

# *SUSY Spectrum Codes*

Werner Porod

IFIC-CSIC Valencia

- ISAJET, SoftSUSY, SPheno, SUSPECT
  - main features
  - SM input
  - calculation of masses
  - comparison between programs
- Special codes for Higgs masses:  
CPsuperH, FeynHiggs, NMHDECAY

## Common overall features

ISAJET 7.74: H. Baer, F.E. Paige, S.D. Protopopescu, X. Tata

SoftSUSY 2.05: B. Allanach

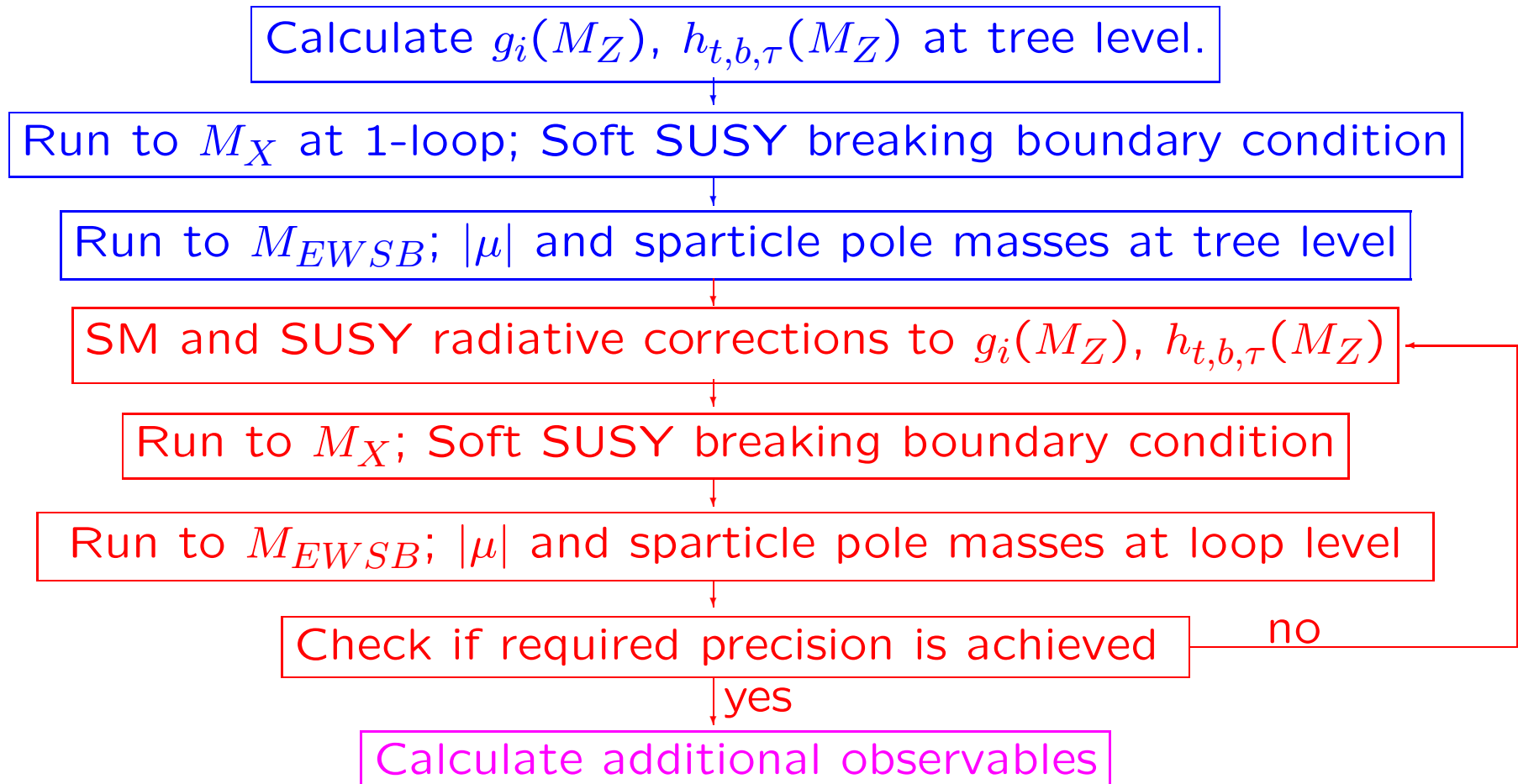
SPheno 2.2.3: W.P.

