MATTER AND THE UNIVERSE

Upgrade and construction projects at DESY

FH division

Sergio Díez Cornell

DESY, 13-14 February 2025

HELMHOLTZ

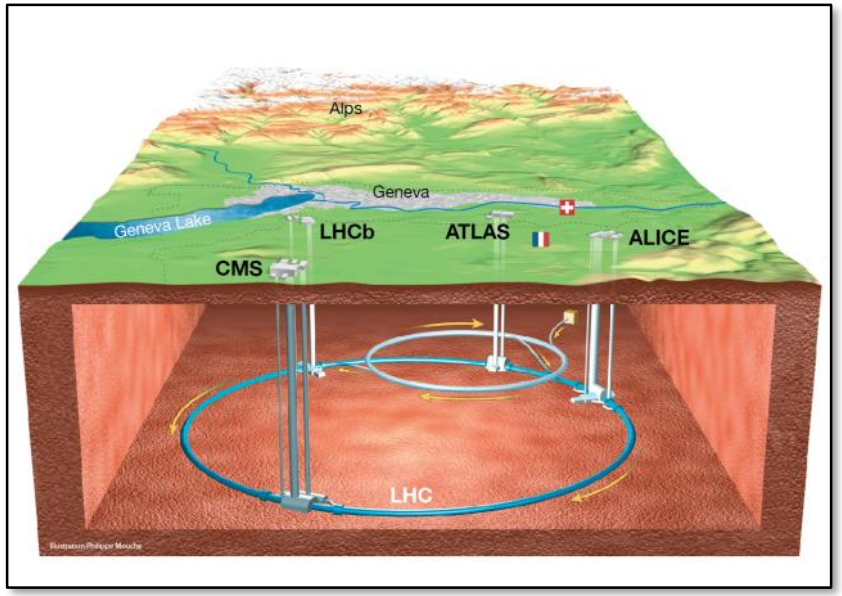
DESY.

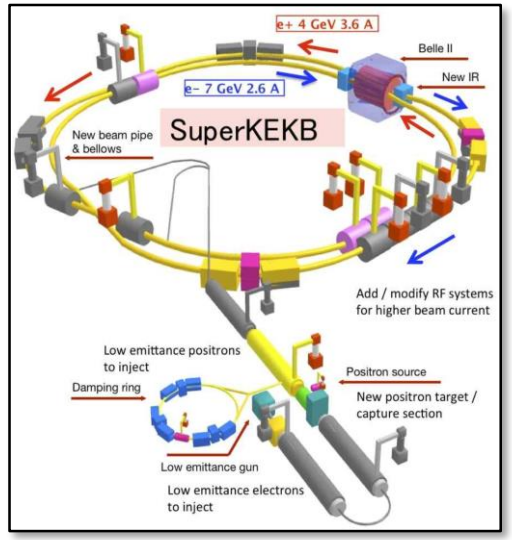
Introduction

Leading the effort in instrumentation

DESY keeping his commitment driving collider physics

- Contributing to the major international collaborations as one of the main players
  - Full exploitation of ATLAS, CMS and Belle II experiments
  - Crucial in the most ambitious upgrade projects within the detectors: trackers and HGCAL (endcap calorimeter)
- Maintaining the leading role of DESY in particle physics instrumentation
  - In-house experience and competence in construction of detector systems
  - Strong, multidisciplinary engineering teams
  - State-of-the-art facilities

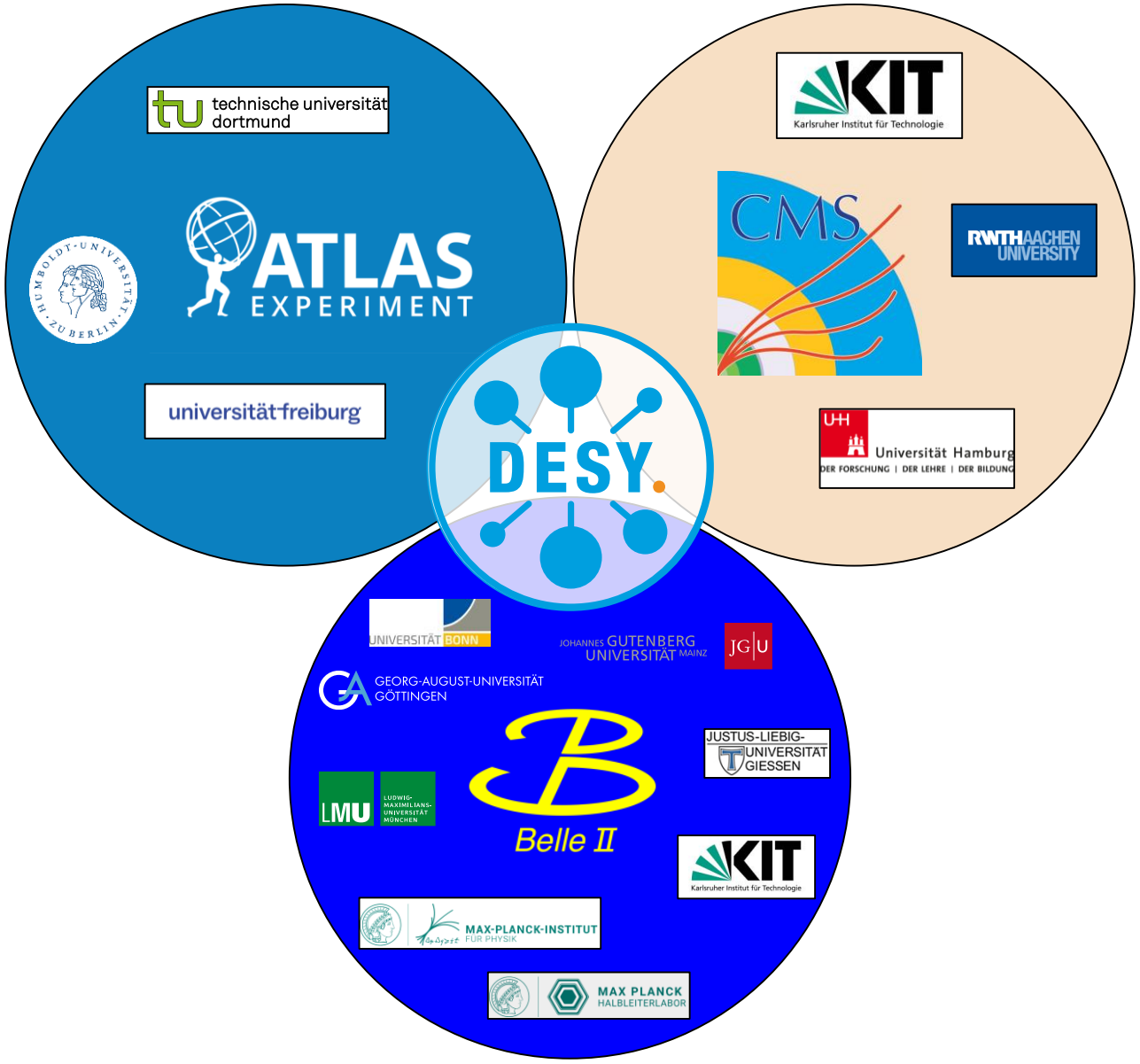




DESY mission

Commitment and collaboration

- DESY established itself as a hub for German universities and institutions
  - Well regarded as the focal point of systems integration and commissioning
    - Detector Assembly Facility (DAF)
    - Test beam facilities
- Involvement from DESY at all levels: engineers, technicians, students, post-docs, scientists, FH, ZE, FE, ZM, MKS,…

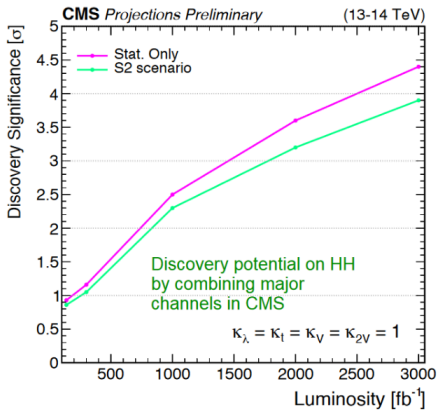


The HL- LHC Upgrade

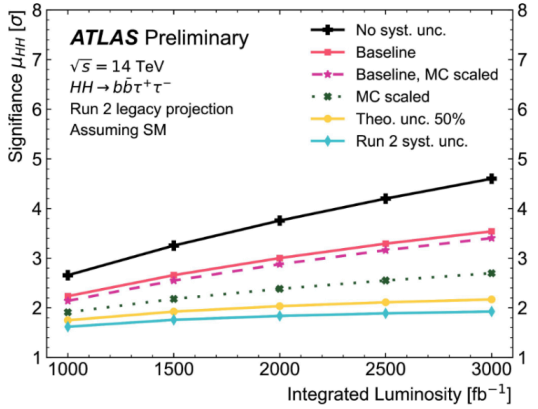
Exploring the limits of the World's biggest collider

