A close-up photograph of a dark, metallic component, likely part of a particle accelerator. It features a vertical rectangular section on the left with a small, circular hole. The surface is highly reflective, showing bright highlights and deep shadows. The background is a plain, light color.

Terahertz Streaking Detection for Longitudinal Bunch Diagnostics at FLUTE

Matthias Nabinger

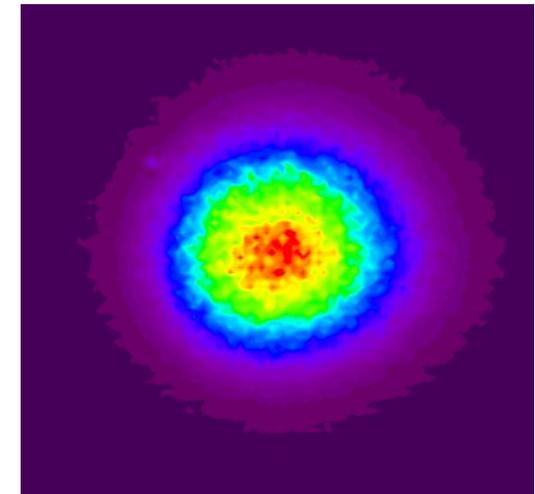
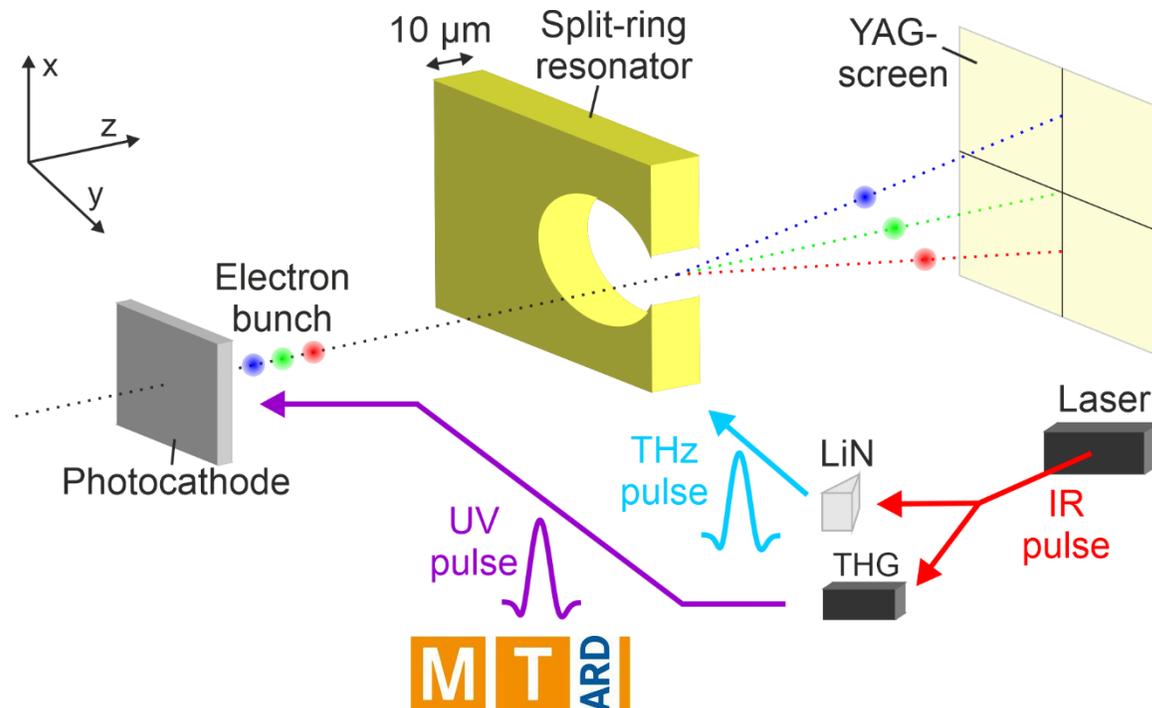
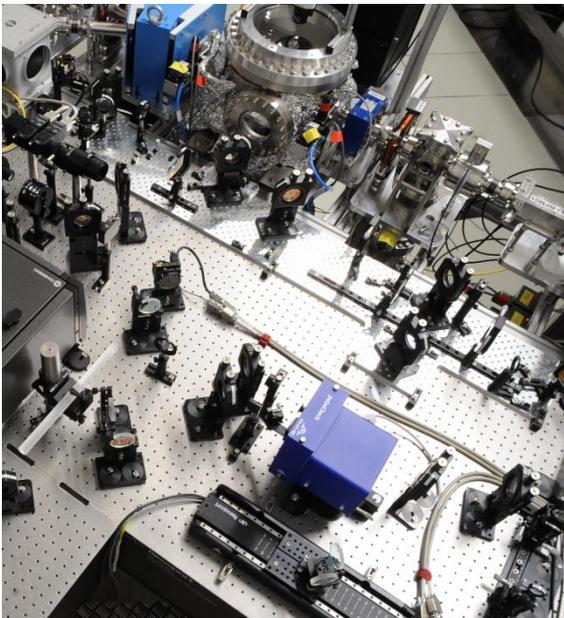
on behalf of the Compact-TDS collaboration

Latest developments in the split-ring resonator experiment at FLUTE

M. Nabinger, M.J. Nasse, T. Schmelzer, N. Smale, J. Schäfer, B. Härer, G. Niehues, S. Funkner, E. Bründermann, R. Ruprecht, A.-S. Müller (KIT, Karlsruhe, Germany)

R. Ischebeck, M. Dehler, M. Moser, V. Schlott (PSI, Villigen, Switzerland)

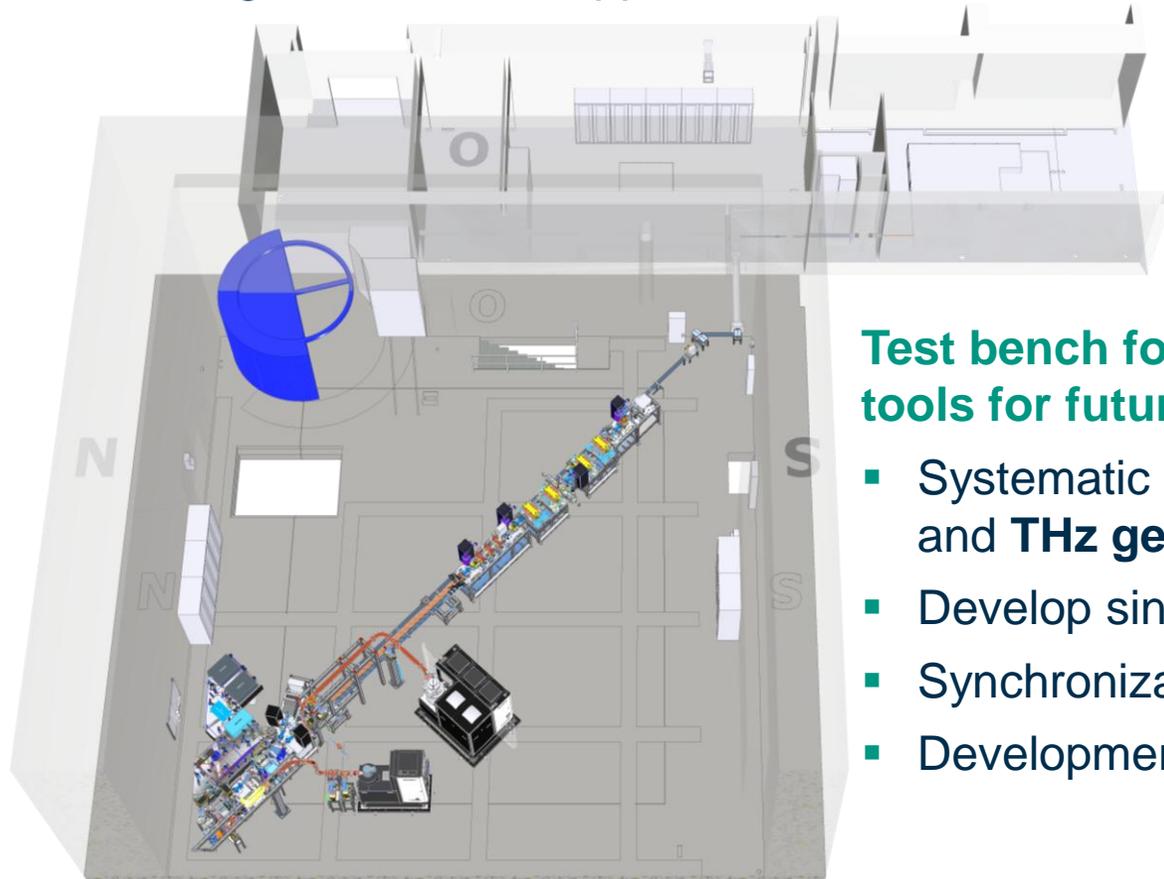
Z. Ollmann, M. Hayati, T. Feurer (University of Berne, Berne, Switzerland)



FLUTE: Accelerator Test Facility at KIT

Short-pulse linear accelerator FLUTE

- **Test facility** for accelerator physics
- **THz** generation and applications



Test bench for new diagnostic methods and tools for future accelerators

- Systematic bunch compression and **THz generation studies**
- Develop single shot **femtosecond diagnostics**
- Synchronization on a **femtosecond** level
- Development of **AI Control**

| | |
|------------------------|--------------|
| Electron Energy | up to 90 MeV |
| Repetition Rate | up to 50 Hz |
| Electron Bunch Charge | up to 1 nC |
| Electron Bunch Length | down to 1 fs |
| Spectral Band Coverage | up to 30 THz |
| THz E-Field Strength | up to 1 GV/m |

Polarix TDS
@ DESY



~ 1-2 m

Size x 10⁻⁴

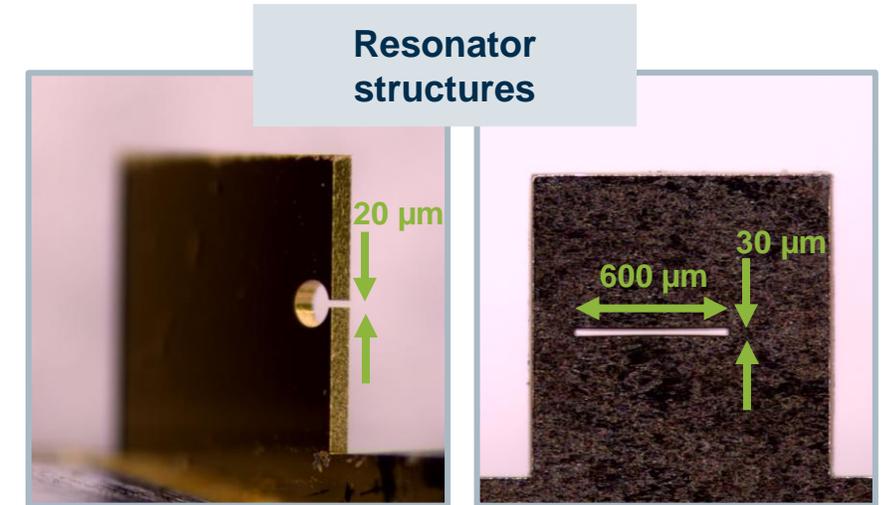
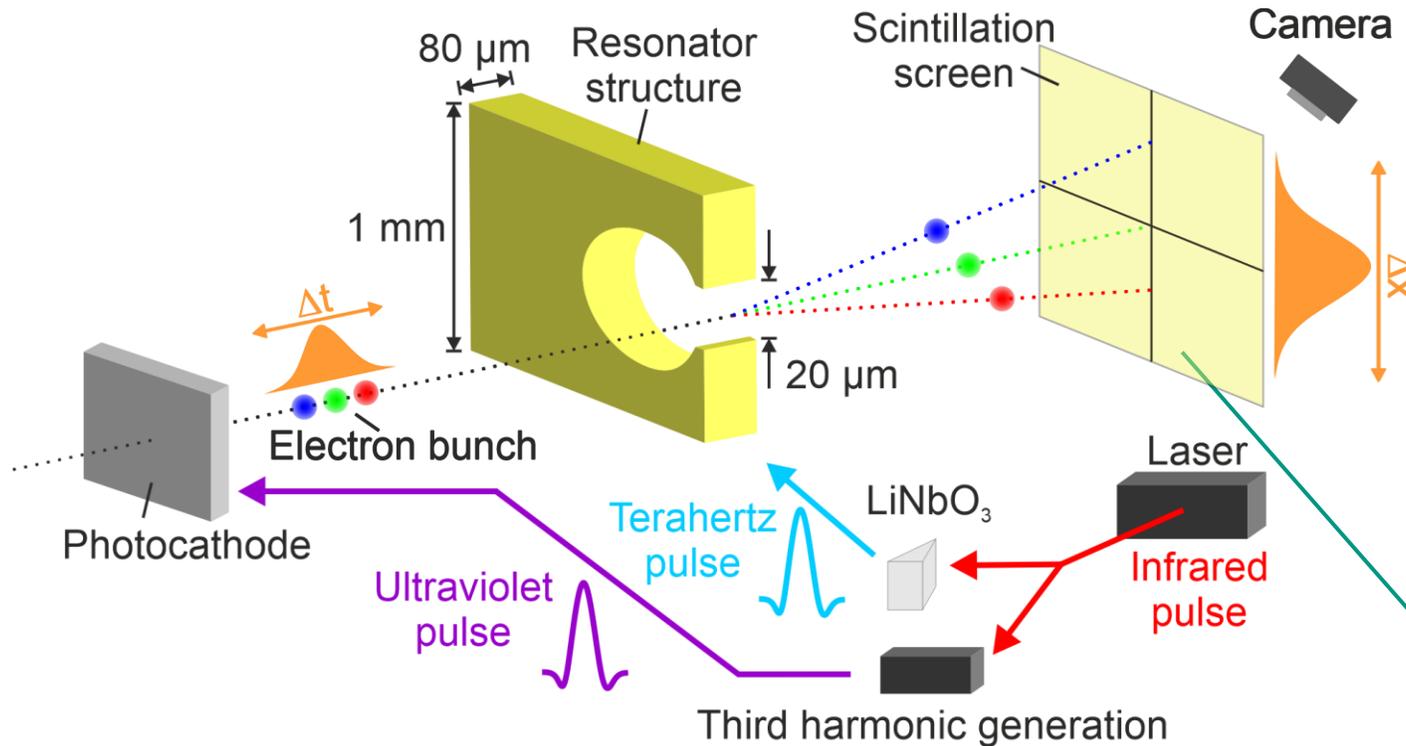


~ 100 μm

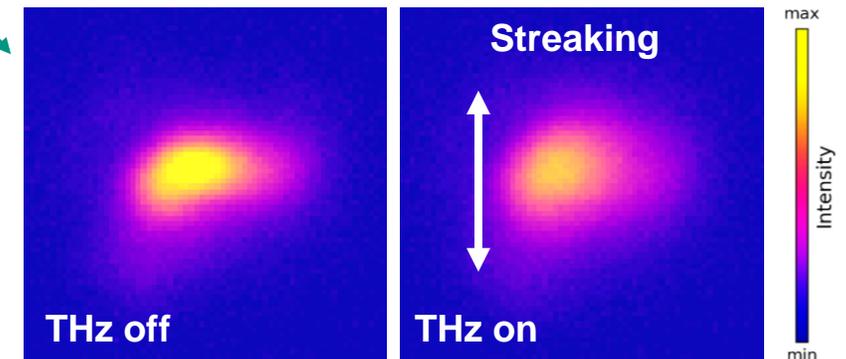
Compact-TDS
@ FLUTE

Compact femtosecond bunch profile diagnostics

THz-based transverse deflecting system



Recently: streaked signal detected!