SUSPECT 2.34: A. Djouadi, J.L Kneur, G. Moultaka

- all use  $\overline{DR}$  scheme
- complete 2-loop SUSY RGEs
- SUSY threshold effects to gauge and Yukawa couplings
- 1-loop SUSY masses  
2-loop Higgs masses  $+$   $\mu$  at 2-loop (except ISAJET)
- SUSY Les Houches Accord implemented (hep-ph/0311123)

## Implemented Models

- mSUGRA, GMSB, AMSB, string inspired models
- at  $M_{GUT}$ : specification of all SUSY parameters is possible
- all MSSM parameters at a user given scale  $Q \lesssim 1$  TeV  
different options concerning Higgs sector
  - $M_{H_d}^2 + M_{H_u}^2$
  - $\mu + m_{A0}(\text{pole})$
  - $\mu + m_{A0}(\text{running})$



# Calculation of gauge and Yukawa couplings\*

I .. ISAJET, SO .. SoftSUSY, SP .. SPheno, SU .. SUSPECT

- $\alpha, G_F, m_Z \Rightarrow g'^{\overline{DR}}(m_Z), g^{\overline{DR}}(m_Z), m_W, \sin^2 \theta_W, v_i,$   
1-loop, leading 2-loop top-quark correction: SO, SP, SU  
hard coded values + 1-loop corrections: I
- $\alpha_s^{\overline{MS}}(m_Z) \Rightarrow \alpha_s^{\overline{DR}}(m_Z),$  shift at 1-loop: I, SO, SP, SU  
I:  $\alpha_s^{\overline{MS}}(m_Z) = 0.1172$  hard-coded
- SM fermion masses
  - light quarks

\* G.Degrassi et al., NPB351, 49 (1991); D. M. Pierce et al., Nucl. Phys. B **491** (1997) 3; L. V. Avdeev and M. Y. Kalmykov, Nucl. Phys. B **502** (1997) 419

1. input:  $m_{u,d,s}(2 \text{ GeV})$ ,  $m_c(m_c)$ : SO, SP  
 $m_b(m_b)$ : SO, SP, SU  
 $m_b(m_b) = 4.214$  hard coded: I  
 3-loop RGEs<sup>†</sup> including thresholds<sup>†</sup> to get  $m_q^{\overline{MS}}(m_Z)$
  2.  $O(\alpha_s^2) + O(\alpha)$  shift from  $\overline{MS} \rightarrow \overline{DR}$ : I, SO, SP, SU
  3. shift due to SUSY particles,  
 in case of  $m_b$  resummation of  $\tan \beta$  enhanced terms:  
 I, SO, SP, SU
- $m_t$  pole mass  $\Rightarrow m_t^{\overline{DR}}(m_Z)$ :  
 complete 1-loop SUSY loops + 2-loop  $\alpha_s$  gluonic contribution: I, SO, SP, SU  
 I: calculation at  $Q = m_t$
  - $m_{e,\mu}$  pole masses, 1-loop shift to  $\overline{DR}$  masses: SO, SP  
 $m_\tau$  pole masses, 1-loop shift to  $\overline{DR}$  mass: I, SO, SP, SU  
 $m_\tau$ : resummation of  $\tan \beta$  enhanced terms: SO, SP

<sup>†</sup> K.G.Chetyrkin et al., hep-ph/0004189

GUT output	Isajet 7.72	Isajet 7.73	SPheno 2.2.4
$M_G \times 10^{16}$ GeV	2.28	2.28	2.46
$g_1(M_G) = g_2(M_G)$	0.715	0.715	0.721
$g_3(M_G)$	0.706	0.706	0.707
$h_t(M_G)$	0.505	0.516	0.527
$h_b(M_G)$	0.049	0.047	0.051
$h_\tau(M_G)$	0.068	0.068	0.068

$\overline{DR}$  GUT scale gauge and Yukawa couplings for SPS1a.

