Synergies Towards the Future Standard Model

CLUSTER OF EXCELLENCE
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SYNERGIES TOWARDS THE FUTURE STANDARD MODEL

HELMHOLTZ

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High-Frequency Gravitational Waves from Phase Transitions in Nascent Neutron Stars

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During a neutron star's formation in a supernova, its core may undergo a phase transition into deconfined quark matter. The phase transition would likely be first-order, proceeding by bubble nucleation. We show that such a phase transition would be accompanied by the emission of high-frequency gravitational waves (MHz band), which could be within reach of proposed gravitational wave detectors. Therefore, these detectors provide a unique opportunity for testing quantum chromodynamics in a high pressure and density regime that is otherwise theoretically and experimentally inaccessible.

Primary authors: LEE, Jiheon (KAIST); KOPP, Joachim (CERN and JGU Mainz); VAN DE VIS, Jorinde (T

(Cosmology)); BLEAU, Katarina **Presenter:** BLEAU, Katarina

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