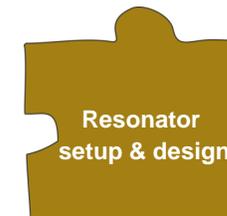
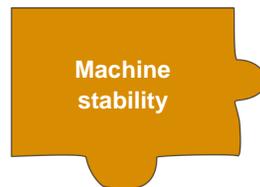
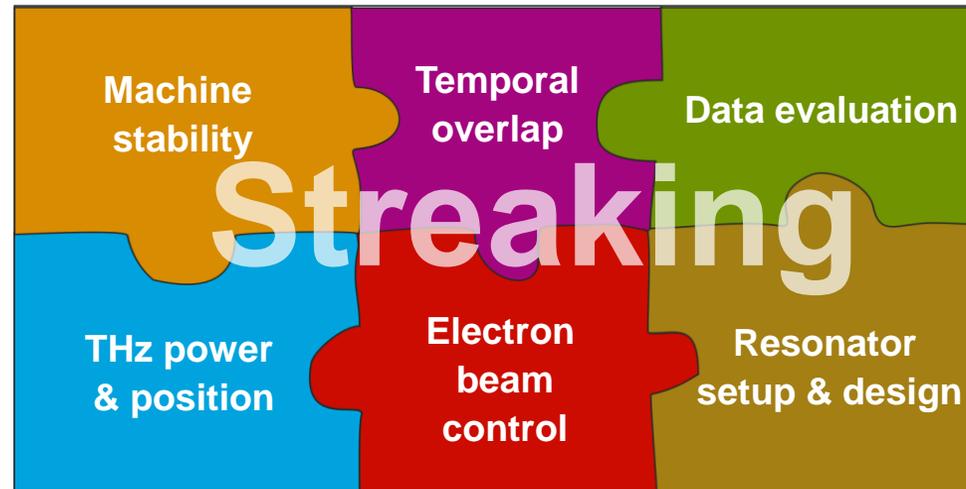


GHz \rightarrow THz + Resonator amplification = Compact & efficient fs bunch profile measurement

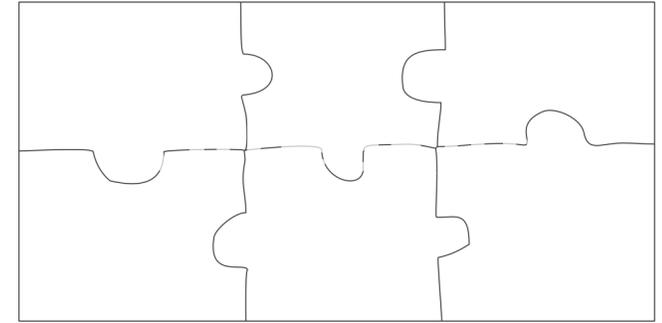
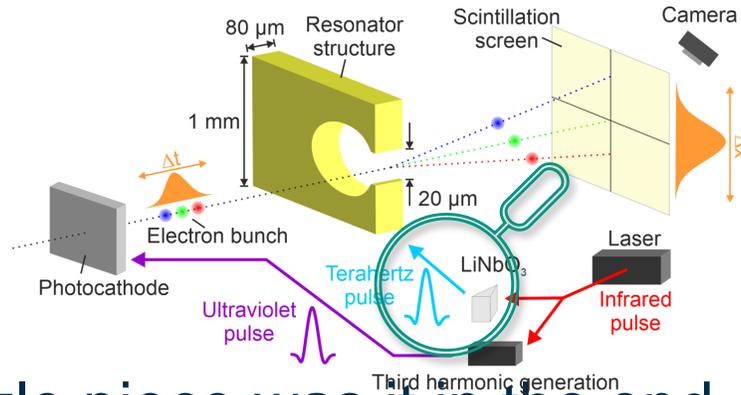
Solving the puzzle...



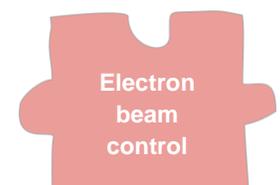
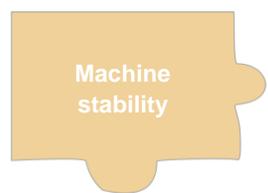
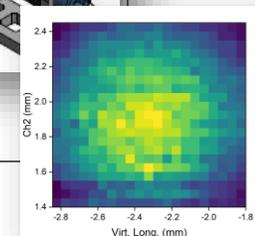
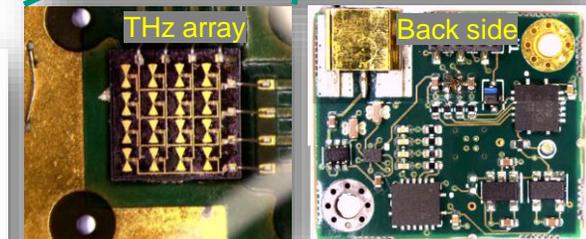
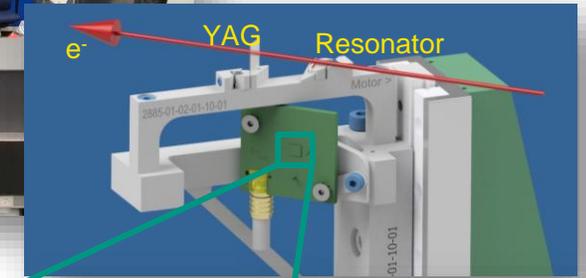
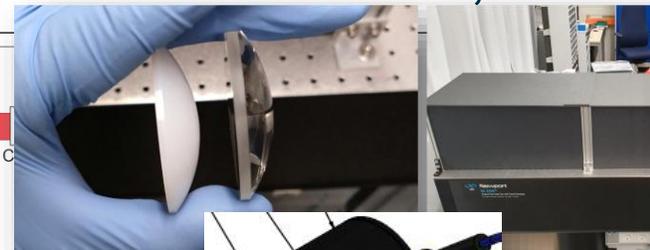
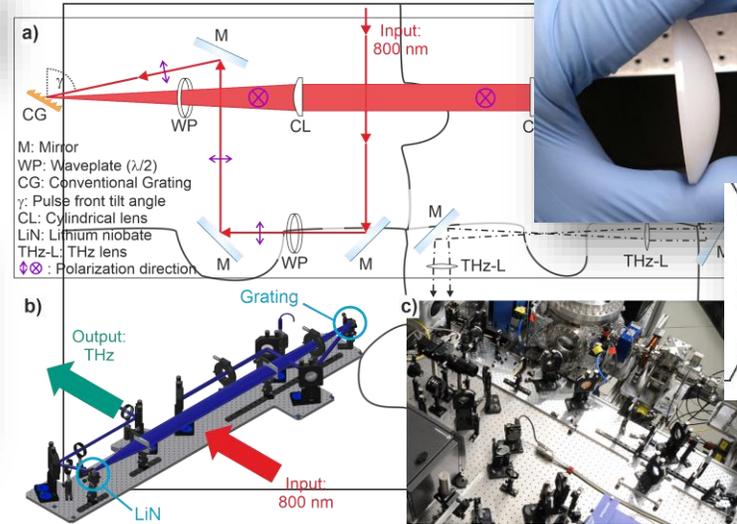
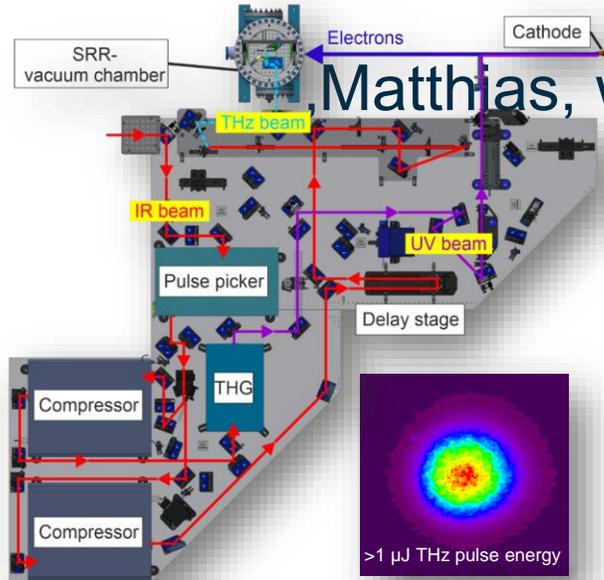
„Matthias, which puzzle piece was it in the end that solved it?“



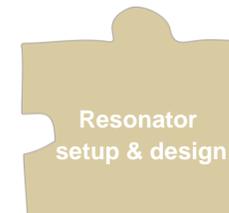
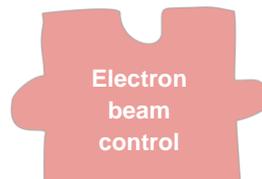
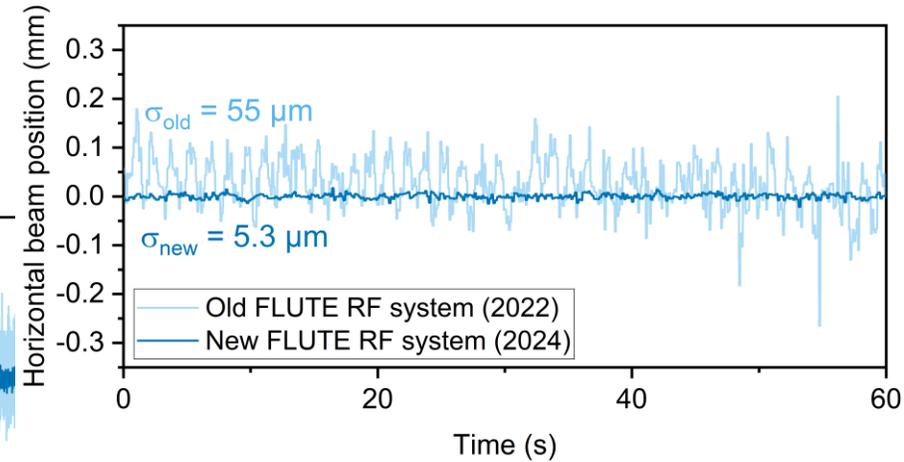
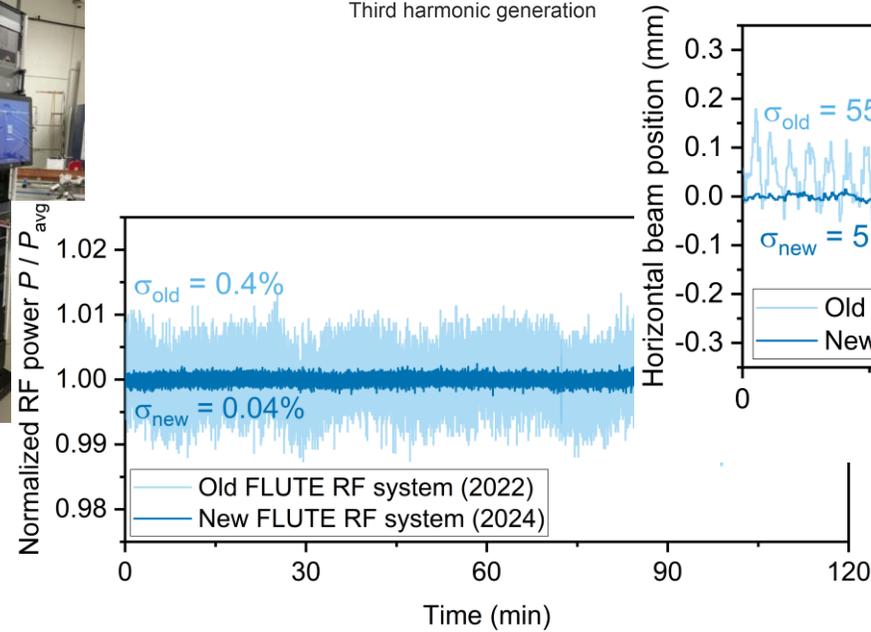
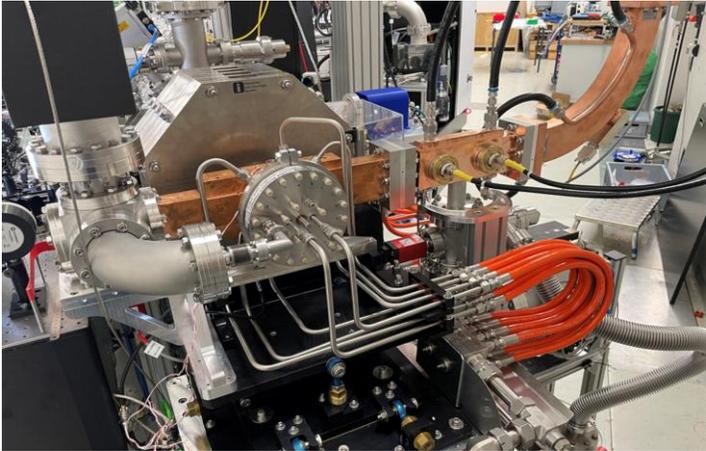
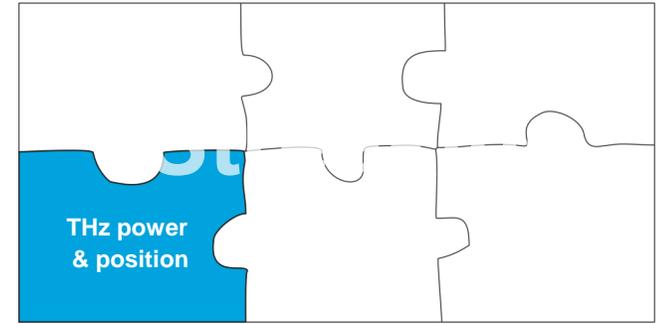
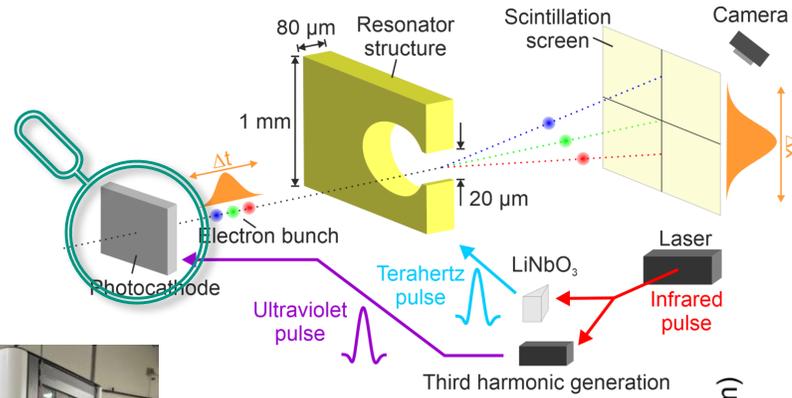
Puzzle piece: THz power & position



