

Introduction and Instructions for Exercises



ILDG Hands-on Workshop

July 8, 2025

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- Alternatively, use a container <https://gitlab.desy.de/ildg/hands-on/toolkit-image>
See `README` there for instructions

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- Alternatively, use a container <https://gitlab.desy.de/ildg/hands-on/toolkit-image>
See `README` there for instructions
- We will focus on these scripts:

```
try-fc      # Access or modify file catalogs
try-mdc     # Access or modify metadata catalogs
try-se      # Access or modify storage elements
try-token   # Get a valid token (needed for write operations and storage access)
try-xml     # Generate or validate config. or ensemble XMLs
```

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try-xml     # Generate or validate config. or ensemble XMLs
```

- See also `SETENV` which lists some commands for adding the current directory into your `$PATH`

Some clarifications regarding the setup of this hands-on

- `try-*` commands are for *demonstration and test purposes*
 - The options available (see them with `-h`) have been chosen to facilitate this hands-on
- Nevertheless, these commands are a good resource for learning the underlying commands for accessing MDCs, FCs, and SEs
 - For example, use `-n` for a "dry-run", i.e. to not take any action other than to echo the command that would be invoked (which is usually a `curl` command)
- A regional grid (RG) has been set up for the purposes of this hands-on. The RG is named `hands-on` and all participants have been added to it

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 - A regional grid (RG) has been set up for the purposes of this hands-on. The RG is named `hands-on` and all participants have been added to it
- ⚠ **Note to JLDG users:** The workflow for *writing* data to `jldg` storage elements is different than what will be demonstrated here

Try reading Metadata Catalog

Command: `try-mdc`

- List all ensembles

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-mdc -le
[ws_show] 'HASH'
#Check = 'OK'
#Code = '200 OK'
#Op = 'GET'
#URL = 'https://idefix-vm10.zeuthen.desy.de/ildg/mdc/ensemble/query?xpath=/markovChain&limit=5000'
result → H[4]:
  limit = 5000
  offset = 0
  result → A[250]:
    mc://hands-on/rqcd/qcdML/ens_001_example
    mc://hands-on/test/cdummy0/pdummy0/edummy1
    ...
    mc://ldg/qcdsf/clover_nf2p1/b7p20kp12450kp12450-16×32
    mc://ldg/qcdsf/clover_nf2p1/b7p20kp12500kp12500-16×32
    mc://ldg/qcdsf/clover_nf2p1/b7p20kp13350kp13350-16×32
  total = 250
status = 'MDC_SUCCESS'
# DONE: 1 sec
```

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#Check = 'OK'
#Code = '200 OK'
#Op = 'GET'
#URL = 'https://idefix-vm10.zeuthen.desy.de/ildg/mdc/ensemble/query?xpath=/markovChain&limit=5000'
result → H[4]:
  limit = 5000
  offset = 0
  result → A[250]:
    mc://hands-on/rqcd/qcdML/ens_001_example
    mc://hands-on/test/cdummy0/pdummy0/edummy1
    ...
    mc://ldg/qcdsf/clover_nf2p1/b7p20kp12450kp12450-16×32
    mc://ldg/qcdsf/clover_nf2p1/b7p20kp12500kp12500-16×32
    mc://ldg/qcdsf/clover_nf2p1/b7p20kp13350kp13350-16×32
  total = 250
status = 'MDC_SUCCESS'
# DONE: 1 sec
```

- These are the ensembles listed under the (default) LDG catalog; Try adding e.g. `-jldg`

Try reading Metadata Catalog

Command: `try-mdc`

- You can also add simplified queries, for example all ensembles with `wilsonTmQuarkAction` and `beta` of 4.05:

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-mdc -qe 'wilsonTmQuarkAction beta=4.05'
[ws_show] 'HASH'
#Check = 'OK'
#Code = '200 OK'
#Op = 'GET'
#URL = 'https://idefix-vm10.zeuthen.desy.de/ildg/mdc/ensemble/query?xpath=/markovChain%5B*//wilsonTmQuarkAction%20and%20*//beta=4.05%5D&'
result → H[4]:
  limit = 5000
  offset = 0
  result → A[9]:
    mc://ldg/etmc/tmqcd_nf2/tlSym_b4.05_L20T40_k0.15701_mu0.003
    mc://ldg/etmc/tmqcd_nf2/tlSym_b4.05_L20T48_k0.15701_mu0.006
    mc://ldg/etmc/tmqcd_nf2/tlSym_b4.05_L24T48_k0.15701_mu0.006
    mc://ldg/etmc/tmqcd_nf2/tlSym_b4.05_L32T64_k0.15701_mu0.003
    mc://ldg/etmc/tmqcd_nf2/tlSym_b4.05_L32T64_k0.15701_mu0.006
    mc://ldg/etmc/tmqcd_nf2/tlSym_b4.05_L32T64_k0.15701_mu0.006-2
    mc://ldg/etmc/tmqcd_nf2/tlSym_b4.05_L32T64_k0.15701_mu0.008
    mc://ldg/etmc/tmqcd_nf2/tlSym_b4.05_L32T64_k0.15701_mu0.012
    mc://ldg/etmc/tmqcd_nf2/tlSym_b4.05_L32T64_k0.15701_mu0.012-2
  total = 9
  status = 'MDC_SUCCESS'
# DONE: 1 sec
```

