

ECAL Energy Calibration Updates

5 June 2024

6/5/24



Review of the Problem

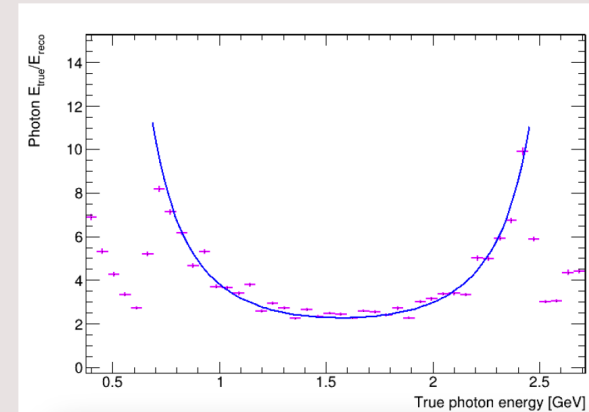
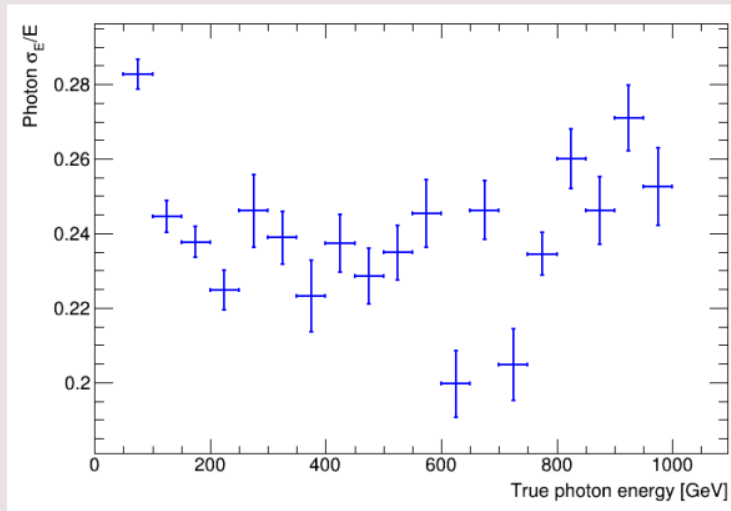
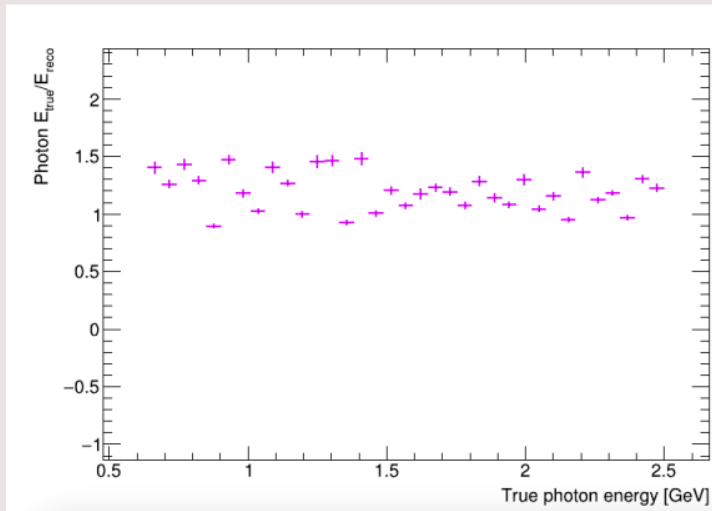
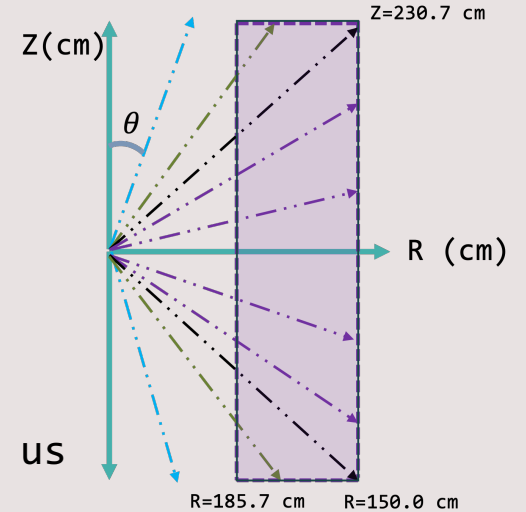
- Attempting an analytical theta-dependent calibration for photon energy

