

B study in the CMS experiment -intermediate report-

Stefania Vitillo
Supervisor: Wolfgang Lohmann
Tutor: Igor Marfin

Università di Pisa

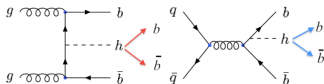
22nd August 2011



The Physics

Process under study

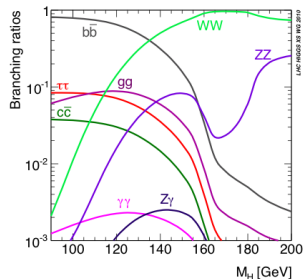
- At LHC, Higgs bosons can be produced in association with b quarks



- Of all SM processes, multijet production is the major source of background (bg).
- Accurately **identified b-jets** will **help** to **reduce bk** from hadronization of light quarks and gluons.

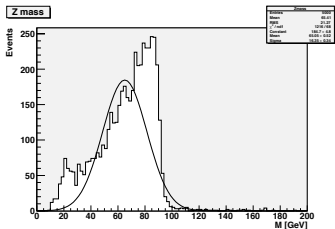
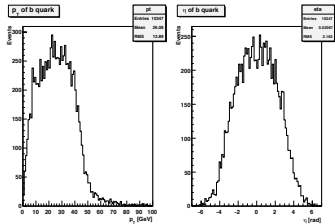
Why investigating in this particular decay channel?

- High branching ratio for lower Higgs masses

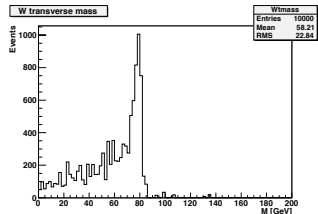
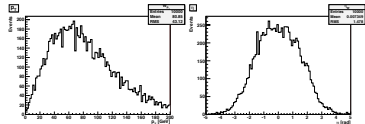


Exercises with MC samples

- Pythia generation of $Z \rightarrow b\bar{b}$



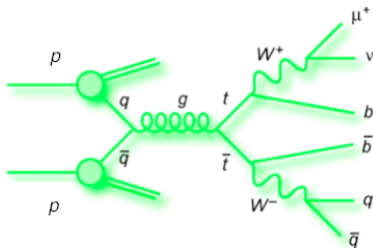
- Pythia generation of $p\bar{p} \rightarrow t\bar{t}$
- Selection of $W \rightarrow \mu\nu_\mu$



Measuring B-tag efficiency

Top quark based method

From this process:



- Construction of b - enriched MC samples:
 - $t\bar{t} \rightarrow \mu + \text{jets}$
 - $t\bar{t} \rightarrow (\text{Non } \mu + \text{jets})$
 - QCDMuEnriched
 - $W \rightarrow \mu\nu_\mu + \text{jets}$
 - $W \rightarrow \tau\nu_\tau + \text{jets}$
 - Zbb
 - Wbb (Not yet available in the Summer11 samples)
 - $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu + \text{jets}$
- MC luminosity $L = \frac{N}{\sigma \cdot f_{\text{eff}}}$
(f_{eff} = filter efficiency)

Next

To do:

- Isolating jet samples enriched in b-jet using a likelihood ratio:

$$L = \prod_i \frac{f_i(x_i)}{1 - f_i(x_i)}$$

where x_i is a kinematical variable (ex. MET etc.)

Efficiency calculation

$$\varepsilon_b = \frac{x_{tag} - \varepsilon_0(1 - x_b)}{x_b}$$

- $x_b^{(MC)} = \frac{b_{jets}}{all_{jets}}$, $x_{tag}^{(Data)} = \frac{tag_{jets}}{all_{jets}}$
- ε_0 = mistag rate estimation