Tokens

Command: `try-token`

- For modifying MDCs, FCs, and adding to SEs, we'll need to generate a *token* and set it in our environment

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- For this hands-on, a public client has been registered already, and the secret has been shared with you
- The client id is hard-coded in `try-token`. Provide the secret on the command line (either in a file or explicitly as a string):

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % OPT_S="storage.read:/public/ storage.read:/ldg/ storage.read:/hands-on/ storage.modify:/hands-on/ metadata.w
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % SECRET="ANfG ... 3u0qE"
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-token -v -c "$SECRET" -s "$OPT_S"
[token] Using shared client 1d636a1d-2f8a-41b4-83b6-058ab080af61
...
export BEARER_TOKEN=eyJr ... f11nQ
```

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[token] Using shared client 1d636a1d-2f8a-41b4-83b6-058ab080af61
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export BEARER_TOKEN=eyJr ... f11nQ
```

- Copy and paste the last line `export BEARER_TOKEN= ...`

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[koutsou@localhost try-client] % SECRET="ANfG ... 3u0qE"
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-token -v -c "$SECRET" -s "$OPT_S"
[token] Using shared client 1d636a1d-2f8a-41b4-83b6-058ab080af61
...
export BEARER_TOKEN=eyJr ... f11nQ
```

- Copy and paste the last line `export BEARER_TOKEN= ...`
- The commands that need a token will now read `$BEARER_TOKEN` from your environment

Homework

- Example uses of the `try-*` commands follow
- Feel free to experiment beyond these examples

Colab./group	Participant		Wed.	Thu.
BMW	Finn	Stokes	08:00 UTC	08:00 UTC
CLS	Wolfgang Fernando	Soeldner Romero-Lop	08:00 UTC 08:00 UTC	08:00 UTC 08:00 UTC
ETMC	Jacob Petros	Finkenrath Dimopulos	08:00 UTC 08:00 UTC	08:00 UTC 08:00 UTC
JLDG	Issaku Takeshi	Kanamori Yamazaki	08:00 UTC 08:00 UTC	08:00 UTC 08:00 UTC
FASTSUM	Ryan Jon-Ivar	Bignell Skullerud	08:00 UTC 08:00 UTC	10:00 UTC 10:00 UTC
OpenLat	Anthony	Francis	11:00 UTC	10:00 UTC
QCDSF	Utku Roger James	Can Horsley Zanotti	11:00 UTC 11:00 UTC 11:00 UTC	10:00 UTC 10:00 UTC 10:00 UTC
TELOS	Ed	Bennett	13:00 UTC	10:00 UTC
Intertwin CLQCD QCDSF	Tejhas Yujiang Hinnerk	Kapoor Bi Stueben	Unavailable Unavailable Unavailable	

Download an ensemble XML and validate it

- List ensembles with `try-mdc -le`
- Download an ensemble XML of an existing ensemble, format it, and write it to a file:

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-mdc -ge mc://ldg/etmc/tmqcd_nf2/tlSym_b3.8_L20T48_k0.164099_mu0.0060 -fmt -o ens.xml
[ws_show] 'HASH'
#Check = 'OK'
#Code = '200 OK'
#Op = 'GET'
#URL = 'https://idefix-vm10.zeuthen.desy.de/ildg/mdc/ensemble?id=mc://ldg/etmc/tmqcd_nf2/tlSym_b3.8_L20T48_k0.164099_mu0.0060'
result = '[written to file ens.xml]'
status = 'MDC_SUCCESS'
# DONE: 1 sec
```

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- Download an ensemble XML of an existing ensemble, format it, and write it to a file:

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[koutso@localhost try-client] % try-mdc -ge mc://ldg/etmc/tmqcd_nf2/tlSym_b3.8_L20T48_k0.164099_mu0.0060 -fmt -o ens.xml
[ws_show] 'HASH'
#Check = 'OK'
#Code = '200 OK'
#Op = 'GET'
#URL = 'https://idefix-vm10.zeuthen.desy.de/ildg/mdc/ensemble?id=mc://ldg/etmc/tmqcd_nf2/tlSym_b3.8_L20T48_k0.164099_mu0.0060'
result = '[written to file ens.xml]'
status = 'MDC_SUCCESS'
# DONE: 1 sec
```

- `ens.xml` should be a valid ensemble XML. Confirm with `try-mdc`:

```
[koutso@localhost try-client] % try-mdc -ve ens.xml
[ws_show] 'HASH'
#Check = 'OK'
...
result = 'XML is inline with the schema!'
status = 'MDC_SUCCESS'
# DONE: 0 sec
```

Download an ensemble XML and validate it

- Alternatively, download the *schema* with `try-mdc` and validate it locally with `xmllint`:

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-mdc -se -o ens.xsd  
...  
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % xmllint -schema ens.xsd ens.xml -noout  
ens.xml validates
```

