



# Laser- and beam-driven plasma-wakefield acceleration studies

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*Laboratory for laser- and beam-driven plasma acceleration (LAOLA)*

*LAOLA working-group coordinators:*

E. Elsen, K. Flöttmann, B. Foster, F. Grüner, J. Osterhoff, H. Schlarb,  
B. Schmidt, F. Stephan

*People that are doing the actual work:*

J. Grebenyuk, A. Martinez de la Ossa, L. Schaper, C. Palmer, M. Schnepp,  
T. Mehrling, T. Kleinwächter, J.-P. Schwinkendorf, ...

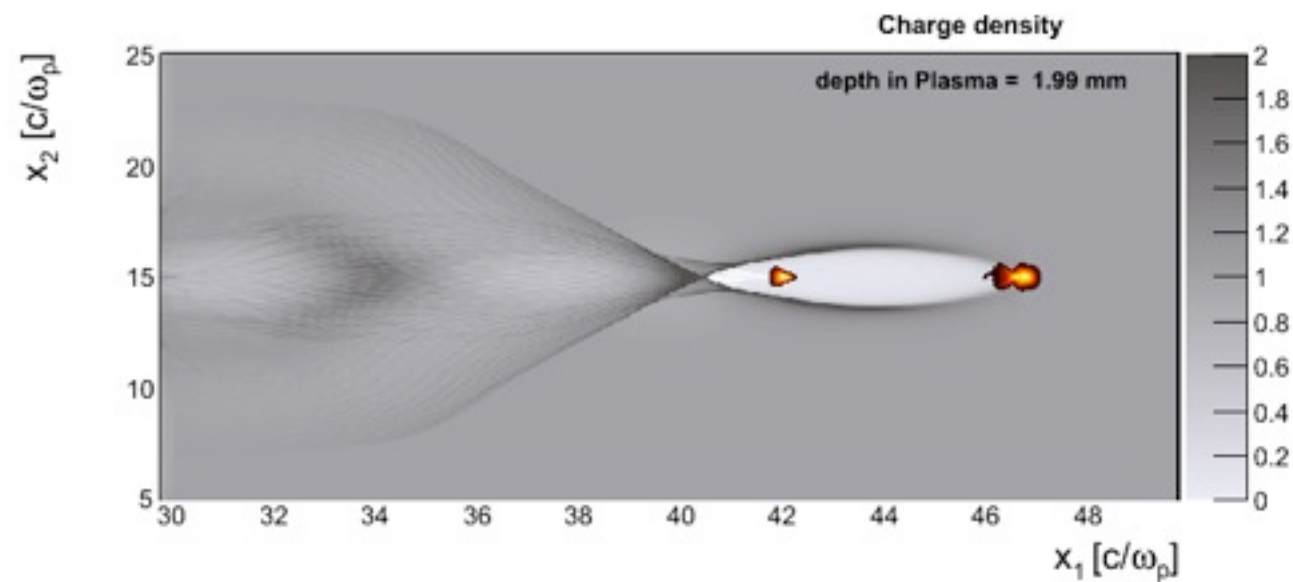
# The proposal

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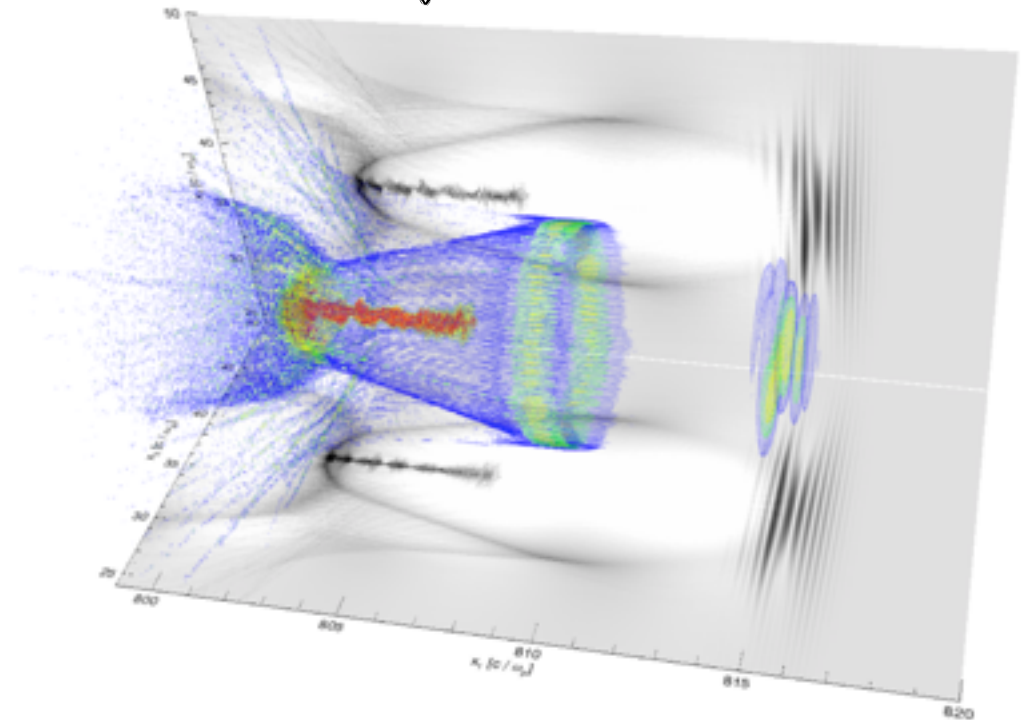
**Beam-driven**

**Laser-driven**

plasma acceleration studies  
(with fields of  $\geq 10$  GV/m)



*PIC simulation by Alberto Martinez de la Ossa*



*PIC simulation by Timon Mehrling*

# Why at FLASH? Scientific motivation...

DESY TESLA-FEL 11-02 and FERMILAB-PUB 11-339-APC

- FLASH offers unique electron-bunch shaping capabilities
  - triangular beams  
→ *P. Piot's talk*
  - tailored bunch trains (e.g. with the addition of a PITZ-like gun-laser system)
- GeV beam energy
  - stiff beams (compared to e.g. PITZ and REGAE)
  - beam gamma  $\geq$  wake gamma for LPA case

## Generation and Characterization of Electron Bunches with Ramped Current Profiles in a Dual-Frequency Superconducting Linear Accelerator

P. Piot,<sup>1,2</sup> C. Behrens,<sup>3</sup> C. Gerth,<sup>3</sup> M. Dohlus,<sup>3</sup> F. Lemery,<sup>1</sup> D. Mihalcea,<sup>1</sup> P. Stoltz,<sup>4</sup> and M. Vogt<sup>3</sup>