# SUSY/Higgs Masses\*

- All masses are calculated [default, can be changed by user]

$$Q = \sqrt{m_{\tilde{t}_1} m_{\tilde{t}_2}}: \text{ SP}$$

$$Q = \sqrt{m_{\tilde{t}_R} m_{\tilde{t}_L}}: \text{ SO, SU}$$

$$Q = \sqrt{m_{\tilde{t}_R} m_{\tilde{t}_L}}: \text{ I, all particles which mix, otherwise } \tilde{m}(\tilde{m})$$

- SUSY masses at 1-loop, without approximations: I, SO, SP  
SUSY masses at 1-loop, some approximations: SU

- $\mu$  + neutral Higgs bosons:

complete 1-loop formulas without approximations

+ 2-loop corrections  $\alpha_s(\alpha_t + \alpha_b) + \alpha_t^2 + (\alpha_b + \alpha_\tau)^2$

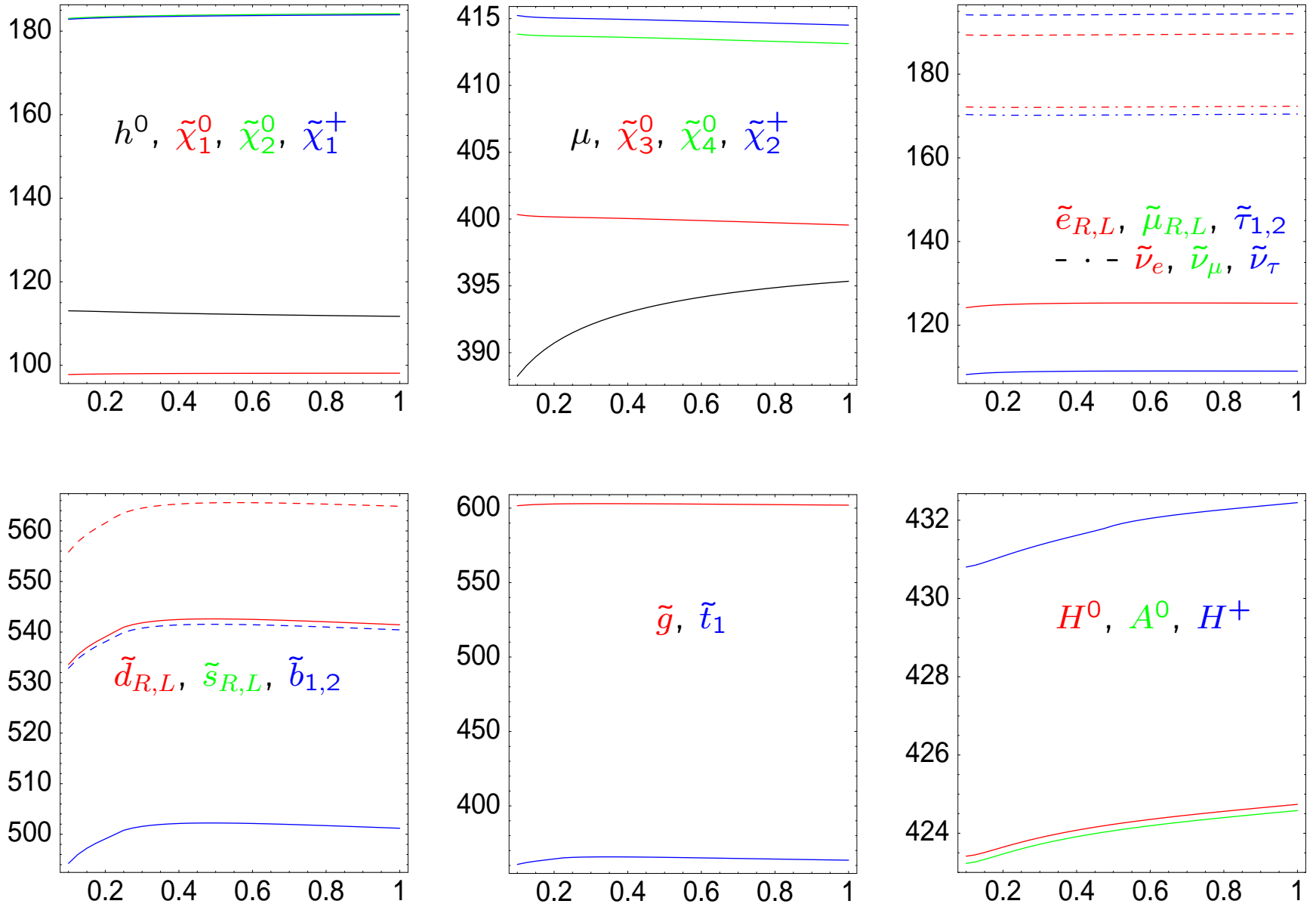
$m_{H^\pm}$  at 1-loop: SO, SP, SU

1-loop effective potential due to 3rd generation sfermions: I

\* D. M. Pierce et al., Nucl. Phys. B **491** (1997) 3; P.Slavich et al., Nucl. Phys. B **611** (2001) 403; Nucl. Phys. B **631** (2002) 195; Nucl. Phys. B **643** (2002) 79; Nucl. Phys. B **657** (2003) 333.

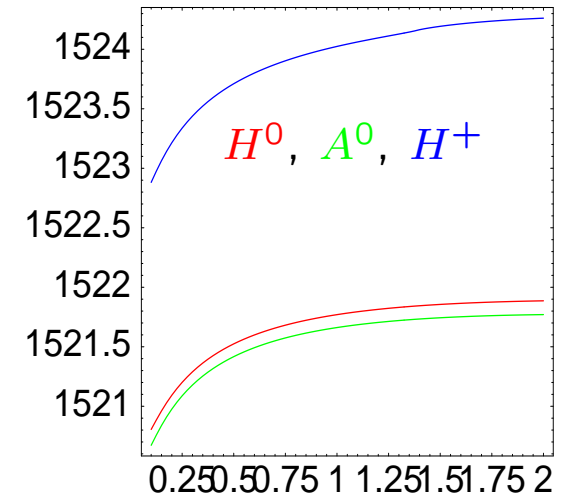
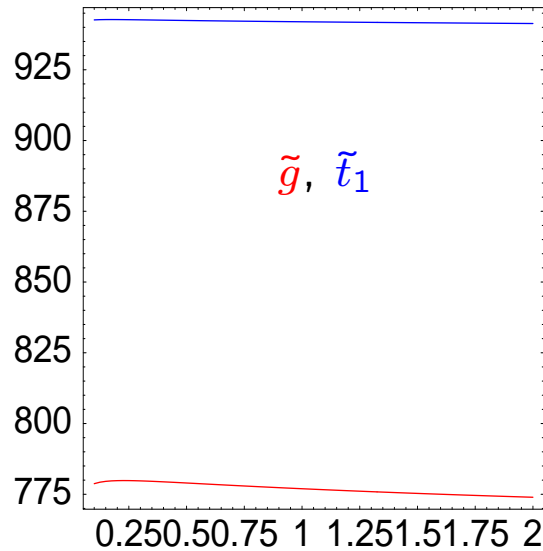
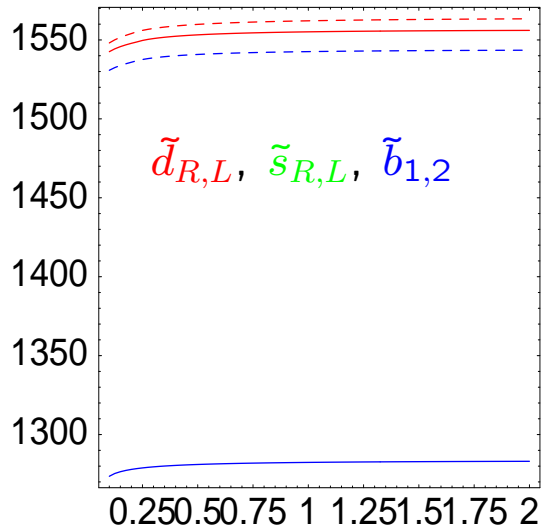
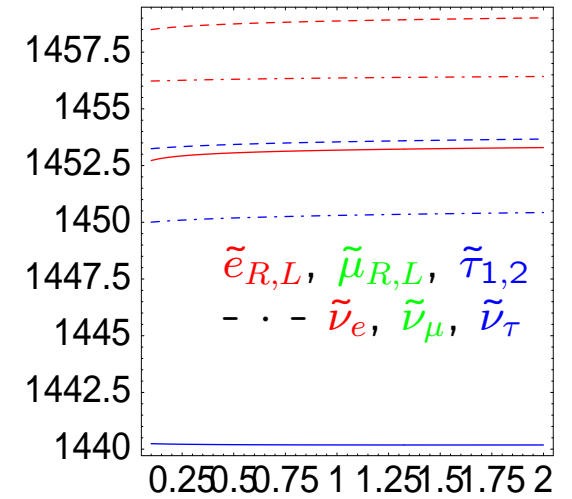
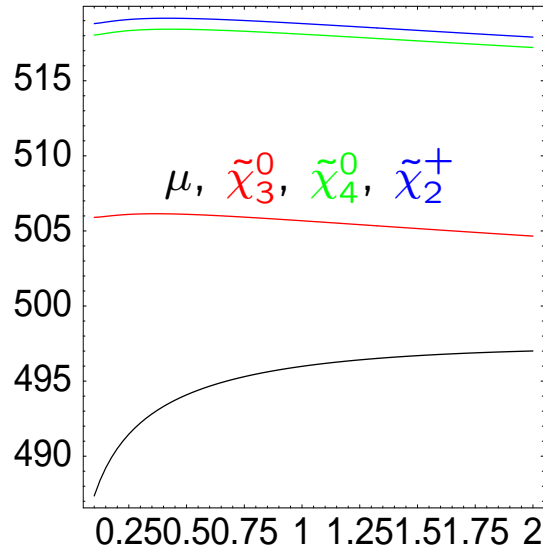
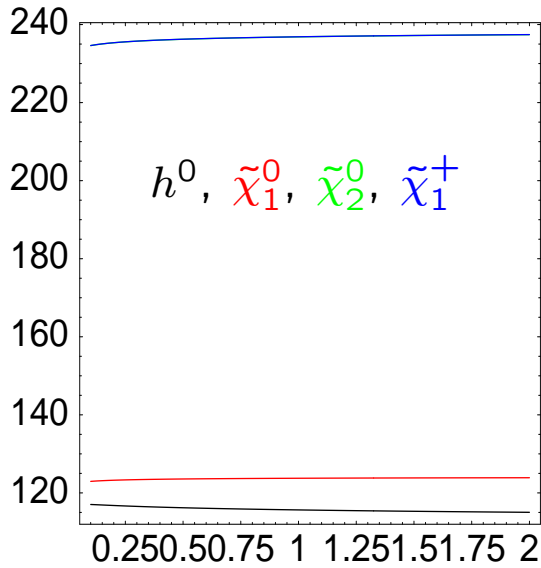


