





# State of the Celestial Sphere

## *Current State of Constellation Developments*

Simon Spannagel, DESY

2<sup>nd</sup> EDDA Hackathon

13/05/2024

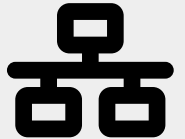


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# What do we expect from a “flexible DAQ system”?

- **Useful to control single laboratory setup**  
(e.g. radioactive source measurement)
- **Possibility to integrate multiple setups**  
(Detector DAQ, TCT laser control)
- **Lab supervision mode**  
(multiple setups monitored but control not ceded)
- **Synchronized operations**  
(test beam environment, coordinated start/stop, central control)
- **Scalability for small experiments**  
(many detectors, multiple data endpoints & monitors)



# Introducing Constellation



- Project goals:
  - **Easy** to use, easy & fast to integrate new systems
  - **Stable** operation, reliable error handling
  - **Flexible** and applicable for many use cases
- Solid foundation: well-defined communication protocols between components
- Participants are called **satellites** (eudaq: Producers/Collectors)
  - Operation is governed by a **finite state machine**
  - Satellites can operate **autonomously** without active user interface

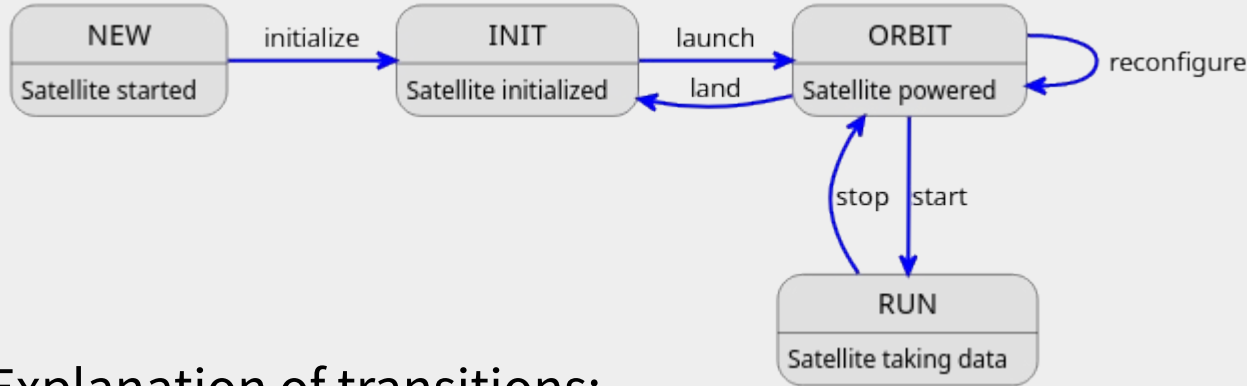


# Communication Protocols

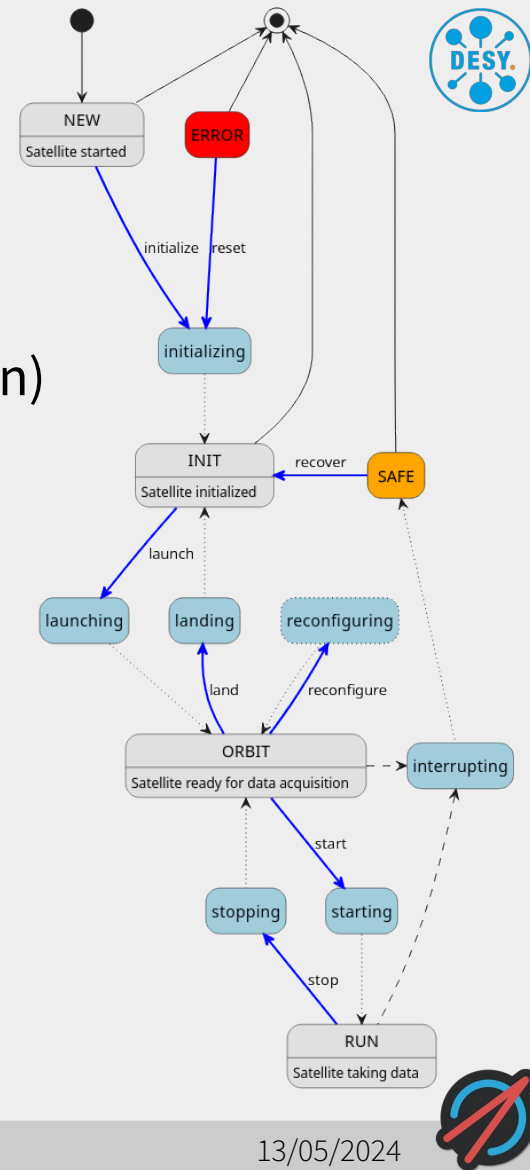
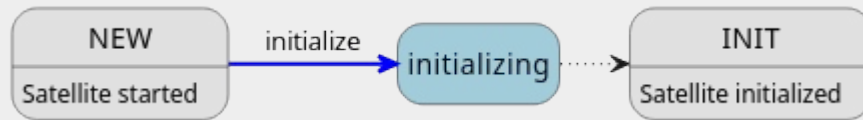
- All interaction is based on five protocols:
  - **CHIRP** (Constellation Host Identification and Reconnaissance Protocol)  
Automatic network discovery of satellites/services – will likely see a revision soon
  - **CHP** (Constellation Heartbeat Protocol)  
Exchange of heartbeats with FSM status, variable sender-defined intervals
  - **CSCP** (Constellation Satellite Control Protocol)  
The controller protocol which sends transition & other commands
  - **CMDP** (Constellation Monitoring Distribution Protocol)  
Monitoring and logging data broadcasting, only subscribed topics on the wire
  - **CDTP** (Constellation Data Transmission Protocol)  
Data transmission with extra features such as sequences, begin- & end-of-run

