

# SUSY Higgs phenomenology

DESY Theory Workshop 2012

Robert Harlander

Bergische Universität Wuppertal

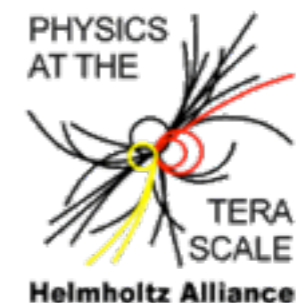
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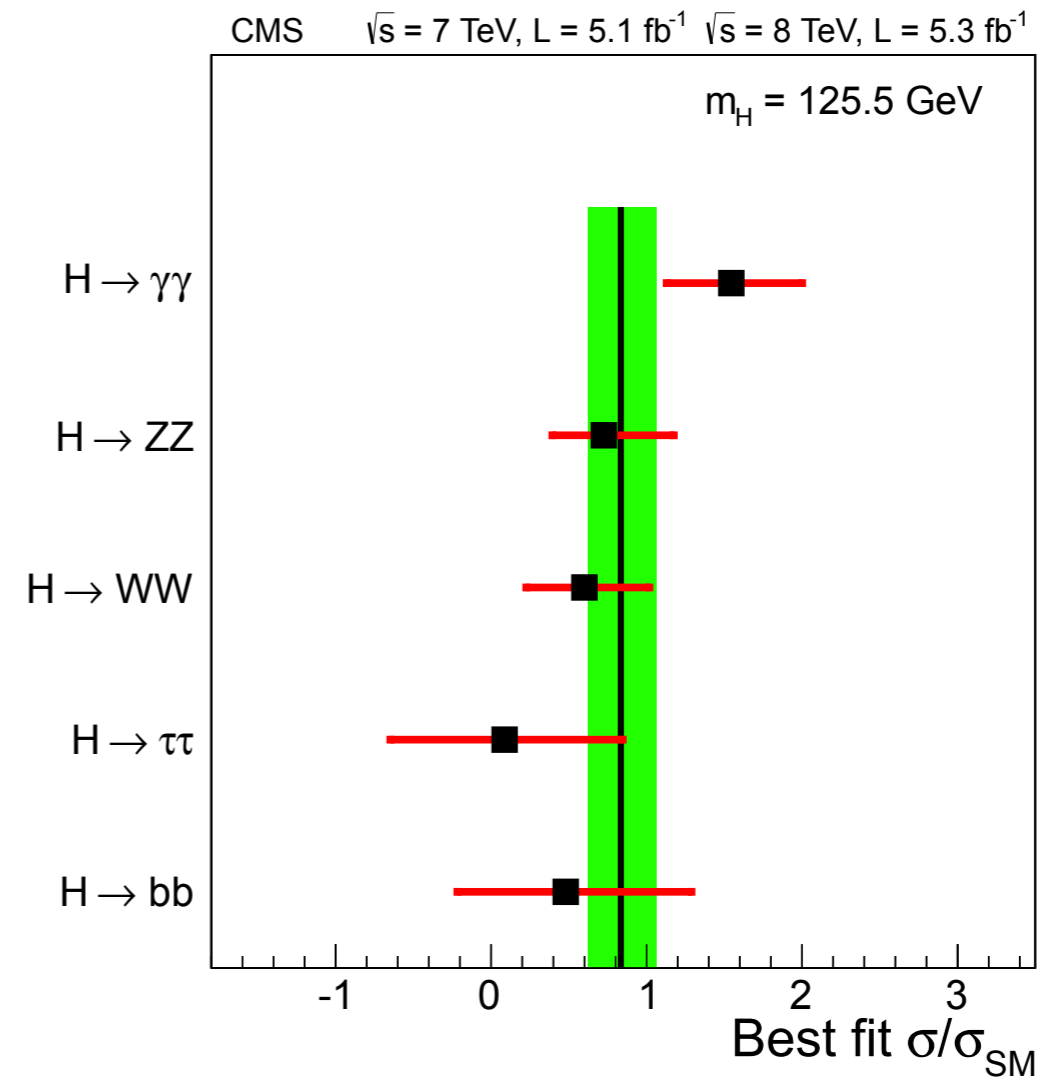
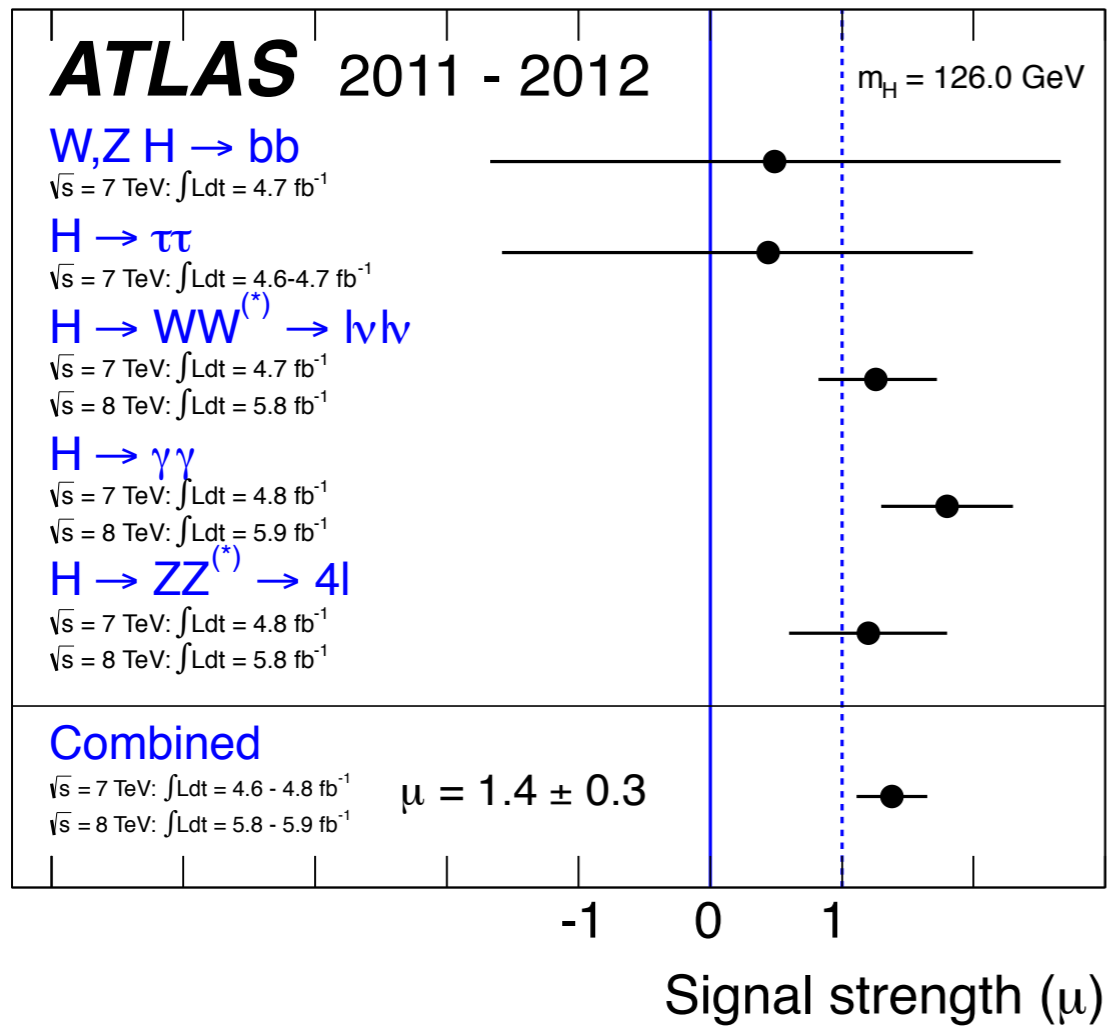