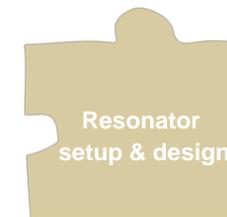
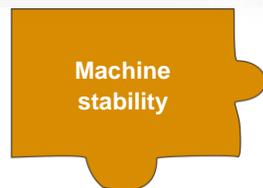
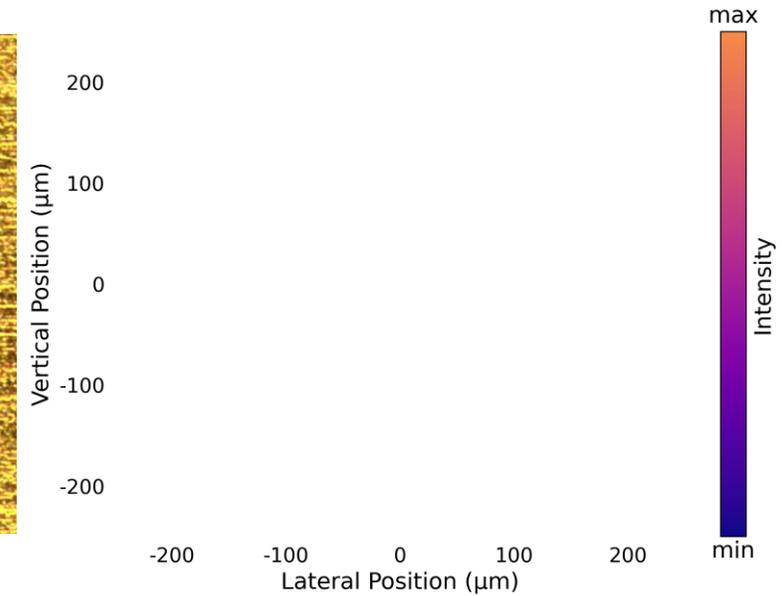
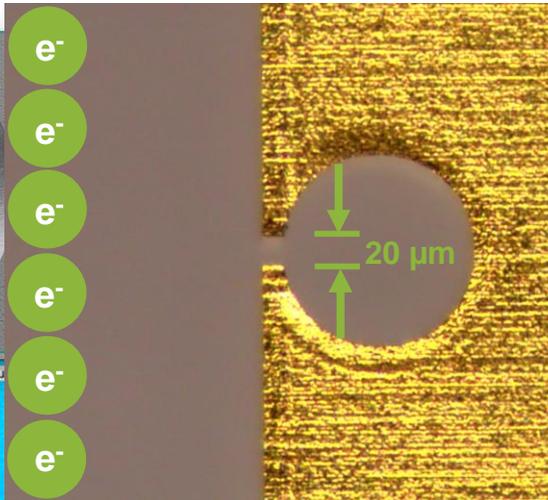
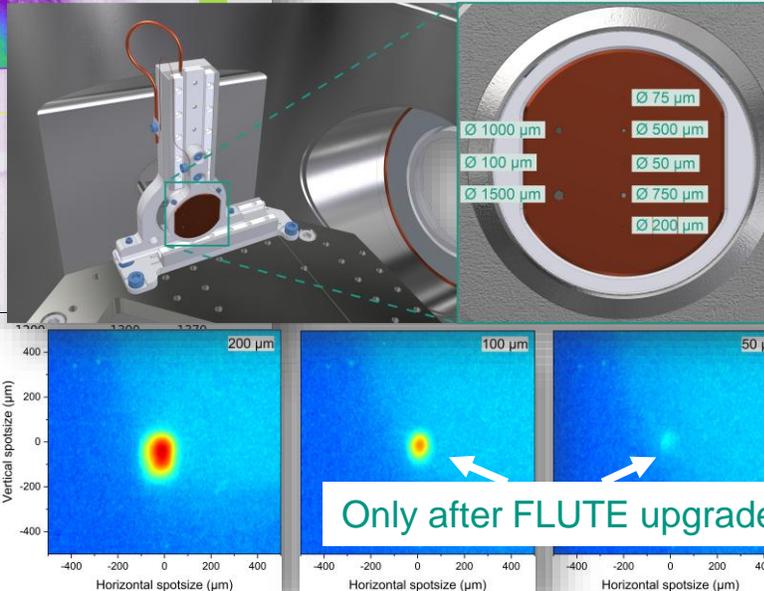
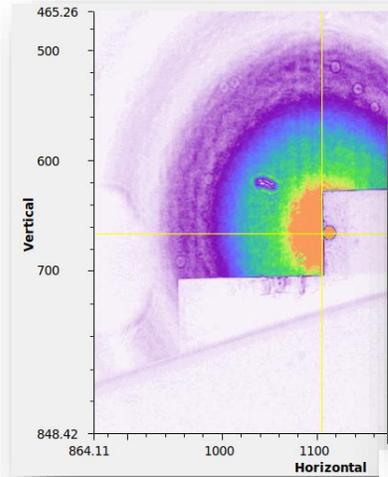
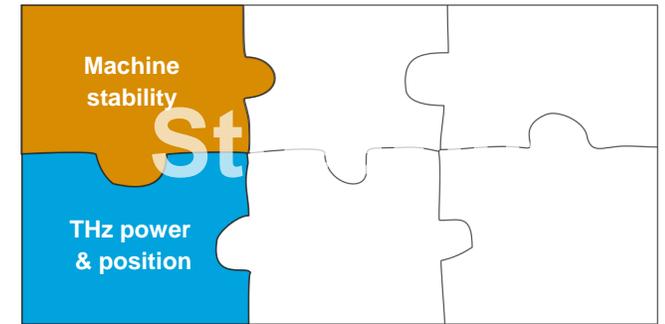
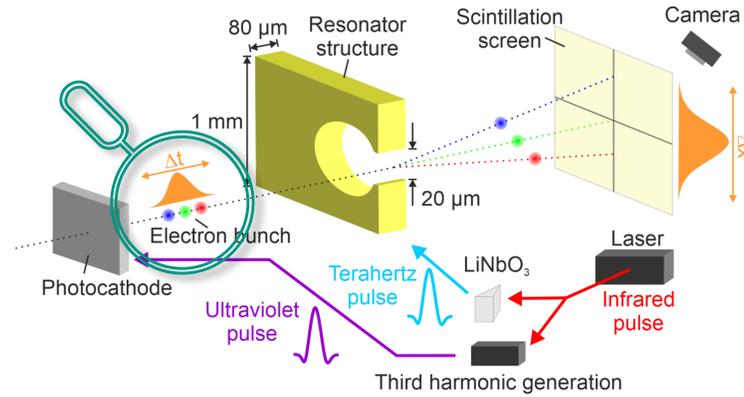
Matthias, which puzzle piece was it in the end, that solved it?



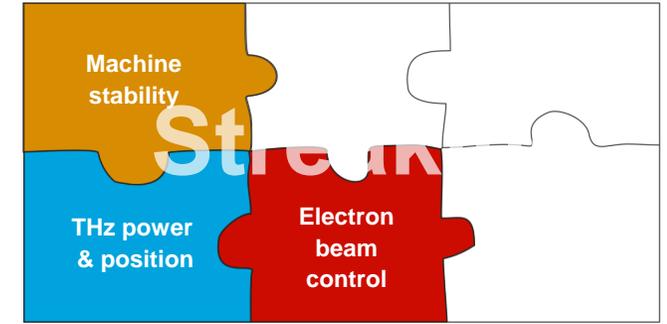
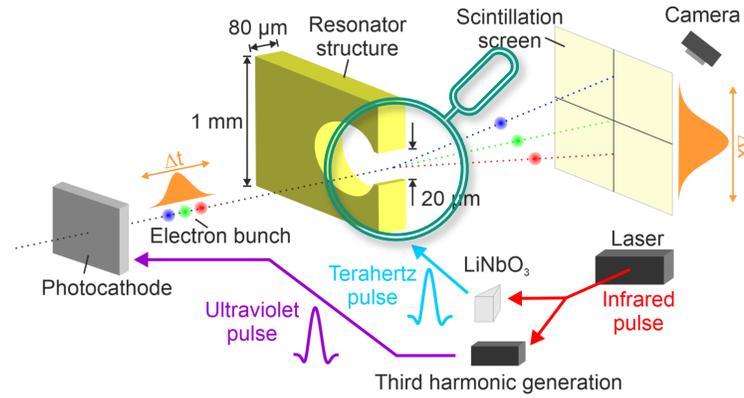
Puzzle piece: Machine stability



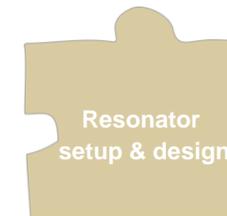
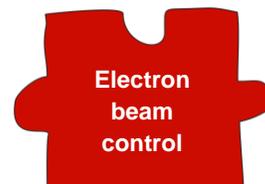
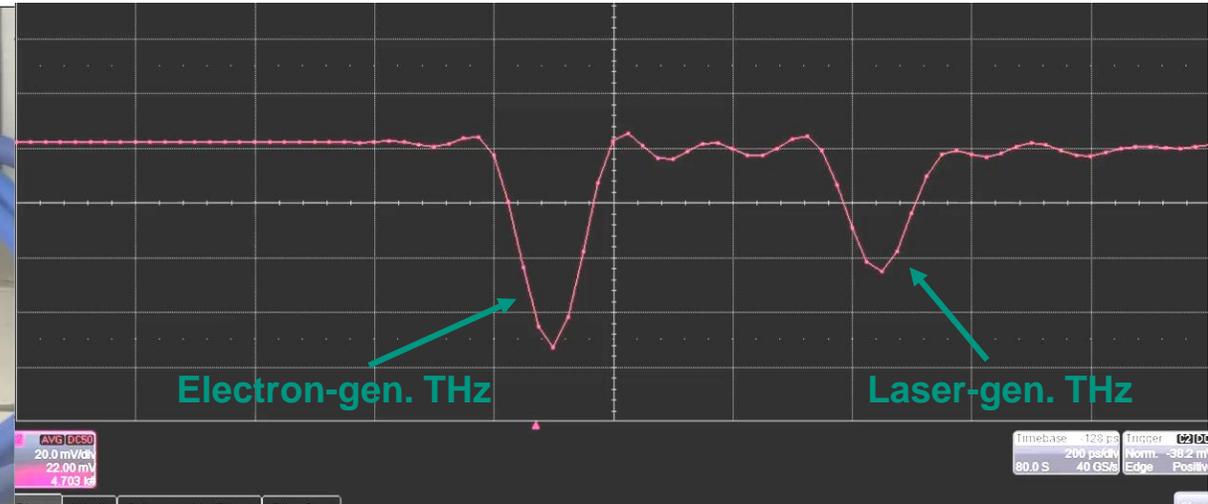
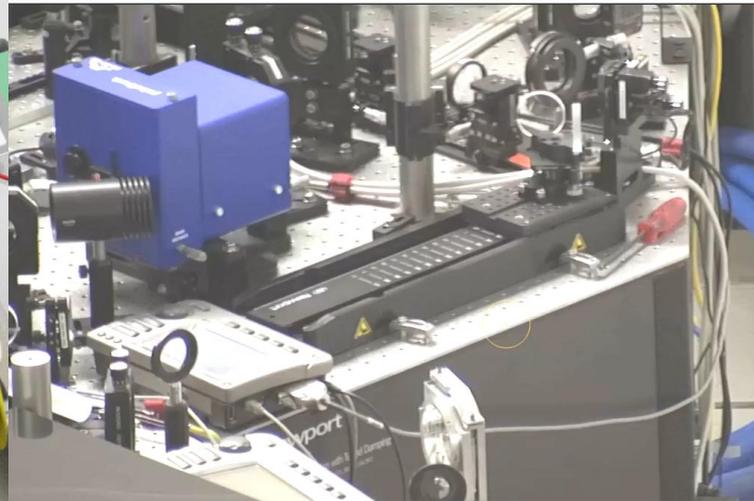
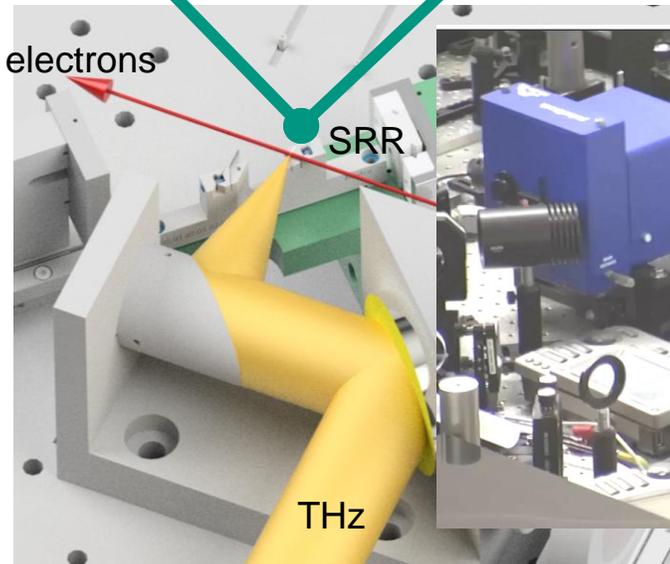
Puzzle piece: Electron beam control