SPS1a',  $m_0 = 70$  GeV,  $m_{1/2} = 250$  GeV,  $A_0 = -70$  GeV,  $\tan\beta = 10$ ,  $\text{sign}(\mu)=+$



Scale dependence of masses as a function of renormalization scale  $Q$  [TeV].

SPS2,  $m_0 = 1450$  GeV,  $m_{1/2} = 300$  GeV,  $A_0 = 0$ ,  $\tan \beta = 10$ ,  $\text{sign}(\mu) = +$



Scale dependence of masses as a function of renormalization scale  $Q$  [TeV].

## Comparison of SUSY spectrum generators: mass spectra, relic densities, etc

Updated on 27 Feb 06 to Isajet7.74 and Softsusy2.0.5

On this website you can compare the mass spectra of four public SUSY codes, [Isajet7.74](#), [Softsusy2.0.5](#), [Spheno2.2.3](#) and [Suspect2.3.4](#), together with the resulting relic densities as computed by [micrOMEGAs1.3](#).

### Please note:

- Isajet has  $m_b(m_b)=4.214$   $\alpha_s(M_Z)=0.1172$  hard-coded in the program so any change of  $m_b(m_b)$  and  $\alpha_s$  below will NOT apply to Isajet.
- The improvements in Isajet7.74 are based on [hep-ph/0511123](#).

NEW: you can now also download the corresponding SLHA spectrum files!