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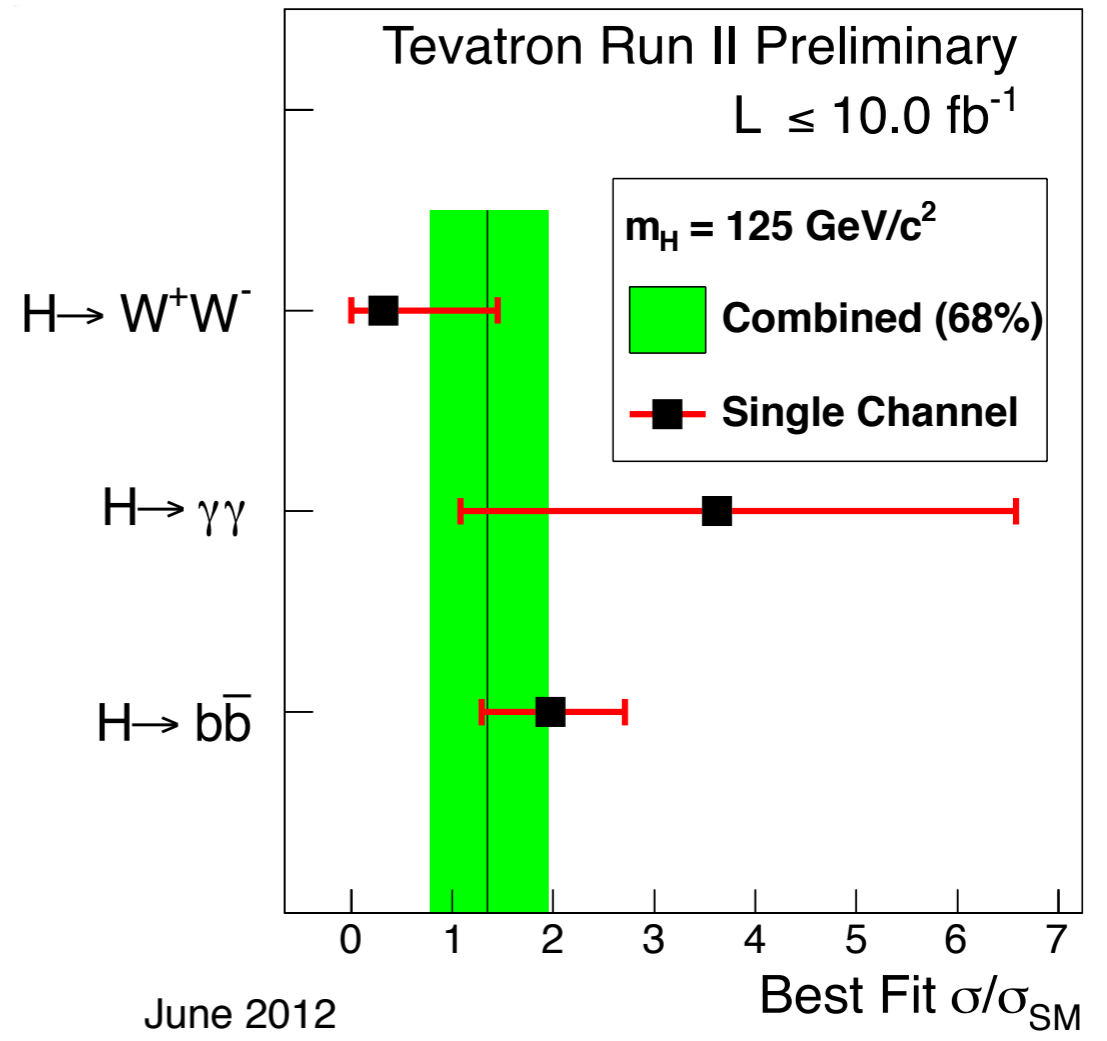
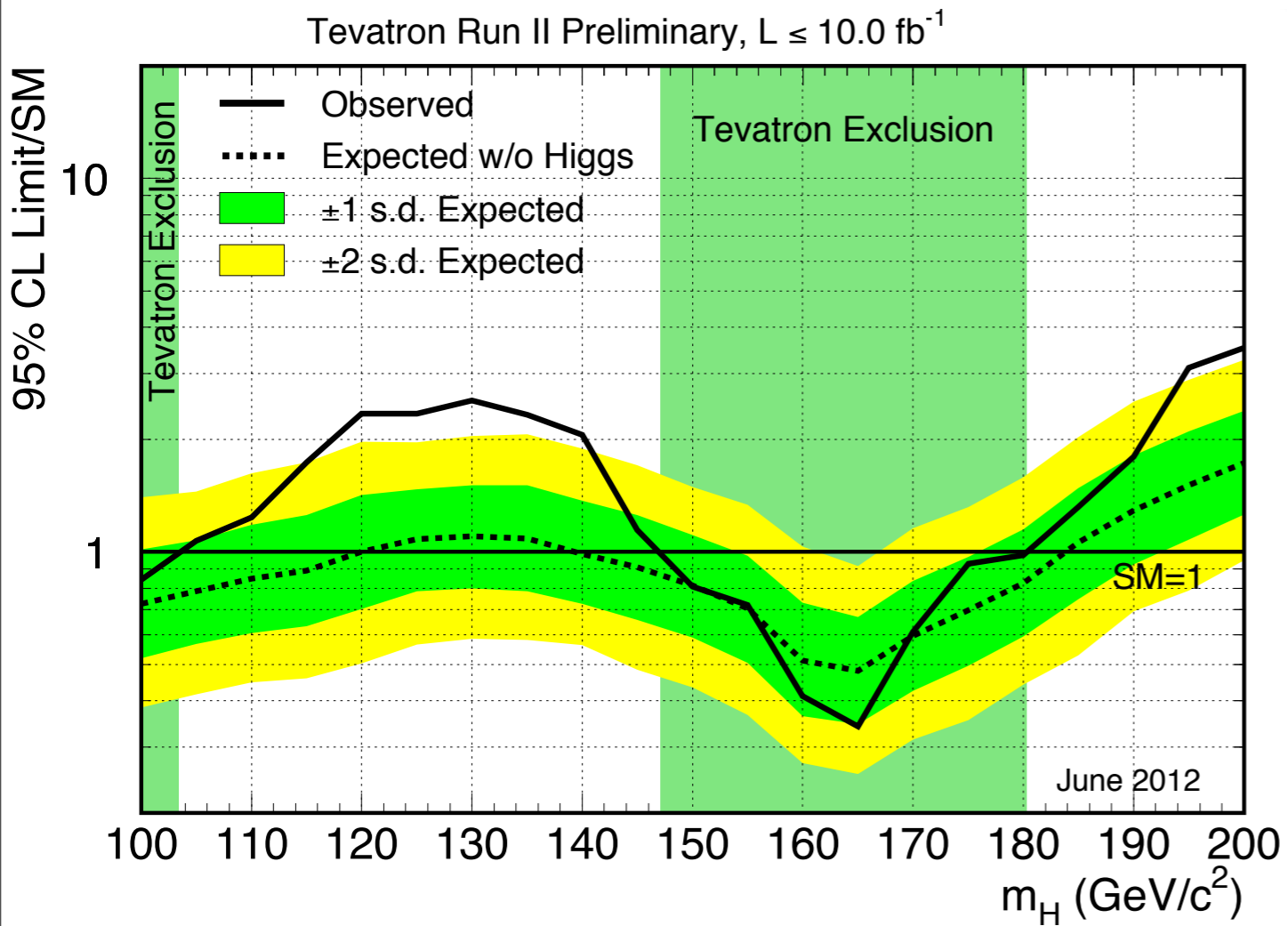
Deutsche  
Forschungsgemeinschaft  
**DFG**