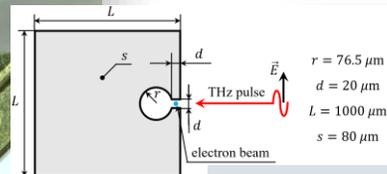
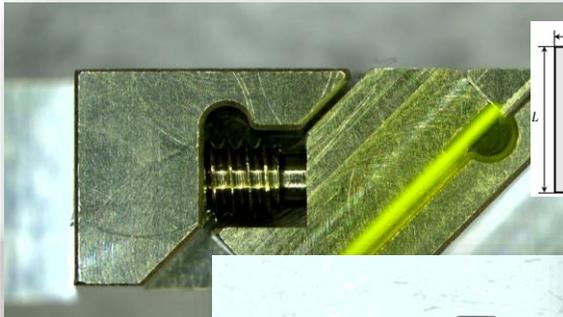
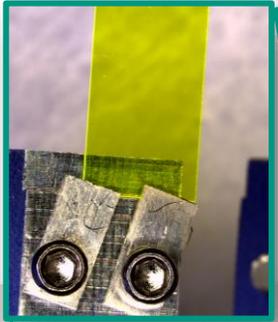
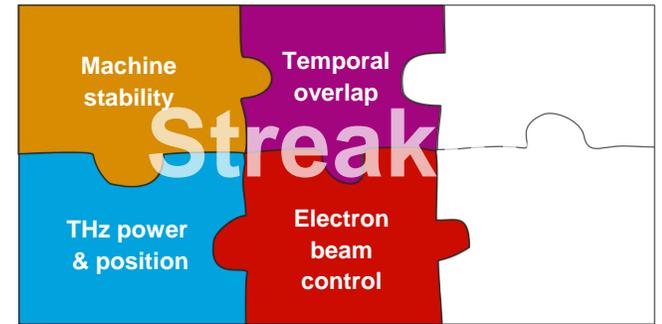
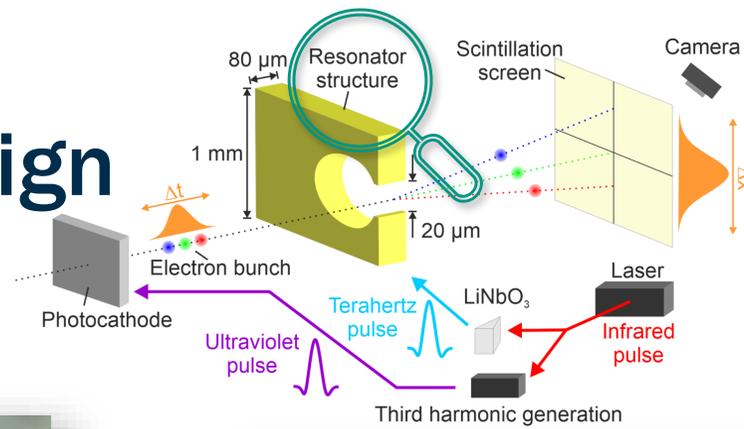
Puzzle piece: Temporal overlap



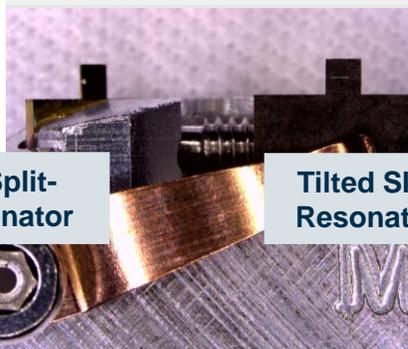
Spatial overlap
Temporal overlap



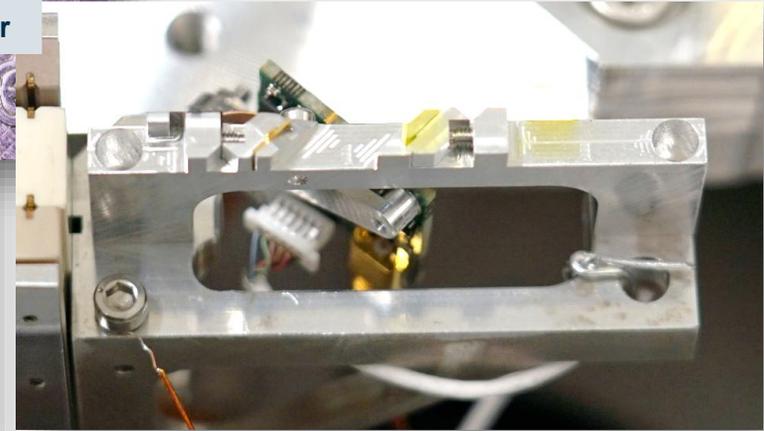
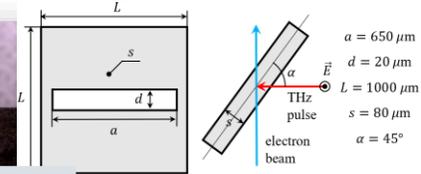
Puzzle piece: Resonator setup & design



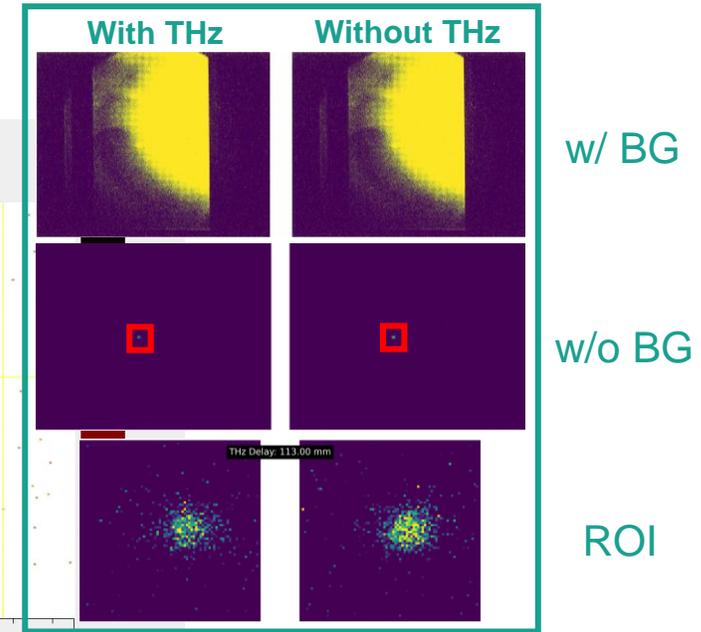
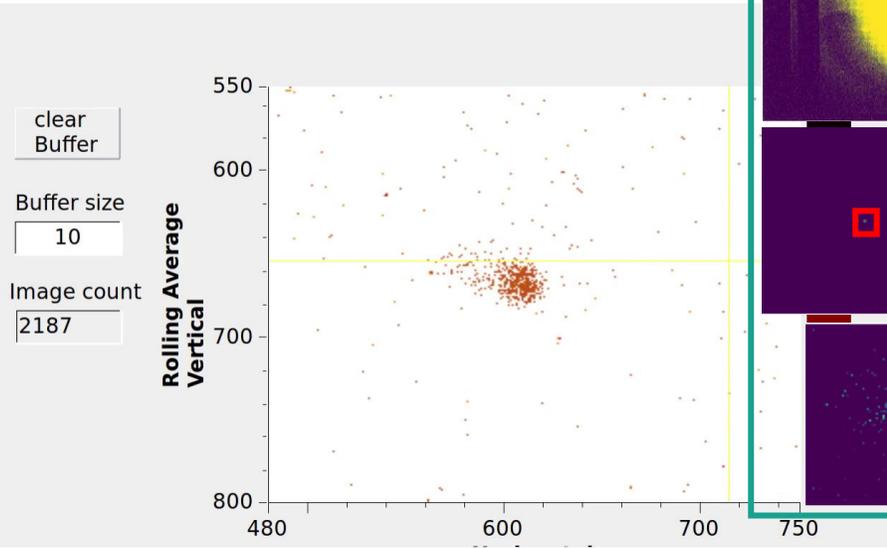
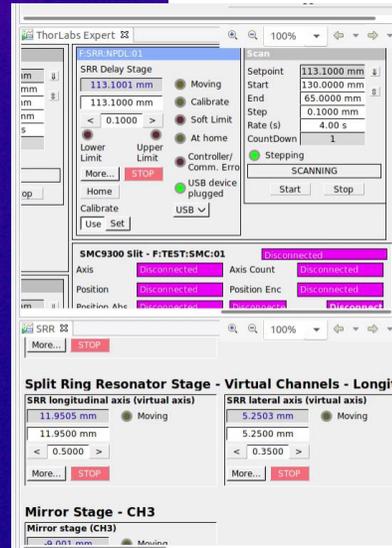
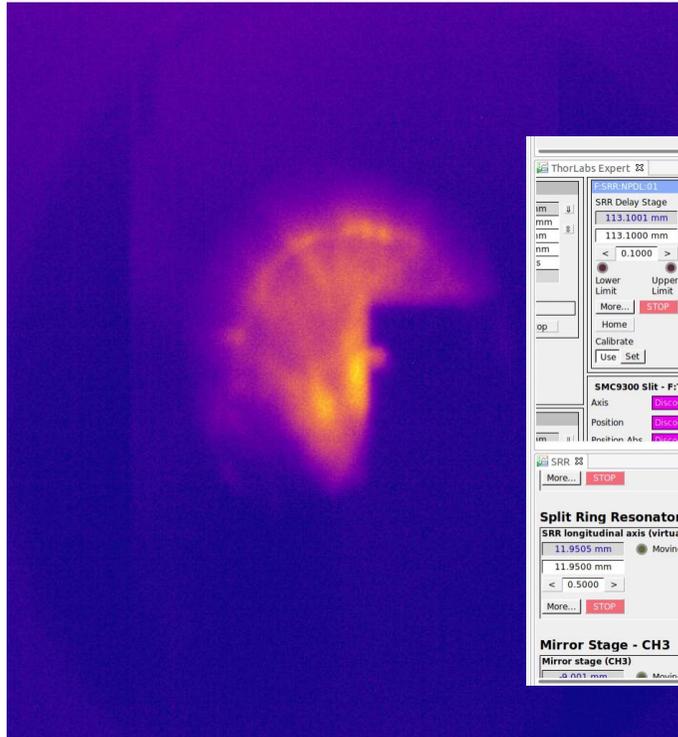
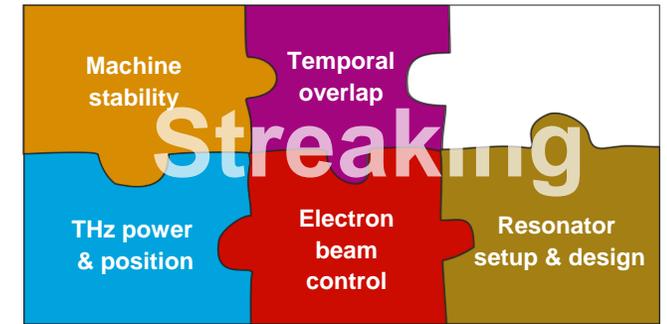
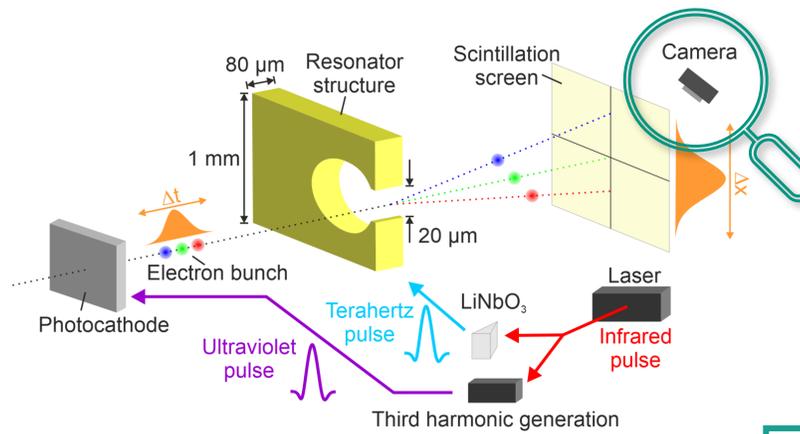
Inverse Split-Ring Resonator



Tilted Slit-Resonator



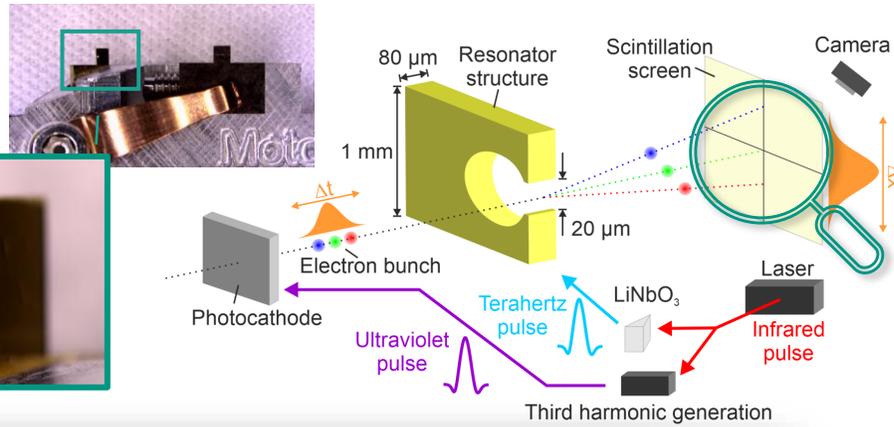
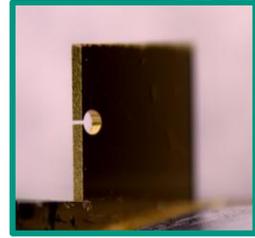
Puzzle piece: Data evaluation



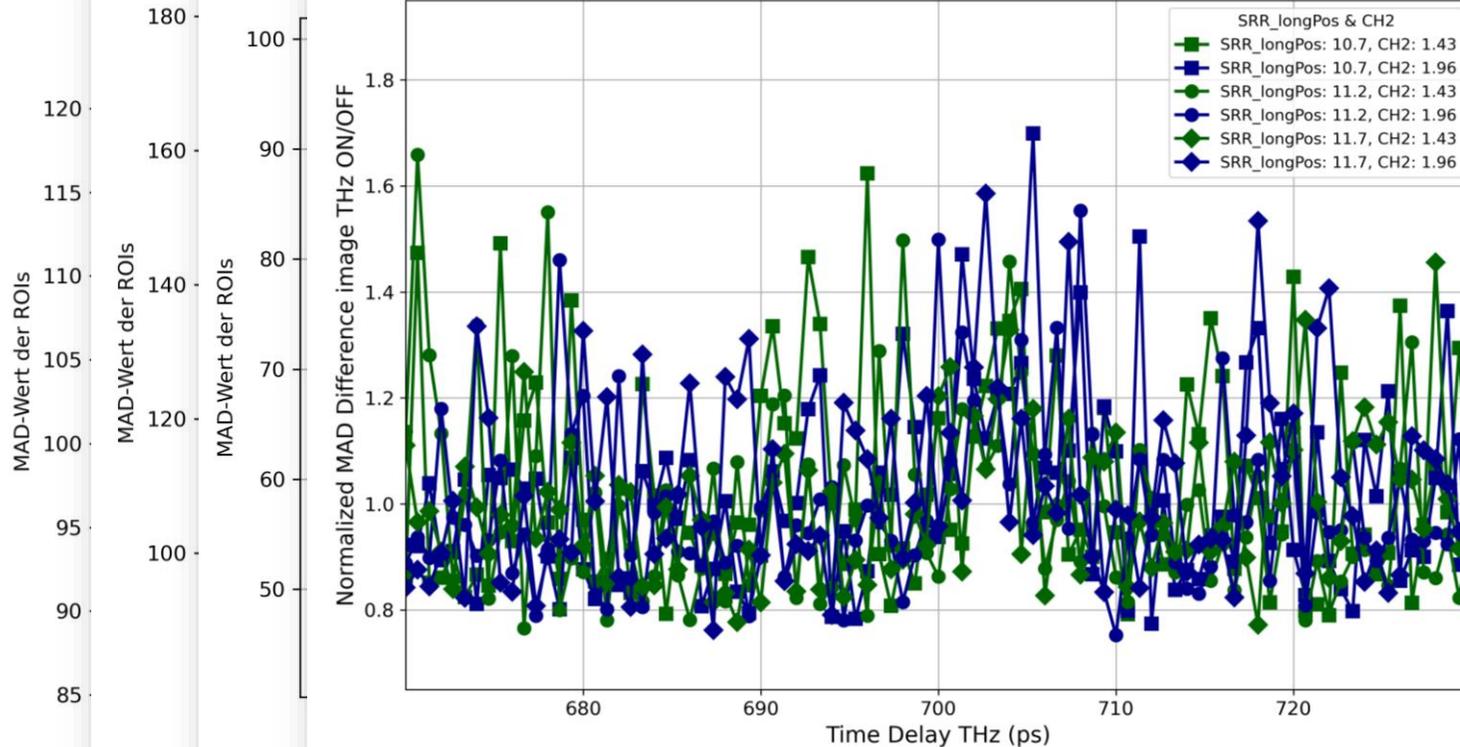
- Calculating mean absolute deviation (MAD) of difference image
- High MAD → Low Similarity → Indication of THz influence



Puzzle complete: Streaking!

