

TOP-25-003 — First round ARC review

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Inclusion of $t\bar{t}\gamma \rightarrow 2\ell$ CR

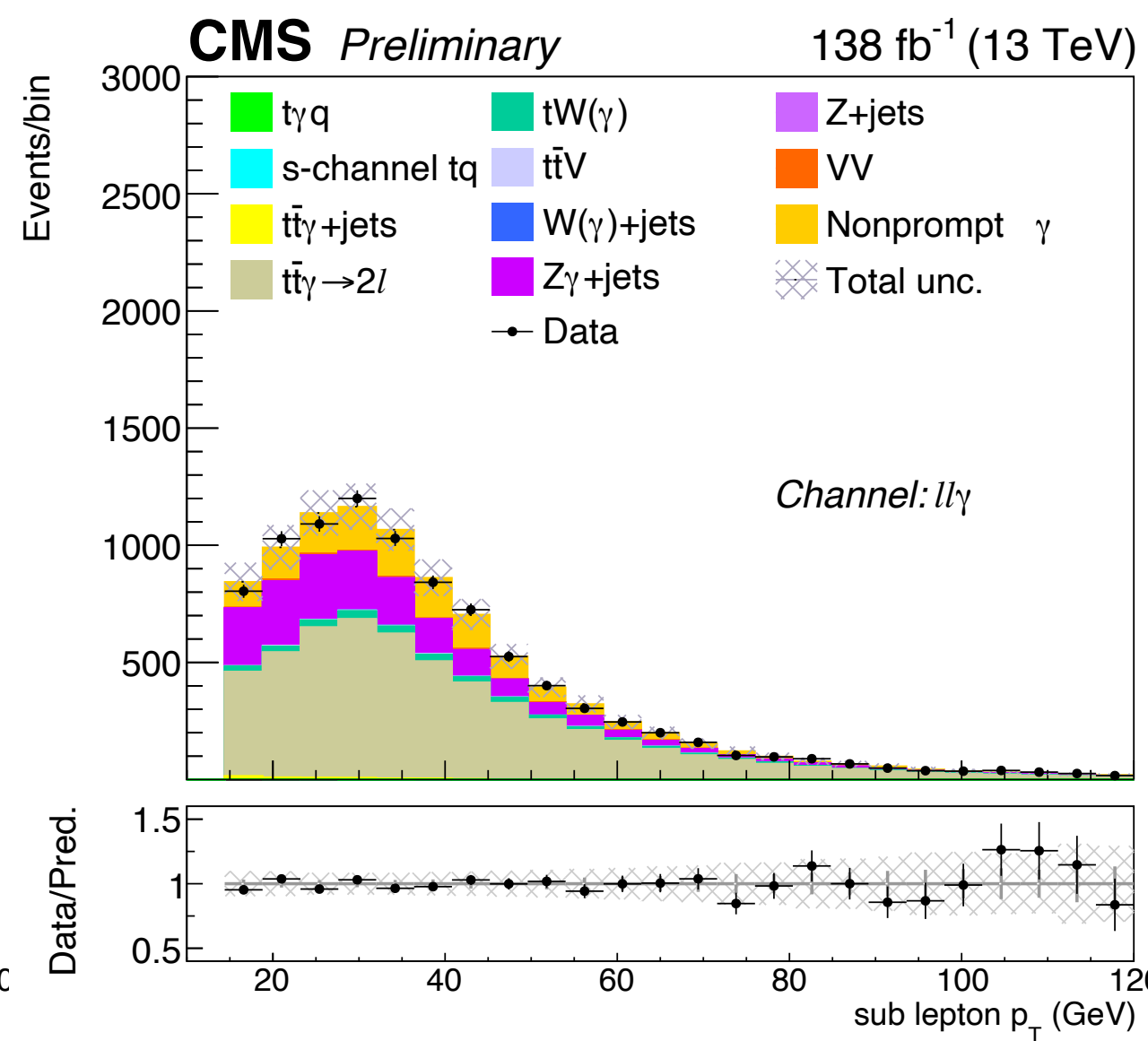
