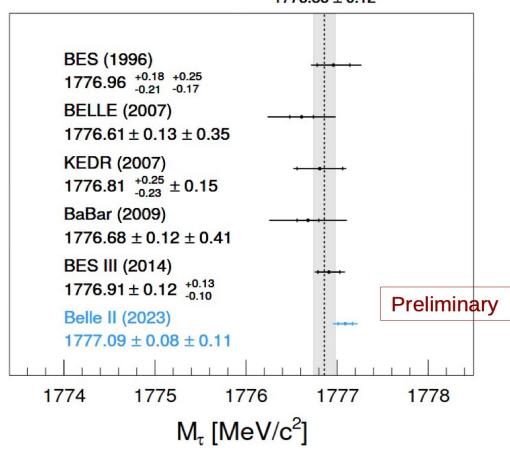
Determination of the tau lepton mass with Belle II



Fit using pseudo-mass method:

$$m_{\tau} = 1777.09 \pm 0.08_{\rm stat} \pm 0.11_{\rm sys} \; {\rm MeV}/c^2$$

PDG Average (2022) 1776.86 ± 0.12

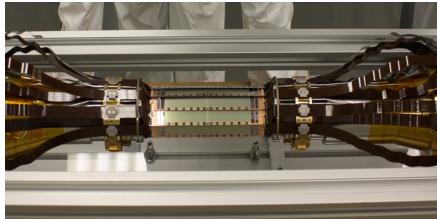


Result is the world's most precise tau mass measurement (important for LVF etc.)

The New Belle II PXD2

March 2023: the end of an exciting journey: new Belle II PXD2 delivered to KEK in Japan

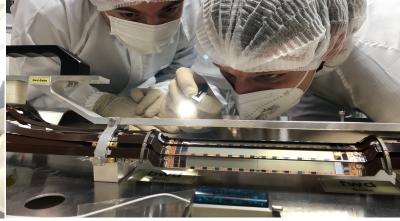
- Installation now, during current 1.5 year shutdown of SuperKEKB accelerator
- Basis for future scientific harvest



Installation and pre-commissioning of PXD2 @ DESY



March '23: Air transport of delicate detector Frankfurt → Tokyo



Scrutiny of PXD2 at its designation KEK

DESY plays its strength as national lab and hub for German contributions (11 universities at Belle II)

Any Light Particle Search II

20 years in the making...





Available online at www.sciencedirect.com

SCIENCE DIRECT.

PHYSICS LETTERS B

Physics Letters B 569 (2003) 51-56

www.elsevier.com/locate/npe

Production and detection of very light bosons in the HERA tunnel

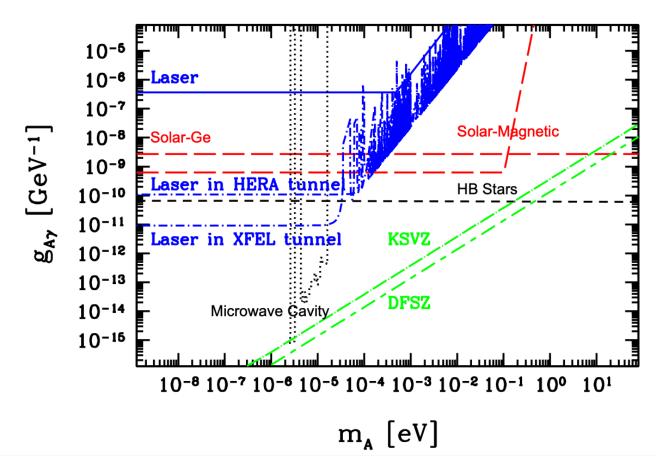
A. Ringwald

Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron DESY, Hamburg, Germany
Received 17 June 2003; accepted 3 July 2003
Editor: P.V. Landshoff

Abstract

There are strong theoretical arguments in favour of the existence of very light scalar or pseudoscalar particles beyond the Standard Model which have, so far, remained undetected, due to their very weak coupling to ordinary matter. We point out that after HERA has been decommissioned, there arises a unique opportunity for searches for such particles: a number of HERA's four hundred superconducting dipole magnets might be recycled and used for laboratory experiments to produce and detect light neutral bosons that couple to two photons, such as the axion. We show that, in this way, laser experiments searching for photon regeneration or polarization effects in strong magnetic fields can reach a sensitivity which is unprecedented in pure laboratory experiments and exceeds astrophysical limits from stellar evolution considerations.