# A Central Component: The FSM

- Many discussions, reconsideration & refinement went into this concept
- Diagram shows entire state machine (modulo error transition)
- Simplified diagrams for users:



- Explanation of transitions:



# A Standard Interface for Satellites

- Converged on a standard set of commands any satellite has to understand

*Each satellite must be able to understand and answer to the following commands, and it must accept or provide the corresponding payloads. Verbs and commands are always transmitted as native strings, payloads are always encoded as MsgPack objects.*

- Documented as  
***Satellite Implementation Guidelines***
- Forms the basis for controller classes and UIs

Command	payload	verb reply	payload reply
<code>get_name</code>	-	Name of the Satellite	-
<code>get_version</code>	-	Constellation version identifier string	-
<code>get_commands</code>	-	Acknowledgement	List of commands as MsgPack map/dictionary with command names as keys and descriptions as values
<code>get_state</code>	-	Current state (as string)	-
<code>get_status</code>	-	Current status	-
<code>get_config</code>	-	Acknowledgement	Satellite configuration as flat MsgPack map/dictionary
<code>get_run_id</code>	-	Current or last run identifier (as string)	-
<code>initialize</code>	Satellite configuration as flat MsgPack map/dictionary	Acknowledgement	-
<code>launch</code>	-	Acknowledgement	-
<code>land</code>	-	Acknowledgement	-
<code>reconfigure</code>	Partial configuration as flat MsgPack map/dictionary	Acknowledgement	-
<code>start</code>	Run identifier as MsgPack string	Acknowledgement	-
<code>stop</code>	-	Acknowledgement	-
<code>shutdown</code>	-	Acknowledgement	-



# Extending the Satellite Interface (C++)

- Satellites can register special commands which can be called via CSCP
- Commands can have (almost) arbitrary arguments & return values
- They can be limited to specific states of the FSM
- Example:

```
int MySatellite::get_channel_reading(int channel) {
    auto value = device_->read_channel(channel);
    return value / 10;
}

MySatellite::MySatellite(std::string_view type, std::string_view name) : Satellite(type, name) {
    register_command("get_channel_reading",
        "This command reads the current device value from the channel number provided as argument. Since this"
        "will reset the corresponding channel, this can only be done before the run has started.",
        {State::NEW, State::INIT, State::ORBIT},
        &MySatellite::get_channel_reading,
        this);
}
```



# Current Project Status

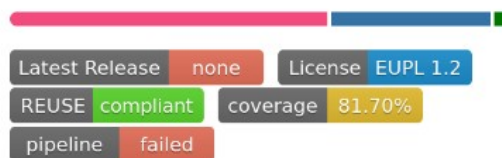
- Started with 1<sup>st</sup> EDDA Hackathon in Lund, October/November 2023
- Most basic components are implemented by now
  - Communication protocols / libraries
  - Satellite state machine and user interface class
  - Controller interfaces, data transmission, logging...
- Parallel development of two implementations with continuous feedback
  - Stephan, Simon - C++ implementation
  - Hanno, Joel, Linus - Python implementation
- Infrastructure set up, development in full swing @ DESY Gitlab repositories

# Repository Status



## Project information

The Autonomous Control and Data Acquisition System for Dynamic Experimental Setups