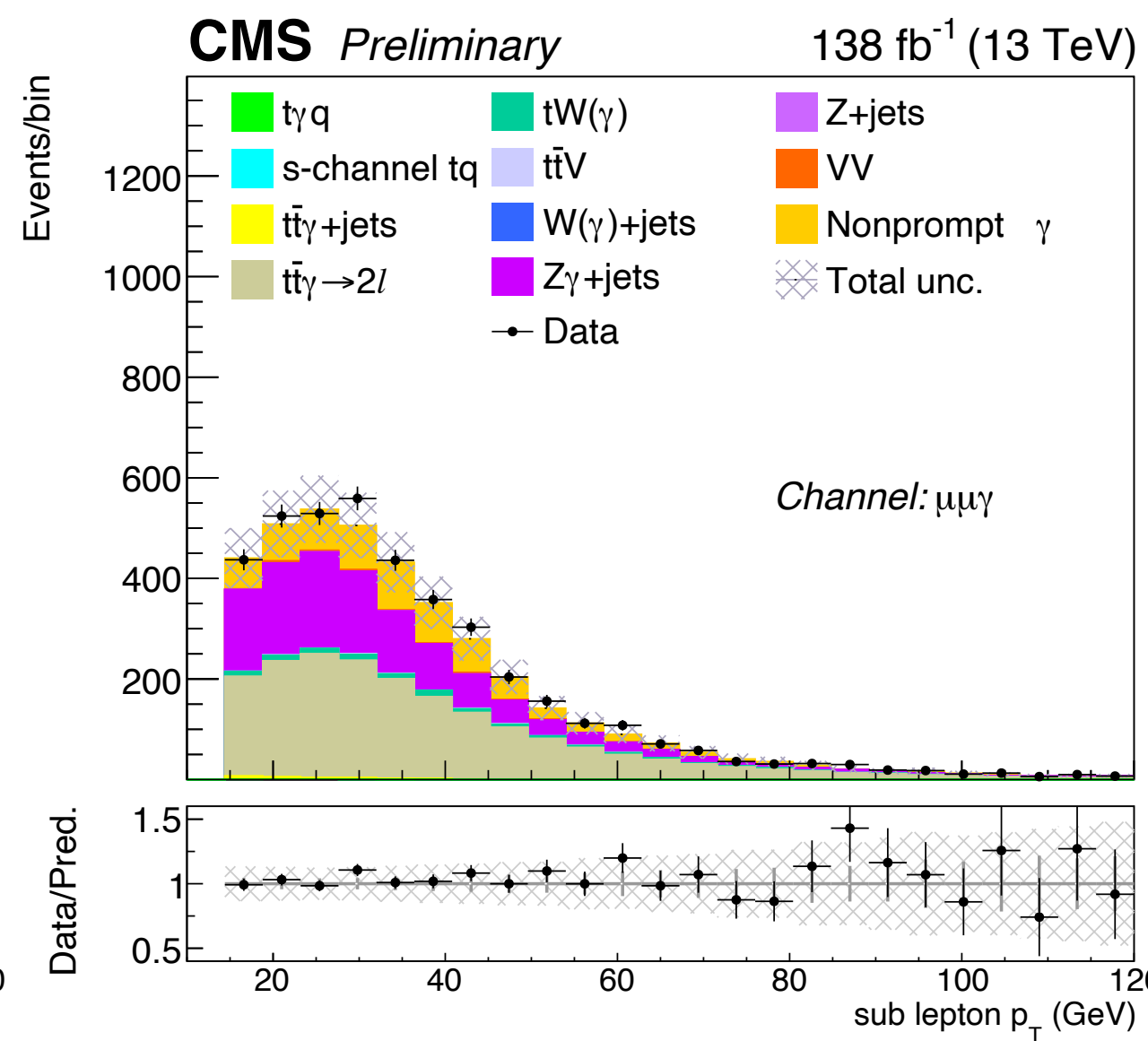
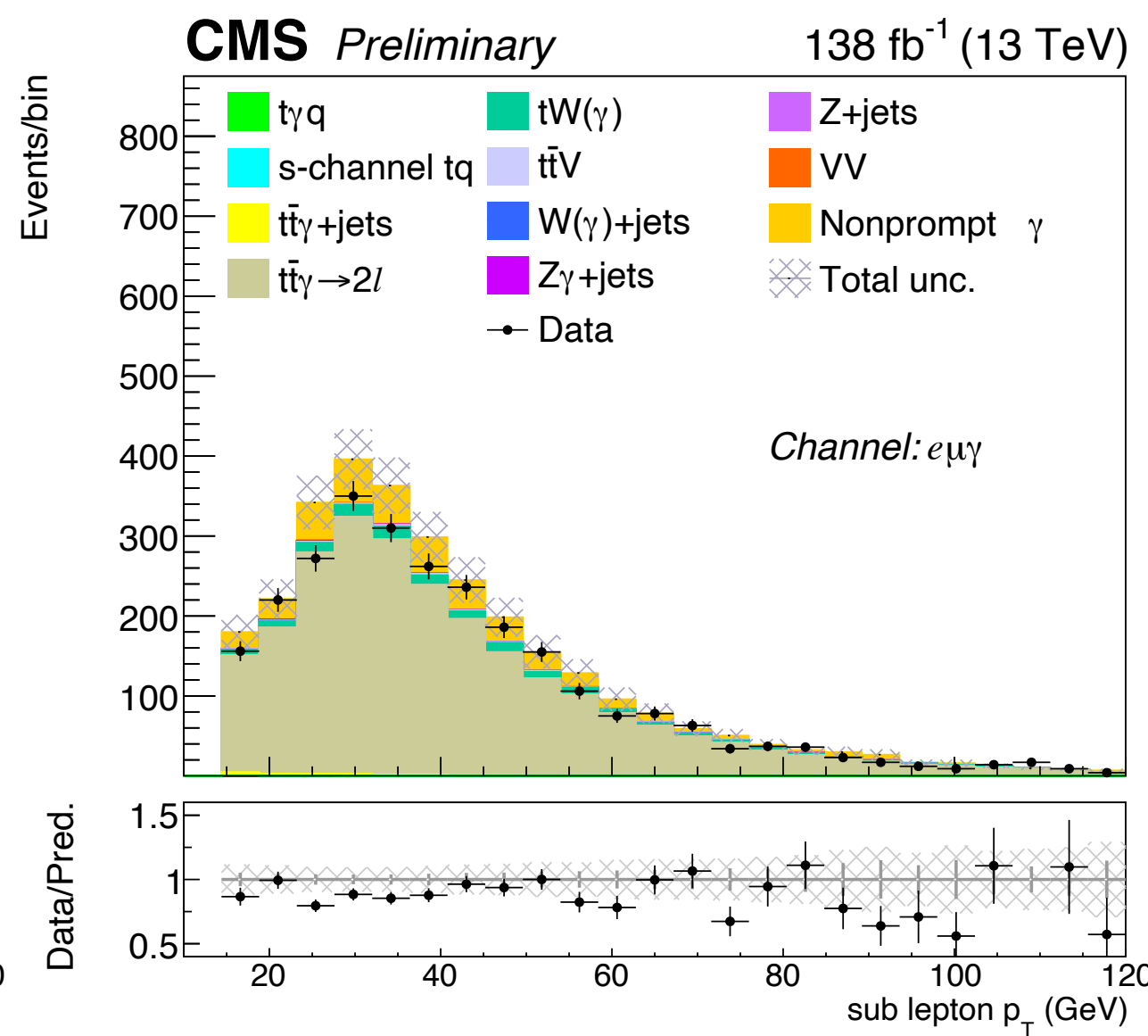
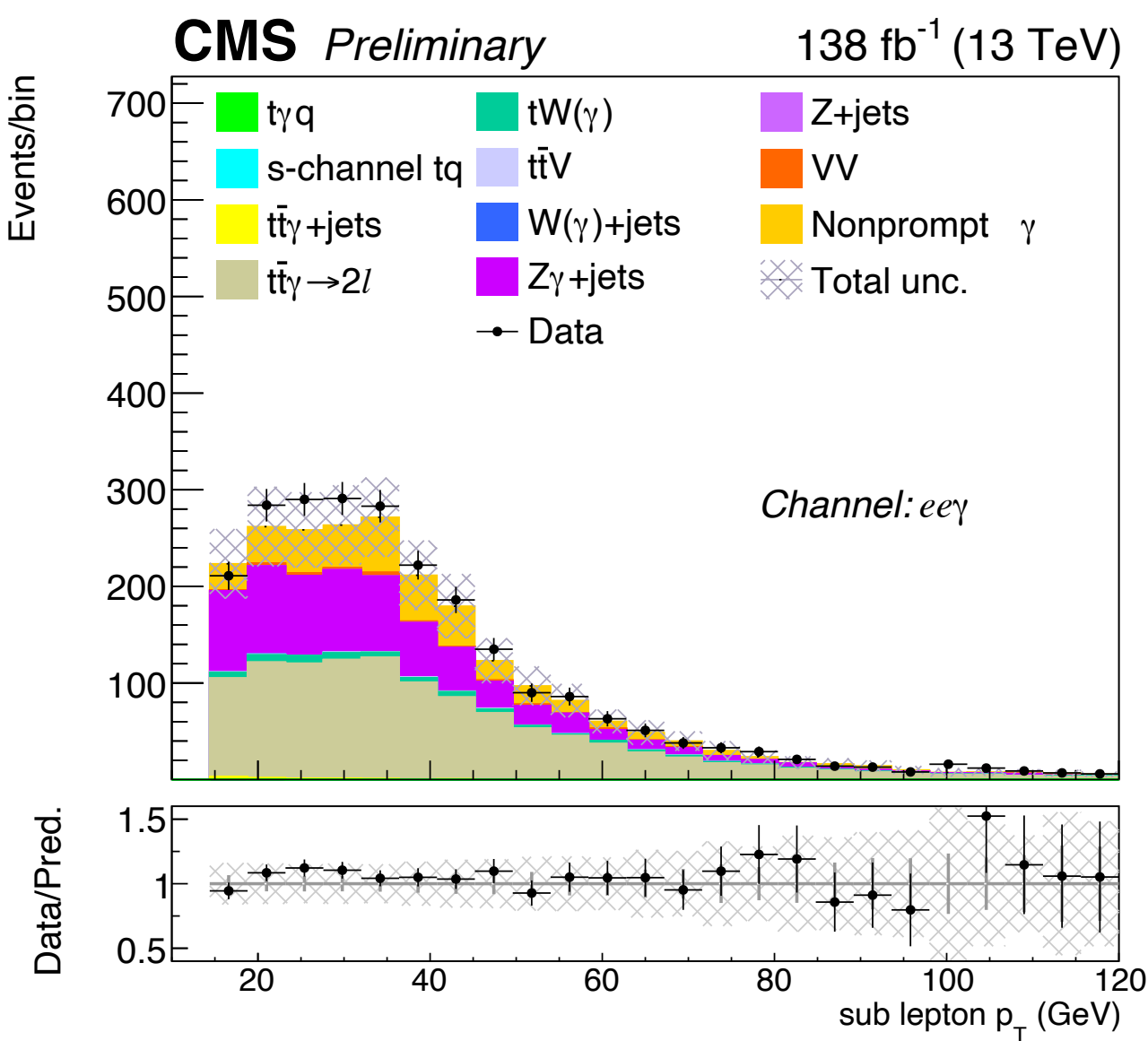
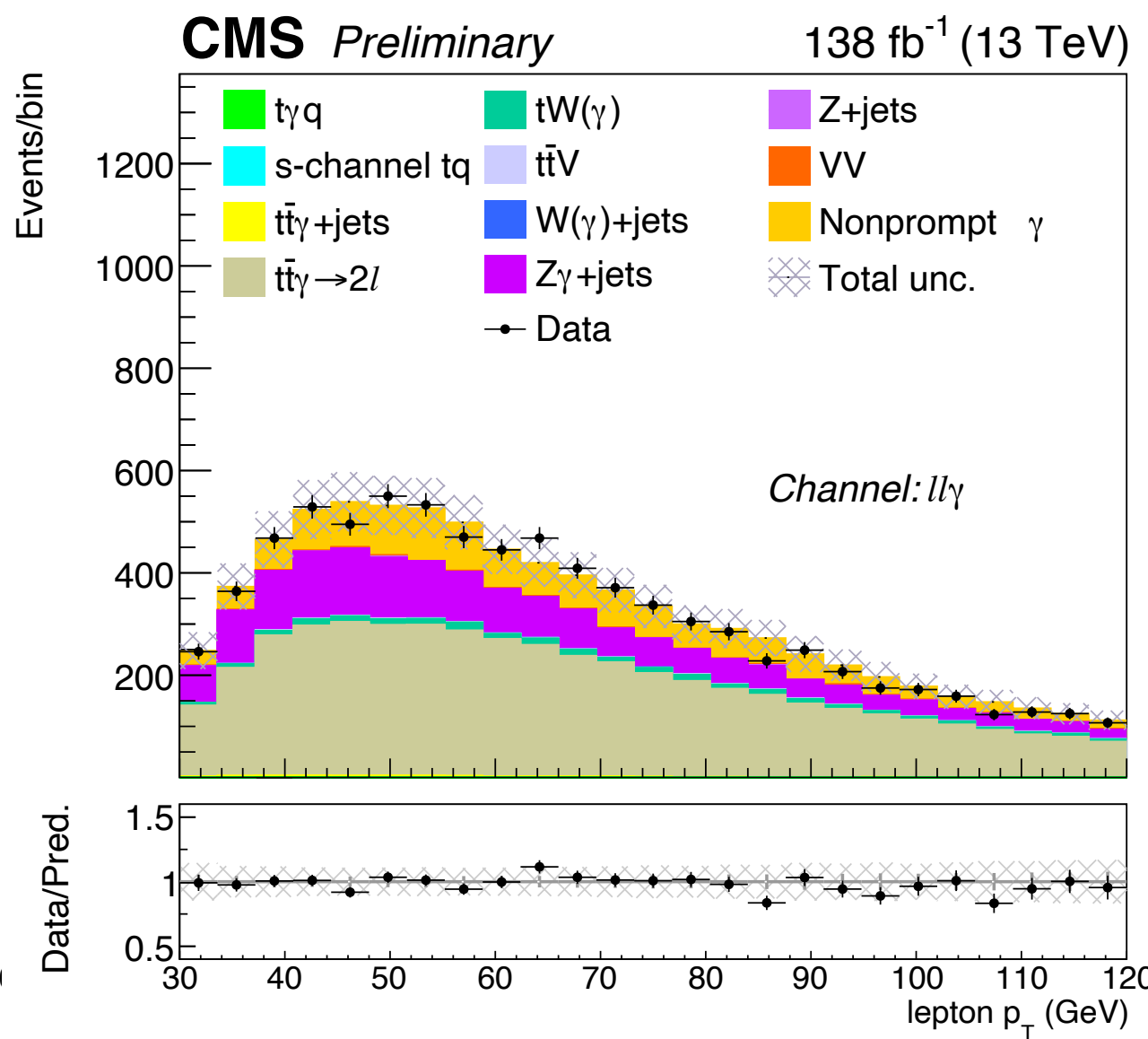
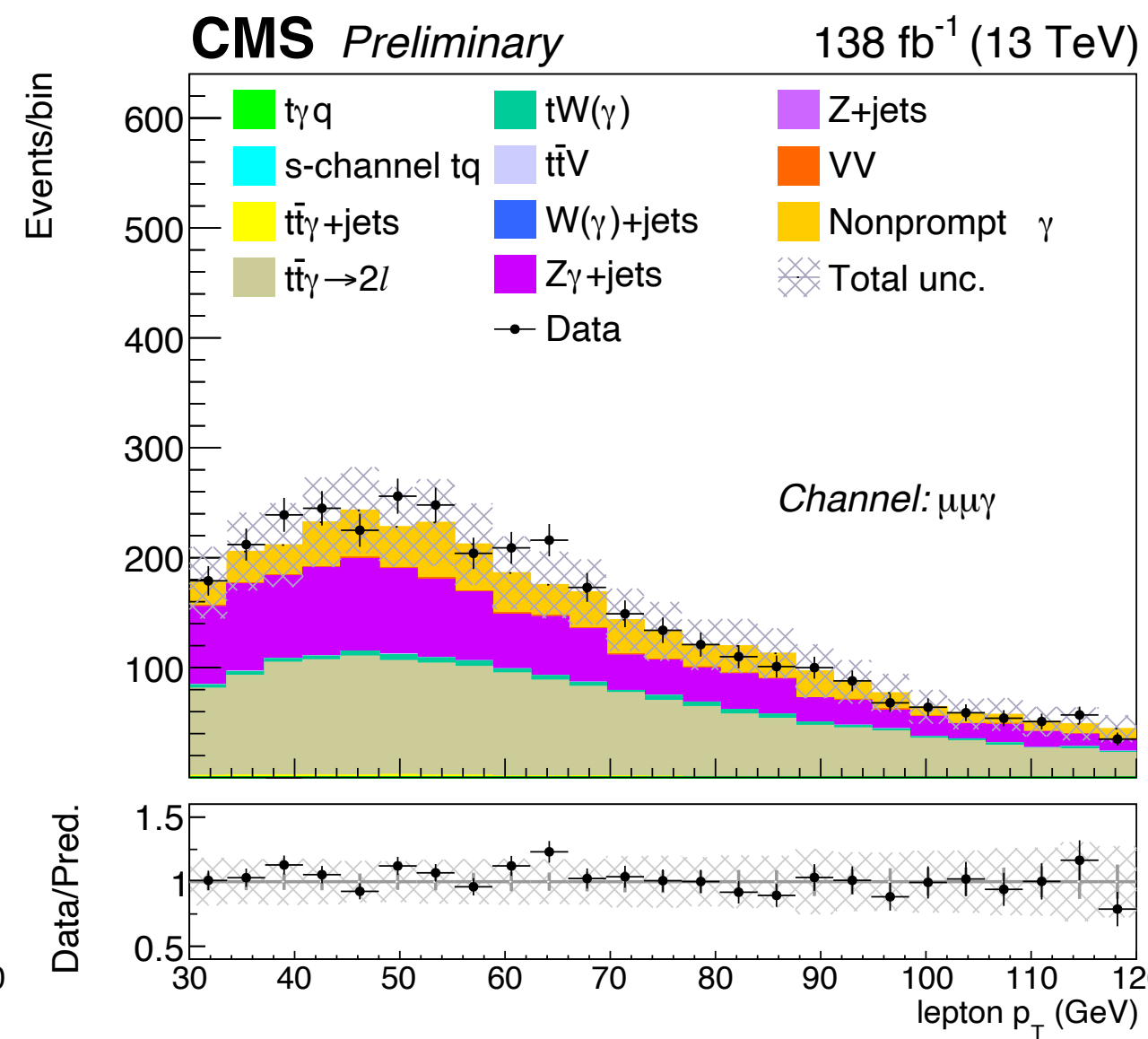
