Whispers from the Dark Universe - Particles & Fields in the Gravitational Wave Era



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Enhancement of p-wave dark matter annihilation by quasi-bound states

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In this talk we scrutinize the Sommerfeld enhancement in dark matter pair annihilation for *p*-wave and higher- ℓ partial waves. For the Yukawa potential these feature a super-resonant Breit-Wigner peak in their velocity-dependence close to Sommerfeld resonances as well as a universal scaling with velocity for all $\ell \geq 1$ that differs from the *s*-wave case.

We provide a quantum mechanical explanation for these phenomena in terms of quasi-bound states sustained by the centrifugal barrier of the partial-wave potential, and give approximate WKB expressions capturing the main effects. The impact of quasi-bound states is exemplified for wino dark matter and models with light mediators, with a focus on indirect detection signals.

We note that quasi-bound states also explain similar peaks in the bound-state formation and self-scattering cross sections.

Primary author: DE ROS, Lorenzo (TUM Technische Universität München)

Co-authors: BENEKE, M (TUM); GARNY, Mathias (Desy); BINDER, Tobias (Kavli IPMU)

Presenter: DE ROS, Lorenzo (TUM Technische Universität München)

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