1,416 Commits

23 Branches

0 Tags

7.7 GiB Project Storage

README

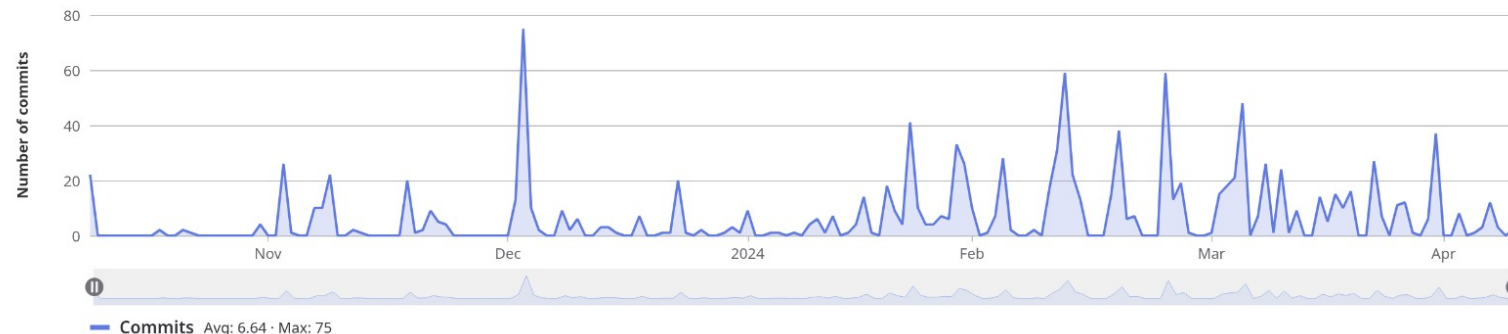
European Union Public License 1.2

CI/CD configuration

[Configure Integrations](#)

## Commits to main

Excluding merge commits. Limited to 6,000 commits.



## Constellation / Merge requests

Open 17 Merged 163 Closed 10 All 190

Recent searches ▾

Search or filter results...

## C++: Implement satellite shutdown command

1100 - created 6 hours ago by Simon Spannagel





# Website is under construction

# Constellation

## Autonomous Control and Data Acquisition System

Constellation is a control and data acquisition system for small-scale experiments and experimental setup with volatile and dynamic constituents such as testbeam environments or laboratory test stands.

[Get Started](#)[Concepts](#)[See API Reference →](#)

### Autonomous

Constellation operates without a central server, satellites exchange heartbeats to keep in touch.

### Flexible

Automatic network discovery of satellites make it easy to add and remove satellites on the fly.

### Fast Integration

The finite state machine and satellite interface are designed for fast and easy integration of devices.

### Robust

Constellation is based on widely adopted networking libraries such as ZMQ and MsgPack.

& Implement!  
Chin-dia

Satellite  
Configuration

Hanno  
FSM

calls user  
functions

Satellite Module

- load
- unload
- reload
- launch
- land
- reconfigure
- ...

with::  
Satellite

Commander  
(aka Controller)

Listener

UI Concepts

Log Service

splog?

Heartbeat Service

HeartbeatCheck Service

Data Sender

Data Receiver

CHIRP Service

Stephan [Hanno]

Message

Log Message

Command Message

Heartbeat Message

Data Message

Stephan [Hanno]

CHIRP Message

documentation of state

Separate C++ & Python  
implementations of  
full stack?

TESTS! (system)