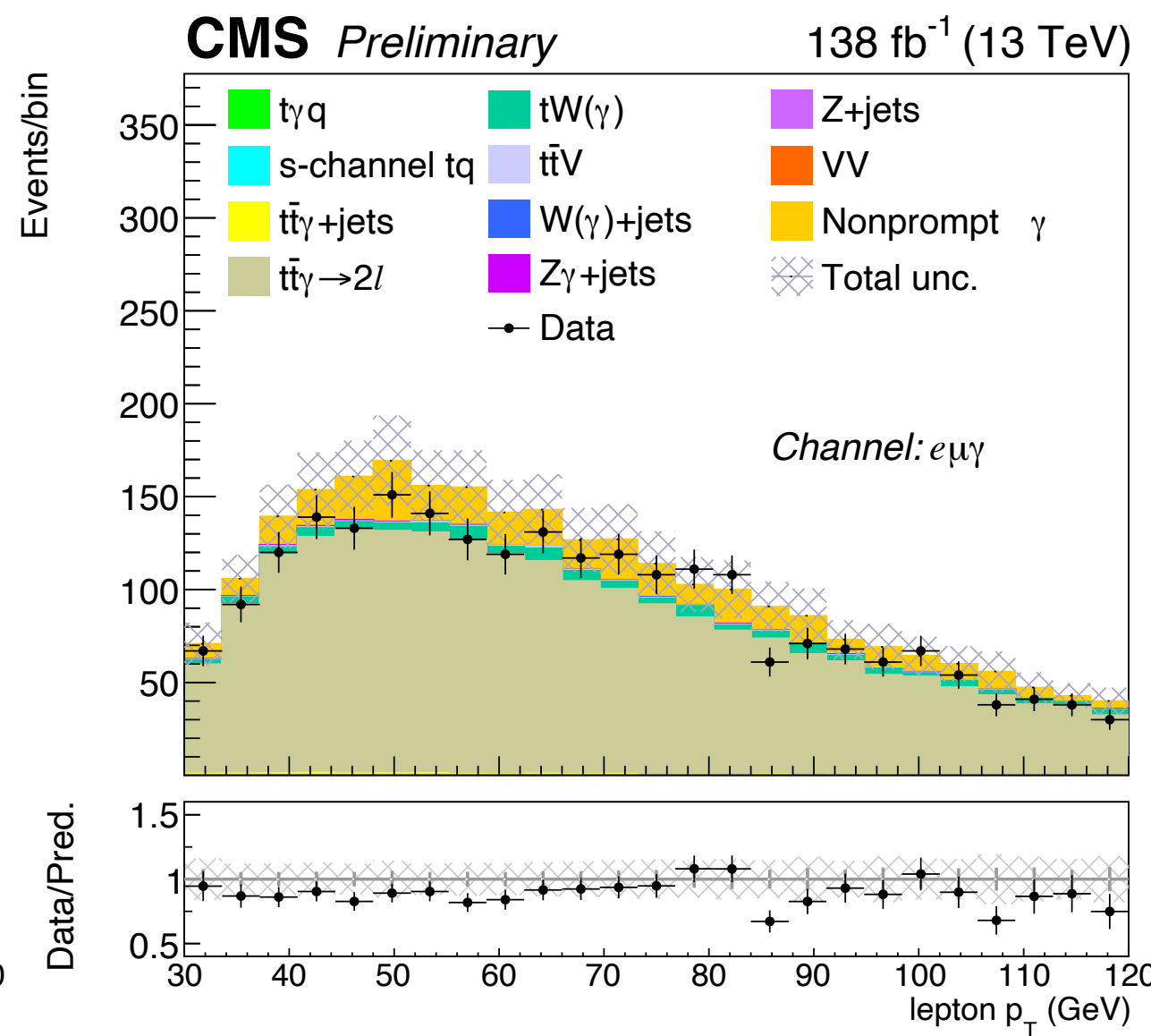
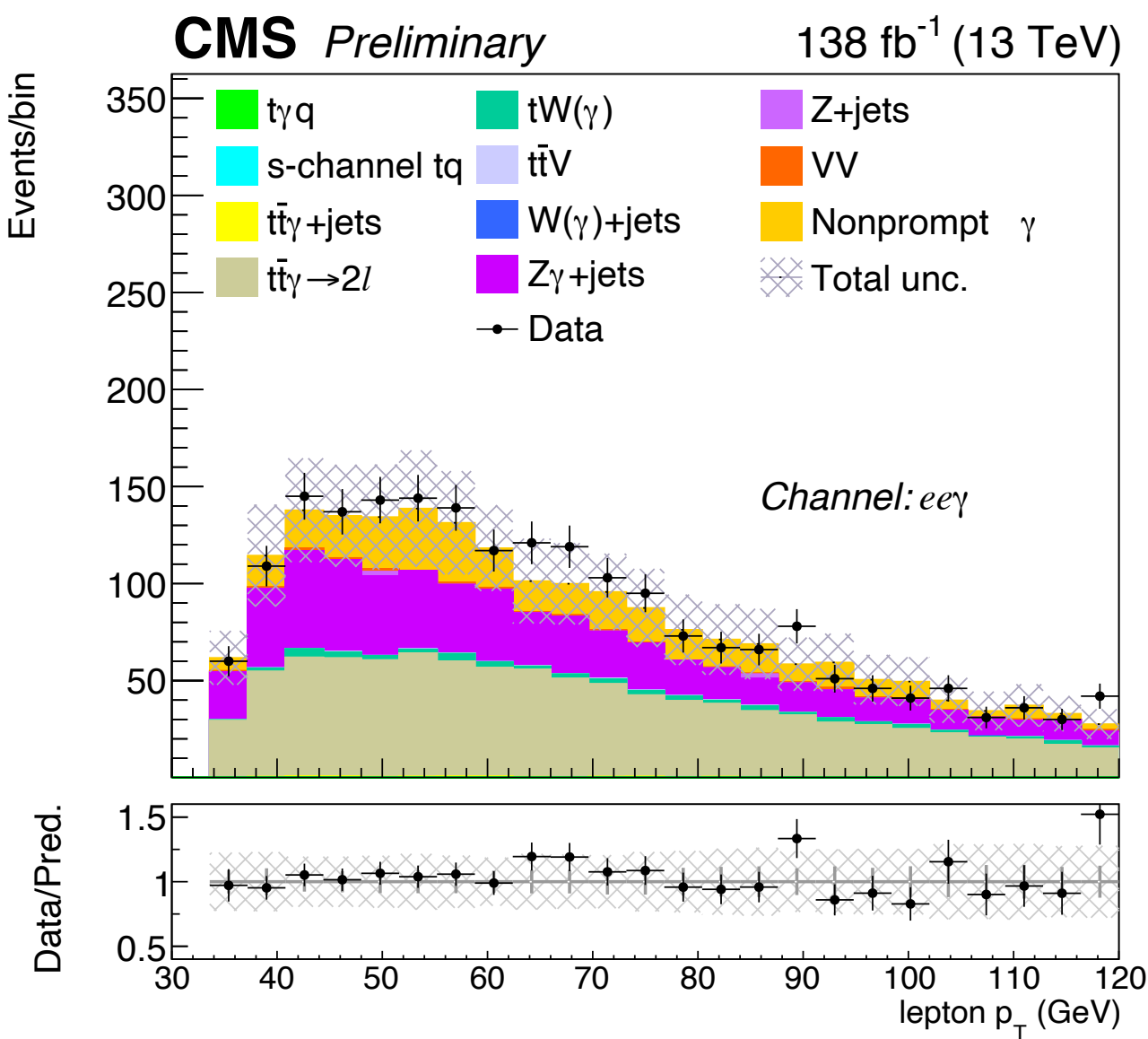
ee: selected by *EGamma/SingleElectron* dataset and single electron trigger as used in the SR