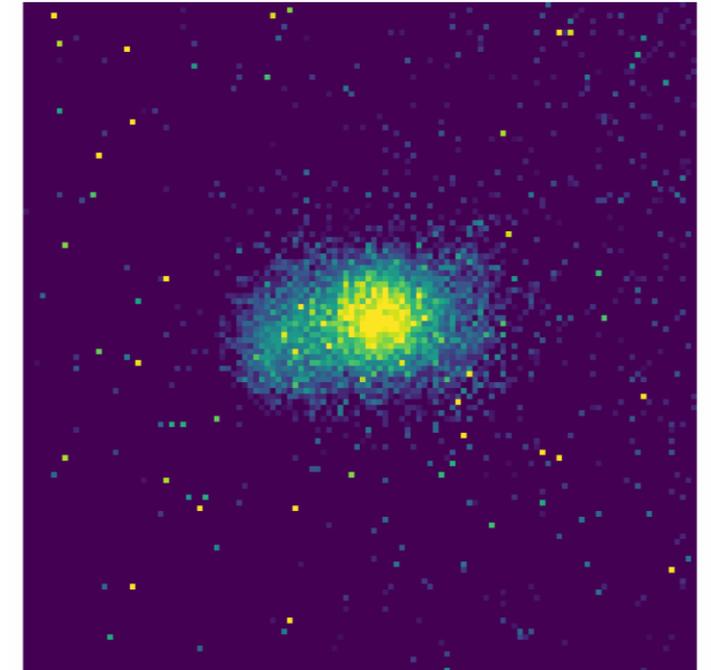


Comparison of Difference Images (THz ON/OFF) for 6 independent datasets for ISRR

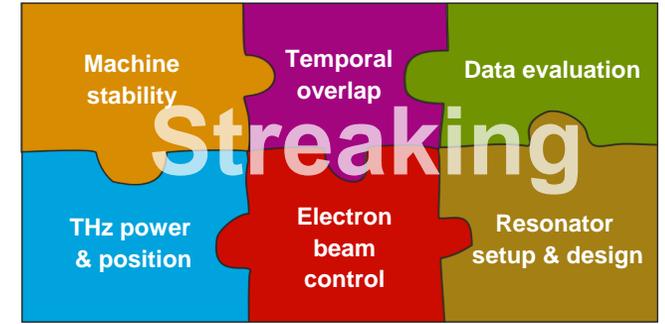
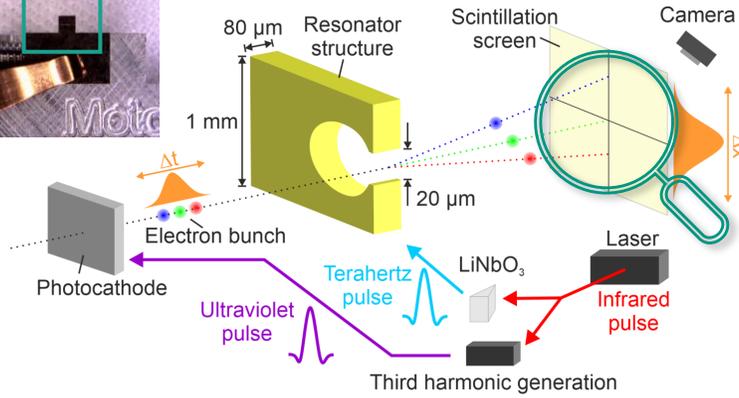
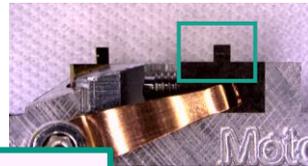
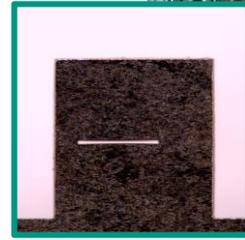


Forward Screen THz=ON

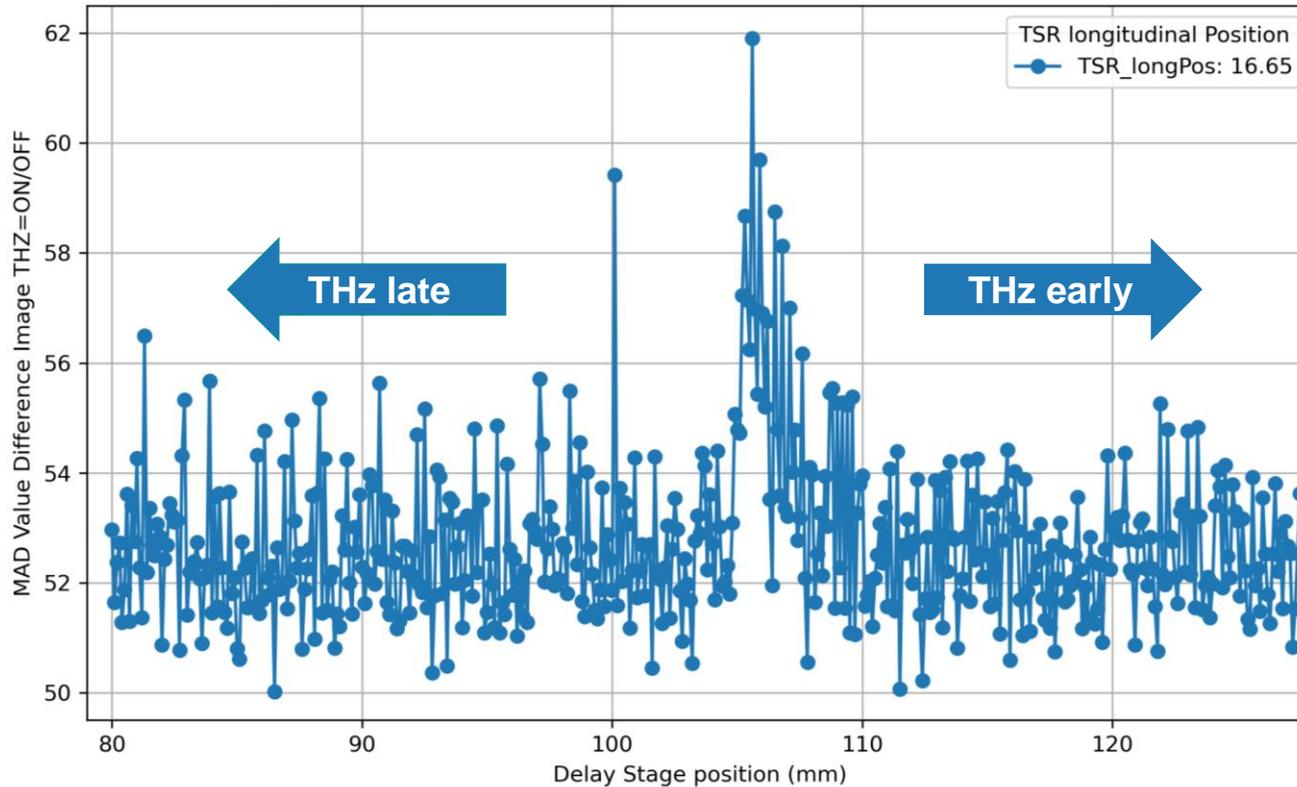
THz Delay stage position: 111.0 mm



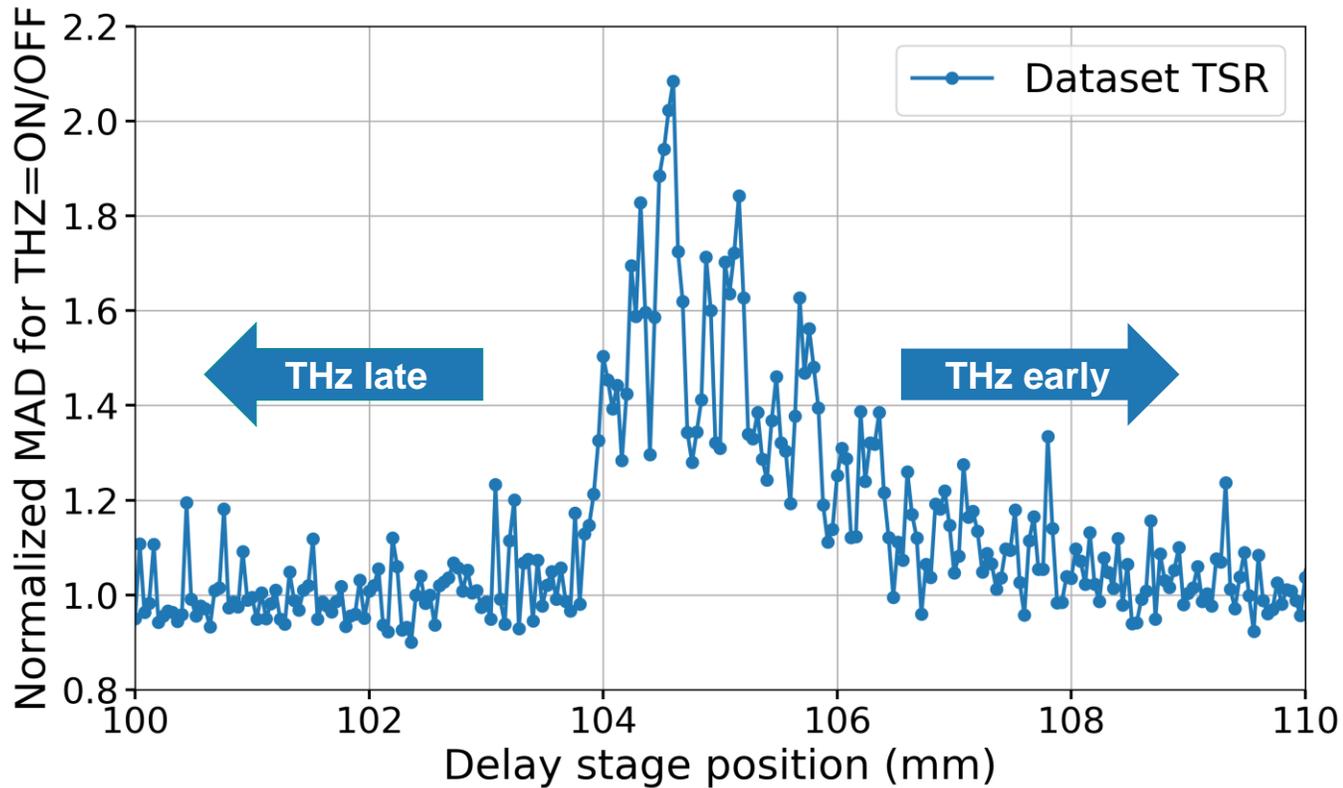
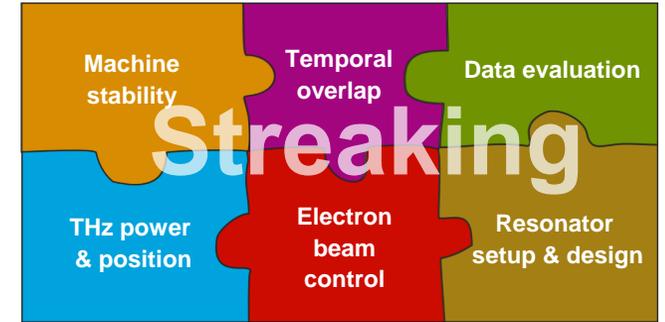
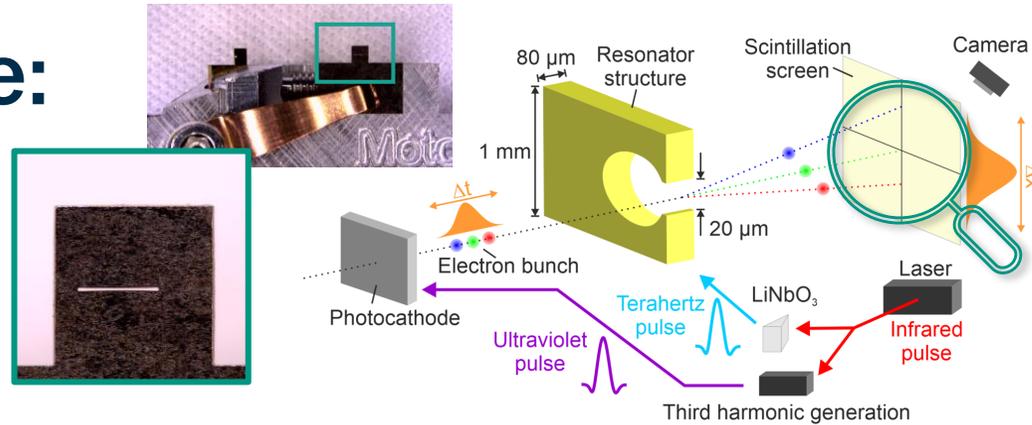
Puzzle complete: Streaking!