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Any Light Particle Search II

ALPS II ready for data taking; stray-light search searches ongoing, already with factor 100 improved sensitivity!

12 HERA dipole magnets

Already now a success story!

- 12/2021: magnet string at T=4 K.
- 06/2022: world-record cavity storage time: 6.75 ms.
- 11/2022: observe first calibration signal
- May 24th: first science run

Cleanroom with "wall" and optics to match both optical cavities.

Cleanroom with cavity optics and HET detection.

Now 7 institutions,

4 from Germany

Cleanroom with

high power laser.

DESY.

Any Light Particle Search II

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Mensch des Monats

Cleanroom with and optics to m both optical cav



ZEITEHAMBURG



Cleanroom with

high power laser.

room with

letection.

optics and

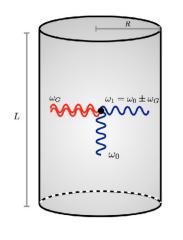
Theory and future experiments

Gravitational waves

arXiv:2205.02153v1

EM-coupling

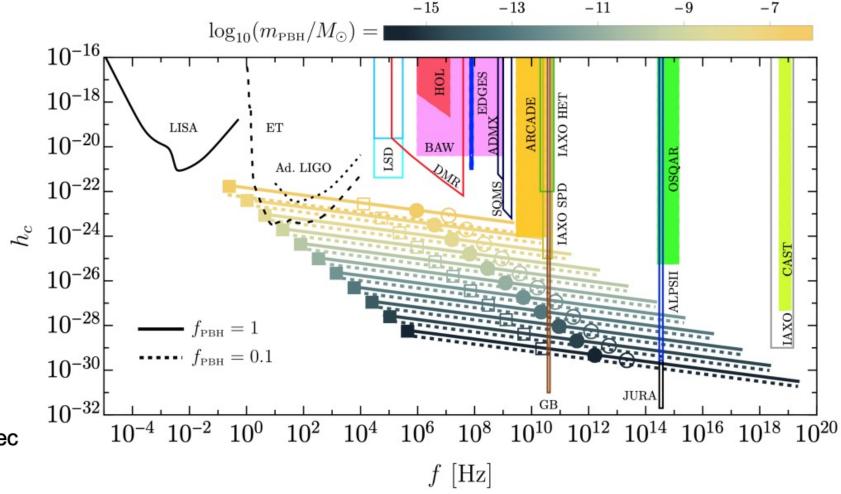
Graviton - photon mixing (Gertsenshtein effect)
 GWs change dielectric properties of the vacuum



Gertsenshtein, M. E. (1962). Sov Phys JETP, 1962, 14: 84, 85

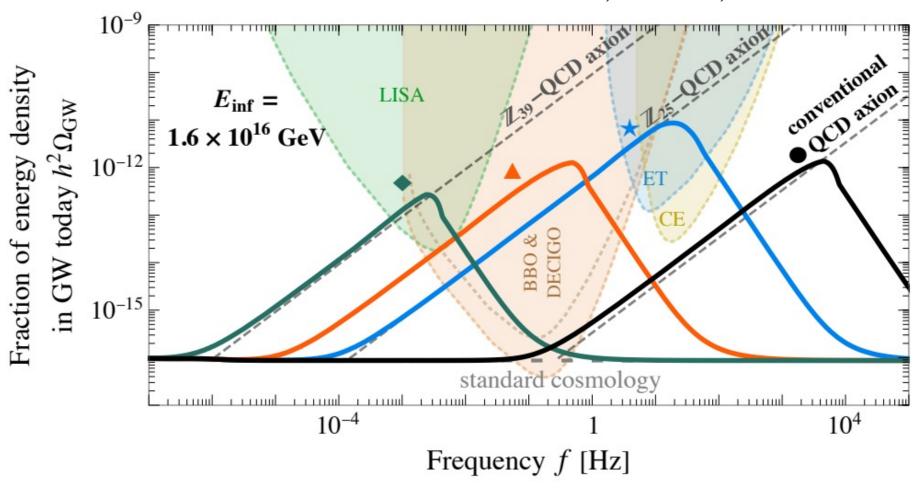
Time to merger:

■ 10 Gyr □ 1 yr • 1 sec O 10⁻³ sec



Use axion experiments to explore gravitational waves due to primordial black holes