$\mu\mu$: selected by *SingleMuon* dataset and single muon trigger as used in the SR

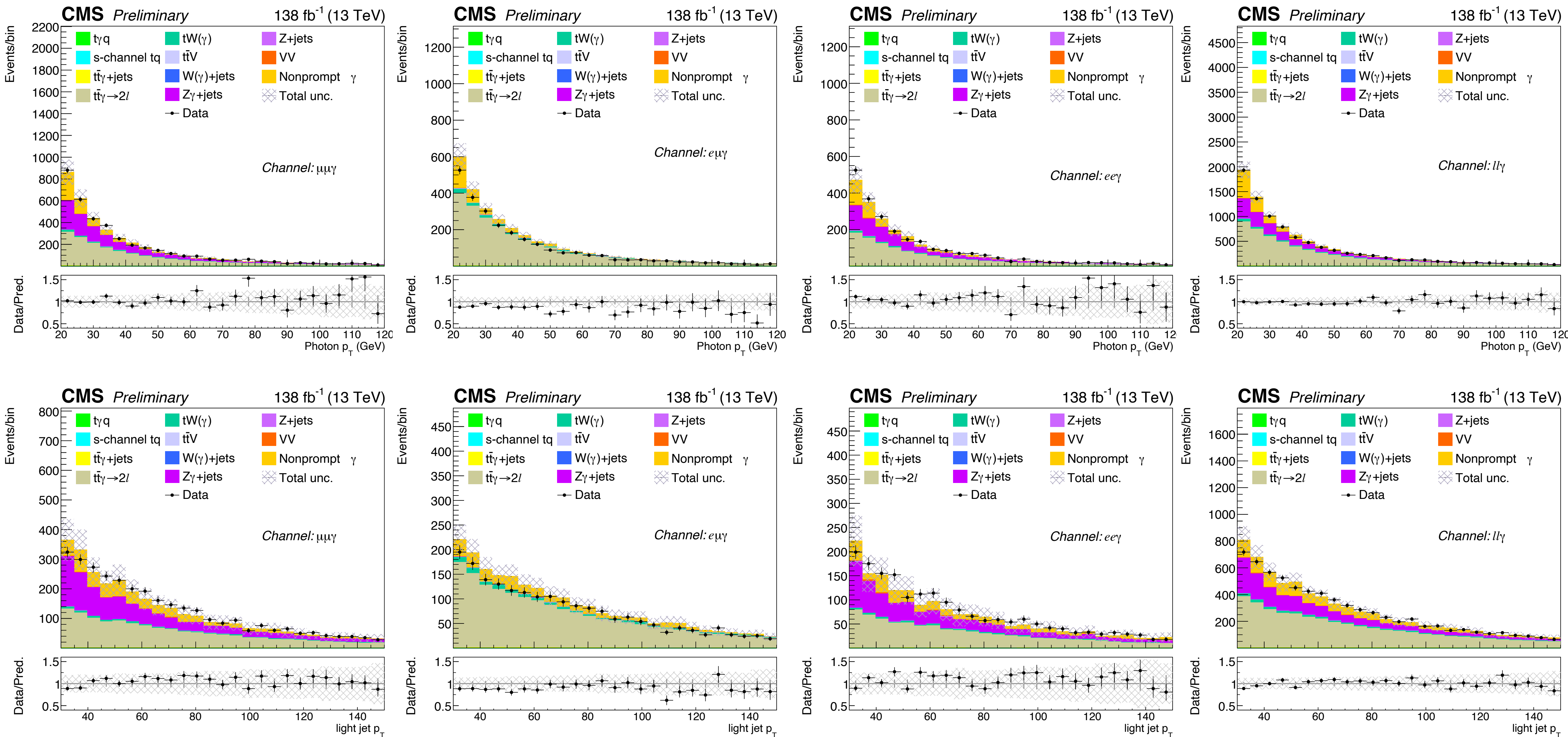
$e\mu$: selected by *SingleMuon* dataset and single muon trigger as used in the SR (MuonEG gives similar statistics)

- Exactly two lepton
 - Reject events containing extra ℓ with veto lepton requirement (10 GeV)
 - Leading $p_T > 30$ (35) GeV for μ (e) channel
 - Subleading $p_T > 15$ GeV
- At least one photon
- At least two jet with at least one being b-jet
- $\Delta R(\ell, \gamma) > 0.4, \Delta R(\ell, j) > 0.4, \Delta R(\gamma, j) > 0.4$
- MET $p_T > 20$ GeV

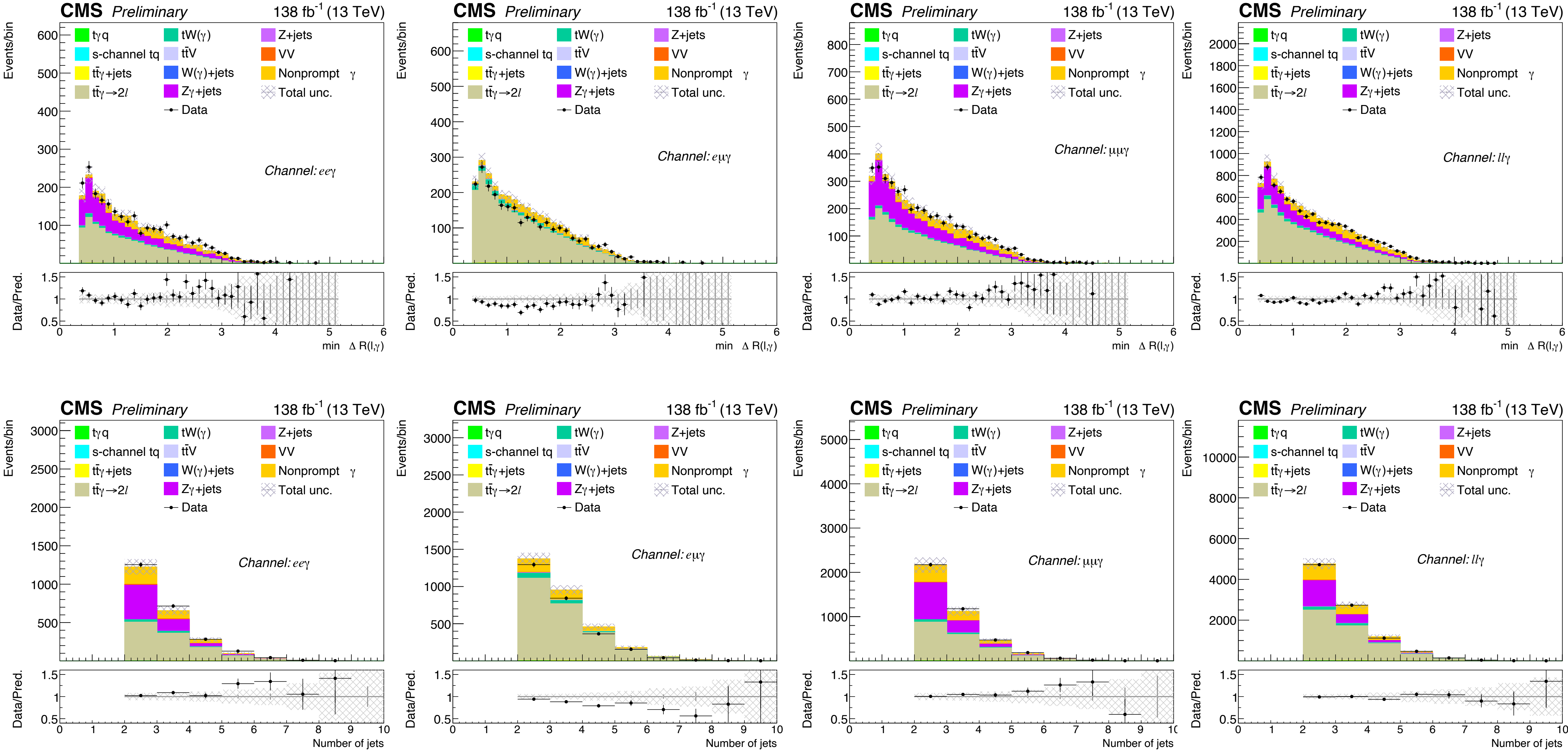
Control plots



Control plots



Control plots



Fit with 2 ℓ CR

2 ℓ CR: N_{jets} distribution from combination of ee, e μ , and $\mu\mu$ channels

b-veto CR: $m_{\ell\gamma}$ in electron and muon respectively

SR: unrolled BDT score and $\Delta R(\ell, \gamma)$ in electron and muon respectively

The observed results with 2 ℓ CR included:

- Observed signal strength from simultaneous fit

$$r_{\text{tgQ}} : +1.130 \quad -0.080/+0.081$$

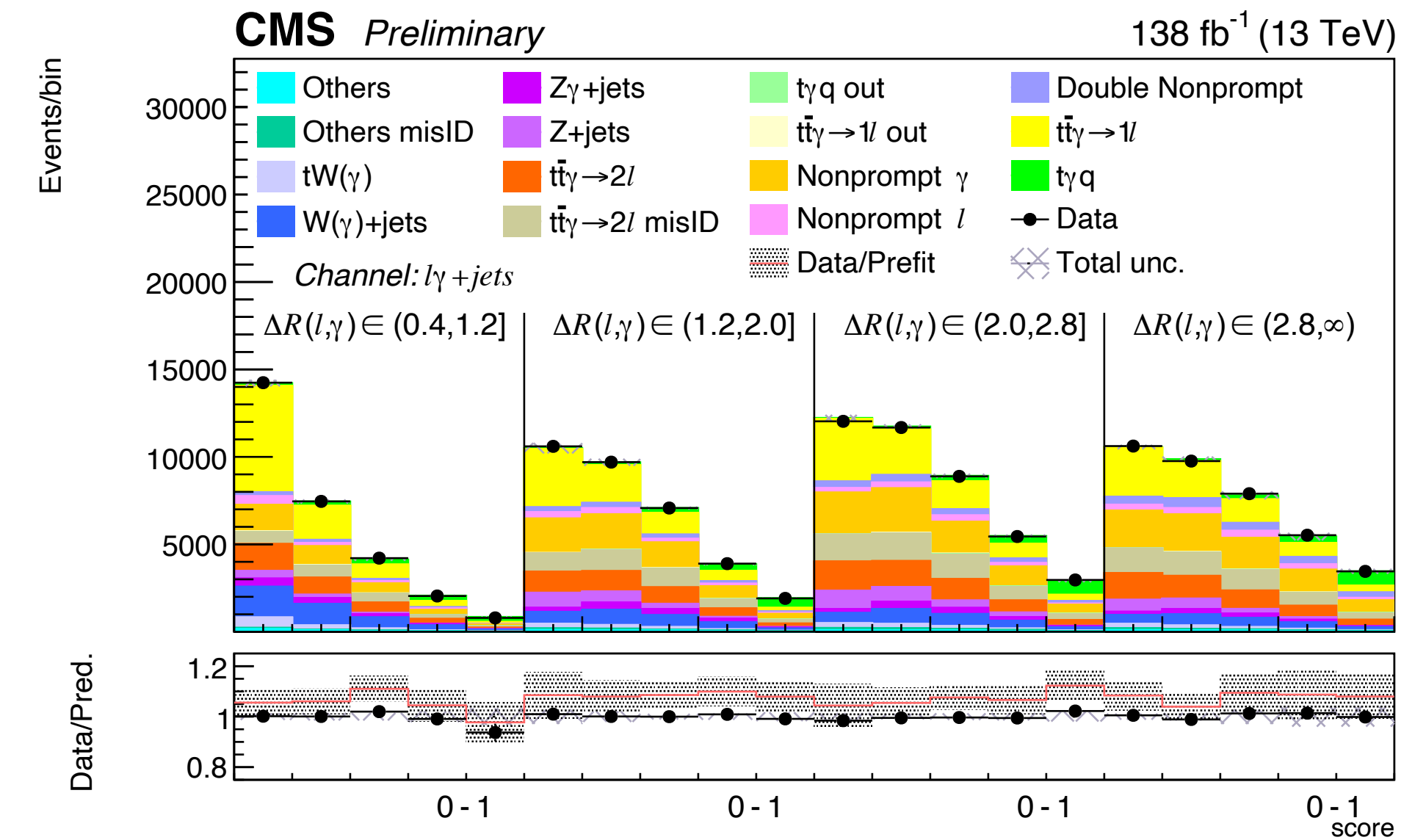
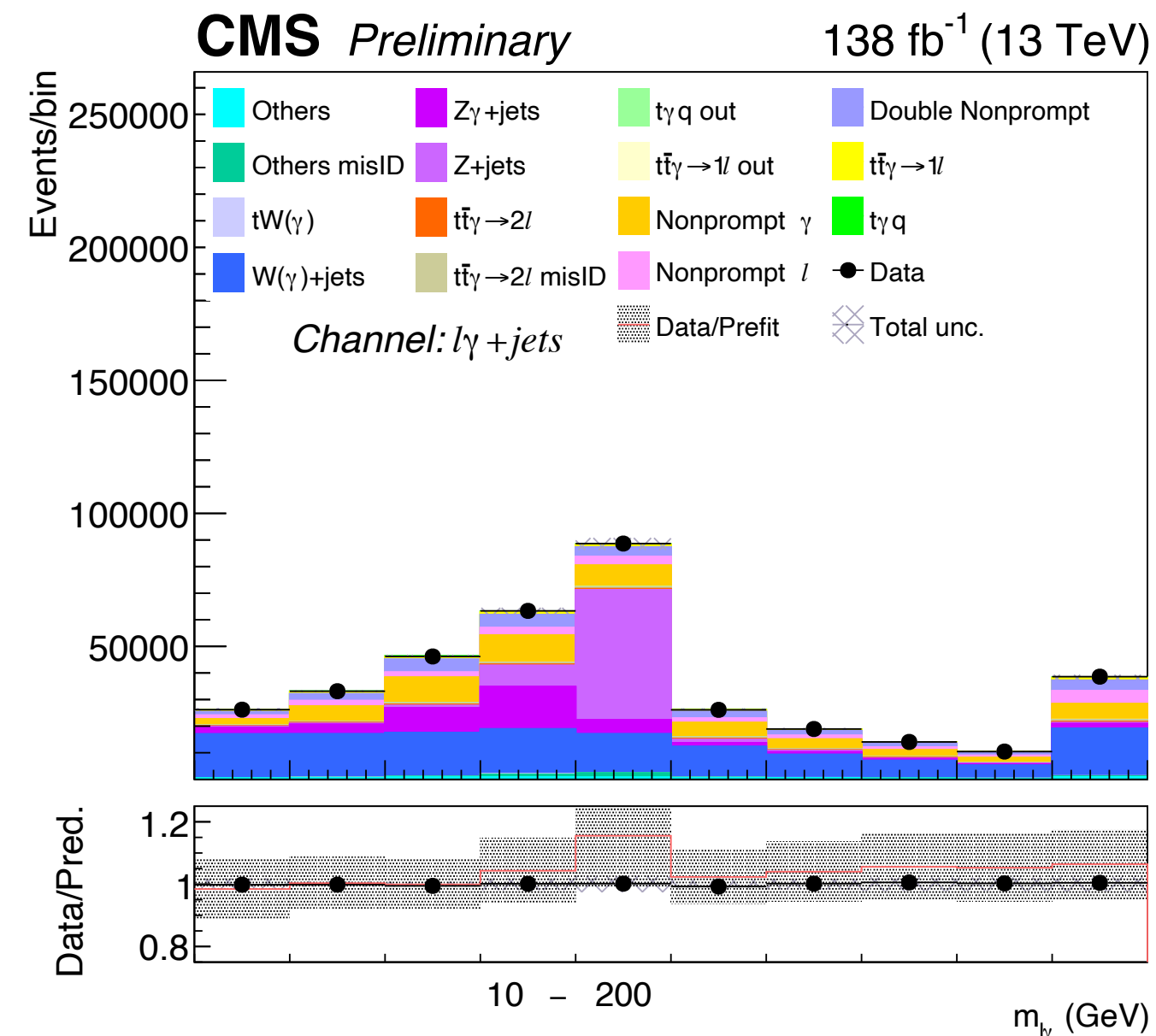
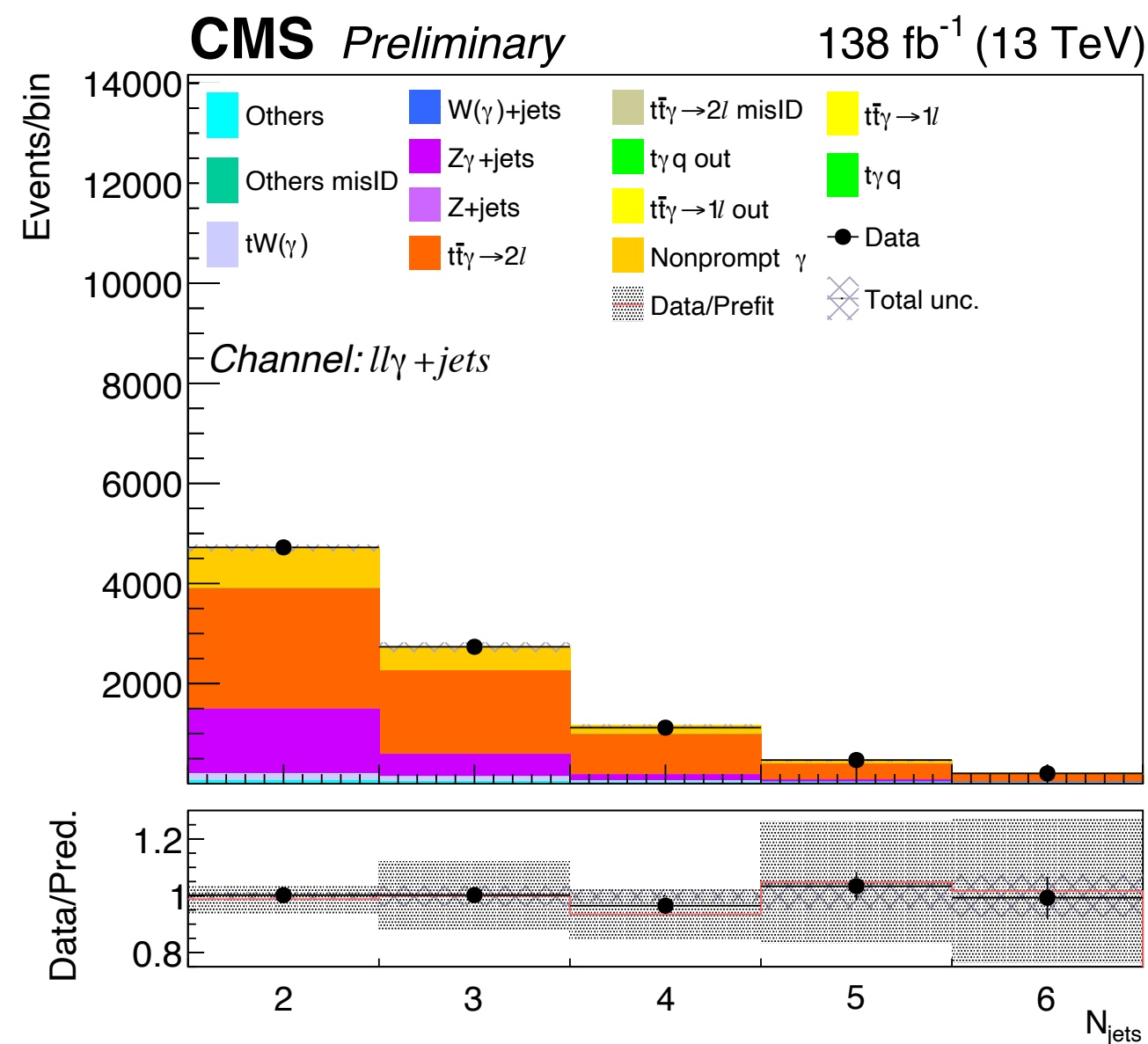
$$r_{\text{ttg}} : +1.038 \quad -0.060/+0.059$$

The observed results without 2 ℓ CR included:

- Observed signal strength from simultaneous fit

$$r_{\text{tgQ}} : +1.125 \quad -0.084/+0.087$$

$$r_{\text{ttg}} : +1.044 \quad -0.067/+0.070$$



DNN train — previous study

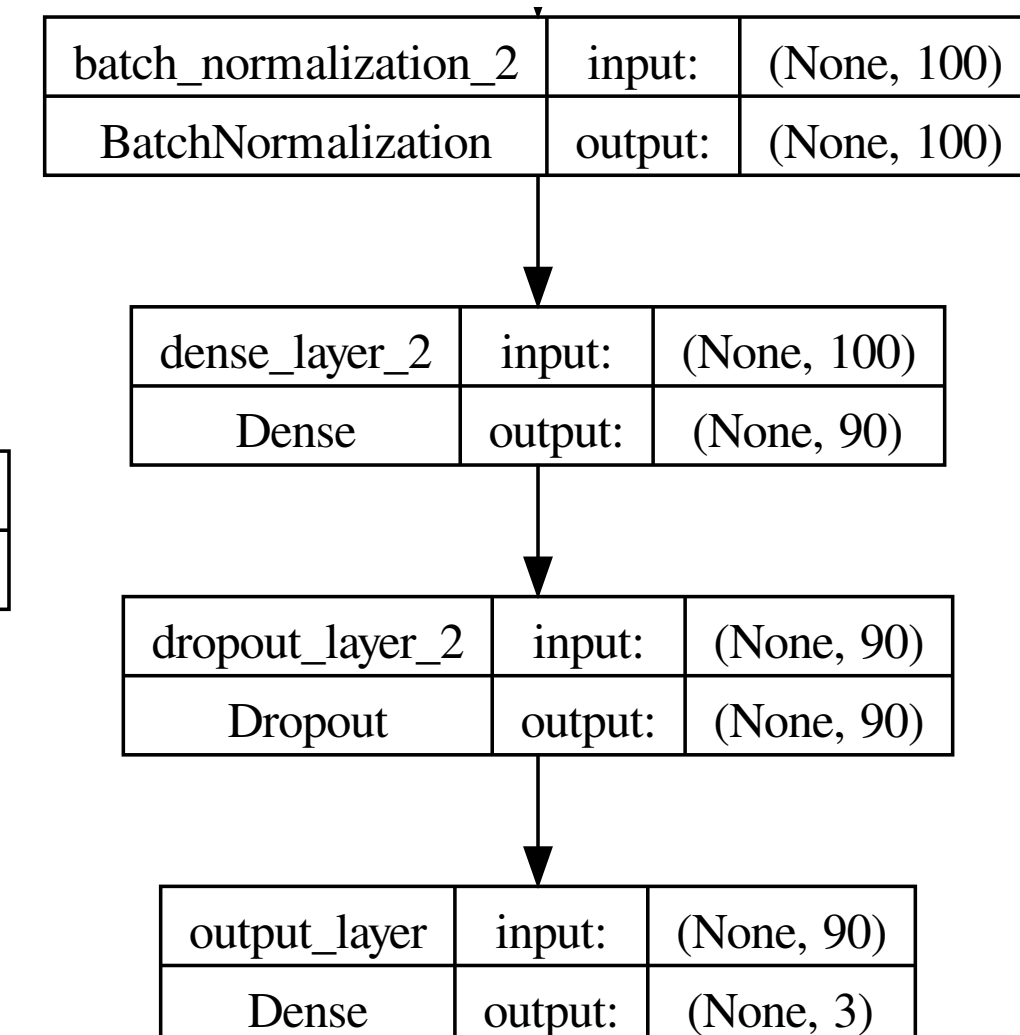
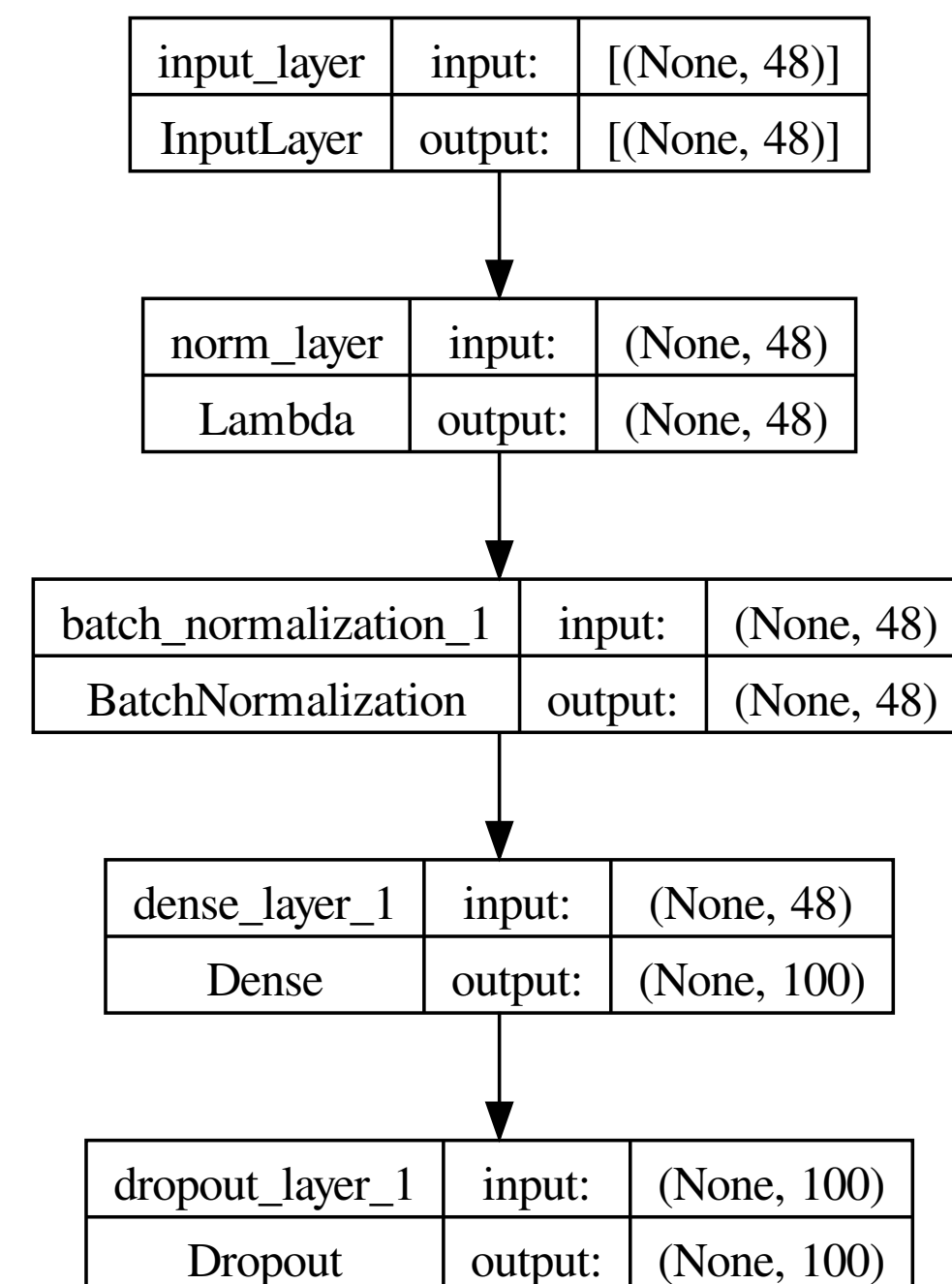
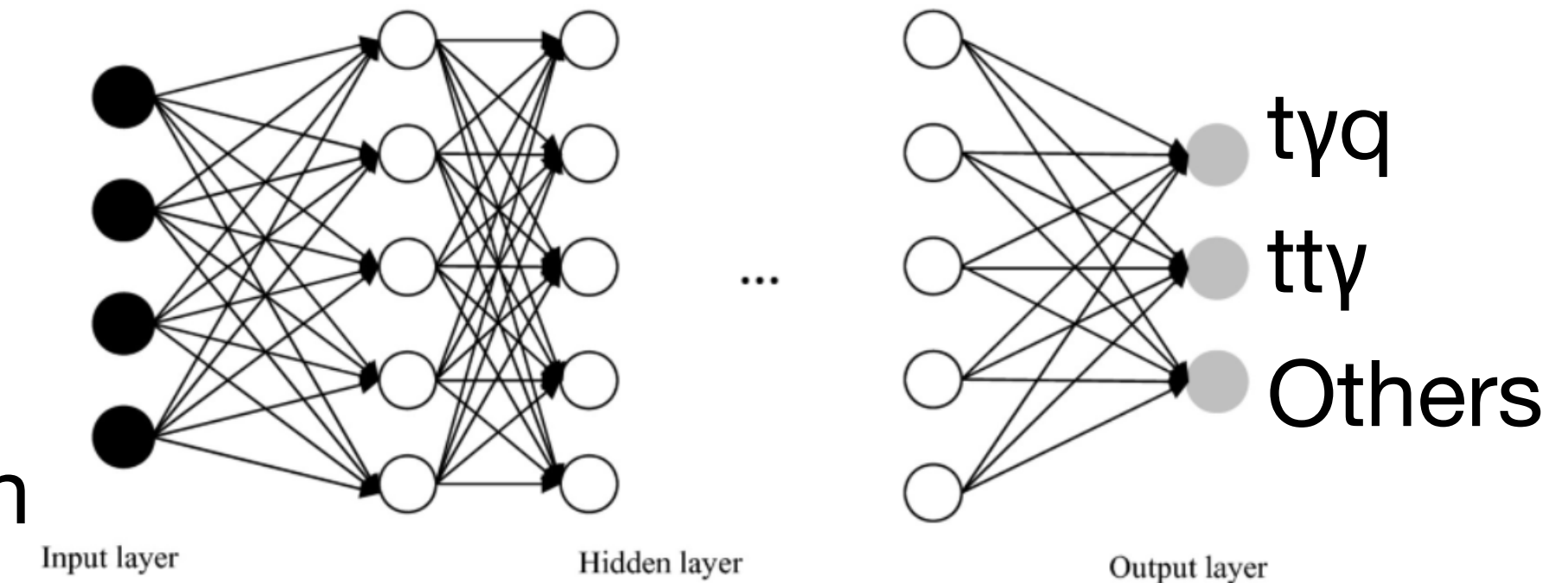
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Multiclass classifier with 3 output nodes: tyq, tty and others

- Model trained in the SR region
- Includes both muon and electron events
- One model is trained for three years by using part of events in three years' samples randomly
- 48 input variables identified