$$N(\theta) =$$

$$\begin{cases} 0 & \theta < 0.577, \theta > \pi - 0.577 \\ 25.93|\sec \theta| - 16.86 \csc \theta & 0.577 \leq \theta \leq 0.678, \pi - 0.678 \leq \theta \leq \pi - 0.577 \\ 4.01 \csc \theta & 0.678 \leq \theta \leq \pi - 0.678 \end{cases}$$

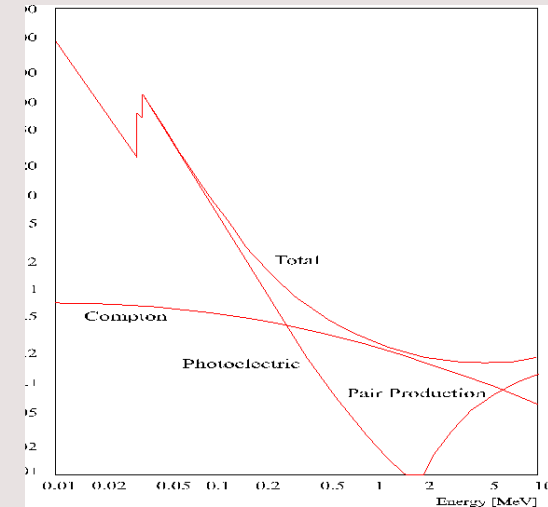
$$\frac{E_{truth}}{E_{reco}} = 2^{N(\theta)}$$

- Profiled over energy and fit this function in the barrel region, giving us a correction factor of ~ 0.14 (at right)
- Implemented the correction and saw improvement in the theta response
- However, the resolution fits were drastically worsened:



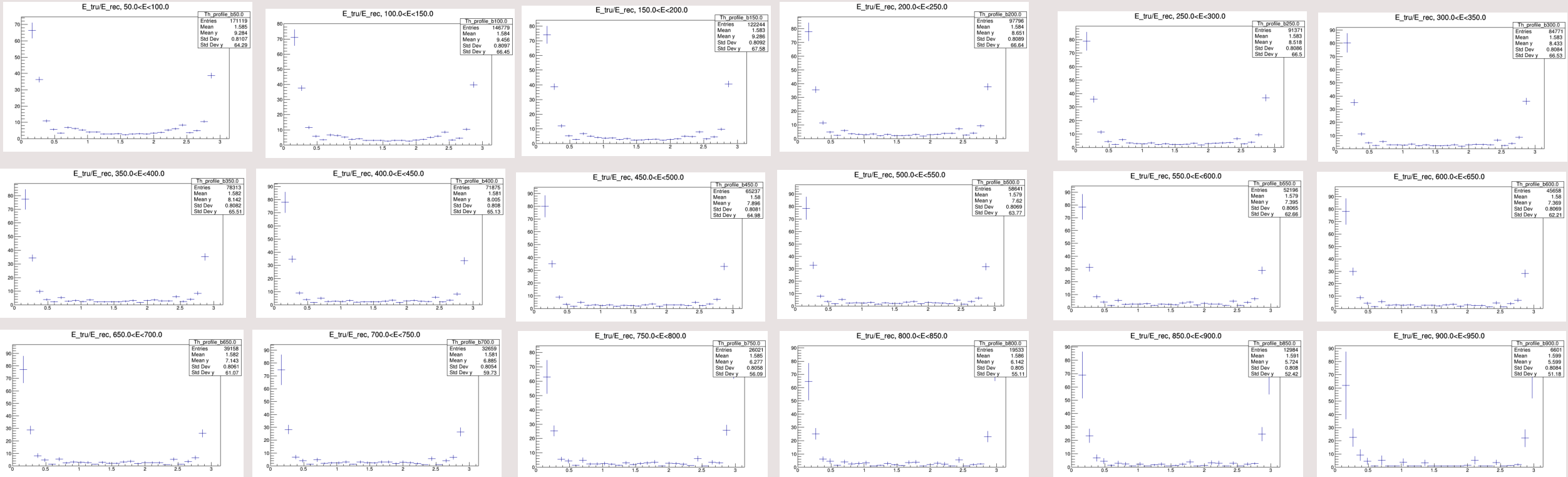
Revisiting Assumptions

- Two simplifying assumptions were made when creating this analytic function:
 - + Energy loss proceeds via pair production (allowing us to use the 2^N energy loss model)
 - + Particles begin to shower right when they enter the magnet bulk
- The first assumption should be ok, given that PP dominates above 10 MeV
- However, it is the second assumption that might be giving us trouble
- Higher-energy photons especially may not start to shower for several radiation lengths, so $N(\theta)$ may have implicit energy dependence as well