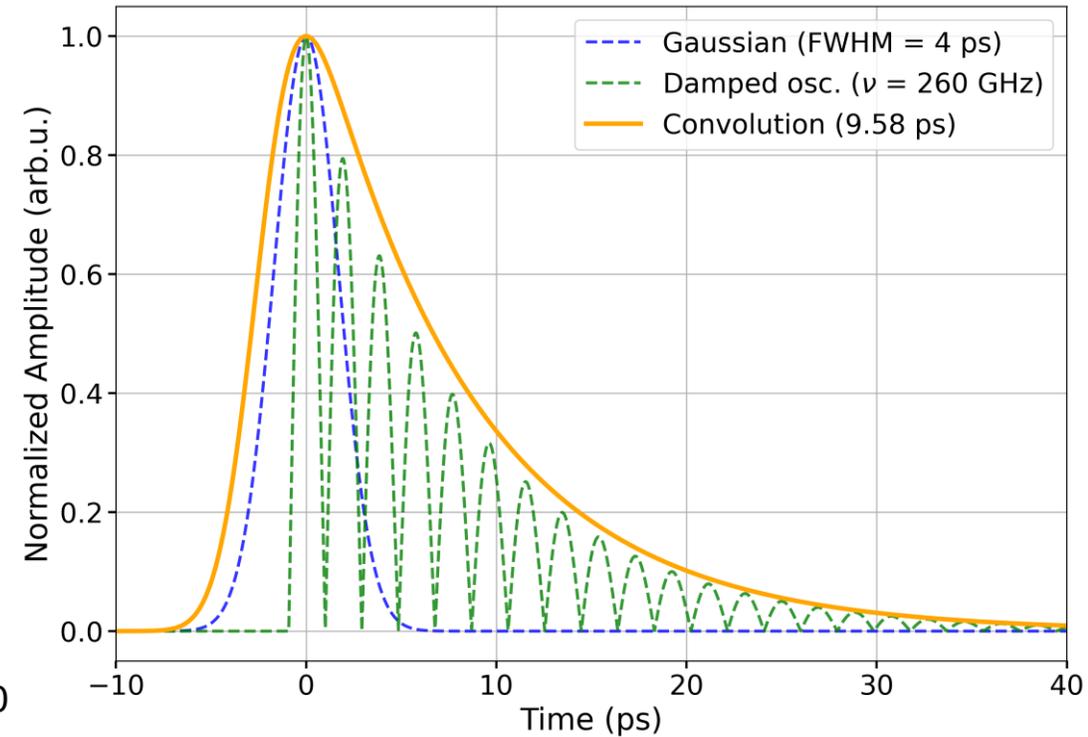
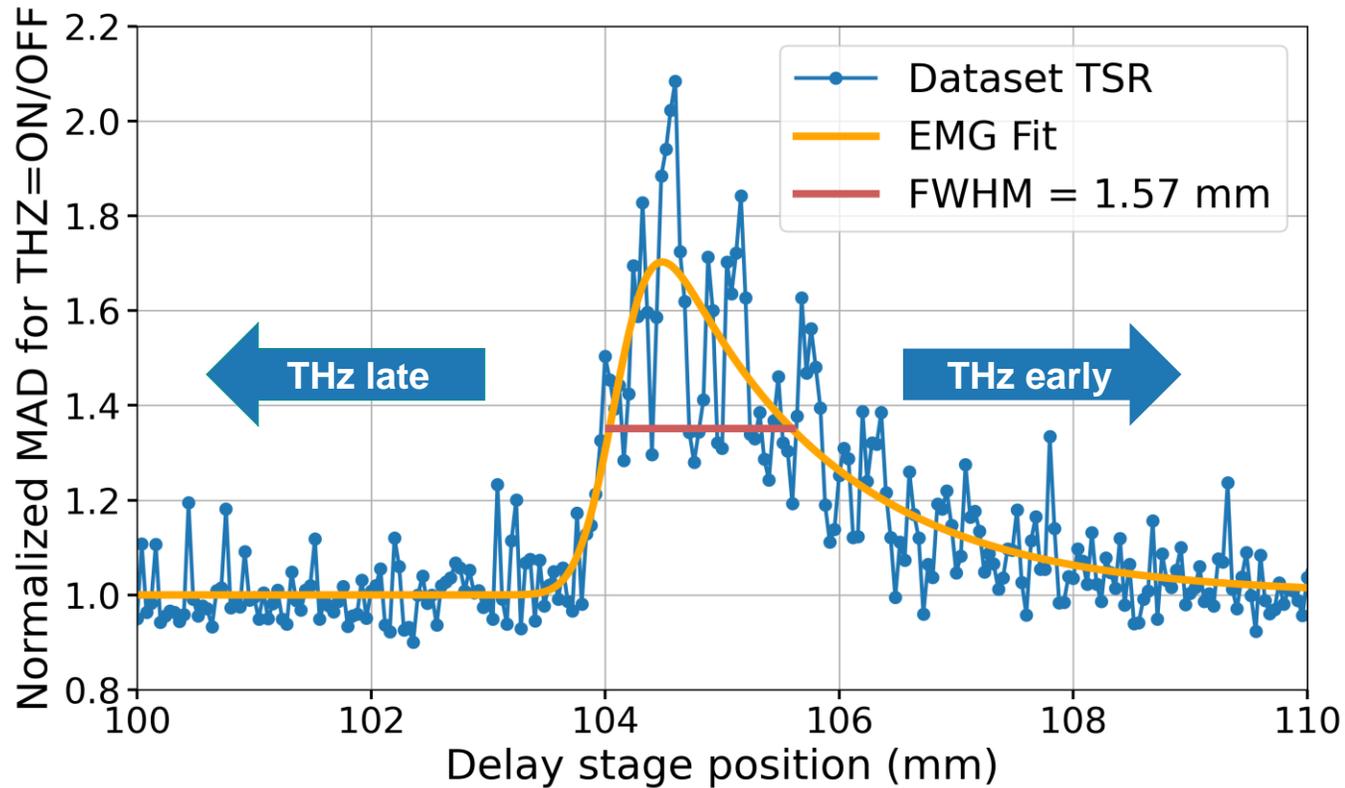
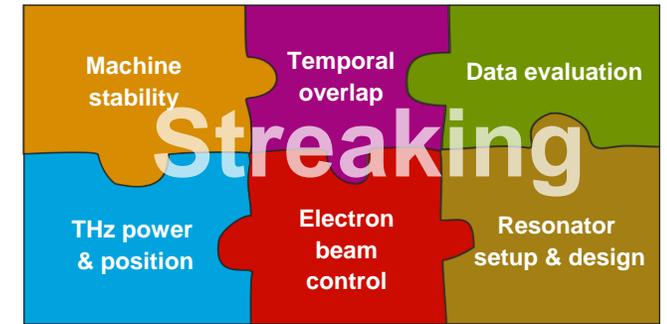
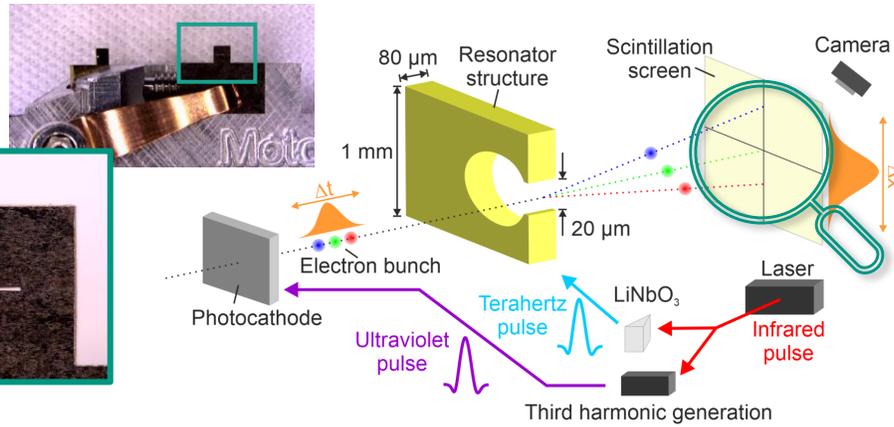
Comparison of Difference Images (THZ=ON/OFF) for Tilted-Slit-Resonator



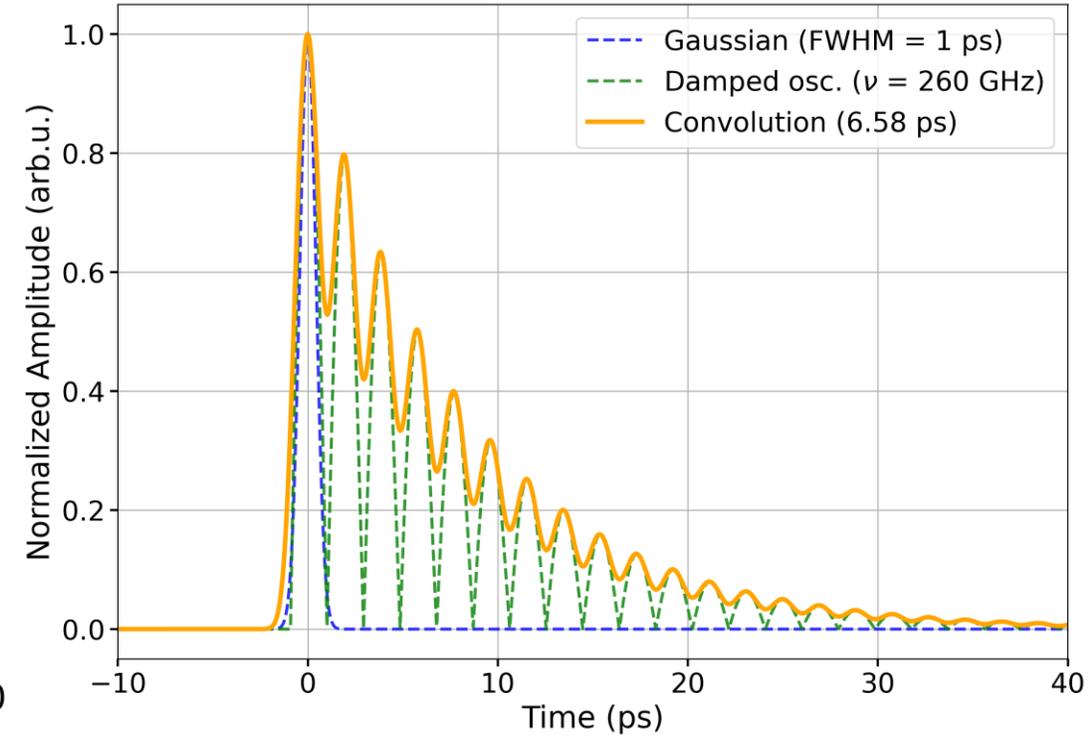
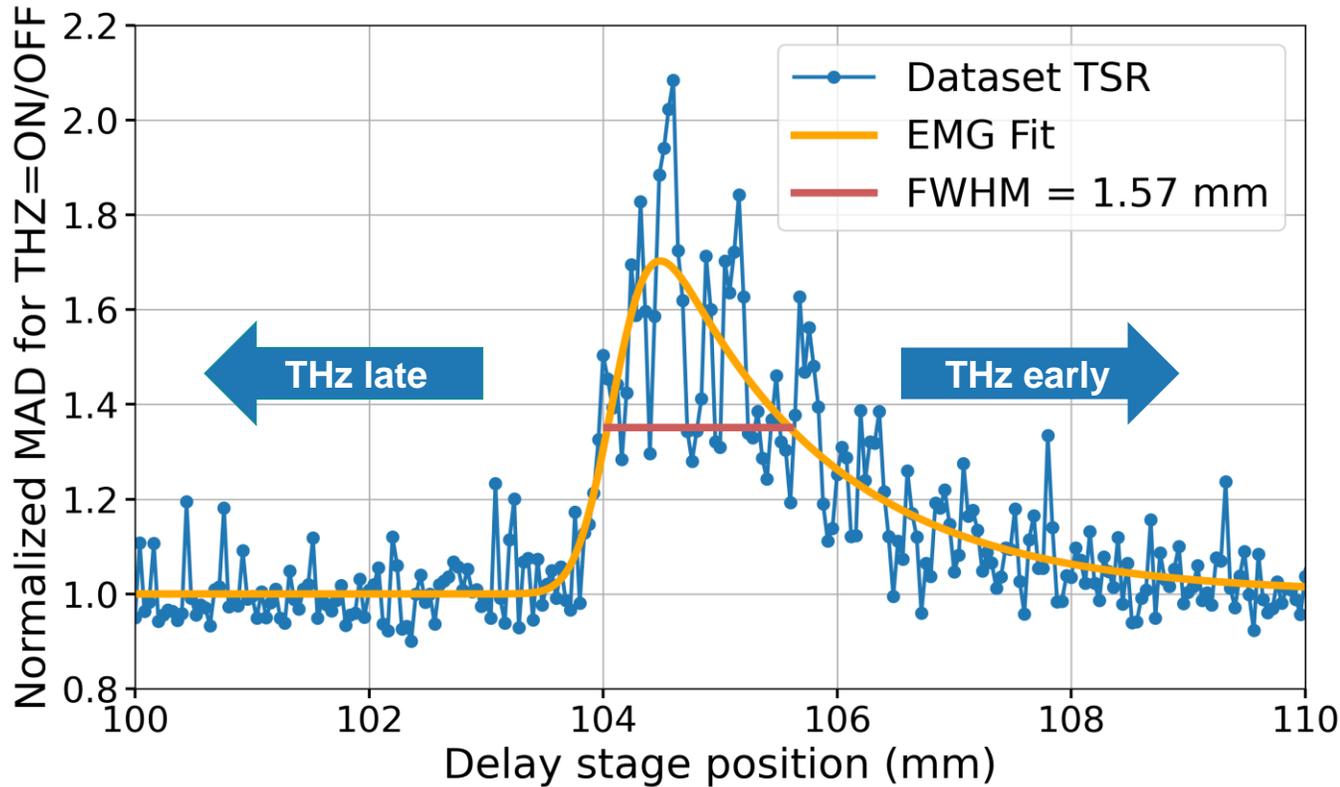
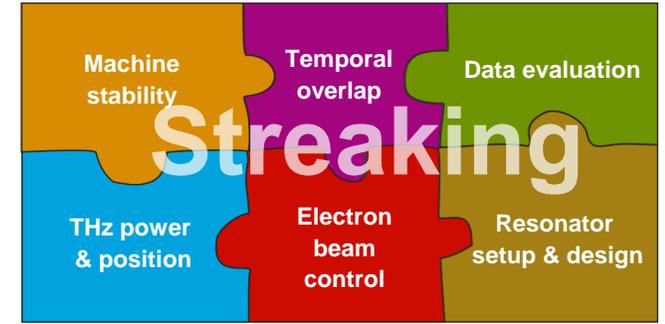
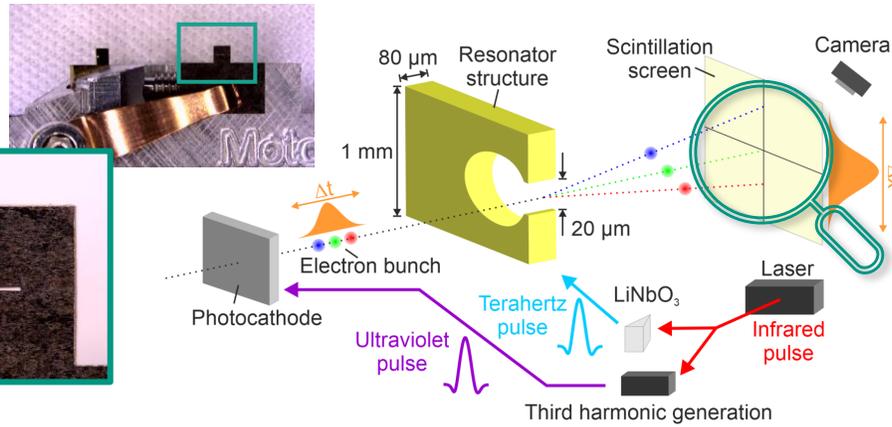
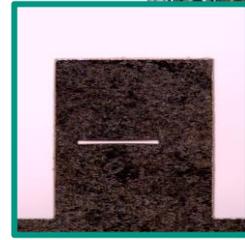
Puzzle complete: Streaking!