Exploring gravitational wave signatures initiated by Peccei-Quinn axion during inflationary era

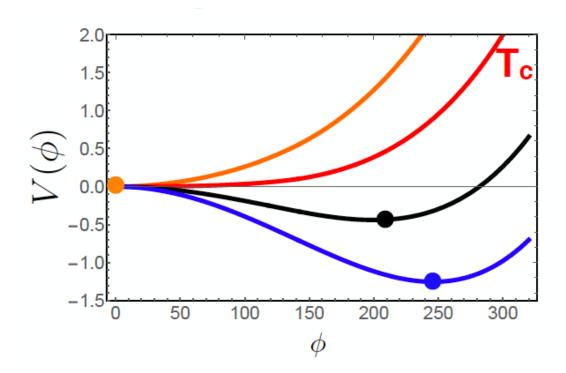
DESY.

Theory

Electroweak potential

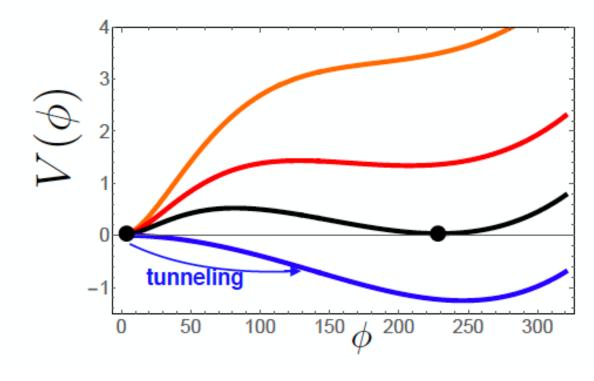
Standard Model

- Electroweak phase transition (EWPT) is a "smooth crossover"
- Electroweak symmetry restored for T≥T_C=130 GeV



Alternative idea

- Electroweak phase transition via tunneling: 1st order transition
 - Two phases co-exist
- Electroweak baryogenesis possible if strong 1st order transition



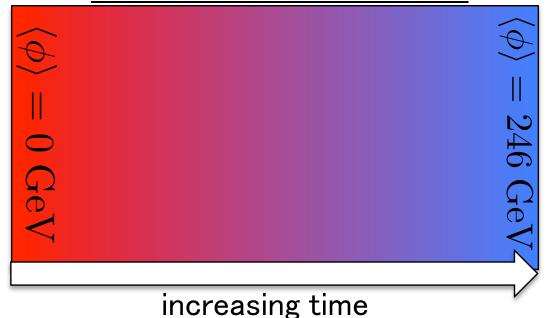
Theory

Electroweak potential

Standard Model

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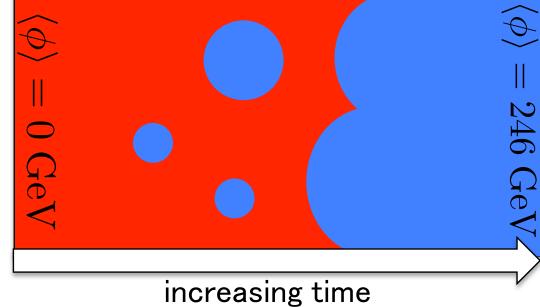
Continuous Crossover



Alternative idea

- Electroweak phase transition via tunneling: 1st order transition
 - Two phases co-exist
- Electroweak baryogenesis possible if strong 1st order transition