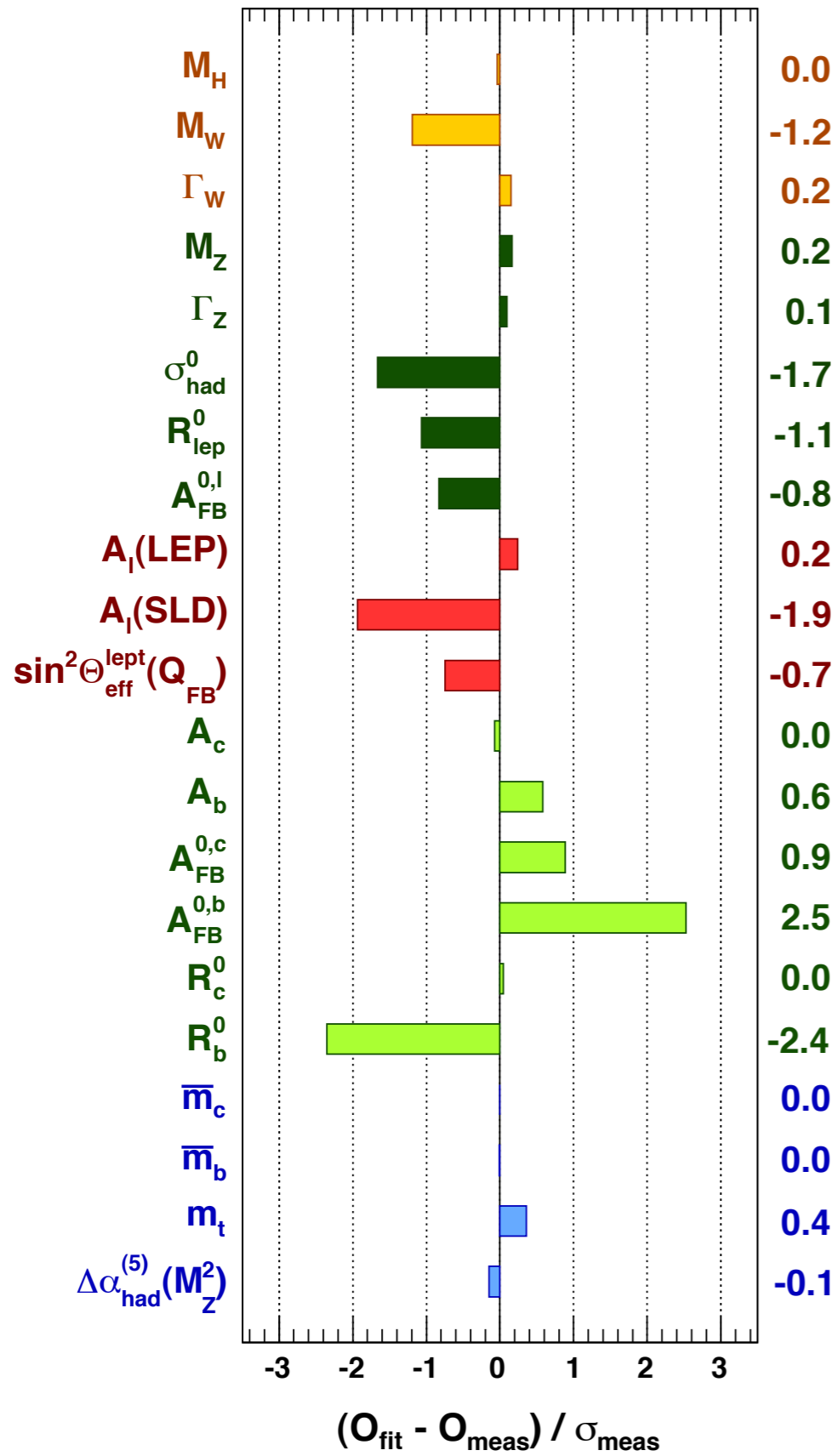


Bundesministerium  
für Bildung  
und Forschung

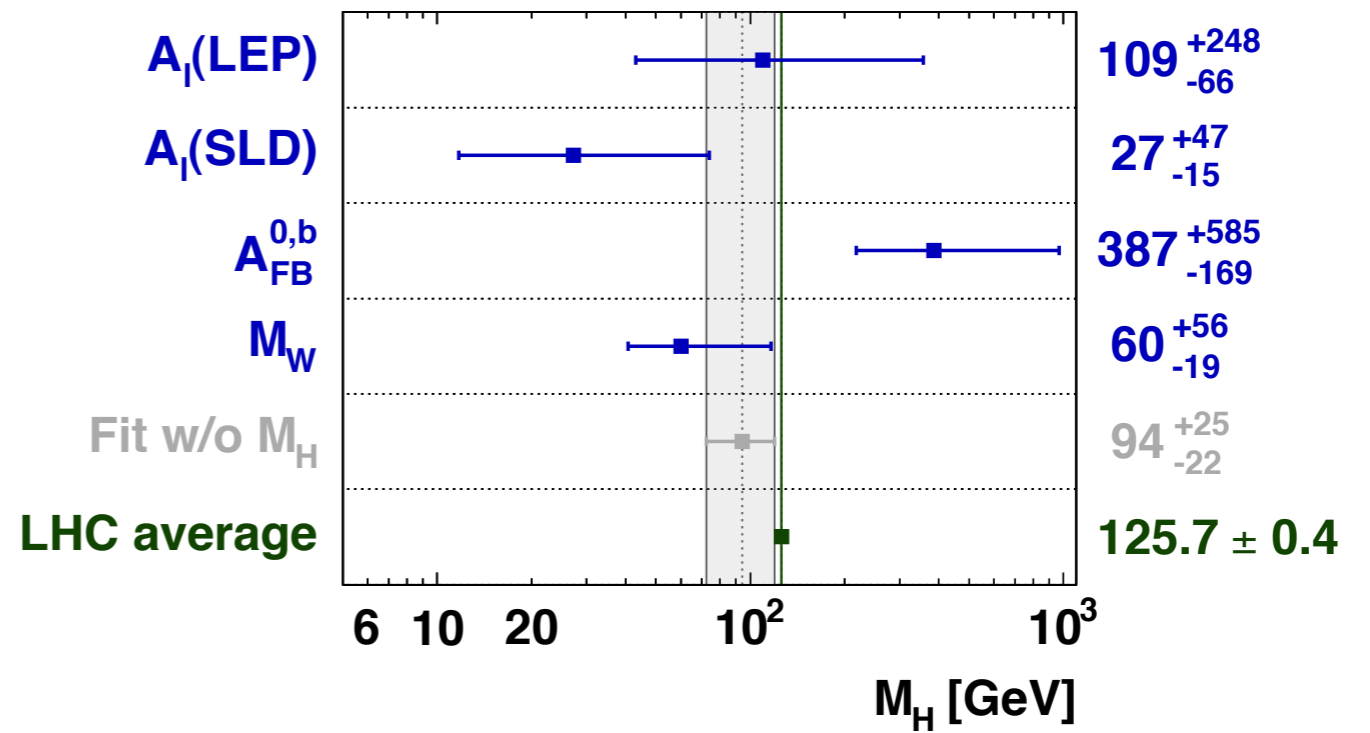








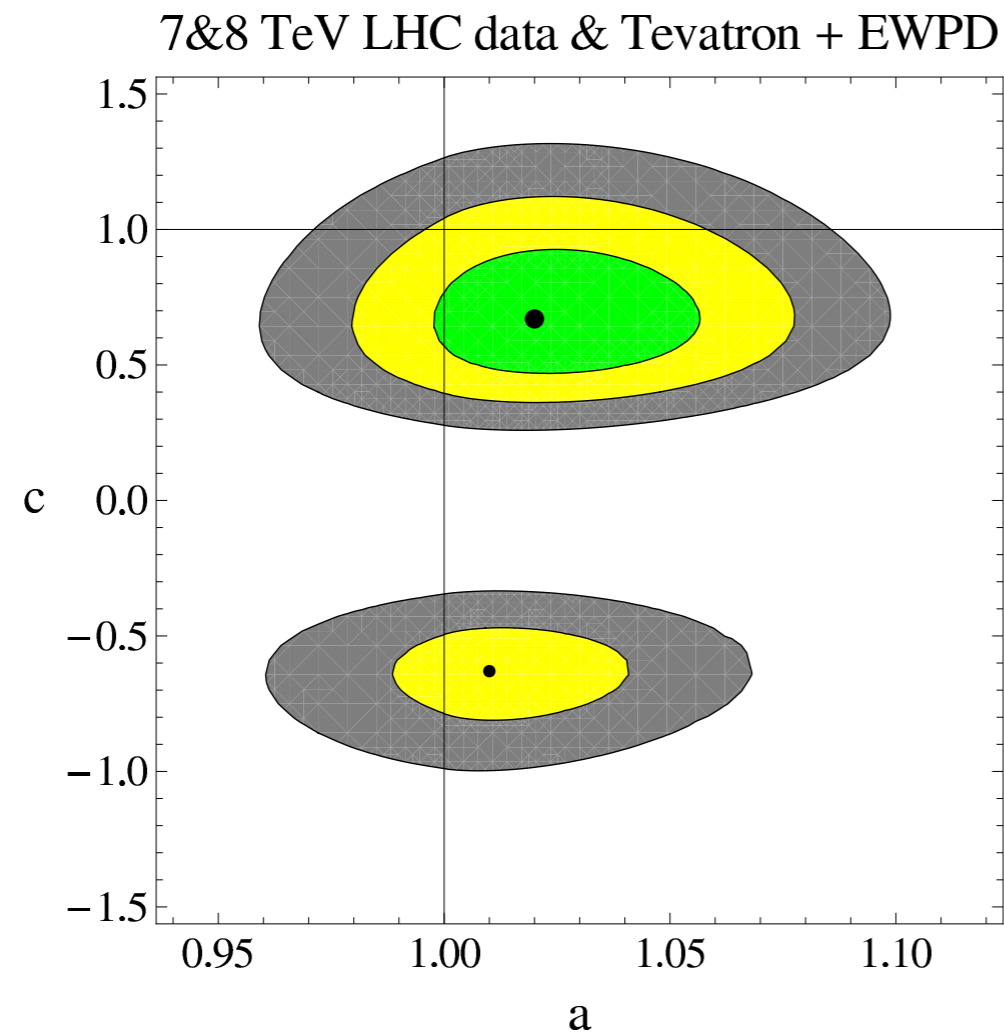
Gfitter '12



$$\mathcal{L} = \mathcal{L}_h - (M_W^2 W_\mu^+ W^{\mu-} + \frac{1}{2} M_Z^2 Z_\mu Z^\mu) [1 + 2a \frac{h}{v} + \mathcal{O}(h^2)] - m_{\psi_i} \bar{\psi}_i \psi_i [1 + c \frac{h}{v} + \mathcal{O}(h^2)] + \dots$$