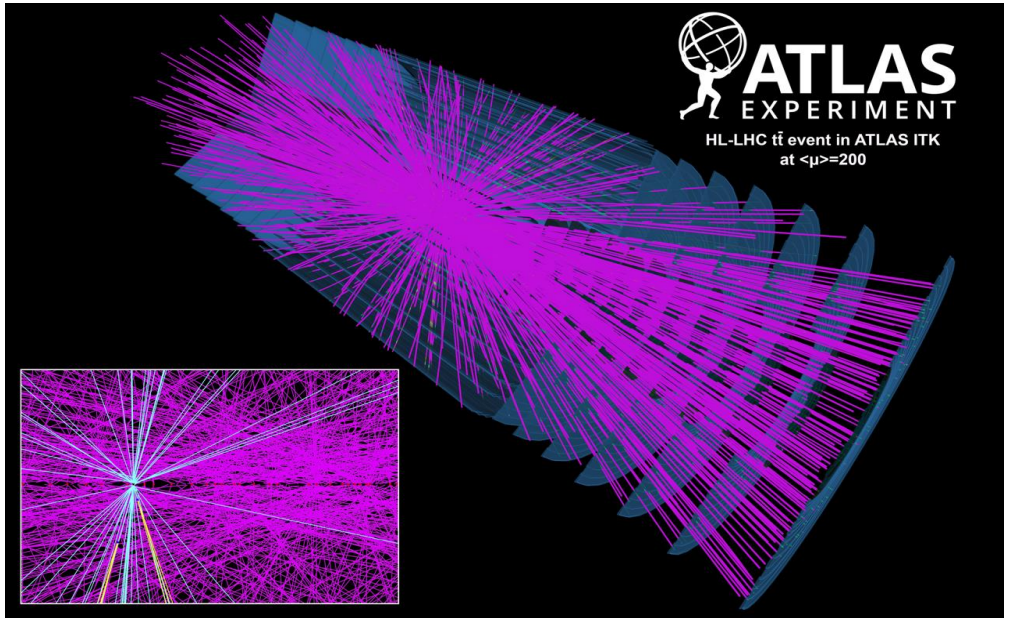
- **Main measurement:** measurement at 4sigma (or better) of the Higgs self-coupling mechanism, by combining ATLAS and CMS
- **Main challenges:** 5-7x higher instantaneous luminosity (7.5×10^{34} $cm^{-2}s^{-1}$) and 10x more pile-up events ($\mu = 200$) in the detectors
- **Main design goal**: Maintain or improve resolution and particle identification performance of current detectors

CMS-PAS-HIG-20-011



ATLAS-PHYS-PUB-2024-016





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High granularity | High speed | Radiation tolerant

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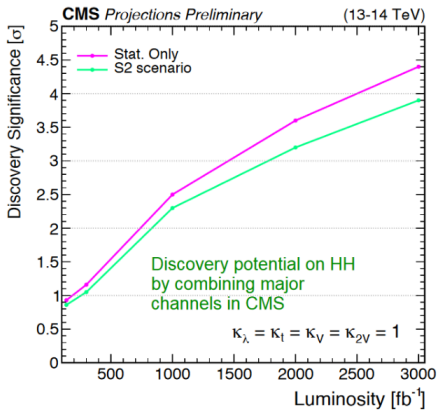

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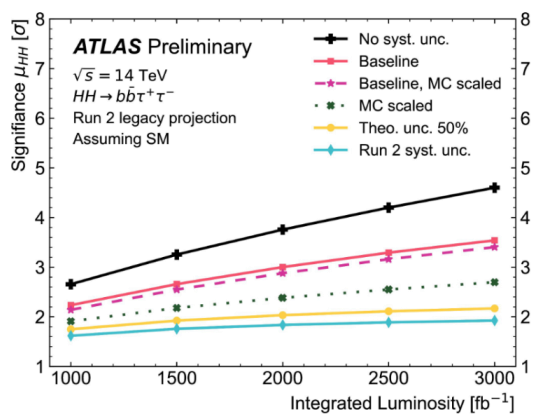

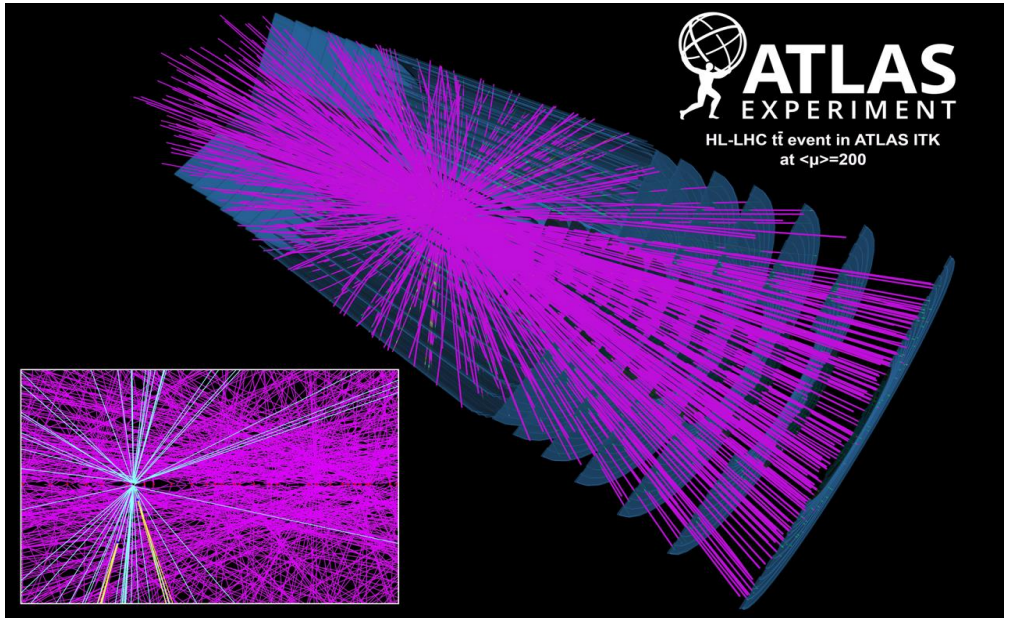

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⇧	High granularity	High speed	Radiation tolerant
⇩	Low power	Low mass	Low cost

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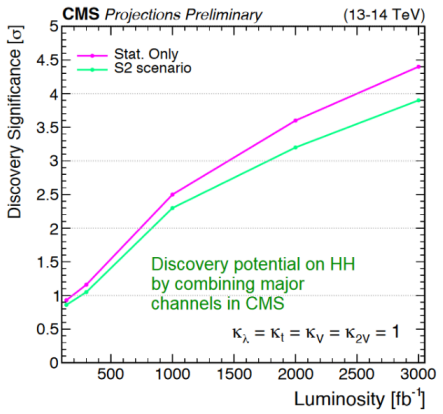

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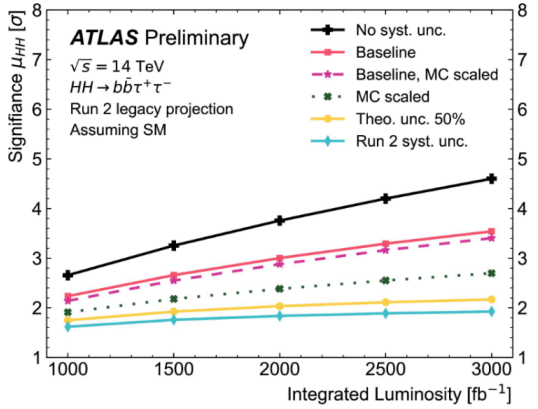
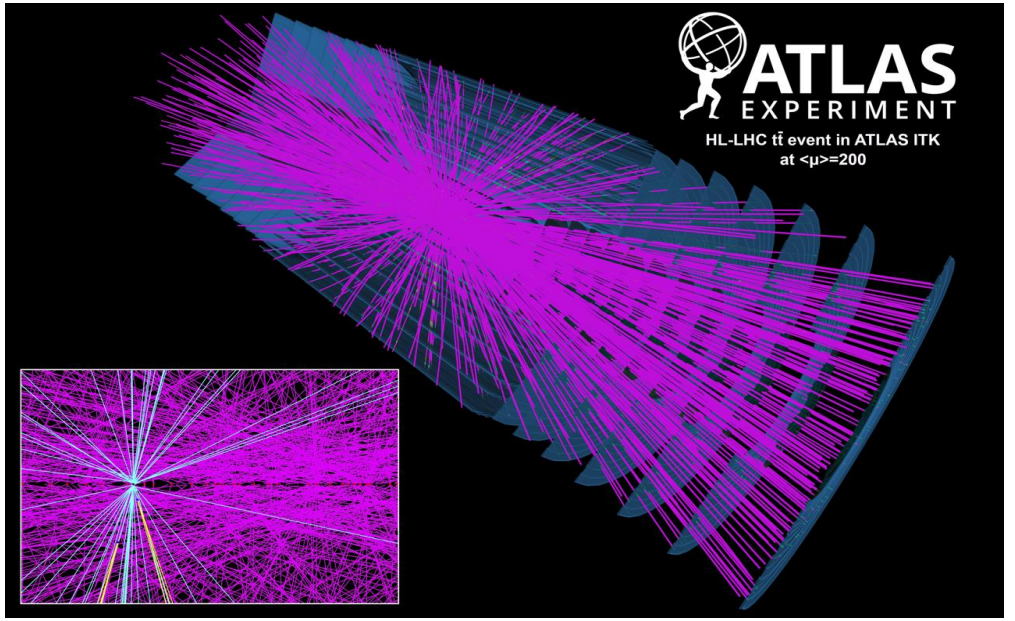
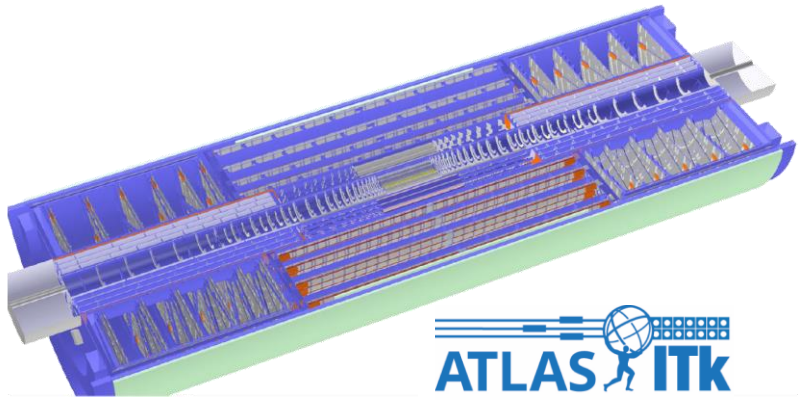