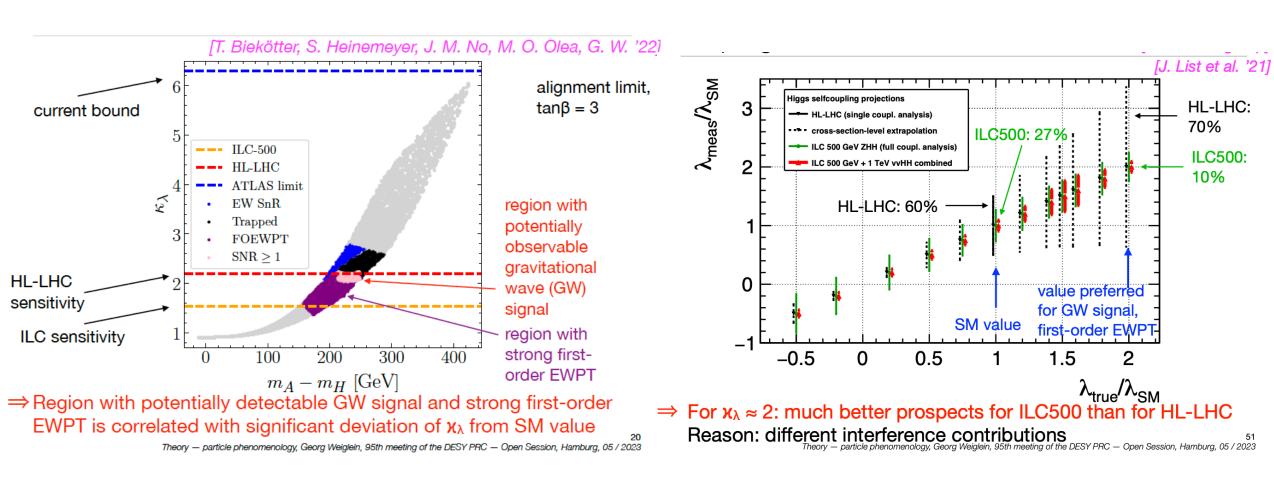
First Order Phase Transition



DESY.

Theory

Electroweak phase transition

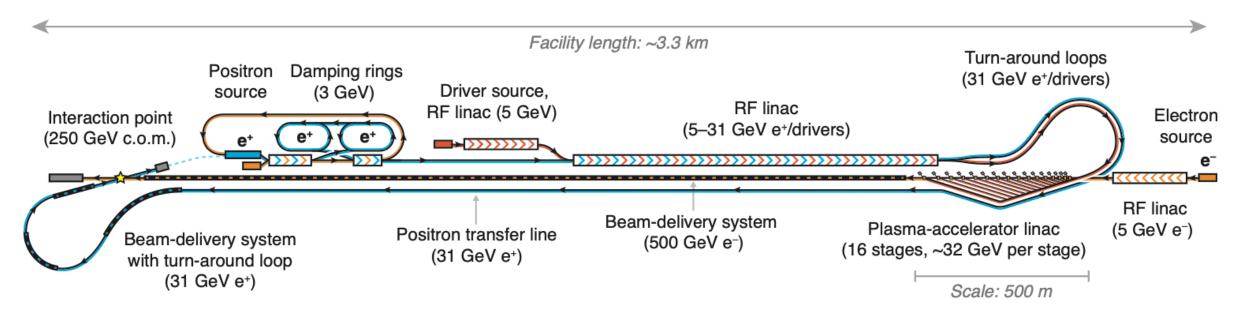


Crucial EWSB question: form of the Higgs potential => crucial to determine trilinear Higgs coupling A value of about 2 => strong 1st order transition

DESY.

Accelerator R&D Contributions (FH and M): HALHF

R&D towards future HEP collider concepts (Foster, Lindstrom, d'Arcy arXiv: 2303.10150)



Hybrid Asymmetric Linear Higgs Factory = HALHF

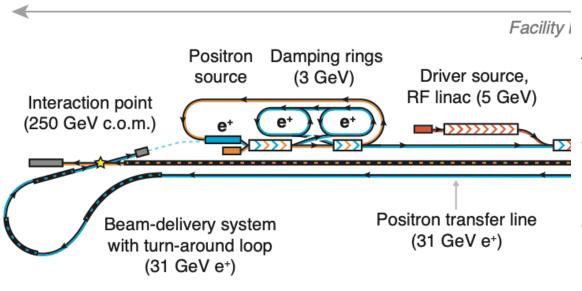
- E(e-) 500 GeV based on PWA technology
- E(e+) 31 GeV based on SCRF
 - → CMS energy 249 GeV, CMS boosted (y≈2)

From executive summary of section on "High-gradient plasma and laser accelerators" (arXiv:2201.07895):

A feasibility and pre-CDR study forms the first pillar and will investigate the potential and performance reach of plasma and laser accelerators for particle physics. In addition a realistic cost-size-benefit analysis is included and will be performed in a comparative approach for different technologies.