<b>mSUGRA input:</b>	<b>m<sub>0</sub></b>	100	GeV
	<b>m<sub>1/2</sub></b>	250	GeV
	<b>A<sub>0</sub></b>	-100	GeV
	<b>tan beta</b>	10	(ca 1.6 - 50)
	<b>sign(<math>\mu</math>)</b>	+1	
<b>SM input:</b>	<b>m<sub>t</sub></b>	175	GeV (onshell value)
	<b>m<sub>b</sub>(mb)</b>	4.214	GeV (MSbar)
	<b>alpha<sub>s</sub>(M<sub>Z</sub>)</b>	0.1172	(MSbar)



If you are using this tool in a publication please cite

- G. Belanger, S. Kraml, A. Pukhov, [hep-ph/0502079](#)
- B.C. Allanach, S. Kraml, W. Porod, [JHEP03\(2003\)016](#) [[hep-ph/0302102](#)]
- and the URL <http://cern.ch/kraml/comparison/>

*Thank you.*

-S.Kraml- last update: 27 Feb 2006. 

**Your input was**

```

m0      = 100
m12     = 250
A0      = -100
tan(beta) = 10
sgn(mu) = 1
mt      = 175
mb      = 4.214
alphas(MZ) = 0.1172

```

**Running programs ... please be patient ...**

Isajet 7.74 ... Warning: Higgs mass(es) below LEP limit.  
 SoftSusy 2.0.5 ... Warning: Higgs mass(es) below LEP limit.  
 SPheno 2.2.3 ... Warning: Higgs mass(es) below LEP limit.  
 Suspect 2.3.4 ... Warning: Higgs mass(es) below LEP limit.

done.

Download SLHA file of [Isajet](#), [Softsusy](#), [Spheno](#), [Suspect](#), or all four as [SHLAspectra.tar](#).

Sparticle	Isajet	Softsusy	Spheno	Suspect	(max-min)	diff[%]
nt_1	97.38	97.07	97.11	97.24	0.31	0.32
nt_2	180.39	181.11	180.72	180.80	0.72	0.40
nt_3	358.44	361.93	364.95	363.67	6.50	1.80
nt_4	378.78	380.13	382.16	382.44	3.66	0.96
ch_1	180.31	181.69	180.32	180.21	1.48	0.82
ch_2	377.76	378.33	383.25	382.67	5.49	1.44
gluino	608.73	604.84	604.33	606.97	4.40	0.73
h0	110.74	110.86	111.01	110.93	0.27	0.24
H0	399.57	398.30	400.02	400.00	1.72	0.43
A0	396.68	397.92	399.64	399.62	2.96	0.74
H+	407.10	406.26	407.93	407.93	1.68	0.41
snu_e	185.46	185.09	186.23	184.94	1.29	0.69
snu_mu	185.46	185.09	186.23	184.94	1.28	0.69
snu_tau	183.37	184.54	185.31	184.05	1.94	1.05
sel_L	203.31	202.76	202.43	200.85	2.46	1.22
sel_R	142.49	144.07	144.09	142.83	1.60	1.12
smu_L	203.31	202.76	202.45	200.85	2.46	1.22
smu_R	142.49	144.06	144.05	142.83	1.58	1.10
stau_1	134.65	134.52	134.44	133.17	1.48	1.10
stau_2	205.86	206.69	206.43	204.98	1.70	0.83
su_L	564.80	558.23	565.10	563.15	6.87	1.22
su_R	548.43	546.29	548.02	546.79	2.14	0.39
sd_L	570.79	565.58	570.51	568.65	5.22	0.92

SPS1a (bulk region)