List and download config XMLs

- We can list and download configuration XMLs, providing the `markovChainURI` as an argument

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-mdc -lc mc://ldg/etmc/tmqcd_nf2/tlSym_b4.2_L48T96.154073_mu0.002
[ws_show] 'HASH'
#Check = 'OK'
#Code = '200 OK'
#Op = 'GET'
#URL = 'https://idefix-vm10.zeuthen.desy.de/ildg/mdc/config/query?mcu=mc://ldg/etmc/tmqcd_nf2/tlSym_b3.8_L20T48_k0.164099_mu0.0060&limit
result → H[4]:
  limit = 5000
  offset = 0
  result → A[1142]:
    lfn://ldg/etmc/tmqcd_nf2/tlSym_b3.8_L20T48_k0.164099_mu0.0060/conf.0300
    lfn://ldg/etmc/tmqcd_nf2/tlSym_b3.8_L20T48_k0.164099_mu0.0060/conf.0301
    ...
    lfn://ldg/etmc/tmqcd_nf2/tlSym_b3.8_L20T48_k0.164099_mu0.0060/conf.1460
    lfn://ldg/etmc/tmqcd_nf2/tlSym_b3.8_L20T48_k0.164099_mu0.0060/conf.1461
  total = 1142
  status = 'MDC_SUCCESS'
# DONE: 1 sec
```

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```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-mdc -lc mc://ldg/etmc/tmqcd_nf2/tlSym_b4.2_L48T96.154073_mu0.002
[ws_show] 'HASH'
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    lfn://ldg/etmc/tmqcd_nf2/tlSym_b3.8_L20T48_k0.164099_mu0.0060/conf.0301
    ...
    lfn://ldg/etmc/tmqcd_nf2/tlSym_b3.8_L20T48_k0.164099_mu0.0060/conf.1460
    lfn://ldg/etmc/tmqcd_nf2/tlSym_b3.8_L20T48_k0.164099_mu0.0060/conf.1461
  total = 1142
  status = 'MDC_SUCCESS'
# DONE: 1 sec
```

- Options for pagination are also available, e.g. use `-<number>` to limit the list to `<number>` configs and `+<offset>` to list starting from `<offset>` config

List and download config XMLs

- We can list and download configuration XMLs, providing the `markovChainURI` as an argument

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-mdc -lc mc://ldg/etmc/tmqcd_nf2/tlSym_b4.2_L48T96.154073_mu0.002
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result → H[4]:
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  offset = 0
  result → A[1142]:
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    lfn://ldg/etmc/tmqcd_nf2/tlSym_b3.8_L20T48_k0.164099_mu0.0060/conf.0301
    ...
    lfn://ldg/etmc/tmqcd_nf2/tlSym_b3.8_L20T48_k0.164099_mu0.0060/conf.1460
    lfn://ldg/etmc/tmqcd_nf2/tlSym_b3.8_L20T48_k0.164099_mu0.0060/conf.1461
  total = 1142
  status = 'MDC_SUCCESS'
# DONE: 1 sec
```

- Options for pagination are also available, e.g. use `-<number>` to limit the list to `<number>` configs and `+<offset>` to list starting from `<offset>` config
- Option `-0` will just count the configs and not list any files

Generate an ensemble XML and validate it (either by the MDC or locally)

- `try-xml` with a numeric argument generates an example (but valid!) ensemble XML

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-xml 999 > ens.xml  
MCU: 'mc://hands-on/test/cdummy0/pdummy0/edummy999'
```

Generate an ensemble XML and validate it (either by the MDC or locally)

- `try-xml` with a numeric argument generates an example (but valid!) ensemble XML

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-xml 999 > ens.xml
MCU: 'mc://hands-on/test/cdummy0/pdummy0/edummy999'
```

- `ens.xml` is a valid ensemble XML. Confirm with `try-mdc` (or via `xmllint` using the schema already downloaded):

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-mdc -ve ens.xml
[ws_show] 'HASH'
#Check = 'OK'
#Code = '200 OK'
#Op = 'POST'
#URL = 'https://idefix-vm10.zeuthen.desy.de/ildg/mdc/ensemble/validate'
result = 'XML is inline with the schema!'
status = 'MDC_SUCCESS'
# DONE: 1 sec
```

Listing storage allocations

- List all storage allocations

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-fc -la
```

```
# DONE(WS): 0 sec
```

name	baseUrl	baseAca	updated
h-ho	https://dcache-desy-webdav.desy.de:2880/pnfs/desy.de/ildg/hands-on/	/hands-on/	2025-06-24T21:49:28.886319Z
j-ho	https://dcache.fz-juelich.de:2880/pnfs/fz-juelich.de/data/ildg/hands-on/	/hands-on/	2025-06-24T21:50:10.157044Z
z-ho	https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/ifh.de/acs/grid/ildg/hands-on/	/hands-on/	2025-06-24T21:39:52.450884Z

Total = 3 (limit = 100)