The new CMS and ATLAS trackers

A whole new scale for silicon detectors

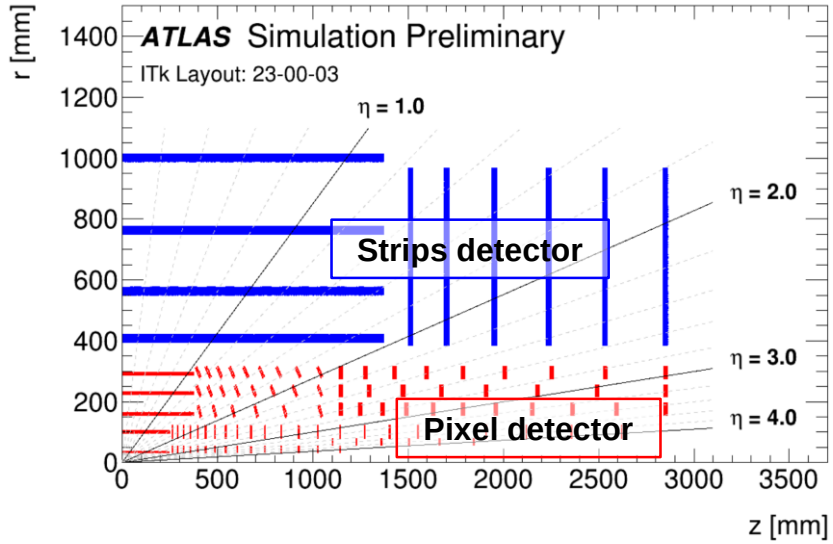


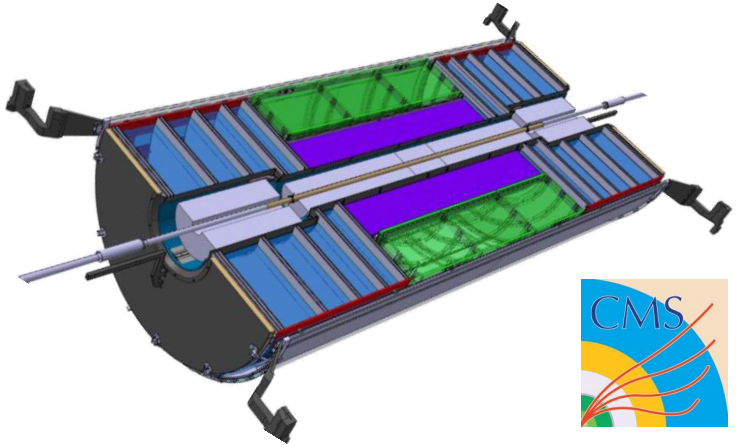
179 m2 of silicon

Pixel detector: 5x10^9 readout channels

Strips detector: 50x10^6 readout channels

ATLAS Inner Tracker (ITk)



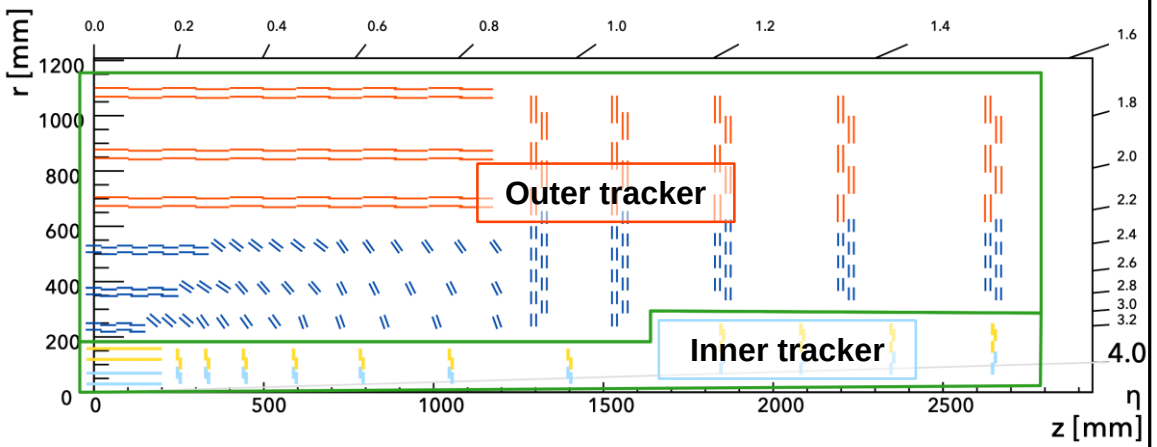


204 m2 of silicon

Pixel tracker: 2x10^9 readout channels

Strips tracker: 200x10^6 readout channels

CMS Phase-II Tracker



The new CMS and ATLAS trackers

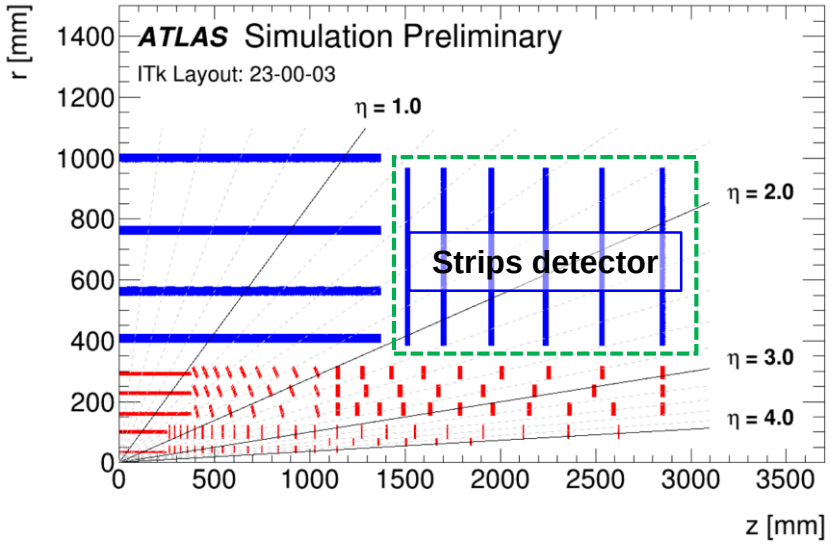
The role of DESY

ATLAS ITk strips End-cap

2000 end-cap modules

100 “petals”