$m_0 = 100$  GeV,

$m_{1/2} = 250$  GeV,

$A_0 = -100$  GeV,

$\tan(\beta) = 10, \mu > 0$

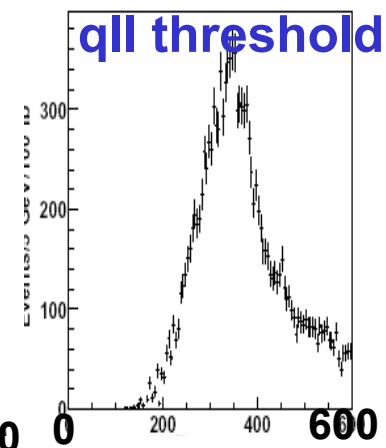
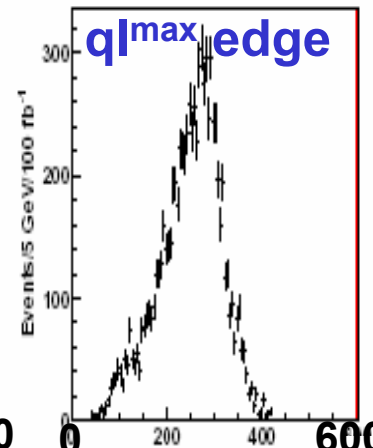
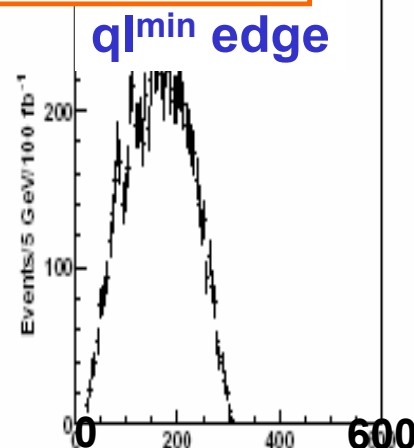
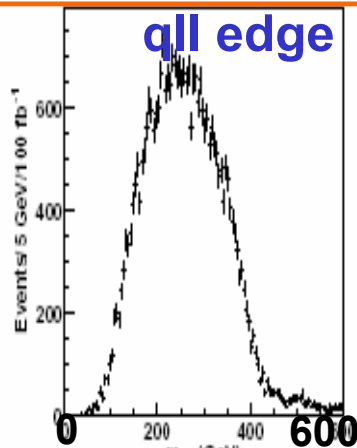
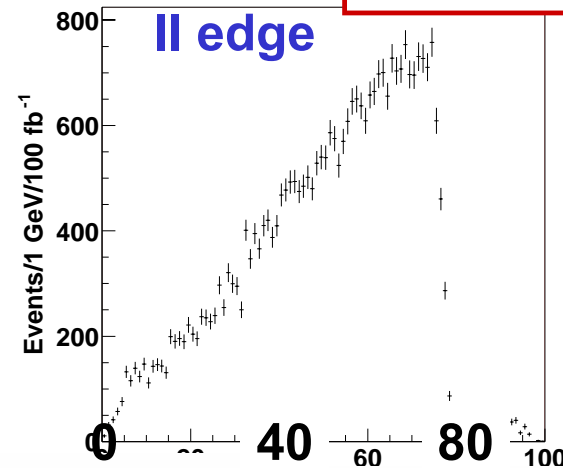
## Left squark cascade decay

$$\tilde{q}_L \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_2^0 q \rightarrow \tilde{l}_R l q \rightarrow llq \tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

2 SFOS lep.,  $p_T > 20, 10$  GeV  
 $\geq 4$  jets,  $p_T > 150, 100, 50, 50$  GeV  
 $M_{\text{eff}} > 600$  GeV  
 $E_{T\text{miss}} > \max(100, 0.2 M_{\text{eff}})$

fast sim.

$L = 100 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



Gjelsten, Lytken, Miller, Osland, Polesello, ATL-PHYS-2004-007

Invariant mass (GeV)

talk by I. Borjanovic at 'Flavour in the era of LHC', Nov.'05, CERN

$L=100 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

### Fit results

Edge	Nominal Value	Fit Value	Syst. Error Energy Scale	Statistical Error
$m(ll)^{\text{edge}}$	77.077	77.024	0.08	0.05
$m(qll)^{\text{edge}}$	431.1	431.3	4.3	2.4
$m(ql)_{\text{min}}^{\text{edge}}$	302.1	300.8	3.0	1.5
$m(ql)_{\text{max}}^{\text{edge}}$	380.3	379.4	3.8	1.8
$m(qll)^{\text{thres}}$	203.0	204.6	2.0	2.8

### Mass reconstruction

5 endpoints measurements, 4 unknown masses

$$\chi^2 = \sum \chi_j^2 = \sum \left[ \frac{E_j^{\text{theory}}(\vec{m}) - E_j^{\text{exp}}}{\sigma_j^{\text{exp}}} \right]^2$$

$$E_j^i = E_j^{\text{nom}} + a_j^i \sigma_j^{\text{fit}} + b_j^i \sigma_j^{\text{scale}}$$

$$m(\chi_1^0) = 96 \text{ GeV}$$

$$m(l_R) = 143 \text{ GeV}$$

$$m(\chi_2^0) = 177 \text{ GeV}$$

$$m(q_L) = 540 \text{ GeV}$$

$$\Delta m(\chi_1^0) = 4.8 \text{ GeV}, \quad \Delta m(\chi_2^0) = 4.7 \text{ GeV},$$

$$\Delta m(l_R) = 4.8 \text{ GeV}, \quad \Delta m(q_L) = 8.7 \text{ GeV}$$

Gjelsten, Lytken, Miller, Osland, Polesello, ATL-PHYS-2004-007

## Mass differences

$$\tilde{u}_L \rightarrow q\tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow ql^+\tilde{l}_R \rightarrow ql^+l^-\tilde{\chi}_1^0$$