Contino et al '10,'12

SM:  $(a, c) = (1, 1)$



Espinosa, Grojean, Mühlleitner, Trott '12

**So, why SUSY?**

# Theory:

$$[P_\mu, P_\nu] = 0$$

$$[P_\rho, M_{\mu\nu}] = i(\eta_{\mu\rho}P_\nu - \eta_{\nu\rho}P_\mu) \equiv i\eta_{\mu\rho}P_\nu + \text{symm.} ,$$

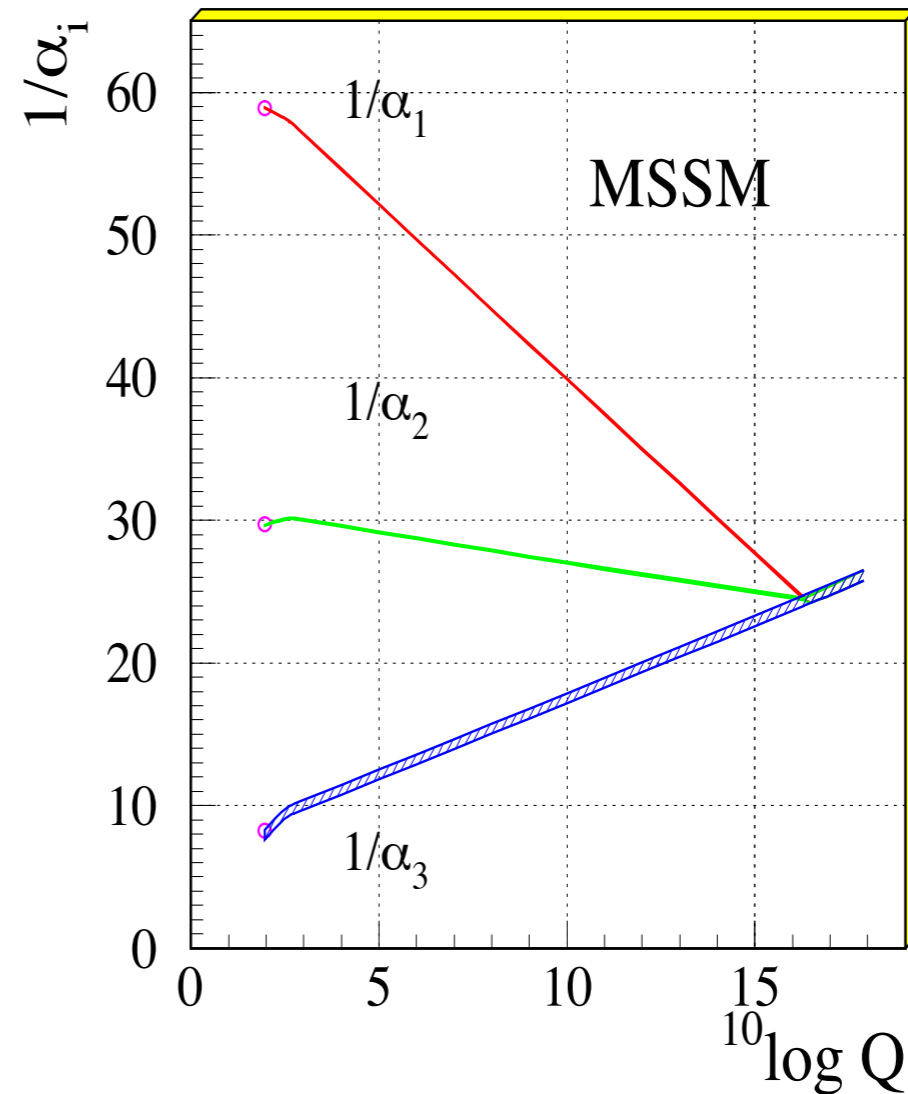
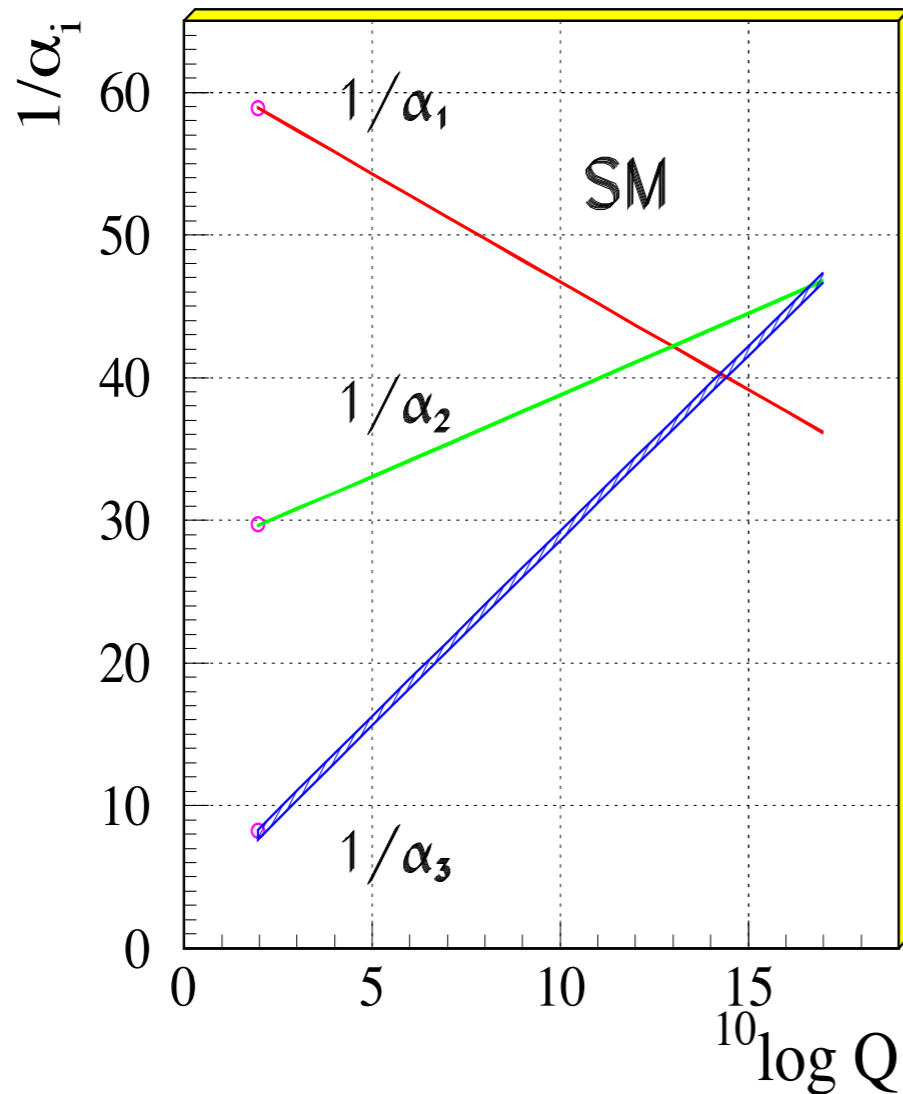
$$[M_{\mu\nu}, M_{\rho\sigma}] = -i(\eta_{\mu\rho}M_{\nu\sigma} + \text{symm.}) .$$