One fully instrumented end-cap

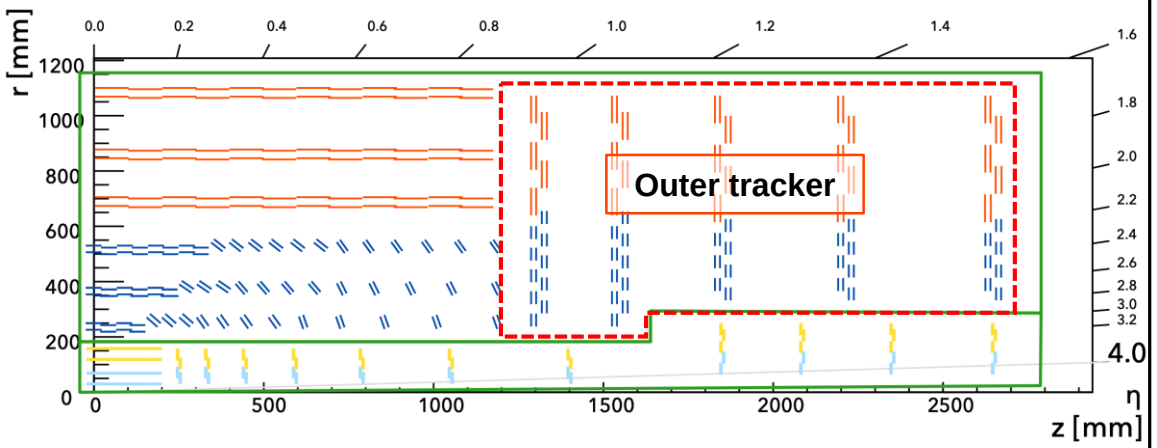


CMS Outer End-cap

1120 PS modules

16 Integrated “Dees”

5 integrated Double-disks



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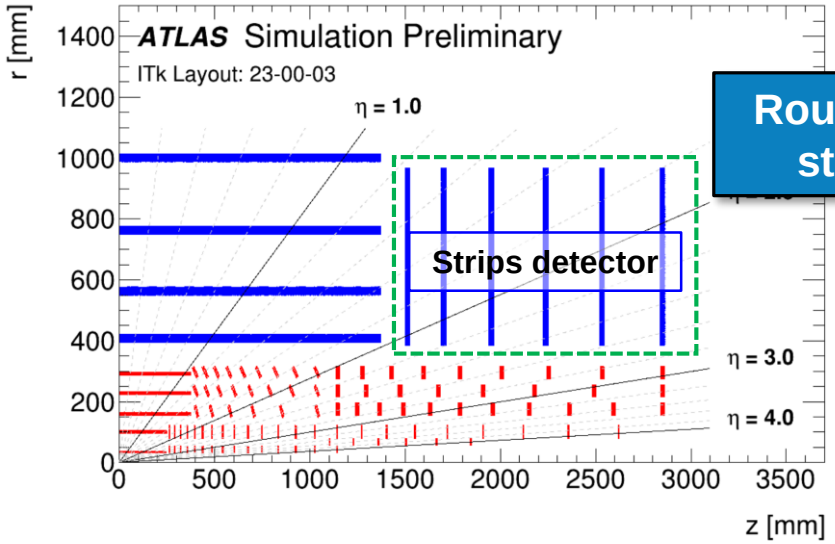

Roughly 1/4 of the Outer Tracker and the strips ITk are responsibility of DESY

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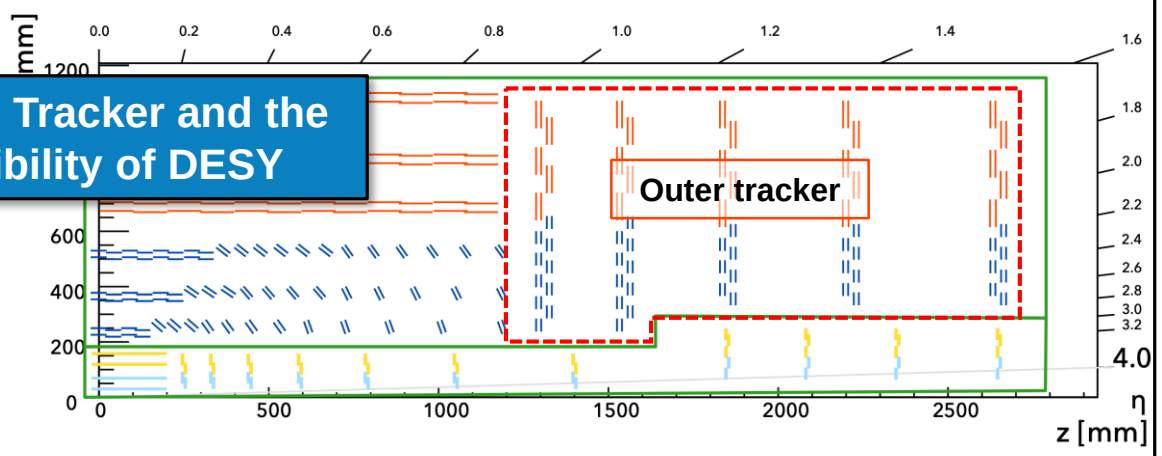


Covering the full spectrum

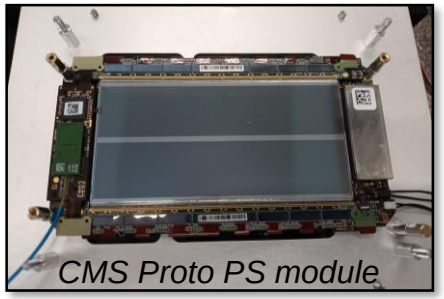
From the smallest sensing units to the biggest structures

DESY responsibilities cover the whole range of the detectors design, assembly, and test from the start

- Silicon sensors and modules
- (Instrumented) support structures and its electronics
- Global structures
- System testing
- Integration of sub-detectors

- Know-how expertise present at DESY for integration, installation and commissioning of detector systems instrumental for their success


ATLAS PreProd R4 module


CMS Proto PS module


CMS PP DEEs on arc frames


ATLAS PreProd fully instrumented petal

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- **Test beam facilities and expertise** crucial to understand performance of the trackers


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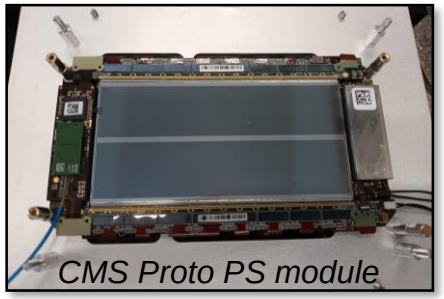
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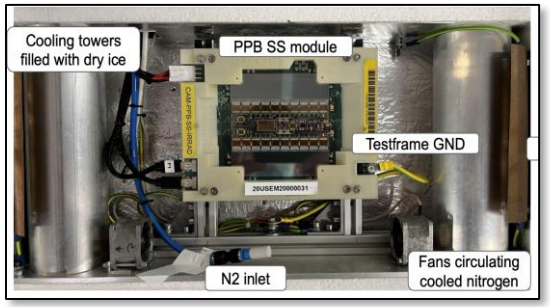
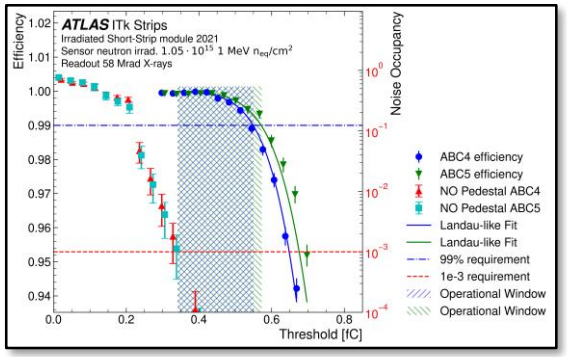
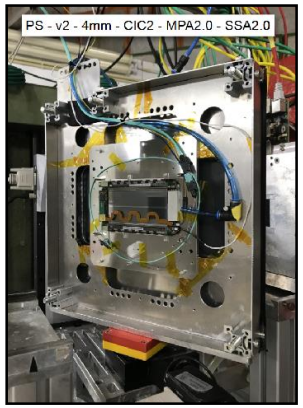
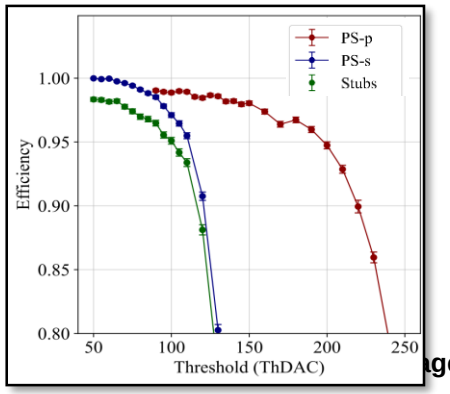


ATLAS ITk strips TB





CMS Outer Tracker TB



Systems engineering

Tooling for assembly, QC and integration

Exploiting the strong and multidisciplinary engineering expertise at DESY

- Leaders in production of custom-built tooling and setups for components assembly, quality control (QC), and detector integration
  - Module and instrumented supports **assembly**
  - **Thermal QC**
  - **Electrical QC**
  - **Integration tooling** and tests
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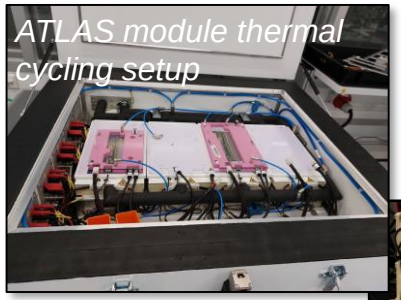
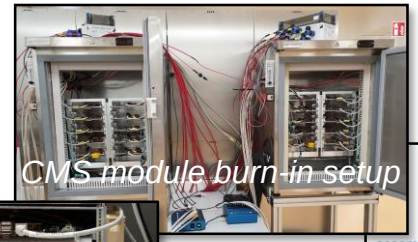
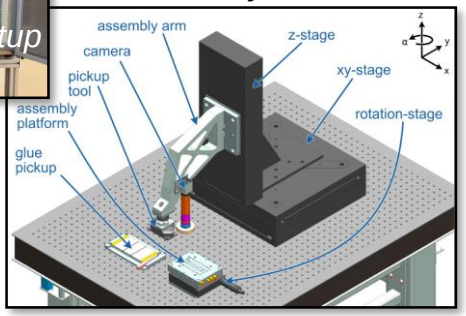
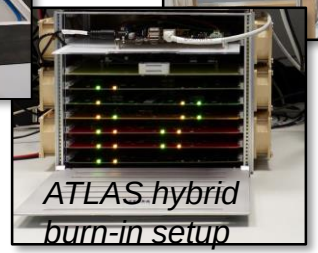