Accelerator R&D Contributions (FH and M): HALHF

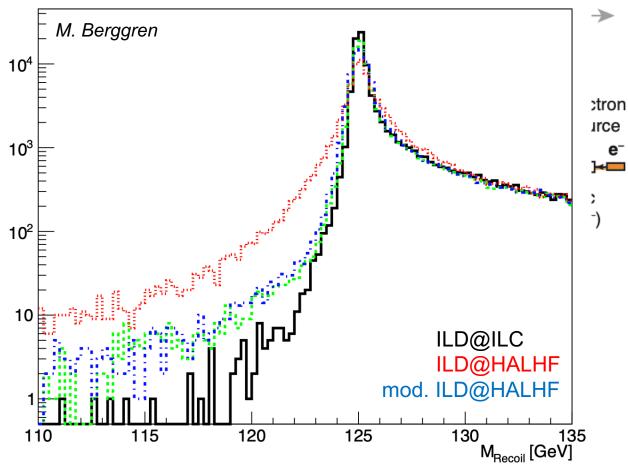
R&D towards future HEP collider concepts (Foster, Lindstrom, d'Arcy arXiv:2303.10150)



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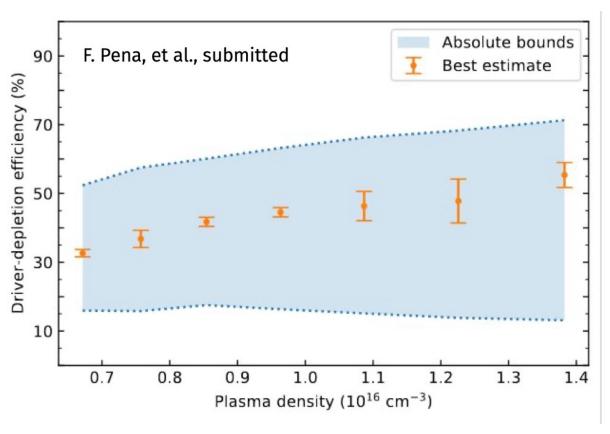
Currently performing first studies, e.g. Higgs recoil mass, detector layout, etc.



→ Detector optimization needed as particles more forward... to be contd.

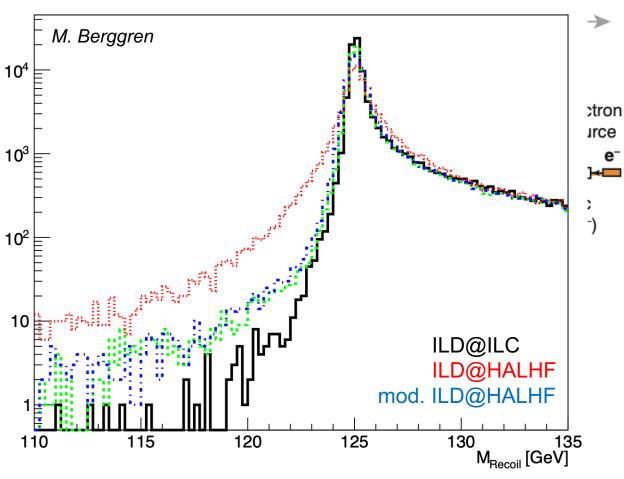
FH Accelerator R&D Contributions: HALHF

R&D towards future HEP collider concepts (Foster, Lindstrom, d'Arcy 2303.10150)



Plasma Wakefield Acceleration at FLASHForward

- Demonstration of energy spread and emittance preservation after acceleration (Lindstrom et al., submitted)
- Demonstration of 55% driver-to-wake efficiency (42% wake-to-witness already shown).



→ Detector optimization needed as particles more forward... to be contd.

DESY.

Challenges and Concluding Remarks

World Situation

Impact on DESY

World is going through several crises due to Russian attack on the Ukraine and post-COVID realities

- Increased energy costs, inflation (+10%)
- Shortage of helium & energy => energy situation improved and help expected, helium prizes still worrying

Salary increases:

- settlement reaches with unions => on average 9% increase over two years
- excellent for our staff!!

Budgets of DESY (and other Helmholtz centers) increases only by 2%

• Some special funding to compensate for energy (and helium) cost increases could come in the summer (?)