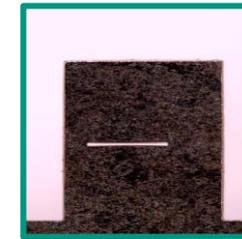
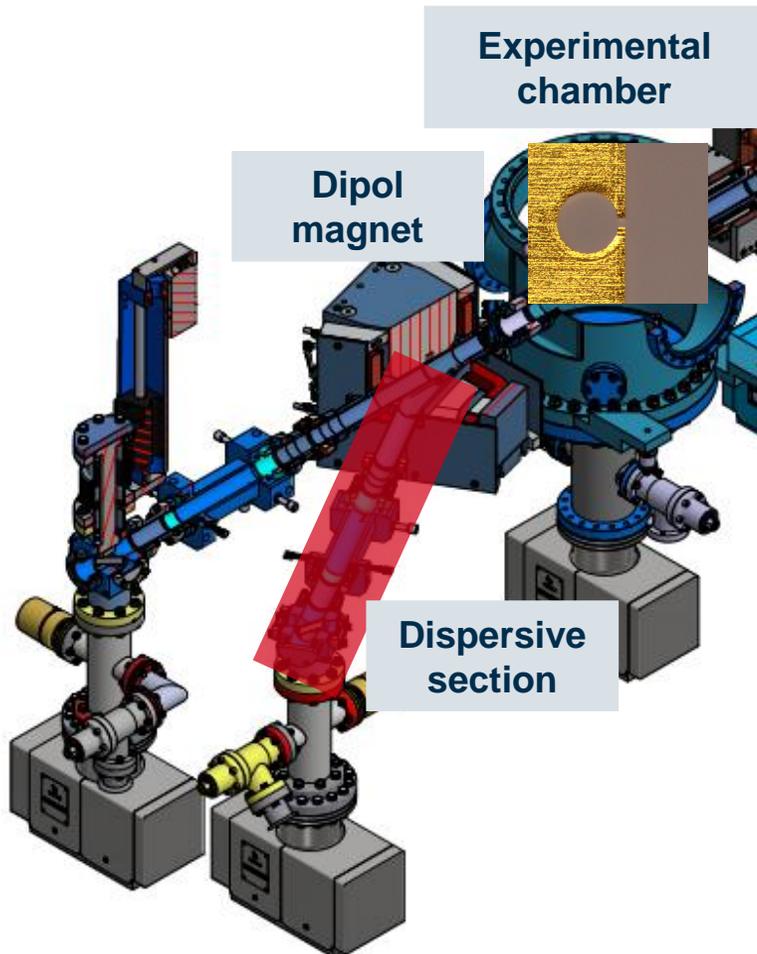
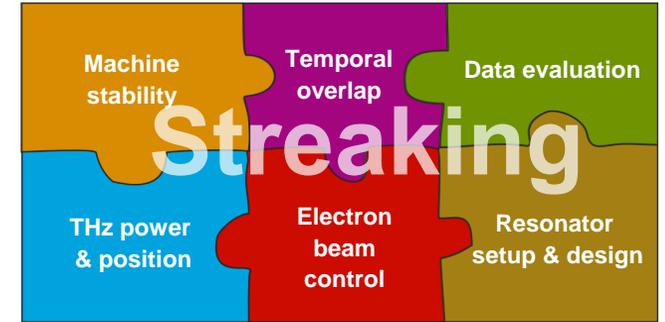
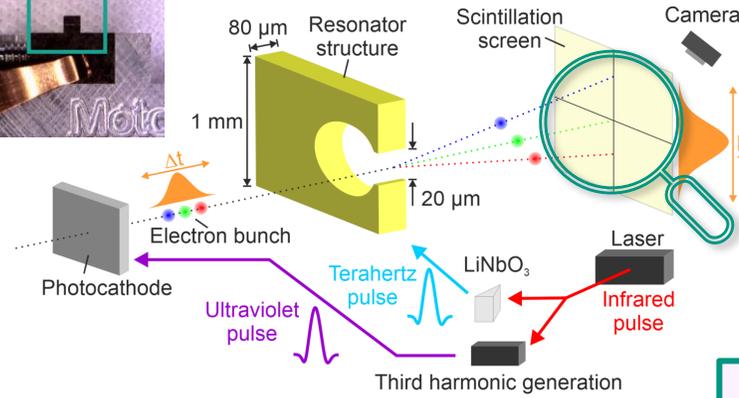
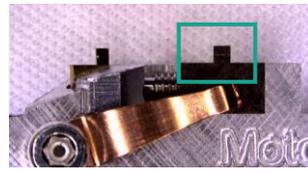
Puzzle complete: Streaking!



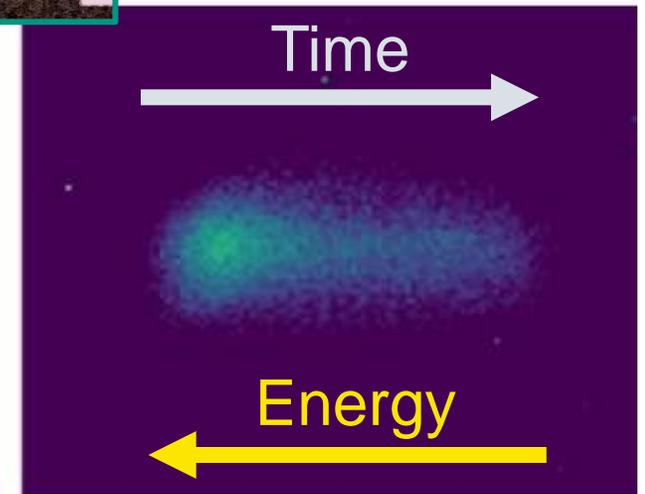
Puzzle complete: Streaking!



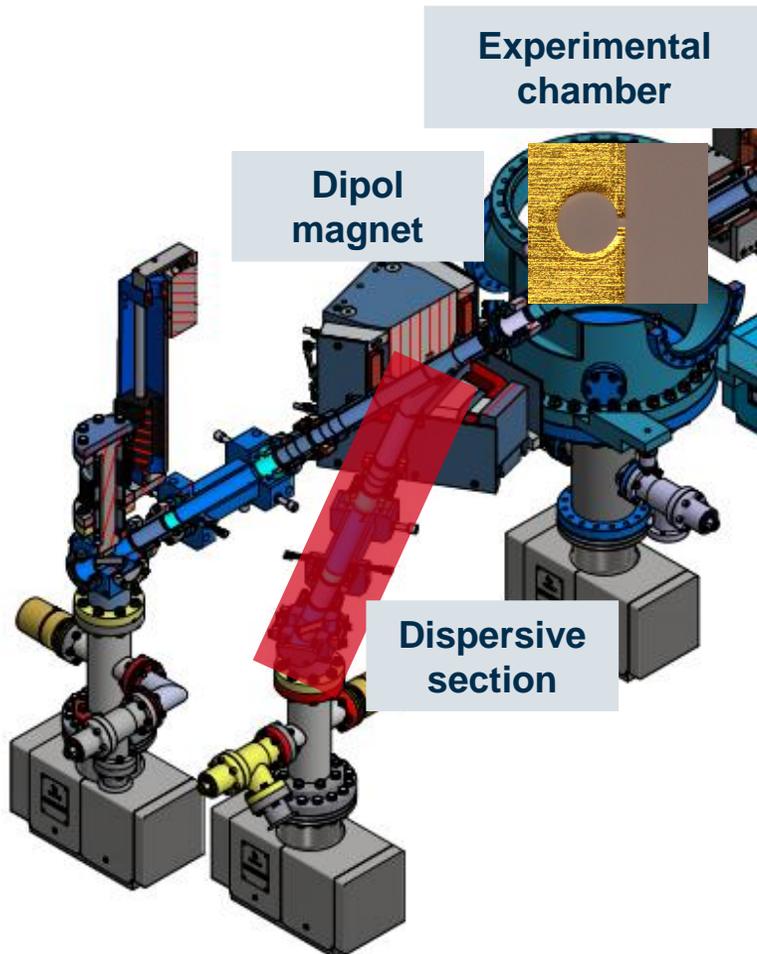
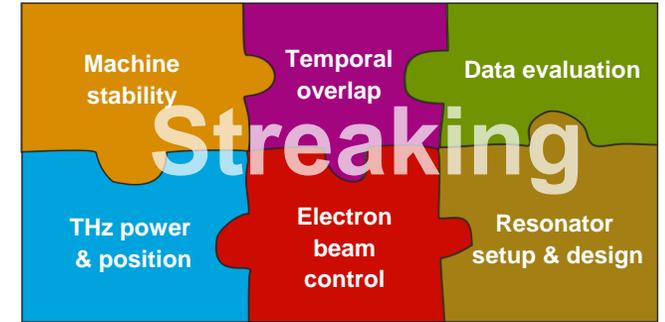
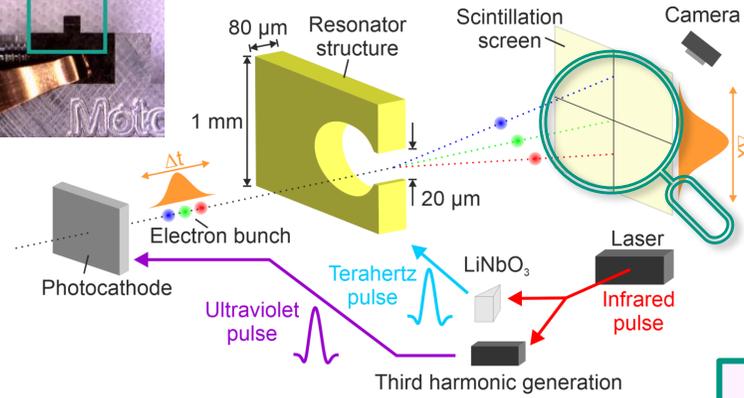
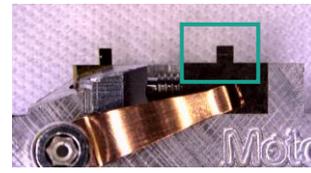
Puzzle complete: Streaking!



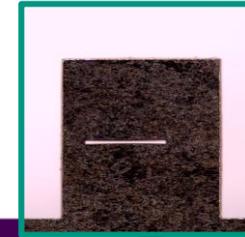
THz OFF



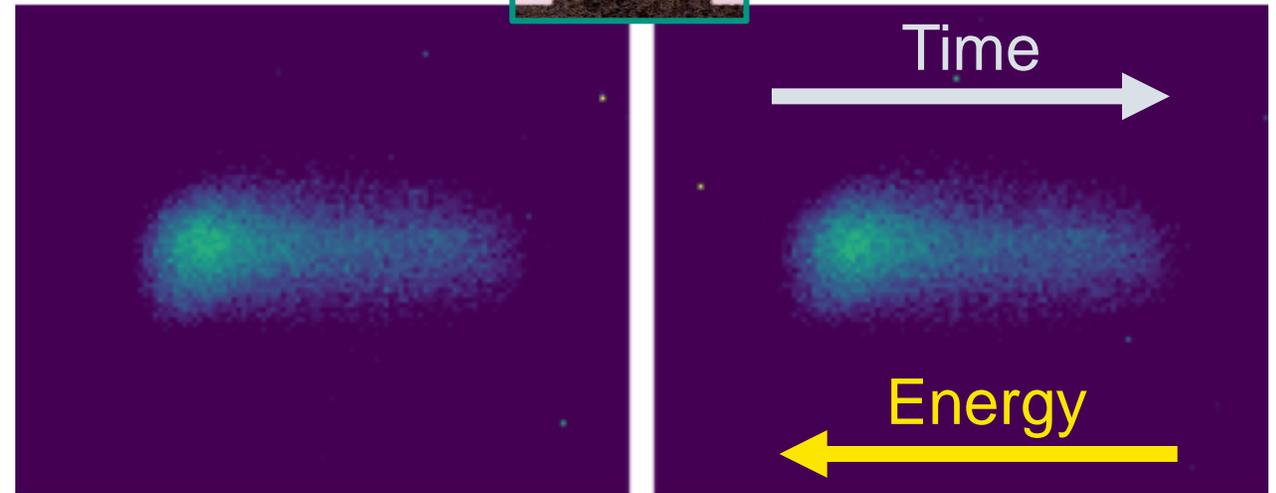
Puzzle complete: Streaking!