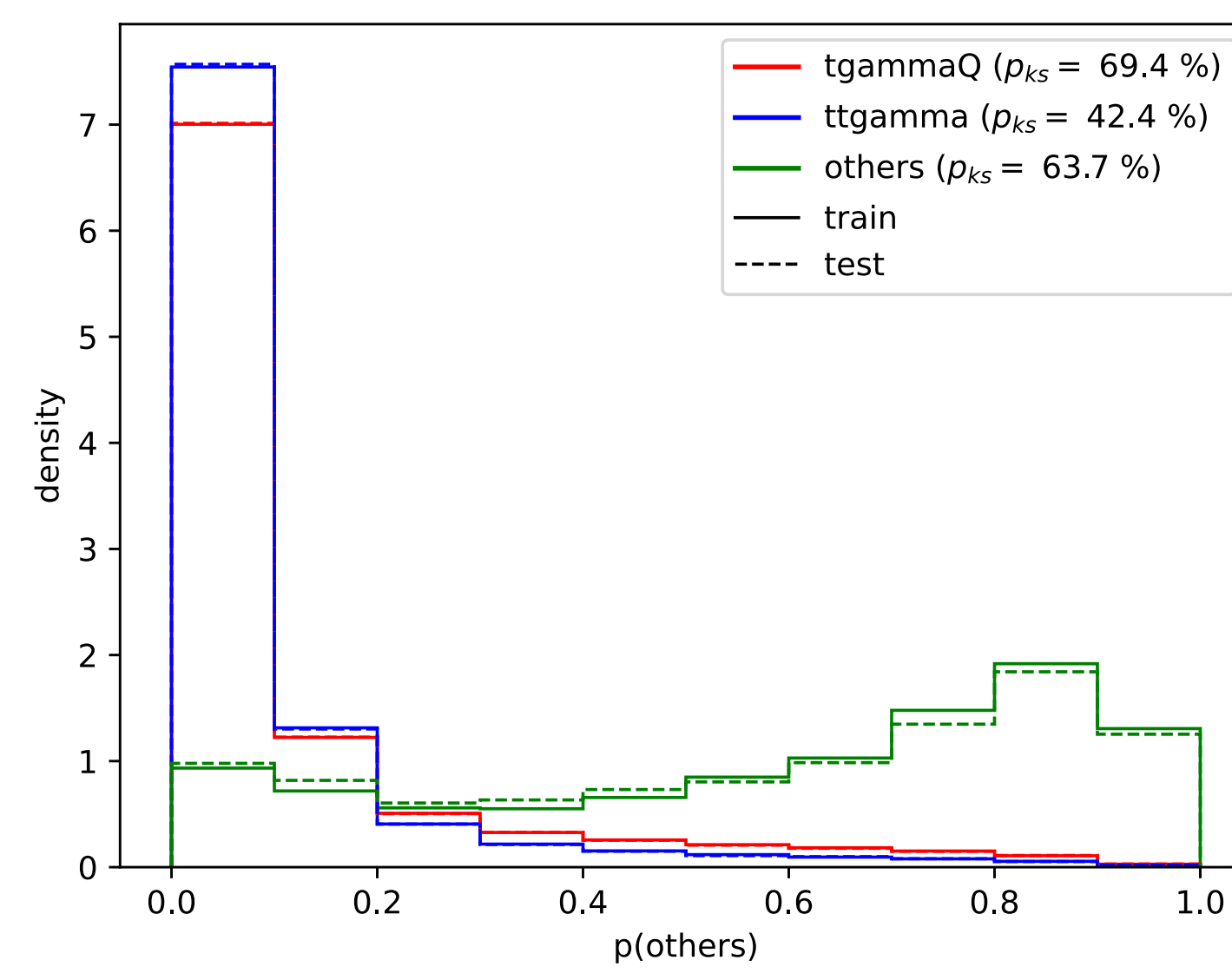
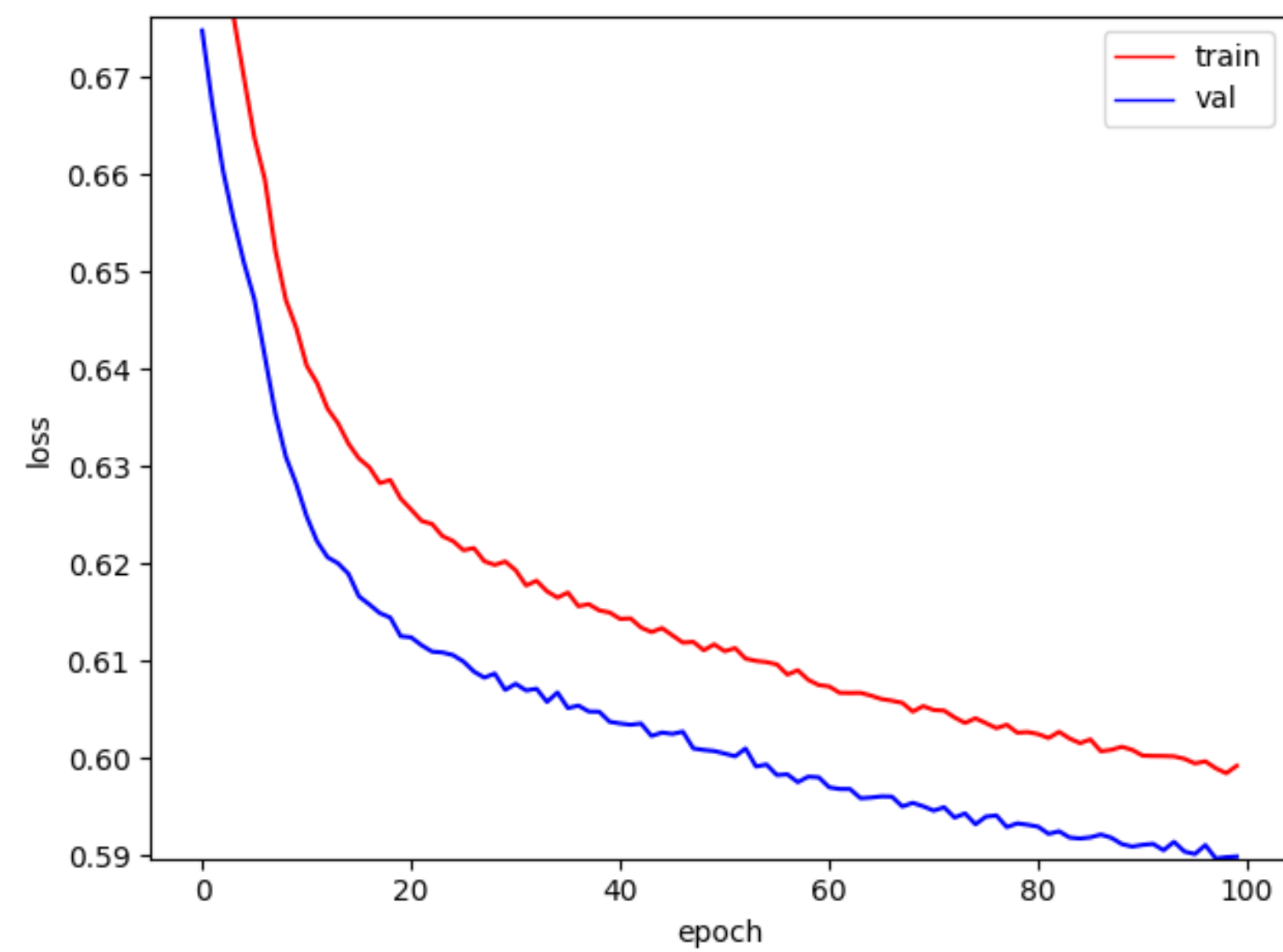
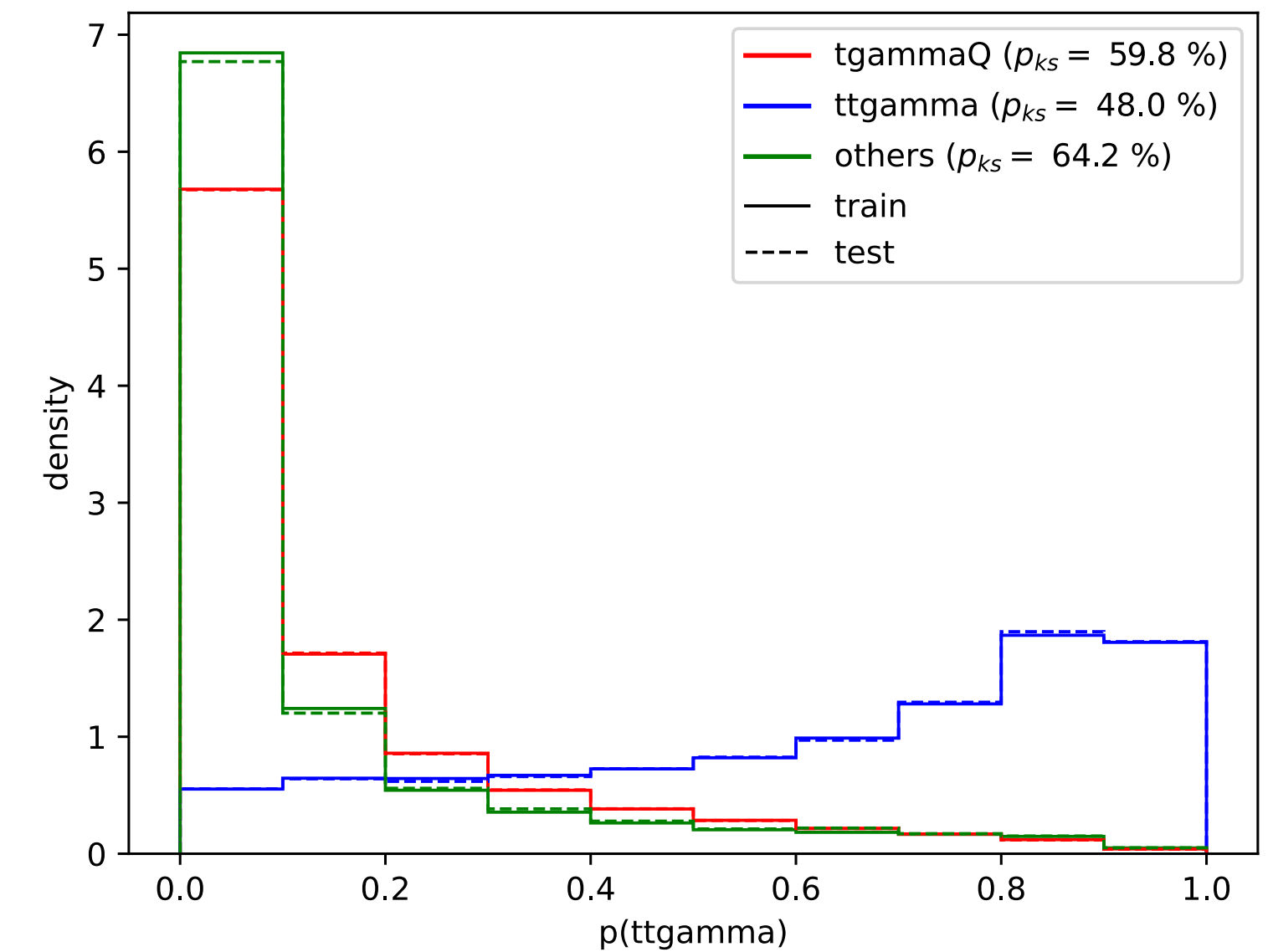
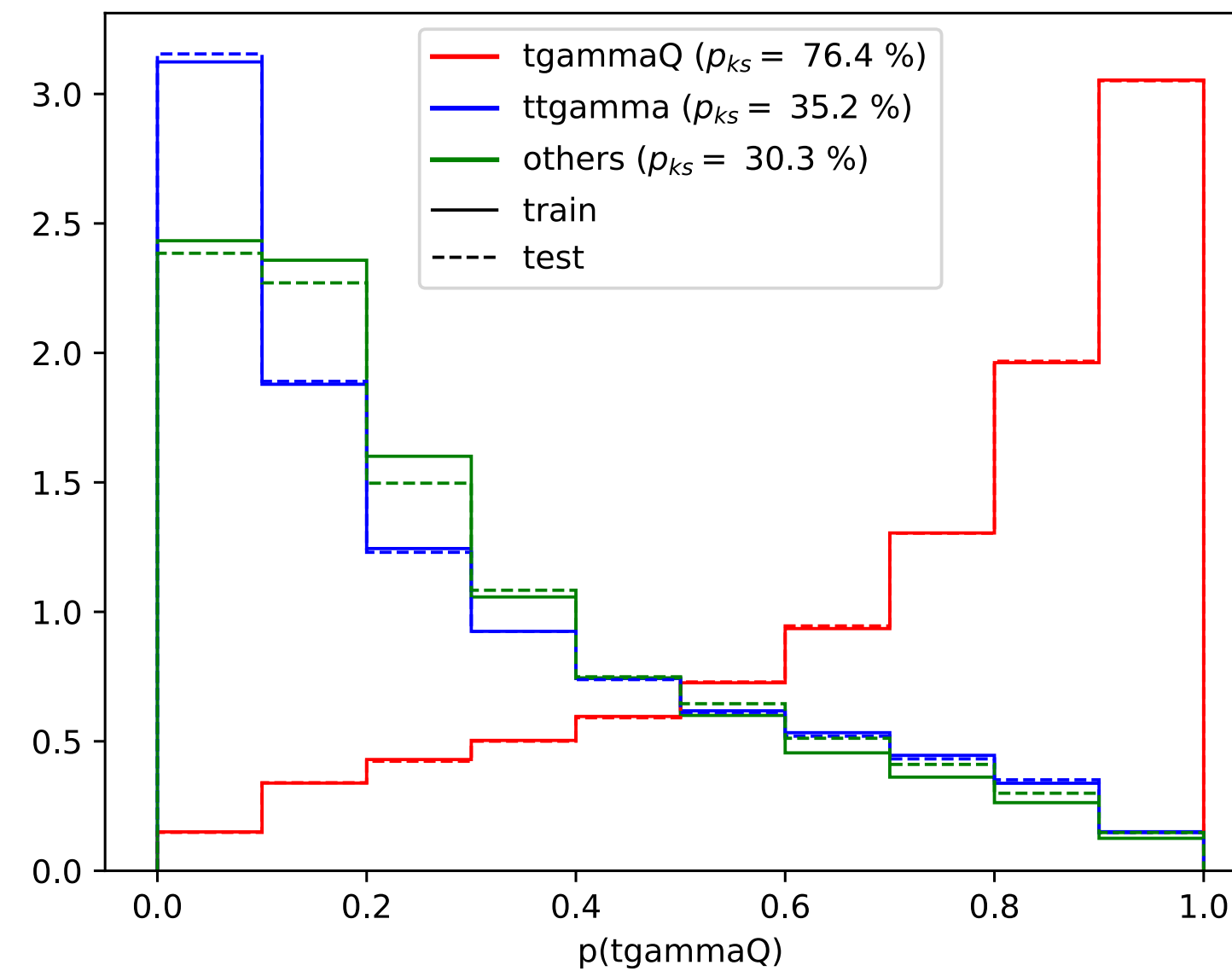
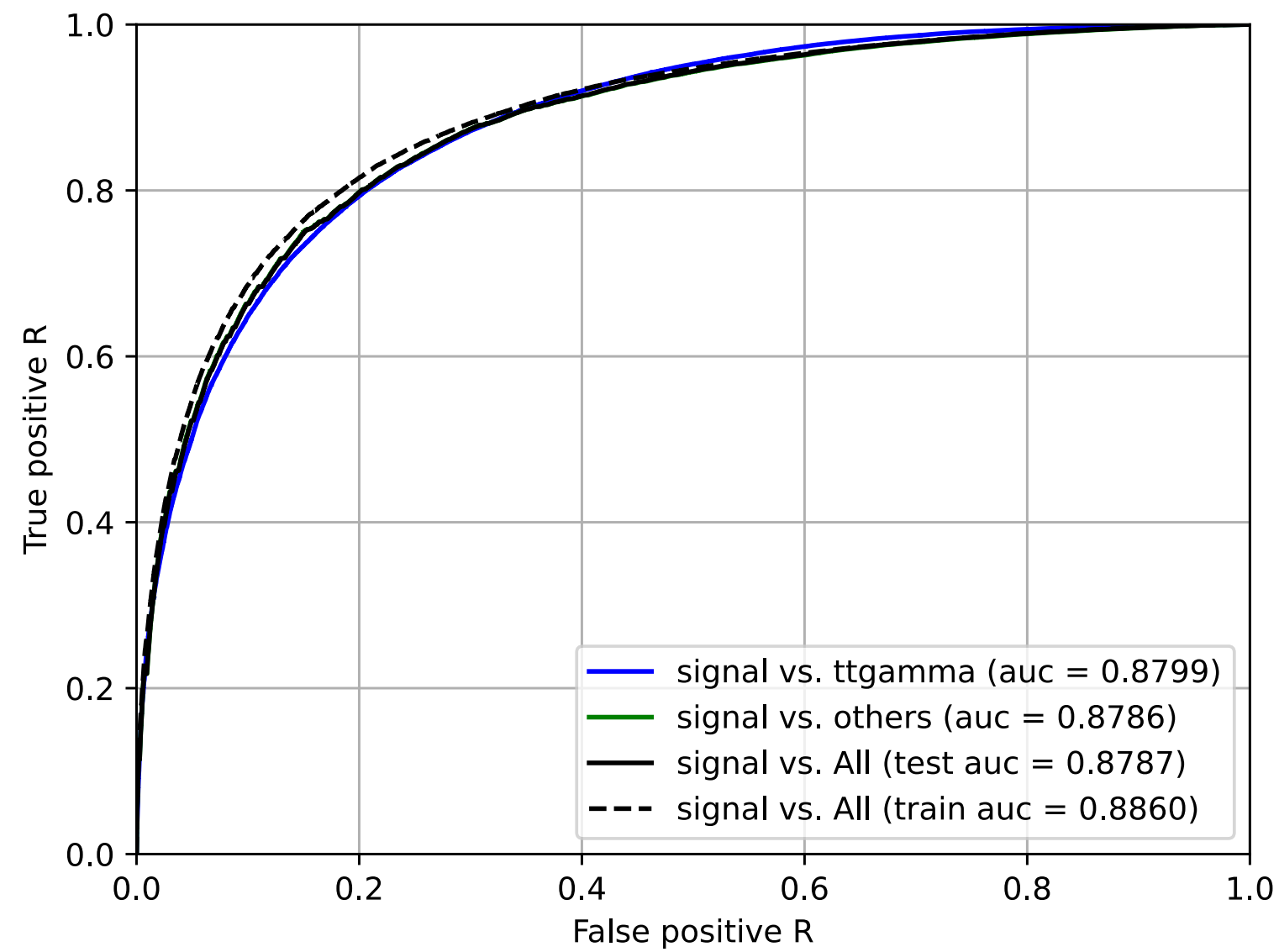
Hyper-parameters are tuned