FH budget is 85% salaries

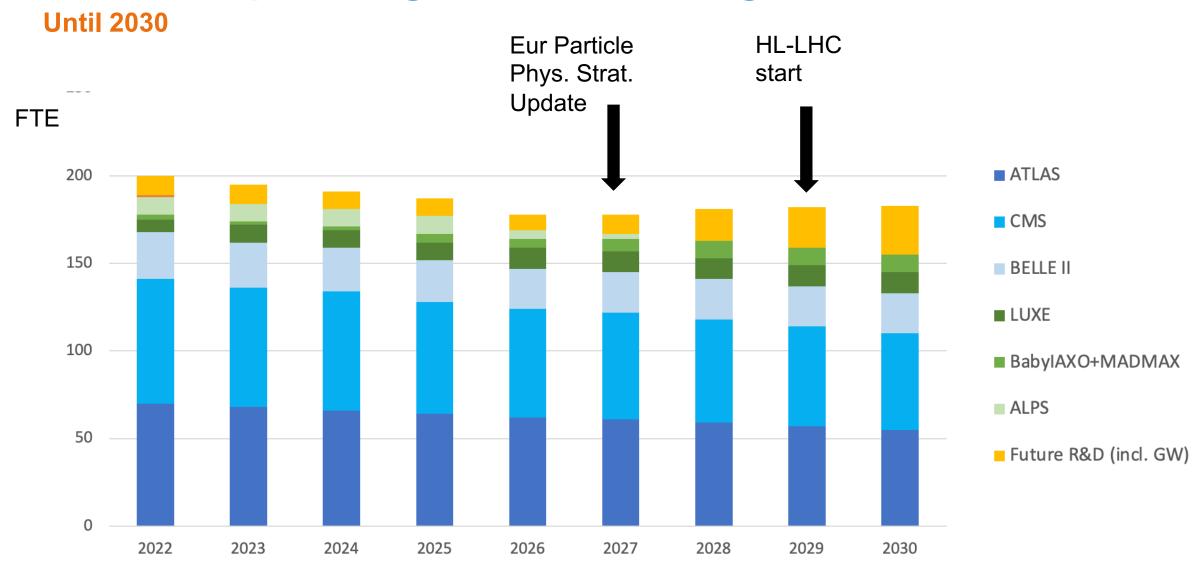
- Started to reduce fellowships and Ph.D. student positions to about 60% of previous level
- Replacement of all retirements also reduced to about 50% (case by case decision)
- Must ensure we deliver on committments (e.g. LHC upgrades)

Futher challenges:

- Delays due to long delivery chains in post-COVID world
- Finding adequate technical personnel highly non-trivial => challenge for IT, LHC upgrades, ...

DESY.

Resource planning for FH Hamburg



Challenges and Synergies

An ambitious particle physics programme in challenging times

Careful planning of HEP activities incl. some schedule flexibility required

Science collaboration challenged by Russian attack on Ukraine.

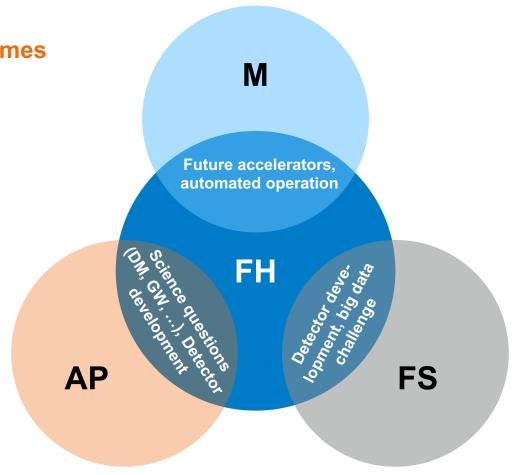
Difficult times: inflation, climate crisis, skilled labour shortage, ...

Ambitious particle physics programme

- LHC tracker upgrades mission-critical
- Diverse on-site experimental programme

Demanding plans for all of DESY

 PETRA IV, infrastructure construction projects (DESYUM, CAST, SDMC, ...)



Stronger together!

- Expand national / global cooperation
- Foster synergies among DESY divisions

Thank you!

Contact

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Backup slides

Scientific Computing @ DESY

Mission, Vision and Strategy

- Mission: Turning science data into knowledge on the structure and dynamics of matter at all scales
- Vision: DESY provides a top-level, green, resource-effective and secure computing environment for science and technology in the Science City Bahrenfeld.
- Strategy: Build and operate a modern, energy-efficient/green, large-scale computing facility with excellent network, storage and compute capabilities, and provide the competences and expertise that makes use of and enables algorithmic developments required for big-data processing and HPC computing.