THz ON

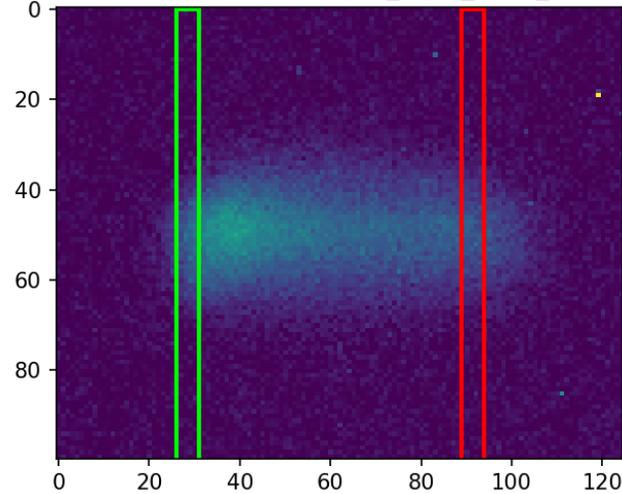
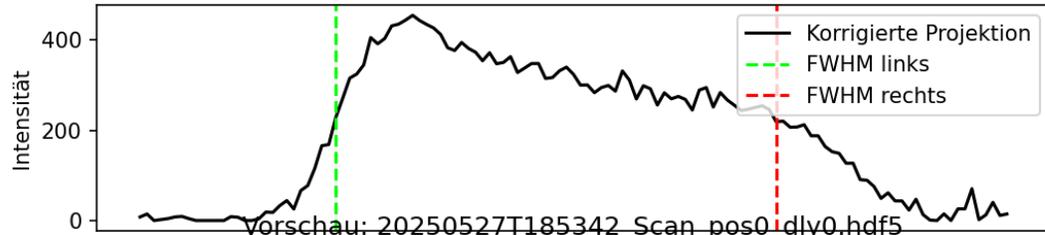
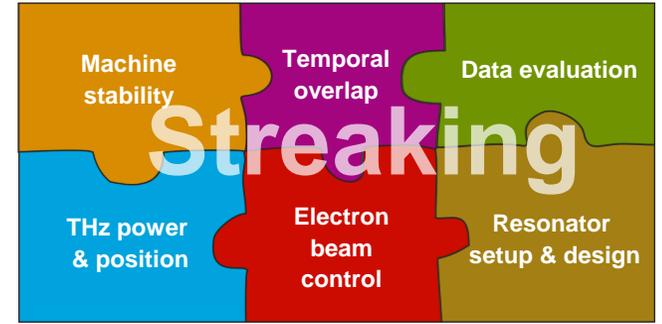
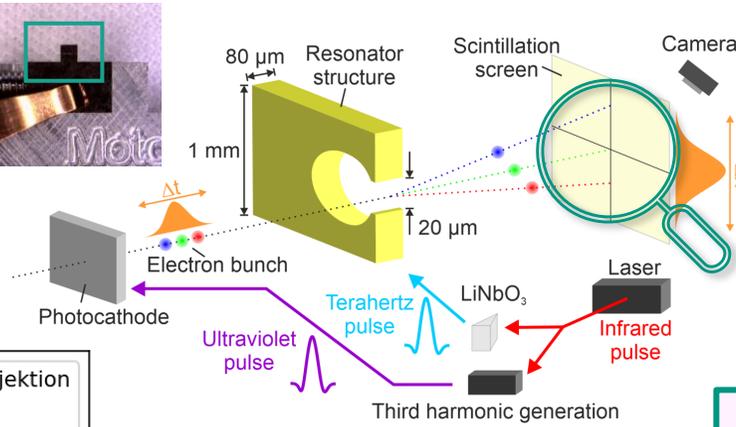
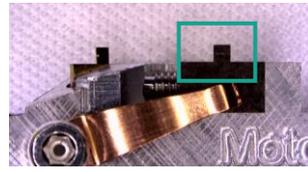


THz OFF

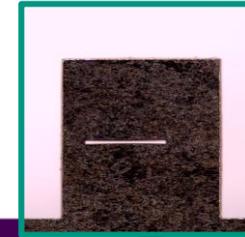


THz Delay = 0.00 ps

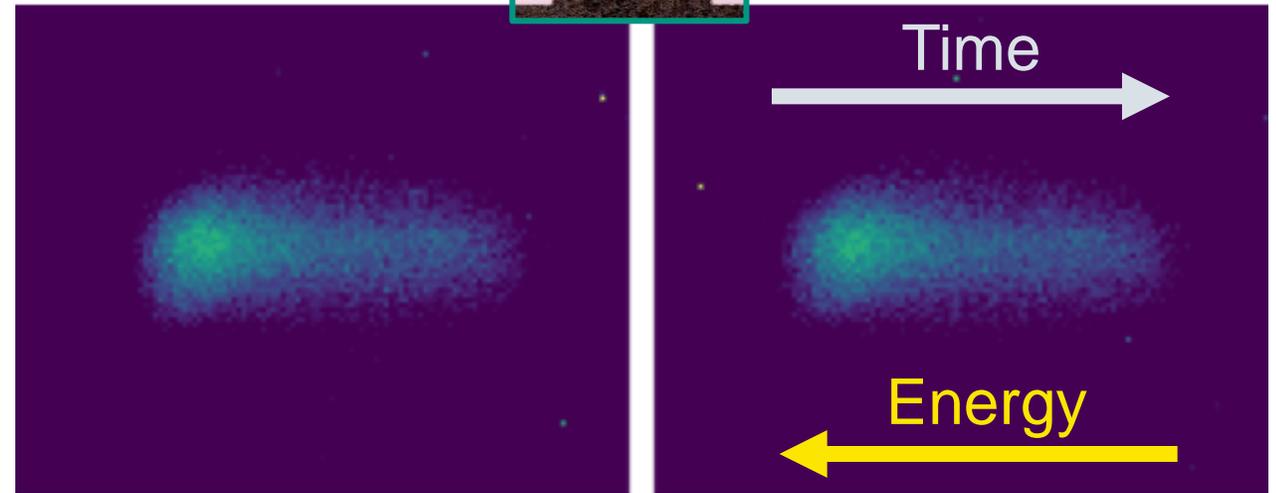
Puzzle complete: Streaking!



THz ON

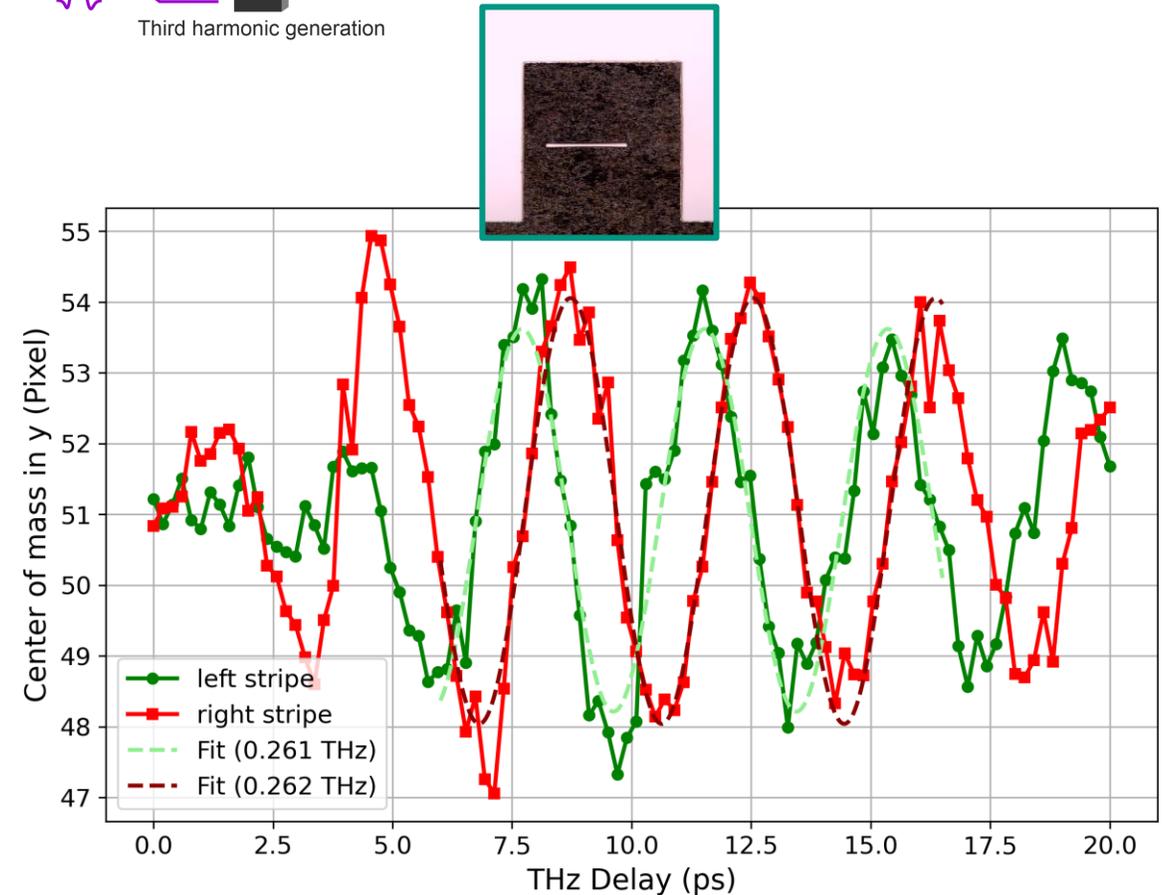
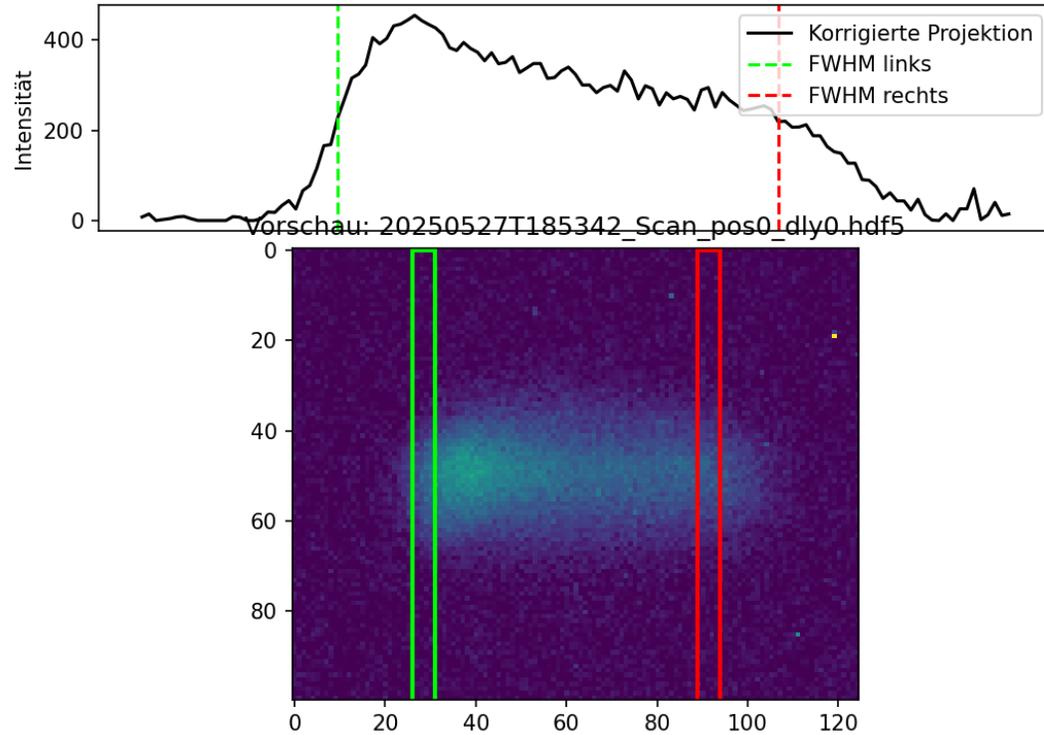
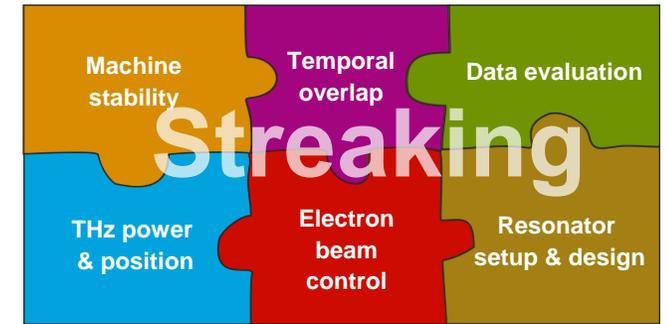
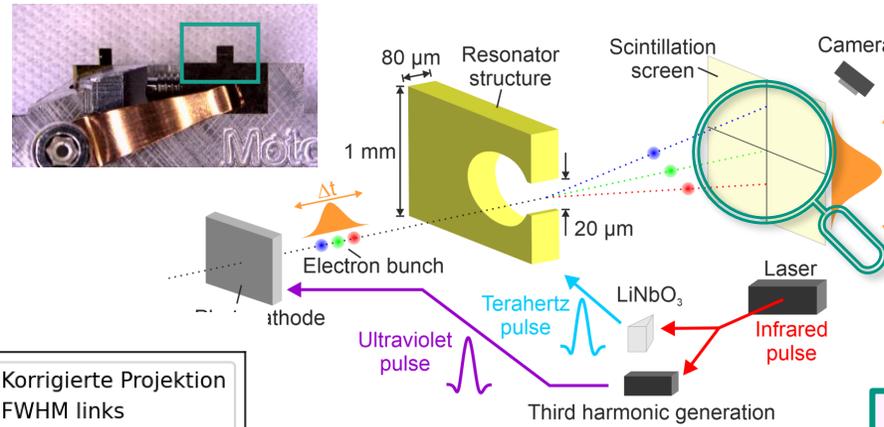


THz OFF



THz Delay = 0.00 ps

Puzzle complete: Streaking!



Preliminary + assumptions:

FLUTE electron bunch length $\rightarrow \tau_{\text{bunch}} = 3 \text{ ps}$ (FWHM)

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Doctoral researcher

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Thank you for your attention!

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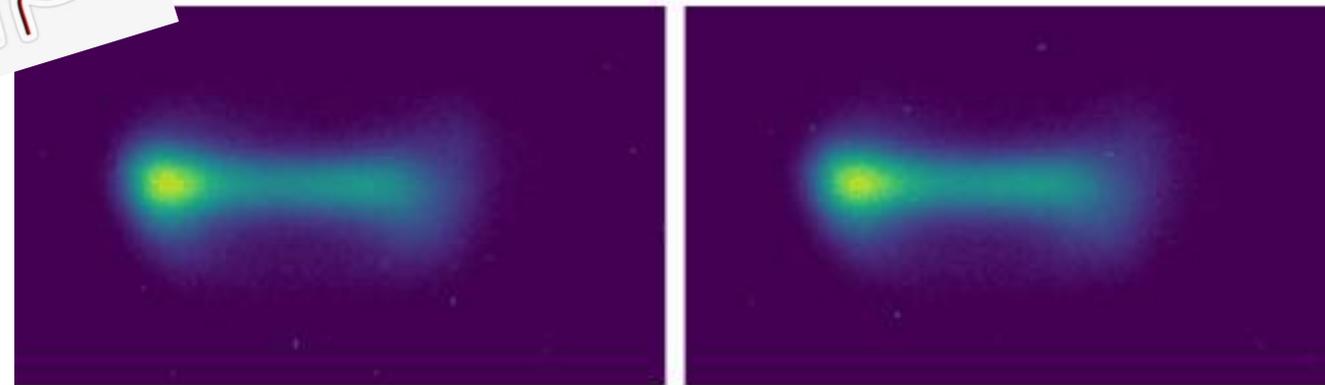
Bundesministerium
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und Forschung

FKZ 05K22VK3



THz ON

THz OFF



THz Delay = 0.00 ps

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