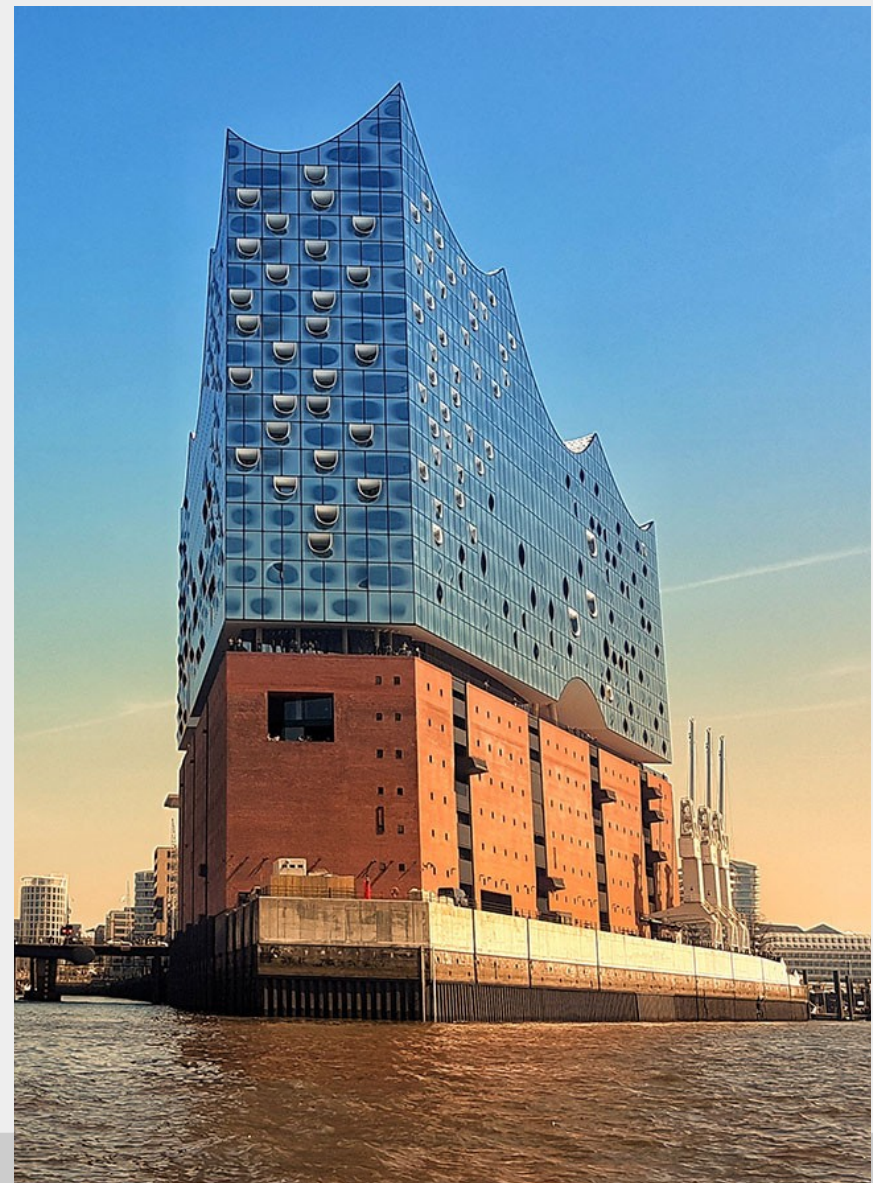
CI!  
HOSTING?

2N god:  
current  
knowledge  
is docu-  
mented



# Goals for the 2<sup>nd</sup> EDDA Hackathon

- Documentation
  - ...writing documentation (how-to, tutorials, concepts)
  - ...complementing & polishing website (news, about, ...)
- Graphical User Interfaces
  - ...graphical interfaces for logging
  - ...graphical interfaces for controlling
  - ...graphical interfaces for monitoring



# Documentation

- Website generation up & running
- Documentation structure mostly laid out - follows <https://diataxis.fr/>
  - **Tutorials:** Teach how to use Constellation, little background explanations
  - **Concepts:** Write up of the thoughts behind the framework structure, functionality, ...
  - **How-To Guides:** Concise answers on how to achieve a specific goal
  - **Reference:** Detailed documentation one can consult to get info on inner workings
- Good examples for this division:
  - Gatsby: <https://www.gatsbyjs.com/docs/>
  - Read The Docs: <https://docs.readthedocs.io/en/stable/index.html>

Constellation QControl 0.0.0

State:

Current State: Orbiting

Control

Config file: /home/simonspa/software/allpix-squared/config/depositionreader2/detector\_tpx\_test.conf

Next Run:

Log:

Load

Launch

Start

Reset

Log

Init

Land

Stop

Shutdown

Run Number:

22 (next run)

Satellite connections

type	name	state	connection	message	information
prototype	H2M	ORBIT	tcp://192.168.2.68:42987		
prototype	Monitor	ORBIT	tcp://192.168.2.68:44767		
prototype	TLU	ORBIT	tcp://192.168.2.68:41199		
prototype	telescope	ORBIT	tcp://192.168.2.68:45593		


something familiar...

...and working!

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# Graphical User Interfaces

- Controller: Some work done already with Qt5 ([euRun](#)):
  - Probably should be redone completely, more of a demonstrator
  - Base controller class exists but likely has to be extended depending on needs
  - Configuration file parsing missing entirely so far in C++
- Logging: The prime example for a listener component
  - No base class available yet, no layout suggestions yet
- Monitoring: We will not get around Grafana
  - Suggested assumption: an Influx Database and Grafana server are running
  - We need to feed them from a satellite (or listener)