Scientific Computing: 2023 → **2030**

Establishing a virtual centre for scientific computing

Big data; data management & analysis; Al/ML appl.; robotics; digital processes

Computing Centre now (1000 m²)

- CPUs (60k cores)
- Mass storage (0.5 EB)
- HPC facility (400 GPUs)
- Operation for external partners

Virtual Centre for Scientific Computing

Commercial users

QC applications

Tandem prjects

Big data; data management & analysis; Al/ML appl.; robotics; digital processes

IT research group

Dig. processes & access

Data compr. & reduction

SW engineering

Autonom.& remote ops

New Computing Centre (3000 m²)

- CPUs (>250k cores)
- Mass storage (>5 EB)
- HPC facility (>2000 GPUs)
- Extend operation for ext. partners

Green IT and sustainability

Integrate external resources

Cyber Security

Partners & Infrastructures

HGF platforms, DASHH, DMA, LEAPS, WLCG, NFDI, CQTA, ...

Stronger network: TUHH, HSU, HAW, UHH, SCHB, IBM, ...

Test Beam Facility

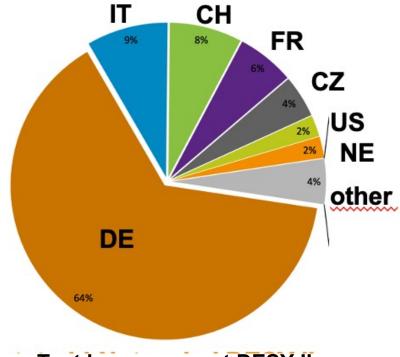
Working group: Ties Behnke, Heiko Ehrlichmann, Marcel Stanitzki

DESY test beam is one of only three facilities world-wide currently. It has about 400 users each year (60% German, 40% International)

- DESY II will be demolished when PETRA IV comes => DESY IV as new injector
- Test beam at DESY IV implies two major changes:
 - operation no longer parasitic, beam into Hall 1 instead of Hall 2
 - Requirement: Ideally would like 1 MHz but lower rate (≥10 kHz) still useful

Future Strategy

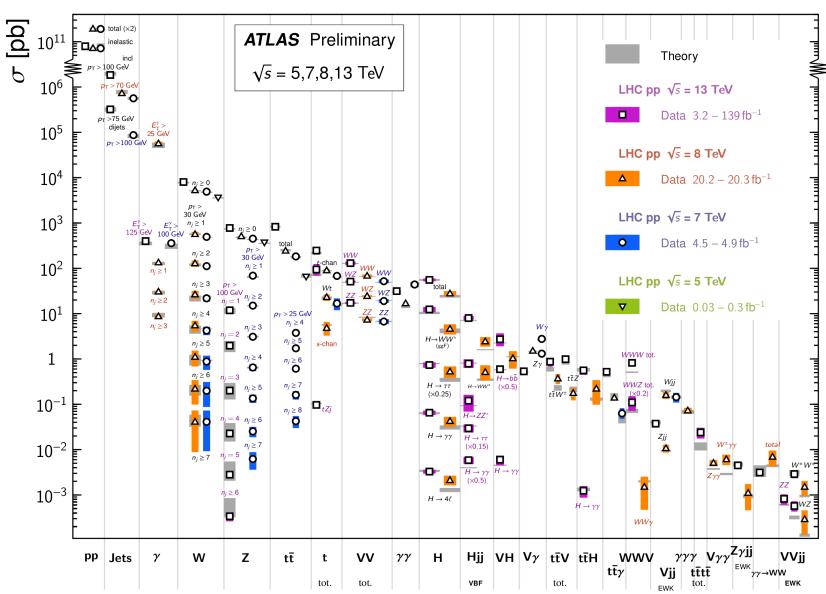
- Collaboration of M and FH to ensure that DESY IV design can support test beam
- Design extraction into Hall 1
- Develop operation and business model for test beam; resources not yet identified
- Ideally try to obtain rate of 1 MHz but also consider lower rate (≥10 kHz)