```
# DONE: 0 sec
```

Listing storage allocations

- List all storage allocations

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-fc -la
```

```
# DONE(WS): 0 sec
```

name	baseUrl	baseAca	updated
h-ho	https://dcache-desy-webdav.desy.de:2880/pnfs/desy.de/ildg/hands-on/	/hands-on/	2025-06-24T21:49:28.886319Z
j-ho	https://dcache.fz-juelich.de:2880/pnfs/fz-juelich.de/data/ildg/hands-on/	/hands-on/	2025-06-24T21:50:10.157044Z
z-ho	https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/ifh.de/acs/grid/ildg/hands-on/	/hands-on/	2025-06-24T21:39:52.450884Z

```
Total = 3 (limit = 100)
```

```
# DONE: 0 sec
```

- These correspond to the `hands-on` RG

Listing storage allocations

- List all files under storage allocations `z-ho` :

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-fc -lsa z-ho
lfn
```

```
surl
```

lfn://hands-on/rqcd/qcdML/ens_001/ens_001_1-100	https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/ifh.de/acs/grid/ildg/hands-on/hands-on/rqcd/qcdM
lfn://hands-on/rqcd/qcdML/ens_001_example/config_1	https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/ifh.de/acs/grid/ildg/hands-on/hands-on/rqcd/qcdM
lfn://hands-on/rqcd/qcdML/ens_001_example/config_2	https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/ifh.de/acs/grid/ildg/hands-on/hands-on/rqcd/qcdM
lfn://hands-on/rqcd/qcdML/ens_001_example/config_3	https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/ifh.de/acs/grid/ildg/hands-on/hands-on/rqcd/qcdM
lfn://hands-on/rqcd/qcdML/ens_001_example/config_4	https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/ifh.de/acs/grid/ildg/hands-on/hands-on/rqcd/qcdM
lfn://hands-on/rqcd/qcdML/ens_001_example/config_5	https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/ifh.de/acs/grid/ildg/hands-on/hands-on/rqcd/qcdM

```
Total = 6 (limit = 100)
```

```
# DONE: 1 sec
```

Listing storage allocations

- List all files under storage allocations `z-ho` :

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-fc -lsa z-ho
lfn | surl
+---+
lfn://hands-on/rqcd/qcdML/ens_001/ens_001_1-100 | https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/afh.de/acs/grid/ildg/hands-on/hands-on/rqcd/qcdM
lfn://hands-on/rqcd/qcdML/ens_001_example/config_1 | https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/afh.de/acs/grid/ildg/hands-on/hands-on/rqcd/qcdM
lfn://hands-on/rqcd/qcdML/ens_001_example/config_2 | https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/afh.de/acs/grid/ildg/hands-on/hands-on/rqcd/qcdM
lfn://hands-on/rqcd/qcdML/ens_001_example/config_3 | https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/afh.de/acs/grid/ildg/hands-on/hands-on/rqcd/qcdM
lfn://hands-on/rqcd/qcdML/ens_001_example/config_4 | https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/afh.de/acs/grid/ildg/hands-on/hands-on/rqcd/qcdM
lfn://hands-on/rqcd/qcdML/ens_001_example/config_5 | https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/afh.de/acs/grid/ildg/hands-on/hands-on/rqcd/qcdM
Total = 6 (limit = 100)
# DONE: 1 sec
```

- Pagination is also available, e.g. `try-fc -lsa z-ho -0` will just count the files

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-fc -lsa z-ho -0
Total = 6 (limit = 0)
# DONE: 1 sec
```

Listing storage allocations

- Get the storage URL of one of the files, say `config_1`:

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-fc -ll lfn://hands-on/rqcd/qcdML/ens_001_example/config_1
lfn                                     | surl
-----+-----
lfn://hands-on/rqcd/qcdML/ens_001_example/config_1 | https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/ifh.de/acs/grid/ildg/hands-on/hands-on/rqcd/qcdM
Total = 1 (limit = 100)
# DONE: 1 sec
```

Listing storage allocations

- Get the storage URL of one of the files, say `config_1`:

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-fc -ll lfn://hands-on/rqcd/qcdML/ens_001_example/config_1
lfn                                     | surl
-----+-----
lfn://hands-on/rqcd/qcdML/ens_001_example/config_1 | https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/ifh.de/acs/grid/ildg/hands-on/hands-on/rqcd/qcdML/ens_001_example/config_1
Total = 1 (limit = 100)
# DONE: 1 sec
```

- Some logical files may have more than one SURL. E.g. a recently uploaded CLS ensemble

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-fc -ll lfn://ldg/cls/nf21/D200r000/D200r000n9
lfn                                     | surl
-----+-----
lfn://ldg/cls/nf21/D200r000/D200r000n9 | https://dcache-desy-webdav.desy.de:2880/pnfs/desy.de/ildg/ldg/cls/nf21/D200r000/D200r000n9.lime
lfn://ldg/cls/nf21/D200r000/D200r000n9 | https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/ifh.de/acs/grid/ildg/ldg/cls/nf21/D200r000/D200r000n9.lime
Total = 2 (limit = 100)
# DONE: 1 sec
```