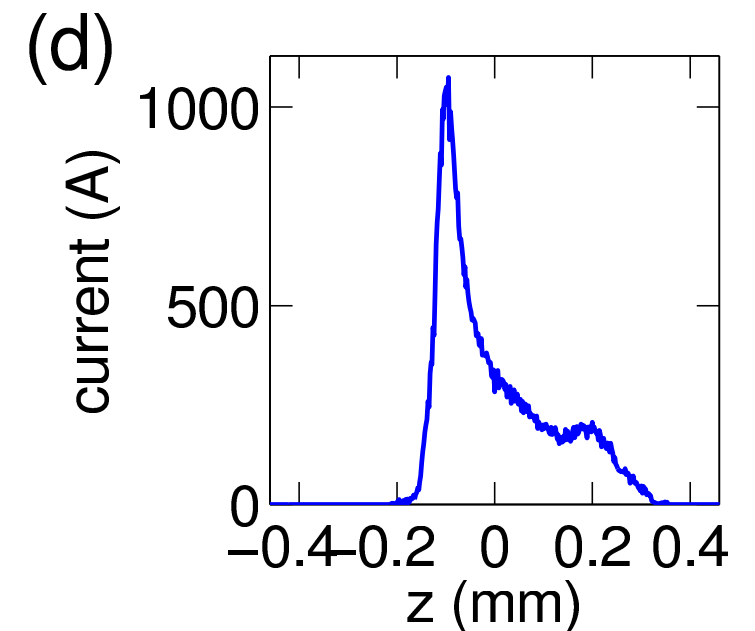
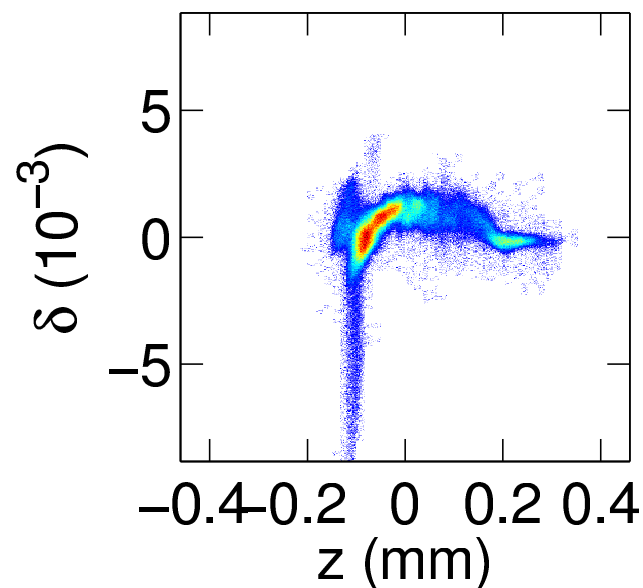
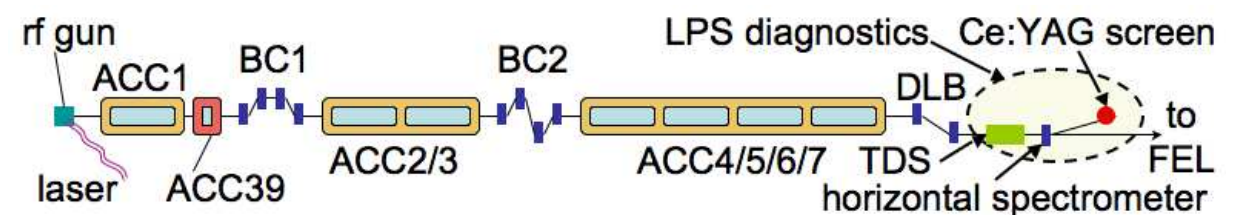
<sup>1</sup>Northern Illinois Center for Accelerator & Detector Development and Department of Physics, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb IL 60115, USA

<sup>2</sup>Accelerator Physics Center, Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory, Batavia, IL 60510, USA

<sup>3</sup>Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron DESY, Notkestraße 85 D-22607 Hamburg, Germany