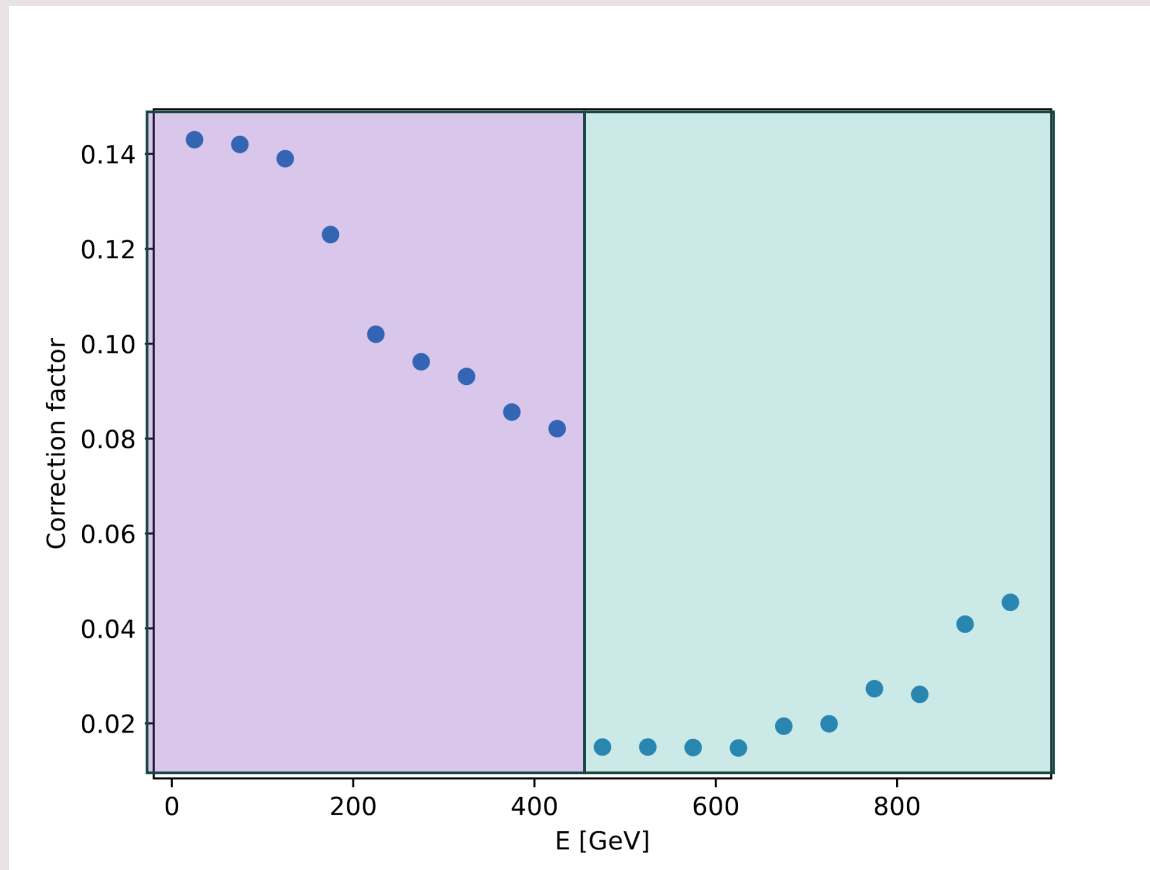
Energy Binned Profiles

- Reproduced the E ratio profiles in each energy bin, indeed revealing energy dependence on the shape of the ratio
- (still have this issue in the forward regions but for now focusing on barrel)



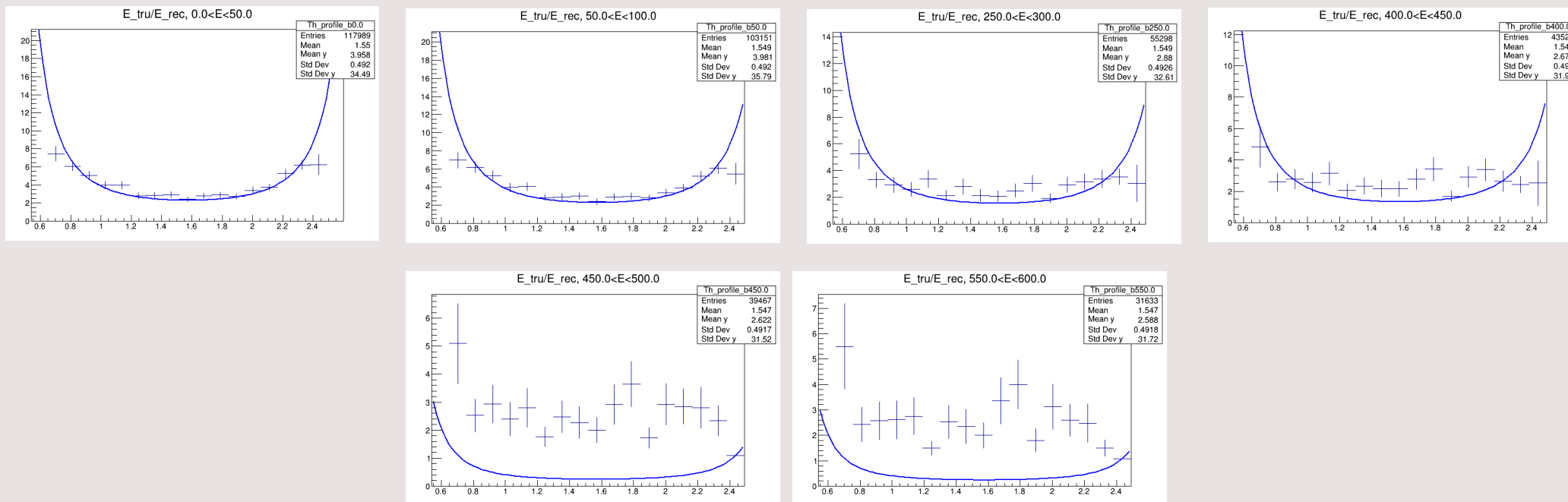
Fitting for Each Energy Bin

- Repeated the fit (in the barrel region) for each energy bin
- Correction constants show a clear delineation between two regions of energy



Higher-Energy Region Not Fitted Well

- Individual fits ok for $E < 450$ GeV, not for $E > 450$ GeV



- Conclusion:** ~ 450 GeV is where the immediate-showering assumption becomes prohibitively inaccurate

Next Steps

- The question now: is it worth doing an analytical calibration for lower energies and then trying a more descriptive binned calibration above 450 GeV?
 - + Will try this and see how it affects resolution, etc
- Still need to address the forward regions
 - + Multiple photons in each event? Nozzle showering?