Listing storage allocations

- Get the storage URL of one of the files, say `config_1`:

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-fc -ll lfn://hands-on/rqcd/qcdML/ens_001_example/config_1
lfn                                     | surl
-----+-----
lfn://hands-on/rqcd/qcdML/ens_001_example/config_1 | https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/ifh.de/acs/grid/ildg/hands-on/hands-on/rqcd/qcdML/ens_001_example/config_1
Total = 1 (limit = 100)
# DONE: 1 sec
```

- Some logical files may have more than one SURL. E.g. a recently uploaded CLS ensemble

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-fc -ll lfn://ldg/cls/nf21/D200r000/D200r000n9
lfn                                     | surl
-----+-----
lfn://ldg/cls/nf21/D200r000/D200r000n9 | https://dcache-desy-webdav.desy.de:2880/pnfs/desy.de/ildg/ldg/cls/nf21/D200r000/D200r000n9.lime
lfn://ldg/cls/nf21/D200r000/D200r000n9 | https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/ifh.de/acs/grid/ildg/ldg/cls/nf21/D200r000/D200r000n9.lime
Total = 2 (limit = 100)
# DONE: 1 sec
```

- To download or list files on a storage element, you'll need the bearer token, e.g.:

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-se -get https://dcache-desy-webdav.desy.de:2880/pnfs/desy.de/ildg/ldg/cls/nf21/D200r000/D200r000n9.lime
ERROR: Invalid token (BAD_TOKEN_ENV BEARER_TOKEN)
```

Other things to try:

- `try-mdc -o config.xml -fmt -gc lfn://<lfn>`: get configuration XML, format it, write it to `config.xml`
- `try-mdc -vc config.xml`: check whether `config.xml` is a valid configuration XML
- Some useful links for navigating, listing, or searching metadata
 - Simple listings: <https://www-zeuthen.desy.de/ape-cgi-bin/ildg-mdc.cgi>
 - Listing with search: <https://mdc.zam.kfa-juelich.de/>
 - API: <https://idefix-vm11.zeuthen.desy.de/ildg/mdc/swagger-ui/index.html#/>

Hands-on

- For the following, make sure you have a token. As shown in an earlier slide:

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % OPT_S="storage.read:/public/ storage.read:/ldg/ storage.read:/hands-on/ storage.modify:/hands-on/ metadata.w
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % SECRET="ANfG ... 3u0qE"
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-token -v -c "$SECRET" -s "$OPT_S"
[token] Using shared client 1d636a1d-2f8a-41b4-83b6-058ab080af61
...
export BEARER_TOKEN=eyJr ... f11nQ
```

Hands-on

- For the following, make sure you have a token. As shown in an earlier slide:

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % OPT_S="storage.read:/public/ storage.read:/ldg/ storage.read:/hands-on/ storage.modify:/hands-on/ metadata.w
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % SECRET="ANfG ... 3u0qE"
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-token -v -c "$SECRET" -s "$OPT_S"
[token] Using shared client 1d636a1d-2f8a-41b4-83b6-058ab080af61
...
export BEARER_TOKEN=eyJr ... f11nQ
```

- `try-token` with no arguments will print some info if `BEARER_TOKEN` is set correctly
- In particular, note the scope:

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-token
[token] Using environment variable BEARER_TOKEN
...
"scope"      :      metadata.write:/hands-on/
               storage.modify:/hands-on/
               storage.read:/hands-on/
               storage.read:/ldg/
               storage.read:/public/
```

Add an ensemble to the metadata catalog (MDC)

- First, create a simple ensemble XML (same as in a previous slide)
 - ⇒ We will use `try-mdc` with a MC URI as argument. Put something unique instead of "999":

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-xml mc://hands-on/homework/ens999 > ens.xml
```

Add an ensemble to the metadata catalog (MDC)

- First, create a simple ensemble XML (same as in a previous slide)
⇒ We will use `try-mdc` with a MC URI as argument. Put something unique instead of "999":

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-xml mc://hands-on/homework/ens999 > ens.xml
```

- Conventions for naming of URIs (e.g. `mc://` , `lfn://` , etc.) are detailed in [ildg/hands-on/Material/howto/HOWTO-identifier.md](https://gitlab.ildg.fr/hands-on/Material/howto/HOWTO-identifier.md) on the gitlab.

Add an ensemble to the metadata catalog (MDC)

- Now insert it onto the Metadata Catalog (MDC):

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-mdc -ie ens.xml
[token] Using environment variable BEARER_TOKEN