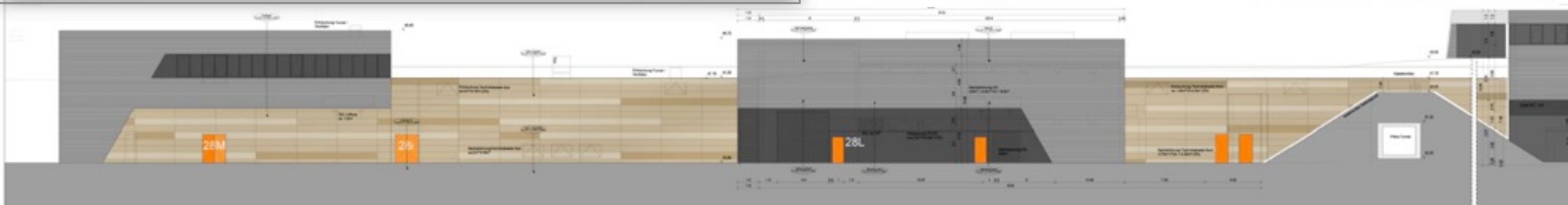
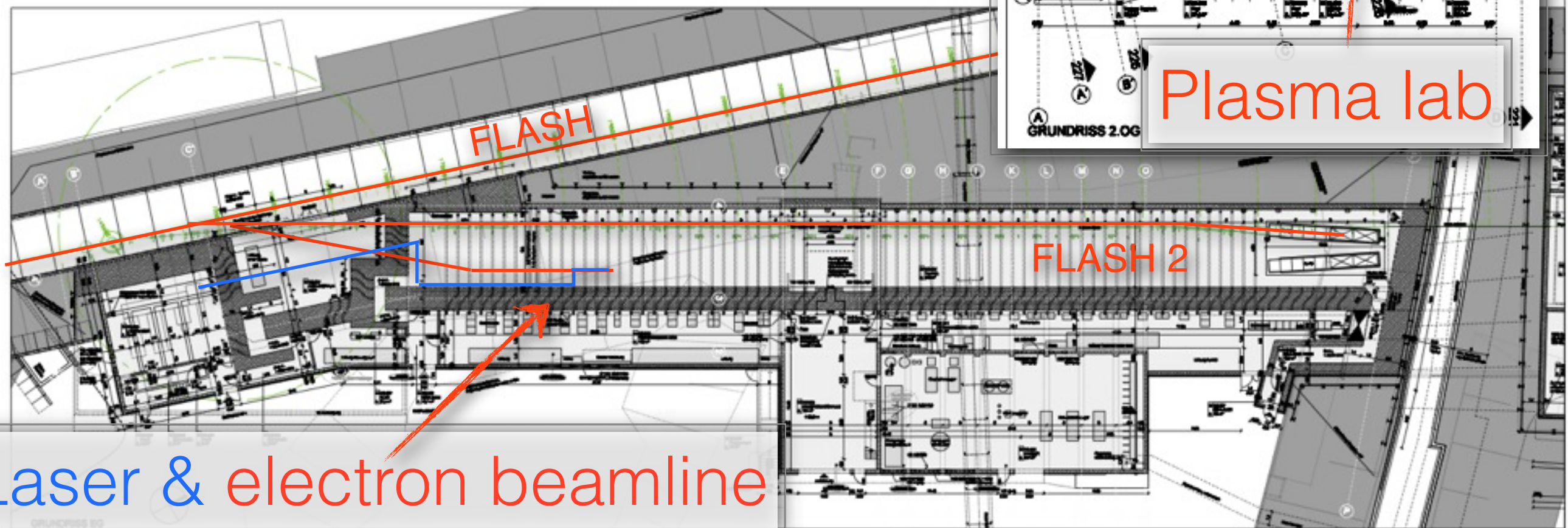
<sup>4</sup>Tech-X Corporation, Boulder, CO 80303, USA

(Dated: September 8, 2011)