CMS bare module assembly robot



Modules and module components



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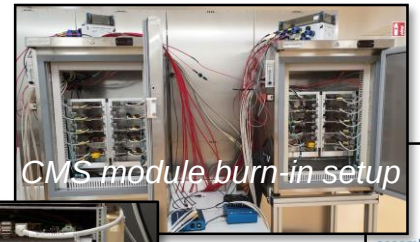

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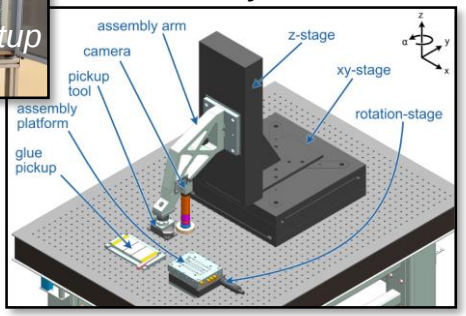

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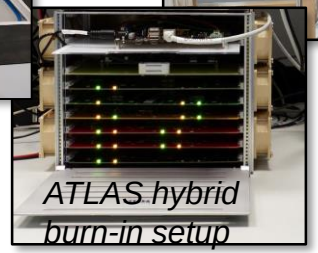

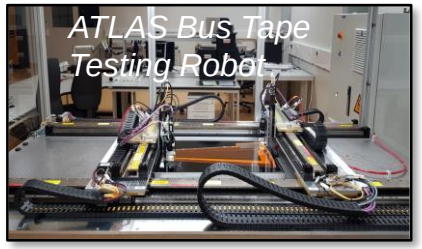

Instrumented supports

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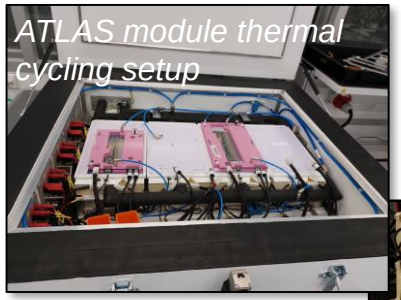

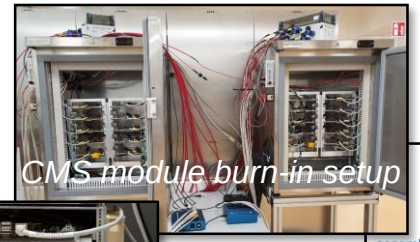

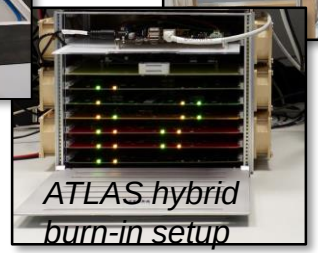

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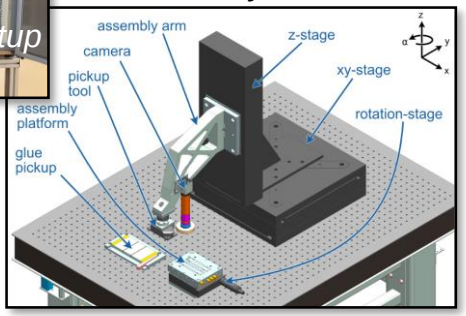
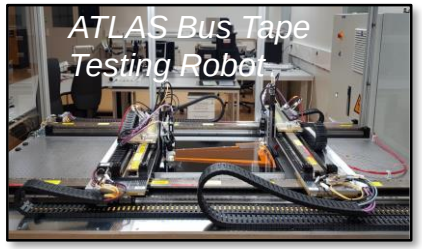
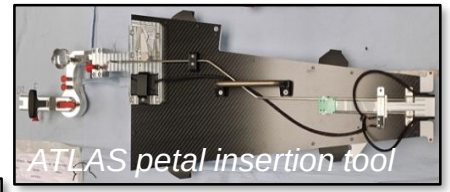


Instrumented supports



Integrated structures



Systems engineering

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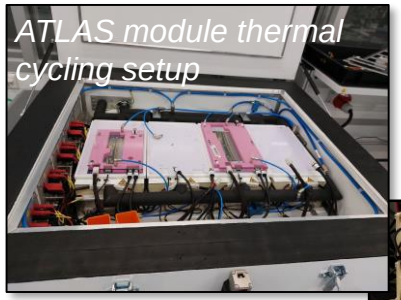
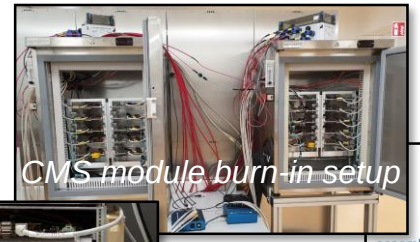
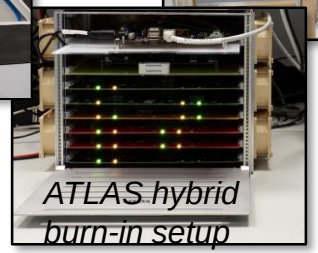
  - **Dual-phase CO_2 cooling** machines
- Produced and delivered most of these tools to the ATLAS and CMS Collaborations

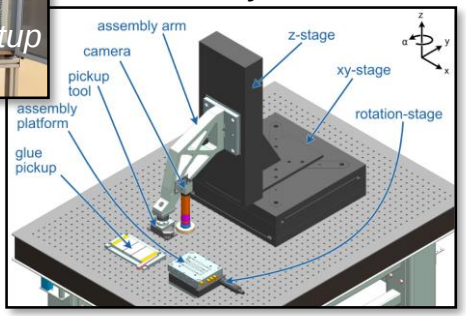
Modules and module components


ATLAS module thermal cycling setup


CMS module burn-in setup


ATLAS hybrid burn-in setup

CMS bare module assembly robot



Instrumented supports


ATLAS EoS TC setup


ATLAS Bus Tape Testing Robot


ATLAS instrumented support assembly gantry

Integrated structures

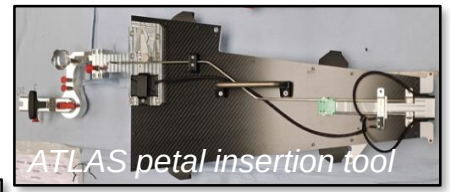

CMS arc frames and DD transport box


CMS sector test setup


ATLAS EC skeleton and integration tools


CMS TEDD rotation tool

ATLAS CO2 LUCASZ cooling machines


ATLAS petal insertion tool

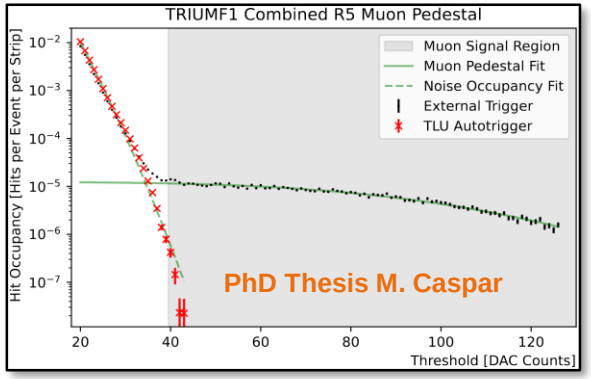
Approaching production phase

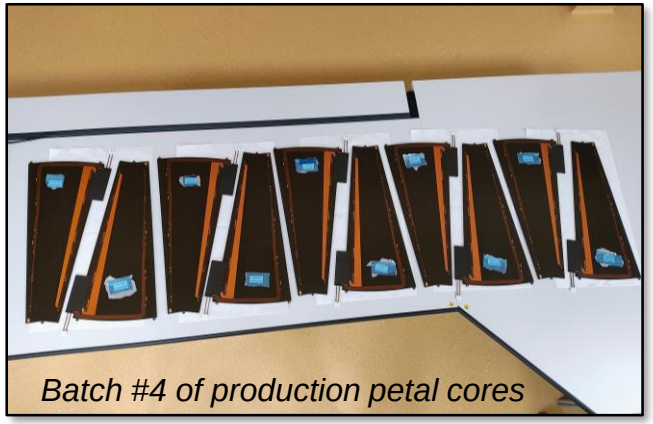
First steps into final assembly of components

Recent milestones: ATLAS

- Qualified as module and instrumented support sites
  - More than 55 pre-production modules and three fully instrumented petals built and QCed during pre-production
- First cosmic tests performed on system test setup
- Multiple DESY components in production
  - Local supports (“**petal cores**”)
    - ~ 20% of cores received and tested
  - Back-end electronics boards (“**EoS**”)
    - >50% of production assembled and tested
  - Rapidly approaching production on modules (est. March 2025)
- Recent **arrival of endcap global structure**, ready for integration
  - End-cap integration already exercised on system test setup