[ws_show] 'HASH'
#Check = 'OK'
#Code = '200 OK'
#Op = 'POST'
#URL = 'https://idefix-vm10.zeuthen.desy.de/ildg/mdc/ensemble/insert'
result → H[5]:
  id = 'mc://hands-on/homework/ens999'
  aca = 'hands-on/homework/ens999'
  created = '2025-07-01T14:13:48.232354Z'
  updated = '2025-07-01T14:13:48.232354Z'
  xml = '<markovChain xmlns="..."> ... </markovChain>'
  status = 'MDC_SUCCESS'
# DONE: 1 sec
```

Add an ensemble to the metadata catalog (MDC)

- Now insert it onto the Metadata Catalog (MDC):

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-mdc -ie ens.xml
[token] Using environment variable BEARER_TOKEN

[ws_show] 'HASH'
#Check = 'OK'
#Code = '200 OK'
#Op = 'POST'
#URL = 'https://idefix-vm10.zeuthen.desy.de/ildg/mdc/ensemble/insert'
result → H[5]:
  id = 'mc://hands-on/homework/ens999'
  aca = 'hands-on/homework/ens999'
  created = '2025-07-01T14:13:48.232354Z'
  updated = '2025-07-01T14:13:48.232354Z'
  xml = '<markovChain xmlns="..."> ... </markovChain>'
  status = 'MDC_SUCCESS'
# DONE: 1 sec
```

Remember, the MC URI must be **unique**! So *randomize the URI* (e.g. change 999 to something else) to avoid an error (**BAD_REQUEST**) when there is a conflict with the URI uploaded by another participant

Add an ensemble to the metadata catalog (MDC)

- You should be able to see the ensemble inserted using `try-mdc -le`:

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-mdc -le
[ws_show] 'HASH'
#Check = 'OK'
...
result → H[4]:
  limit = 5000
  offset = 0
  result → A[251]:
    mc://hands-on/homework/ens999
    mc://hands-on/rqcd/qcdML/ens_001_example
    mc://hands-on/test/cdummy0/pdummy0/edummy1
    ...
    mc://ldg/qcdsf/clover_nf2p1/b7p20kp12500kp12500-16×32
    mc://ldg/qcdsf/clover_nf2p1/b7p20kp13350kp13350-16×32
  total = 251
  status = 'MDC_SUCCESS'
# DONE: 0 sec
```

Add a configuration XML

- Use `try-mdc -c` to generate an example configuration XML. You can explicitly specify the identifiers (i.e. `mc://` and `lfn://`)

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-xml mc://hands-on/homework/ens999 lfn://hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123 > cfg.xml
MCU: 'mc://hands-on/homework/ens999'
LFN: 'lfn://hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123'
```

Add a configuration XML

- Use `try-mdc -c` to generate an example configuration XML. You can explicitly specify the identifiers (i.e. `mc://` and `lfn://`)

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-xml mc://hands-on/homework/ens999 lfn://hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123 > cfg.xml
MCU: 'mc://hands-on/homework/ens999'
LFN: 'lfn://hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123'
```

- You can validate this config. XML with `try-mdc -vc cfg.xml`

Add a configuration XML

- Use `try-mdc -c` to generate an example configuration XML. You can explicitly specify the identifiers (i.e. `mc://` and `lfn://`)

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-xml mc://hands-on/homework/ens999 lfn://hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123 > cfg.xml
MCU: 'mc://hands-on/homework/ens999'
LFN: 'lfn://hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123'
```

- You can validate this config. XML with `try-mdc -vc cfg.xml`
- You can download the config. XML schema with `try-mdc -sc ...` and validate it locally

- Now insert the configuration XML to the catalog:

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-mdc -ic cfg.xml
[token] Using environment variable BEARER_TOKEN
[ws_show] 'HASH'
#Check = 'OK'
#Code = '200 OK'
...
updated = '2025-07-01T14:54:54.836254Z'
xml = '<gaugeConfiguration xmlns="..."><dataLFN> ... </gaugeConfiguration>'
status = 'MDC_SUCCESS'
# DONE: 0 sec
```

- Now insert the configuration XML to the catalog:

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-mdc -ic cfg.xml
[token] Using environment variable BEARER_TOKEN
[ws_show] 'HASH'
#Check = 'OK'
#Code = '200 OK'
...
    updated = '2025-07-01T14:54:54.836254Z'
    xml = '<gaugeConfiguration xmlns="..."><dataLFN> ... </gaugeConfiguration>'
    status = 'MDC_SUCCESS'
# DONE: 0 sec
```

- And list the config. XMLs under `mc://hands-on/homework/ens999`:

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-mdc -lc mc://hands-on/homework/ens999
[ws_show] 'HASH'
#Check = 'OK'
#Code = '200 OK'
#Op = 'GET'
#URL = 'https://idefix-vm10.zeuthen.desy.de/ildg/mdc/config/query?mcu=mc://hands-on/homework/ens999&limit=5000'
result → H[4]:
    limit = 5000
    offset = 0
    result → A[1]:
        lfn://hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123
    total = 1
    status = 'MDC_SUCCESS'
# DONE: 1 sec
```

Accessing storage elements

- So far, we have only added metadata. No actual *data* have been uploaded

Accessing storage elements

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- For adding data, we need to identify a Storage Element (SE)

Accessing storage elements

- So far, we have only added metadata. No actual *data* have been uploaded
- For adding data, we need to identify a Storage Element (SE)
- List base URLs of some known SEs

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-se -gu
```

Base URLs:

JLDG	http://www2.jldg.org/Config/
LDG_C	https://xfer-archive.cr.cnaf.infn.it:8443/ildg/
LDG_H	https://dcache-desy-webdav.desy.de:2880/pnfs/desy.de/ildg/
LDG_J	https://dcache.fz-juelich.de:2880/pnfs/fz-juelich.de/data/ildg/
LDG_Z	https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/ifh.de/acs/grid/ildg/

Accessing storage elements

- So far, we have only added metadata. No actual *data* have been uploaded
- For adding data, we need to identify a Storage Element (SE)
- List base URLs of some known SEs

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-se -gu
```

Base URLs:

```
JLDG      http://www2.jldg.org/Config/  
LDG_C     https://xfer-archive.cr.cnaf.infn.it:8443/ildg/  
LDG_H     https://dcache-desy-webdav.desy.de:2880/pnfs/desy.de/ildg/  
LDG_J     https://dcache.fz-juelich.de:2880/pnfs/fz-juelich.de/data/ildg/  
LDG_Z     https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/ifh.de/acs/grid/ildg/
```

- We will use **LDG_Z**. Set it as a variable in your shell, e.g.:

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % export LDG_Z=https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/ifh.de/acs/grid/ildg/
```

Accessing storage elements

- Now create a file to stand in as our "data", e.g.:

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % echo "Some data generated on `date` by `whoami`" > data.txt
```

Accessing storage elements

- Now create a file to stand in as our "data", e.g.:

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % echo "Some data generated on `date` by `whoami`" > data.txt
```

- And upload to the storage element, using a URI that matches the `lfn://` from before:

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-se -put data.txt $LDG_Z/hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123  
OK (201 Created) 1 sec put to https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/ifh.de/acs/grid/ildg//hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123
```

Accessing storage elements

- Now create a file to stand in as our "data", e.g.:

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % echo "Some data generated on `date` by `whoami`" > data.txt
```

- And upload to the storage element, using a URI that matches the `lfn://` from before:

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-se -put data.txt $LDG_Z/hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123  
OK (201 Created) 1 sec put to https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/ifh.de/acs/grid/ildg//hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123
```

Note that this is not strictly inline with the VO Policy of ILDG

- ✗ The file we generated and are uploading does not comply with the ILDG file format
- ✗ Storage resources need to be provisioned and allocated by the RG

Accessing storage elements

- You can now list the file *by its SURL*, but not *by its LFN*:

```
koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-se -list $LDG_Z/hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123  
cfg123
```

Accessing storage elements

- You can now list the file *by its SURL*, but not *by its LFN*:

```
koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-se -list $LDG_Z/hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123  
cfg123
```

```
koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-se -list lfn://hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123  
ERROR [get_surl_list] No SURL for lfn://hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123
```

Accessing storage elements

- You can now list the file *by its SURL*, but not *by its LFN*:

```
koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-se -list $LDG_Z/hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123  
cfg123
```

```
koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-se -list lfn://hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123  
ERROR [get_surl_list] No SURL for lfn://hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123
```

- This is because the LFN and SURL have not been inserted into the file catalog (FC)

Relating LFNs with SURLs on the file catalog

- Insert the LFN — SURL pair on the file catalog

```
koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-fc -i lfn://hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123 $LDG_Z/hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123

[token] Using environment variable BEARER_TOKEN
[ws_show] 'HASH'
#Check = 'OK'
#Code = '200 OK'
#Op = 'POST'
#URL = 'https://idefix-vm10.zeuthen.desy.de/ildg/fc/insert'
result → A[1]:
  HASH = {
    id = 727907958339113572
    created = '2025-07-01T15:26:21.144041Z'
    lfn = 'lfn://hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123'
    surl = 'https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/ifh.de/acs/grid/ildg/hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123'
  }
  status = 'SUCCESS'
# DONE: 1 sec
```

Relating LFNs with SURLs on the file catalog

- Now you should be able to list and download the file by its LFN

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-se -list lfn://hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123  
cfg123
```

Relating LFNs with SURLs on the file catalog

- Now you should be able to list and download the file by its LFN

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-se -list lfn://hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123  
cfg123
```

- Note the option `-lol`, i.e. "list online"

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-se -list lfn://hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123 -lol  
SURL: https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/ifh.de/acs/grid/ildg/hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123
```

```
64    05 Jul 2025 19:25:43  cfg123
```

```
ONLINE
```

Relating LFNs with URLs on the file catalog

- Now you should be able to list and download the file by its LFN

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-se -list lfn://hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123  
cfg123
```

- Note the option `-lol`, i.e. "list online"

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-se -list lfn://hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123 -lol  
SURL: https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/ifh.de/acs/grid/ildg/hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123  
-----  
64    05 Jul 2025 19:25:43  cfg123                                ONLINE
```

- `NEARLINE` instead of `ONLINE` would indicate the file is on tape. If you try to download a file which is `NEARLINE`, you may need to wait until it's retrieved from tape first

- Download our test file from the SE (remove the local file first)