	I	SO	SP	SU	max.-min.	[%]
$m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$	83.01	84.04	83.61	83.56	1.03	1.2 %
$m_{\tilde{l}_R} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$	45.11	47.00	46.98	45.59	1.89	4.2 %
$m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0} - m_{\tilde{l}_R}$	37.90	37.04	36.63	37.97	1.34	3.7 %
$m_{\tilde{u}_L} - m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0}$	384.4	377.1	384.4	382.4	7.3	1.9 %

I .. Isajet 7.74

SO .. SoftSUSY 2.05

SP .. SPheno 2.2.4

SU .. SUSPECT 2.34

## Missing steps in the multi-scale approach

- SUSY particles are only decoupled in RGEs for gauge and Yukawa couplings but not in RGEs for soft SUSY breaking parameters
- integrating out particles  
 $\Rightarrow$  induce non-renormalizable terms in Lagrangian

Integrating out  $\tilde{t}_L$  yields for example effective operators of the form

$$c_1 \frac{g A_t Y_t}{m_{\tilde{t}_L}^2} \bar{t} P_R \tilde{W}_3 H_u^0 \tilde{t}_R, \quad c_2 \frac{-g \mu Y_t}{m_{\tilde{t}_L}^2} \bar{t} P_R \tilde{W}_3 H_d^0 \tilde{t}_R$$

$$c_3 \frac{|A_t Y_t|^2}{m_{\tilde{t}_L}^2} H_u^0 H_u^{0*} \tilde{t}_R \tilde{t}_R^*, \quad c_4 \frac{|\mu Y_t|^2}{m_{\tilde{t}_L}^2} H_d^0 H_d^{0*} \tilde{t}_R \tilde{t}_R^*, \quad c_5 \frac{-A_t \mu Y_t^2}{m_{\tilde{t}_L}^2} H_d^0 H_u^{0*} \tilde{t}_R \tilde{t}_R^* + h.c.$$

$$\cos \theta_{\tilde{t}} = \frac{-m_t (A_t - \mu \cot \beta)}{\sqrt{(m_{\tilde{t}_L}^2 - m_{\tilde{t}_1}^2)^2 + m_t^2 (A_t - \mu \cot \beta)^2}} \simeq \frac{-m_t (A_t - \mu \cot \beta)}{m_{\tilde{t}_L}^2}$$



## Higgs mass programs

- FeynHiggs: S. Heinemeyer, T. Hahn, W. Hollik, and G. Weiglein  
on-shell scheme, various ways to treat  $Y_b$ , 2-loop, includes CP-phases
- CPsuperH: J.S. Lee, A. Pilaftsis, M. Carena, S.Y. Choi,  
M. Drees, J. Ellis, C.E.M. Wagner  
2-loop RGE improved effective potential, includes CP phases
- NMHDECAY: U. Ellwanger, C. Hugonie and J. Gunion  
NMSSM Higgs spectrum, effective potential, leading 2-loop terms

## Links

- ISAJET: <http://www.hep.fsu.edu/~isajet>
- SoftSUSY: <http://allanach.home.cern.ch/allanach/softsusy.html>
- SPheno: <http://ific.uv.es/~porod/SPheno.html>
- SUSPECT: <http://www.lpta.univ-montp2.fr/users/kneur/Suspect>
- Sabine Kraml's comparison page: <http://kraml.home.cern.ch/kraml/comparison>
- FeynHiggs: <http://www.feynhiggs.de/>
- CPsuperH: <http://www.hep.man.ac.uk/u/jslee/CPsuperH.html>
- NMHDECAY: <http://www.th.u-psud.fr/NMHDECAY/nmhdecay.html>