ATLAS system test setup





Batch #4 of production petal cores

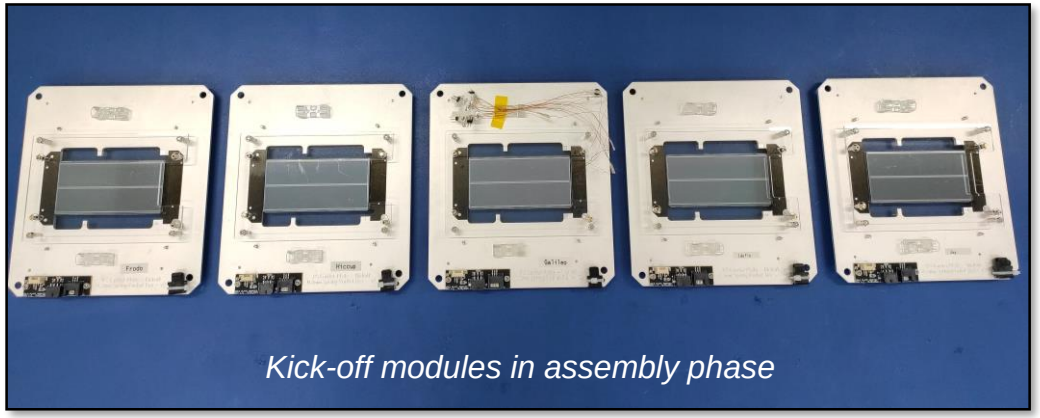
Endcap skeleton in super frame

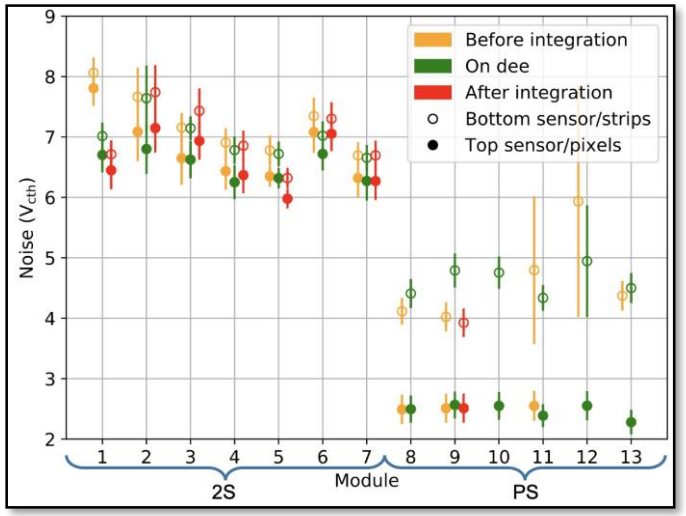
Approaching production phase

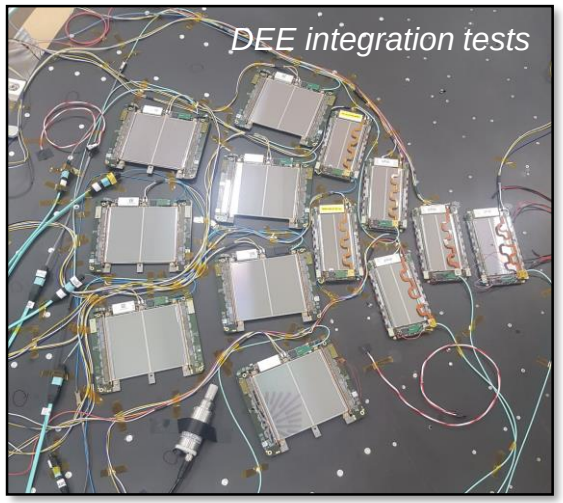
First steps into final assembly of components

Recent milestones: CMS

- Pre-production gaining traction
  - First 5 pre-production modules in fabrication, expected O(25) by Feb 2025
  - First two pre-production supports (“**DEEs**”) in-hand, a total of four by Feb 2025
  - DEE integration exercise took place at DESY in June 2024
    - 13 prototype modules mounted on prototype Dee and operated in parallel with final services routing
- Moving towards production
  - DEE production recently started (Dec 2024), first objects expected by Q2 2025
  - Module production aiming for Q3 2025







A new Endcap Calorimeter for CMS

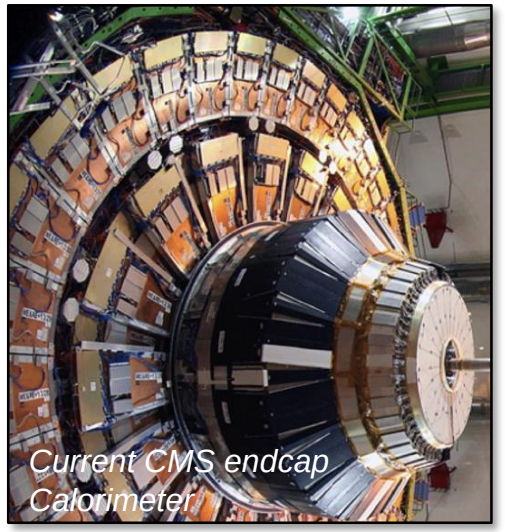
High Granularity Calorimeter (HGCAL)

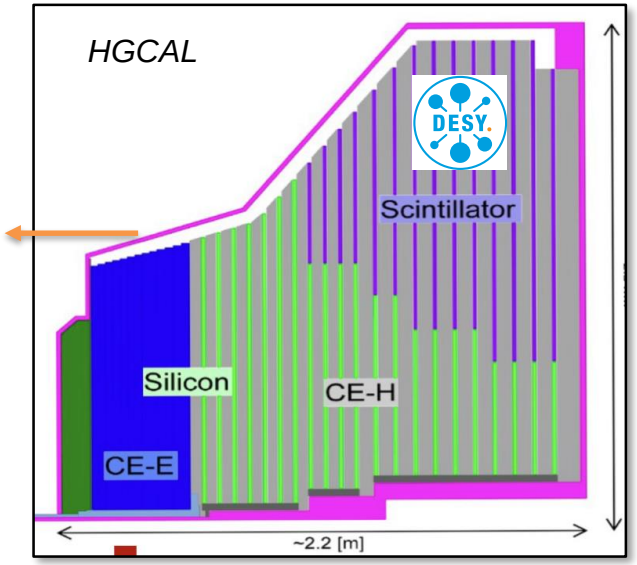
Replacing pre-shower, ECAL and HCAL

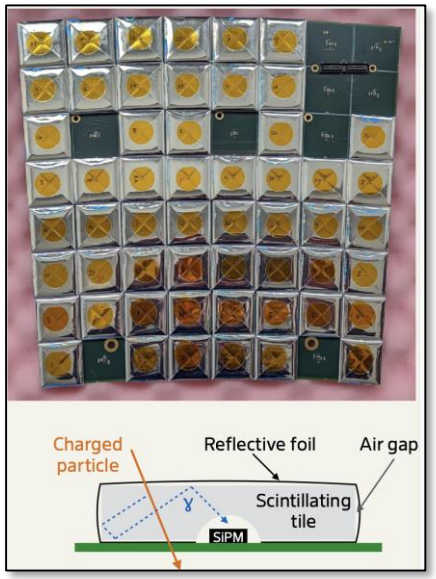
- Silicon and SiPM-on-Tile readout
- **SiPM-on-Tile**: “DESY technology”
  - Originally developed for future e+e- colliders
- Scintillator part: 3700 m^2, 280k SiPMs

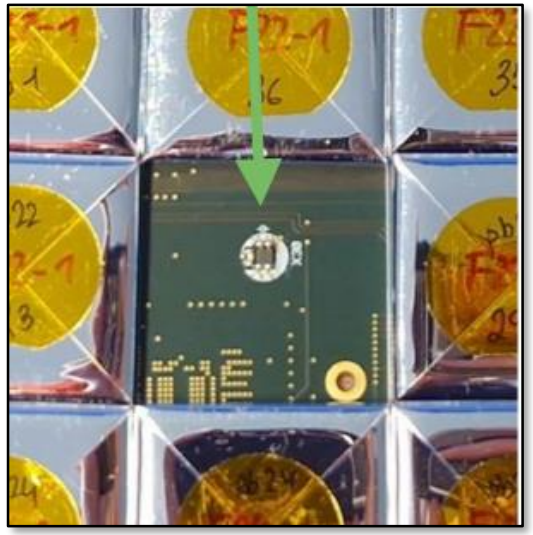
DESY contributions

- Development and production of 2000 Tilemodules
- Automated production techniques
- Mapping and calibration software