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % rm -f cfg123  
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-se -get lfn://hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123  
-----  
OK (200 OK) 2 sec get from https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/ifh.de/acs/grid/ildg/hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123  
-rw-r--r--@ 1 koutsou  staff  64 Jul  1 18:28 cfg123
```

- Download our test file from the SE (remove the local file first)

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % rm -f cfg123
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % try-se -get lfn://hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123
```

```
OK (200 OK) 2 sec get from https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/ifh.de/acs/grid/ildg/hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123
-rw-r--r--@ 1 koutsou  staff  64 Jul  1 18:28 cfg123
```

- And it should contain the text we inserted a few minutes ago:

```
[koutsou@localhost try-client] % cat cfg123
Some data generated on Tue Jul  1 18:08:37 EEST 2025 by koutsou
```

Cleaning up

If you would like to clean up, be careful! All participants of this workshop have the same access permissions

Cleaning up

If you would like to clean up, be careful! All participants of this workshop have the same access permissions

- Remove the ensemble and config XMLs from the metadata catalog

```
try-mdc -de mc://hands-on/homework/ens999  
try-mdc -dc lfn://hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123
```

Cleaning up

If you would like to clean up, be careful! All participants of this workshop have the same access permissions

- Remove the ensemble and config XMLs from the metadata catalog

```
try-mdc -de mc://hands-on/homework/ens999  
try-mdc -dc lfn://hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123
```

- Remove the entry from the file catalog

```
try-fc -d lfn://hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123 https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/ifh.de/acs/grid/ildg/hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123
```

Cleaning up

If you would like to clean up, be careful! All participants of this workshop have the same access permissions

- Remove the ensemble and config XMLs from the metadata catalog

```
try-mdc -de mc://hands-on/homework/ens999  
try-mdc -dc lfn://hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123
```

- Remove the entry from the file catalog

```
try-fc -d lfn://hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123 https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/ifh.de/acs/grid/ildg/hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123
```

- Remove the file from the storage element

```
try-se -delete https://globe-door.ifh.de:2880/pnfs/ifh.de/acs/grid/ildg/hands-on/homework/ens999/cfg123
```

To summarize, the workflow we followed for adding an ensemble and configs included:

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- *Metadata*
 - Preparing an ensemble XML and choosing its path. The URI follows the convention
`mc://{rg}/{collab}/{proj}/{ens}`

To summarize, the workflow we followed for adding an ensemble and configs included:

- *Metadata*
 - Preparing an ensemble XML and choosing its path. The URI follows the convention
`mc://{rg}/{collab}/{proj}/{ens}`
 - Preparing configuration XMLs with LFNs under the ensemble URI

To summarize, the workflow we followed for adding an ensemble and configs included:

- *Metadata*
 - Preparing an ensemble XML and choosing its path. The URI follows the convention `mc://{rg}/{collab}/{proj}/{ens}`
 - Preparing configuration XMLs with LFNs under the ensemble URI
 - Inserting the ensemble and configuration XMLs onto the `metadata catalog`

To summarize, the workflow we followed for adding an ensemble and configs included:

- *Metadata*
 - Preparing an ensemble XML and choosing its path. The URI follows the convention `mc://{rg}/{collab}/{proj}/{ens}`
 - Preparing configuration XMLs with LFNs under the ensemble URI
 - Inserting the ensemble and configuration XMLs onto the **metadata catalog**
- *Data*
 - Uploading the configuration to the **storage element**

To summarize, the workflow we followed for adding an ensemble and configs included:

- *Metadata*
 - Preparing an ensemble XML and choosing its path. The URI follows the convention `mc://{rg}/{collab}/{proj}/{ens}`
 - Preparing configuration XMLs with LFNs under the ensemble URI
 - Inserting the ensemble and configuration XMLs onto the **metadata catalog**
- *Data*
 - Uploading the configuration to the **storage element**
 - The config. should be a [valid ILDG configuration](#) (see [next slide](#)); here we uploaded a one-line text file

To summarize, the workflow we followed for adding an ensemble and configs included:

- *Metadata*
 - Preparing an ensemble XML and choosing its path. The URI follows the convention `mc://{rg}/{collab}/{proj}/{ens}`
 - Preparing configuration XMLs with LFNs under the ensemble URI
 - Inserting the ensemble and configuration XMLs onto the **metadata catalog**
- *Data*
 - Uploading the configuration to the **storage element**
 - The config. should be a [valid ILDG configuration](#) (see [next slide](#)); here we uploaded a one-line text file
- Relating *data* with *metadata*
 - The configuration storage URL and its logical filename were related by inserting the pair as an entry on the **file catalog**

What next?

- See: [ildg/hands-on/material/exercises/ex0.md](https://gitlab.com/ildg/hands-on/material/exercises/ex0.md) on the gitlab
 - Examples of websites that provide listings of the MDC content
 - Examples of some lower-level communications with the MDC and FC e.g. via `wget` and `curl`
 - Introduction to XPath queries
- See: [ildg/hands-on/material/exercises/ex1-binary.md](https://gitlab.com/ildg/hands-on/material/exercises/ex1-binary.md) on the gitlab
 - Tools for inspecting LIME files
 - Checking whether a file is ILDG-compliant, checksums, etc.
 - Packing and unpacking files