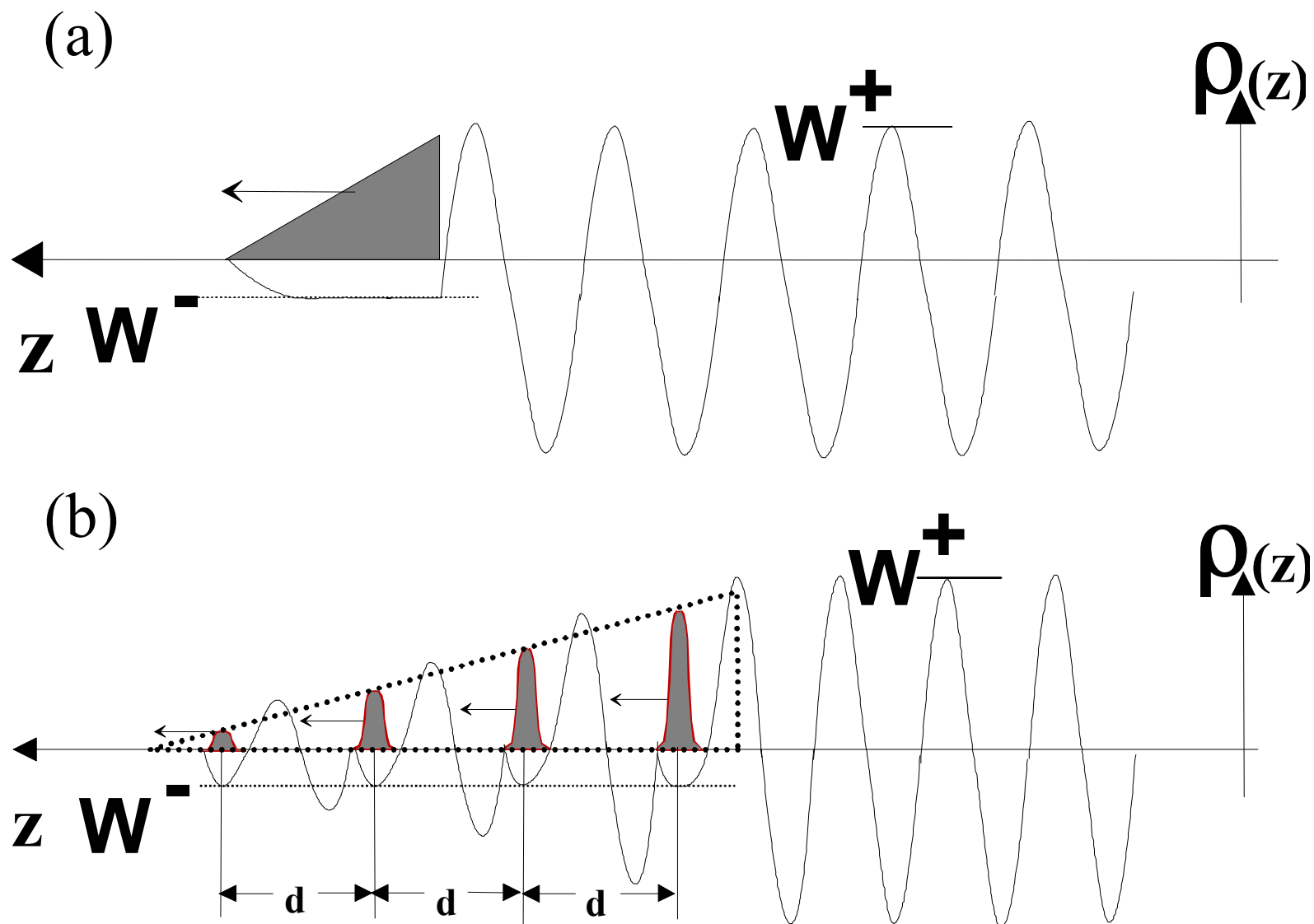


# Location of the experiments

- Dedicated plasma and preparation lab
- Plasma beam line parallel to FLASH 2



# Multi-bunch driver for increased transformer ratio



from J.G.Power *et al.*,  
PAC Proceedings 115 (2001)

- Charge density increases linearly to cancel field (under each bunch and excite the wake resonantly)

# Challenges of PWA studies at FLASH

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- Generate
  - short bunches for LPA → FLASH fs-bunch operation, J. Roensch-Schulenburg
  - charge ramps → studies led by P. Piot, C. Behrens
  - bunch trains → requires work on gun laser-system
- Transport bunch into FLASH II tunnel
  - maintain beam properties (short pulse duration, beam shape, ok emittance)
  - synchronize with laser to within a few 10 fs rms
- Conduct studies (beam-driven after 2013, laser-driven after 2015)
  - get sufficient beam time, possibly symbiotic (or parasitic) operation
  - explore fully remote operation of plasma experiments

# Conclusions

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- FLASH provides ample opportunities and could become a unique facility for plasma-wakefield experiments
  - Multi-bunch patterns
  - Controlled bunch charge distribution
  - Synchronized to multi-hundred TW system

Numerous novel beam- and laser-induced plasma experiments will become possible

...setup also compatible with wakefield experiments in dielectric structures → P. Piot's talk, up next

An aerial photograph of a large university campus. The campus features numerous buildings of varying sizes and styles, interspersed with green spaces and trees. A prominent curved building is visible on the left side. The text "Thanks for your attention!" is overlaid in the center of the image.

*Thanks for your attention!*