Current CMS endcap Calorimeter






HGCAL SiPM scintillator tiles

CMS HGCAL Status

Approaching production

Production techniques proven

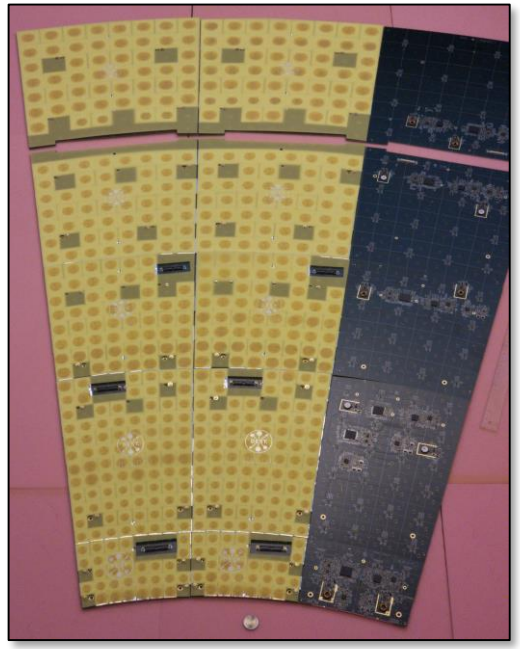
- Scintillator tile wrapping: DESY development
  - Reproduced at 2nd site (FNAL)
- Tilemodule assembly: adaptation of industrial pick & place technology

Quality control procedures in place

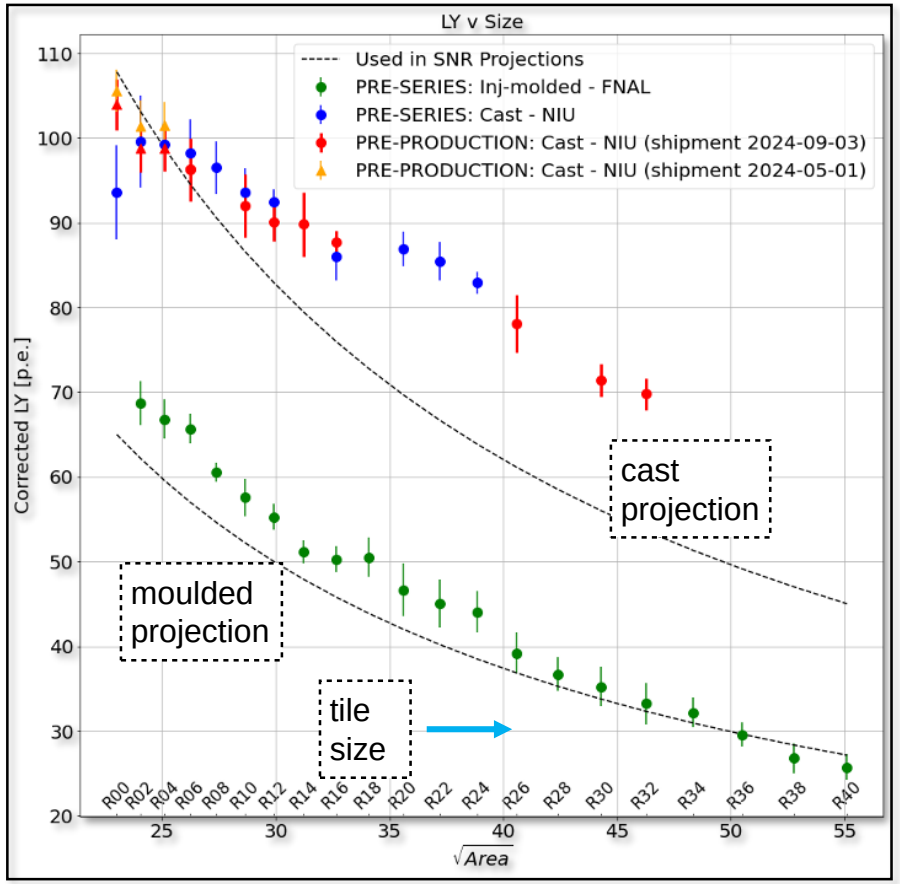
- Tile dimensions, light output, tilemodule response to particles (beam, cosmics)
  - Throughput matches production requirements
  - Results according to specs

Pre-series module production complete

- Close-to-final components
- Final production techniques



Populated HGCAL scintillator sector



CMS HGCAL Outlook

System testing and production start

2025-26: Tilemodule production and test

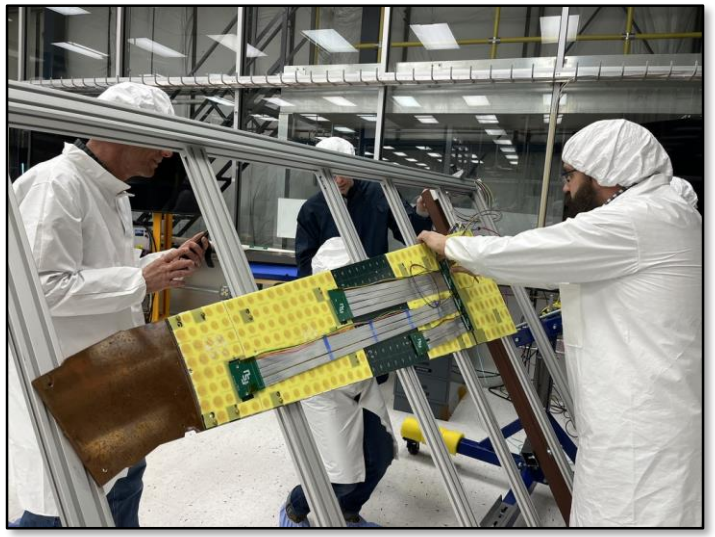
- Tile wrapping, electrical assembly, placement of tiles
- Tests of tiles, electronics and full modules

System tests and software development

- In cooperation with KIT
- Build up expertise for integration, commissioning
- Testbed for software: machine learning for calibration, simulation,…

Future developments

- Prepare for scalability and integration challenges
- High-granularity calorimeter for future Higgs factory



First 10-degree sector test

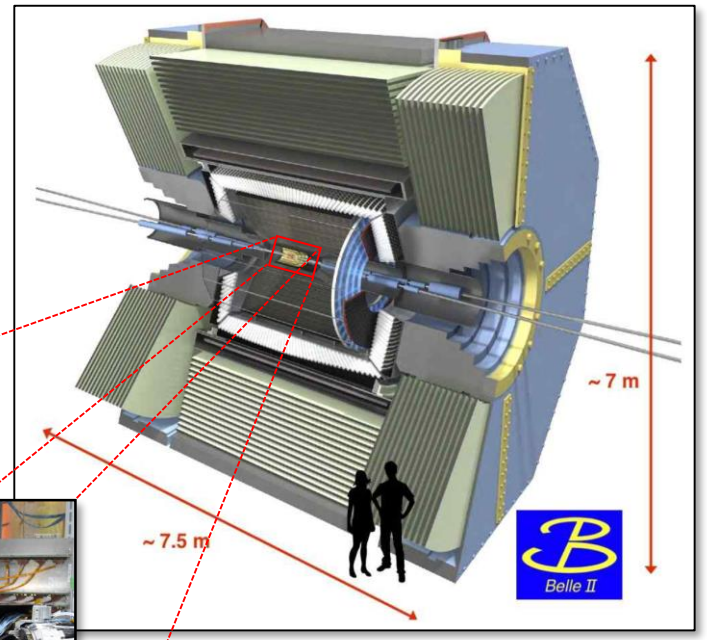
Beam test in 3T field

Belle-II detector at SuperKEKB e^+e^- collider

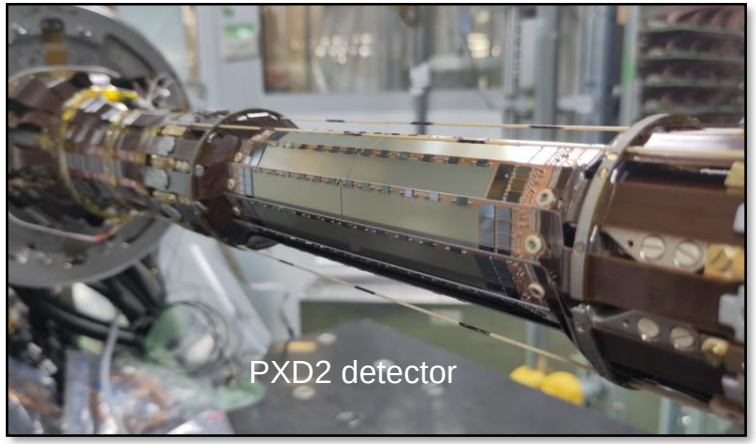
B-mesons factory

A high precision detector on a "Super-B factory" to study CP violation with the aim to understand matter-antimatter asymmetry

- PXD: A DEPFET-based pixel detector, first of its kind
  - Enabled the world's most accurate lifetime measurements of D^0, D^+, D_s and Λ_c^+
- PXD2: adding the two innermost layers to PXD for run 2 (10^{35} $cm^{-2}s^{-1}$ peak luminosity)
  - 0.207 m^2, 40 modules, 28M pixels, 50 x 55µm^2 each
- Belle-II is a successful, long-standing collaboration with German partners well beyond PXD and PXD2




PXD2 installed inside Silicon Strip Vertex Detector (SVD)