Test beam users at DESY II

LHC Physics Overview

Probing Rare Processes over 15 decades



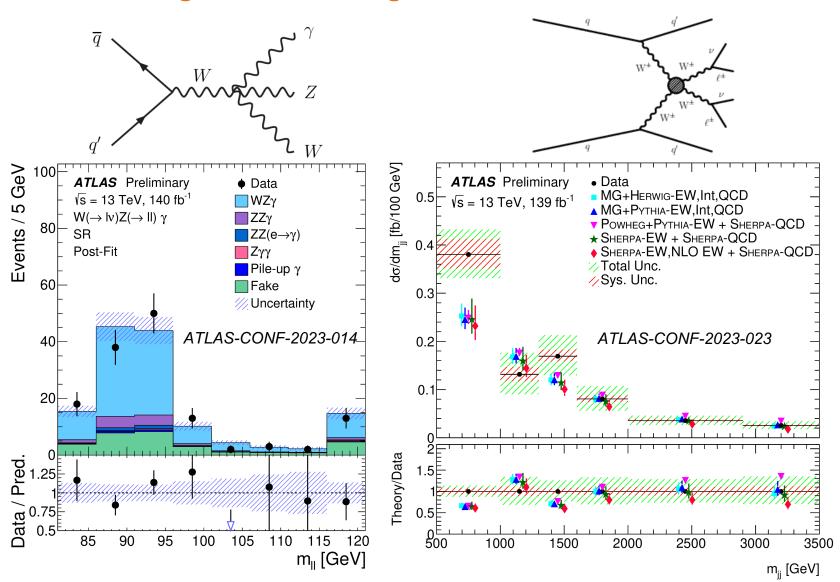
LHC Physics – Probing Quartic Gauge Boson Couplings

Observation of WZy production and same-sign WW scattering differential cross section

Observation of WZ γ at 6.3 σ ; cross section measured to be

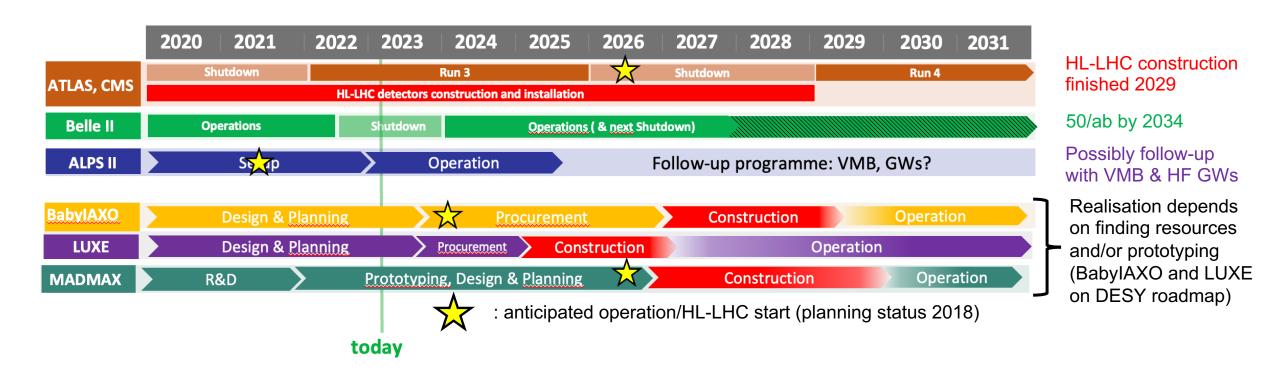
 σ = 2.01 ± 0.30 (stat) ± 0.16 (syst) fb

First differential measurement of $W^{\pm}W^{\pm}jj$ cross section by ATLAS



Project Timeline

Experiments: off-site and on-site



• Delays of 2-5 years w.r.t. 2018 plans due to various reasons, e.g. COVID, Russian attack on the Ukraine, inflation ...

Particle Physics at DESY

THEORY

plenary session

parallel session

DESY's ambitions in HEP: a centre of excellence and a national hub

Strengthen / enable German contributions to intl experiments ATLAS, CMS and Belle II:

- Complete construction & installation of LHC tracking detectors by 2029, Belle II silicon vertex detector by 2024
- Contribute to operating detectors and Tier-1/2, development of software & computing and data analysis

World-leading science programme on-site at DESY

 Axion experiments (ALPS II, BabylAXO, MADMAX), test QED in the strong-field limit (LUXE), and explore search for gravitational waves at high frequencies using DESY infrastructure

World-leading theory group

• Interdisciplinary Wolfgang Pauli Center that attracts theorists internationally

At forefront of technology developments (accelerator & detector R&D, computing) and provide infrastructure required by national (and intl.) researchers for HEP research

Key strengths: full system competence, silicon detectors, high-granularity calorimeter, test beam

Next high-energy collider project

• Actively contribute to the (world-wide) decision process on the next particle physics collider project through expertise in theory, detector, computing and analyses

expect decision by the end of this decade