- Number of hidden layers
- Number of neurons in every layer
- dropout
- batchsize
- class weights for tyq, tty and backgrounds
- epochs



DNN train — previous study

- Three output nodes for tyq, tty, and others



DNN results — previous study

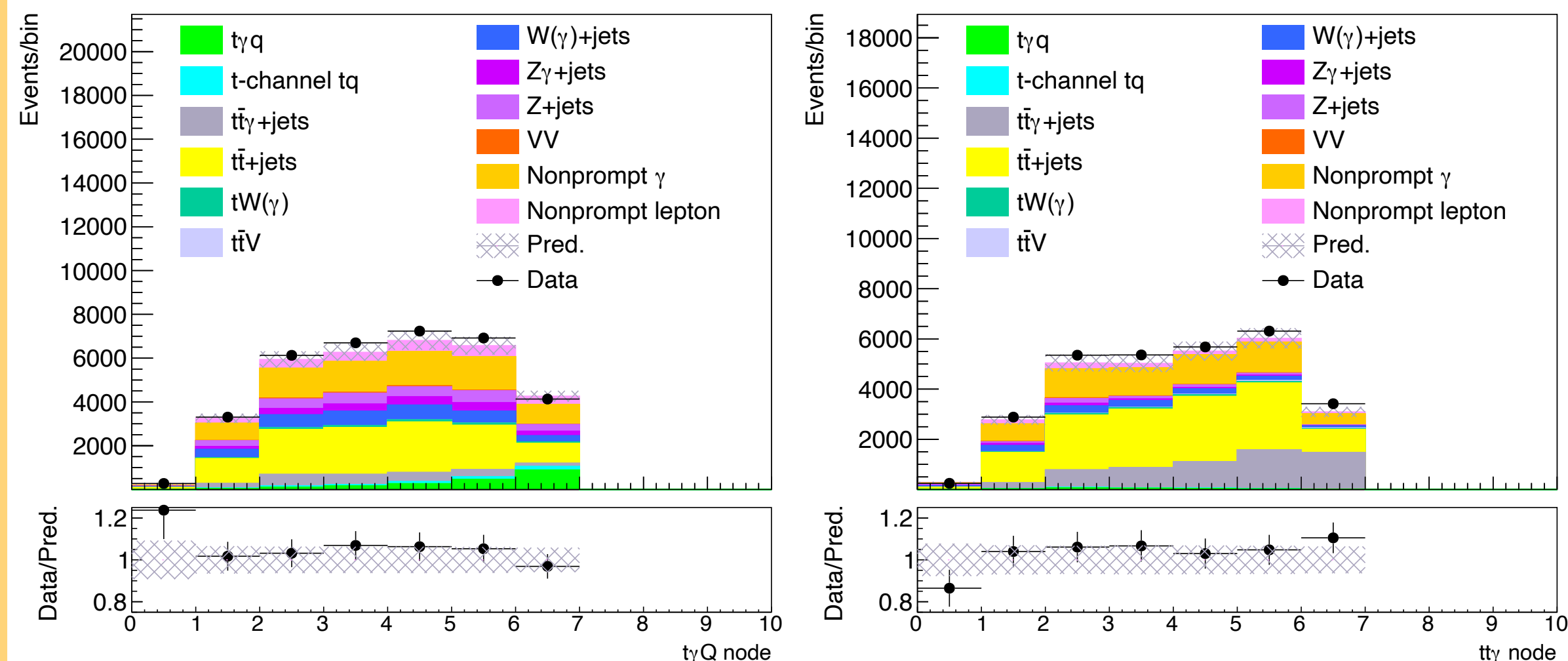
- Events are classified to three output nodes by max-score splitting
- Fit variables in SR are $t\gamma q$, $t\bar{t}\gamma$ and others output nodes, which means
 - SR is split into three categories $\rightarrow$ DNN cut applied per-event $\rightarrow$ kinematic cut applied for variable used in the train

The expected results by fitting DNN from 2018 MC with limited systematic uncertainties in LnN style:

- Expected signal strength from simultaneous fit

$$r_{t\gamma q} : +1.000 \quad -0.117/+0.129$$

$$r_{t\bar{t}\gamma} : +1.000 \quad -0.106/+0.118$$



The expected results by fitting BDT from 2018 MC with all systematic uncertainties:

- Expected signal strength from simultaneous fit

$$r_{t\gamma q} : +1.000 \quad -0.106/+0.111$$

$$r_{t\bar{t}\gamma} : +1.000 \quad -0.077/+0.088$$

DNN results — previous study

- Events are classified to three output nodes by max-score splitting
- Fit variables in SR are t_{yq} , t_{ty} and others output nodes, which means
 - SR is split into three categories → **DNN cut applied per-event** → **kinematic cut applied for variable used in the train**

The expected results by fitting DNN from 2018 MC with limited systematic uncertainties in LnN style:

- Expected signal strength from simultaneous fit

$$r_{tgQ} : +1.000 \quad -0.117/+0.129$$

$$r_{ttg} : +1.000 \quad -0.106/+0.118$$

The expected results by fitting BDT from 2018 MC with all systematic uncertainties:

- Expected signal strength from simultaneous fit

$$r_{tgQ} : +1.000 \quad -0.106/+0.111$$

$$r_{ttg} : +1.000 \quad -0.077/+0.088$$

Disadvantage of DNN:

- We do not want to make any cuts on the differential fitting variables
- Increase the number of channels in differential fit leading the complexity of fit

Conclusion:

- No obvious improvement from DNN fitting
- DNN fit not really suitable for differential fit
- **Stick to use BDT**

Discussion

- We receive quite a lot of comments on paper draft. To modify the paper accordingly, we should set the journal goal. Do you think we can set it to ROPP?
- The IPM group plans to have a “light pre-approval”, do we need to inform ARCs to review their work also?

Dear Ying, Hugo, Nadjieh, and Maria,

We would like to let you know that AN-24-092 (by Seddigheh Tizchang et al. from Araku University and IPM) is progressing well, and we are planning to have a "light" pre-approval soon to add this analysis to TOP-25-003 as previously agreed. Does that still work for you?

Thanks,
Jack and Efe