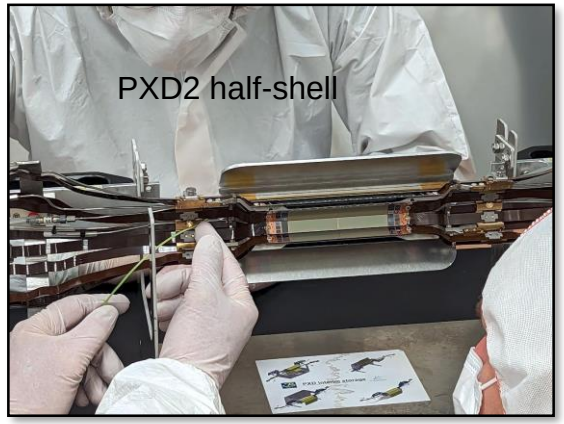

PXD2 detector

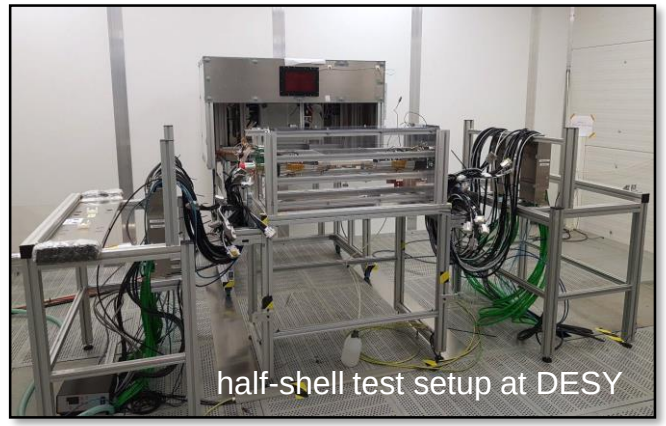
PXD2 at DESY

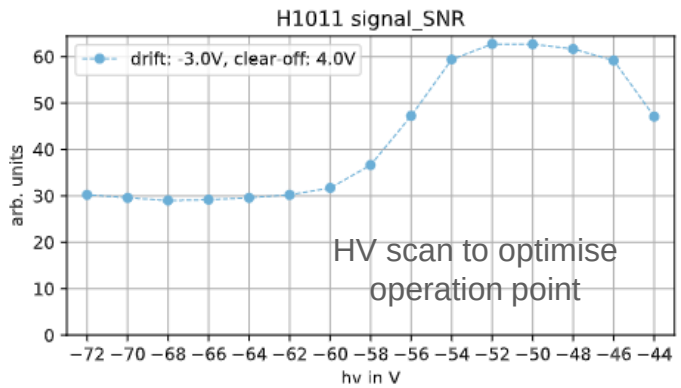
Final performance tests

Role of DESY:

- Pre-commissioning at DESY (**Full scale facility** for half-shell testing)
  - Half-shell module operation and source scans
  - Thermal and mechanical tests
  - Training for PXD2 integration at KEK
- Transport to KEK
- PXD2 integration
  - Half-Shells mounting on beam pipe and operation test
  - VXD (PXD + SVD) integration
- VXD insertion into Belle II
- First in-situ cosmic test & commissioning
- SuperKEKB Run2 operation started in Feb 2024

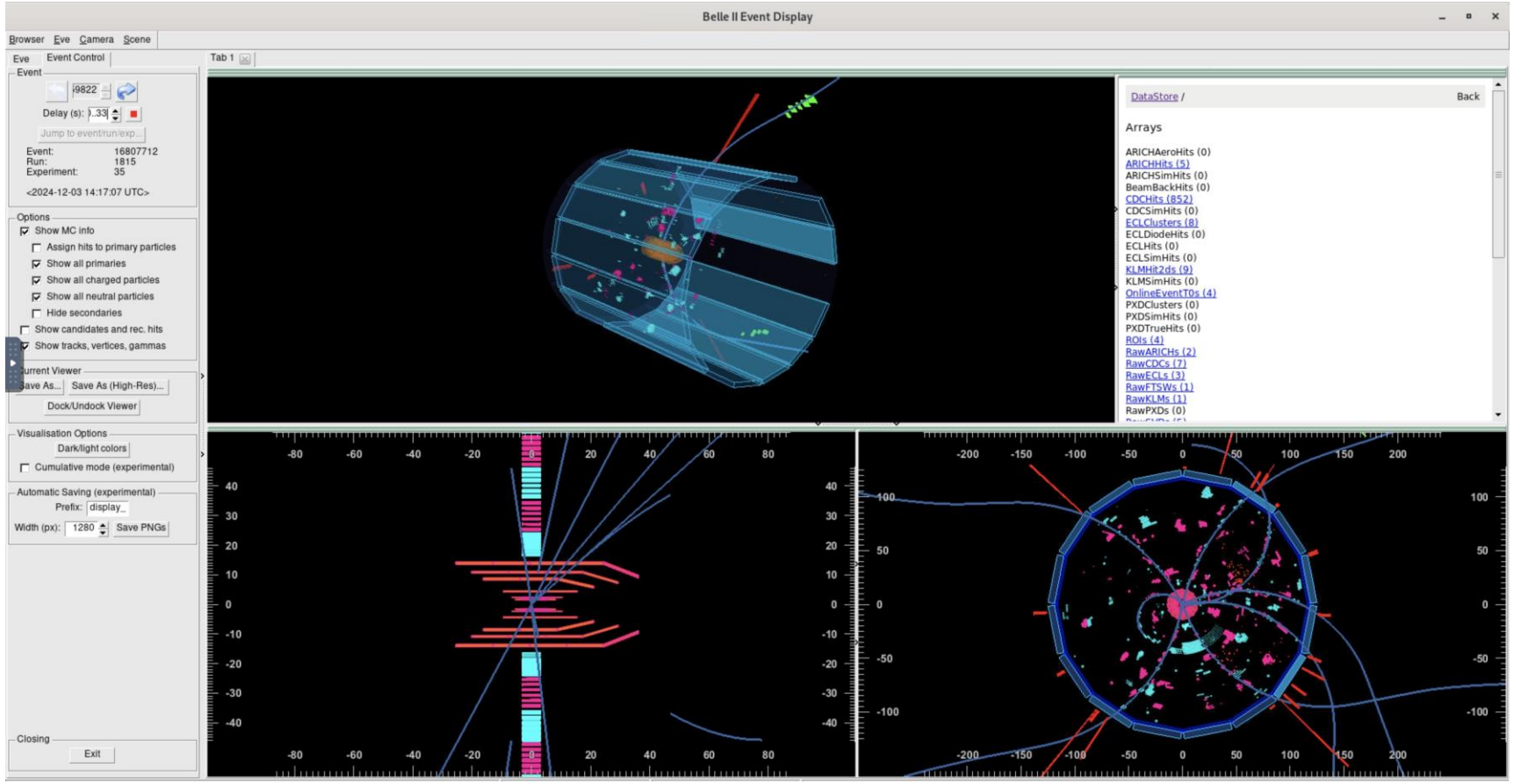


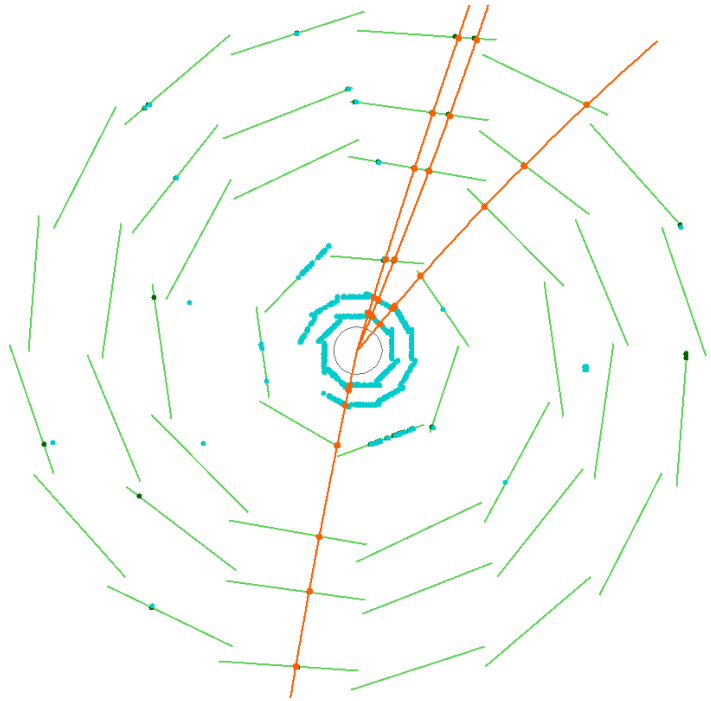




PXD2 first operation results

PXD2 saying hello





In summary

DESY background and workforce provides a strong **systems and commissioning competence**

State-of-the-art **facilities**

Well regarded as a “**German instrumentation hub**” for universities and institutes

Multiple **successful projects** completed or in production

Ambitious goals for instrumentation in future experiments in HEP

Thank you

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