# Theory:

$$\begin{aligned}
 [P_\mu, P_\nu] &= 0 \\
 [P_\rho, M_{\mu\nu}] &= i(\eta_{\mu\rho}P_\nu - \eta_{\nu\rho}P_\mu) \equiv i\eta_{\mu\rho}P_\nu + \text{symm.} , \\
 [M_{\mu\nu}, M_{\rho\sigma}] &= -i(\eta_{\mu\rho}M_{\nu\sigma} + \text{symm.}) . \\
 [P_\mu, Q_\alpha^i] &= [P_\mu, \bar{Q}_{i\dot{\alpha}}] = 0 , \\
 [M_{\mu\nu}, Q_\alpha^i] &= i(\sigma_{\mu\nu})_\alpha{}^\beta Q_\beta^i , \\
 [M_{\mu\nu}, \bar{Q}_{i\dot{\alpha}}] &= i(\bar{\sigma}_{\mu\nu})^{\dot{\alpha}}{}_{\dot{\beta}} \bar{Q}_{i\dot{\beta}} , \\
 \{Q_\alpha^i, Q_\beta^j\} &= \{\bar{Q}_{i\dot{\alpha}}, \bar{Q}_{j\dot{\beta}}\} = 0 , \\
 \{Q_\alpha^i, \bar{Q}_{j\dot{\alpha}}\} &= 2\delta_j^i \sigma_{\alpha\dot{\alpha}}^\mu P_\mu ,
 \end{aligned}$$



# Unification of the Coupling Constants in the SM and the minimal MSSM

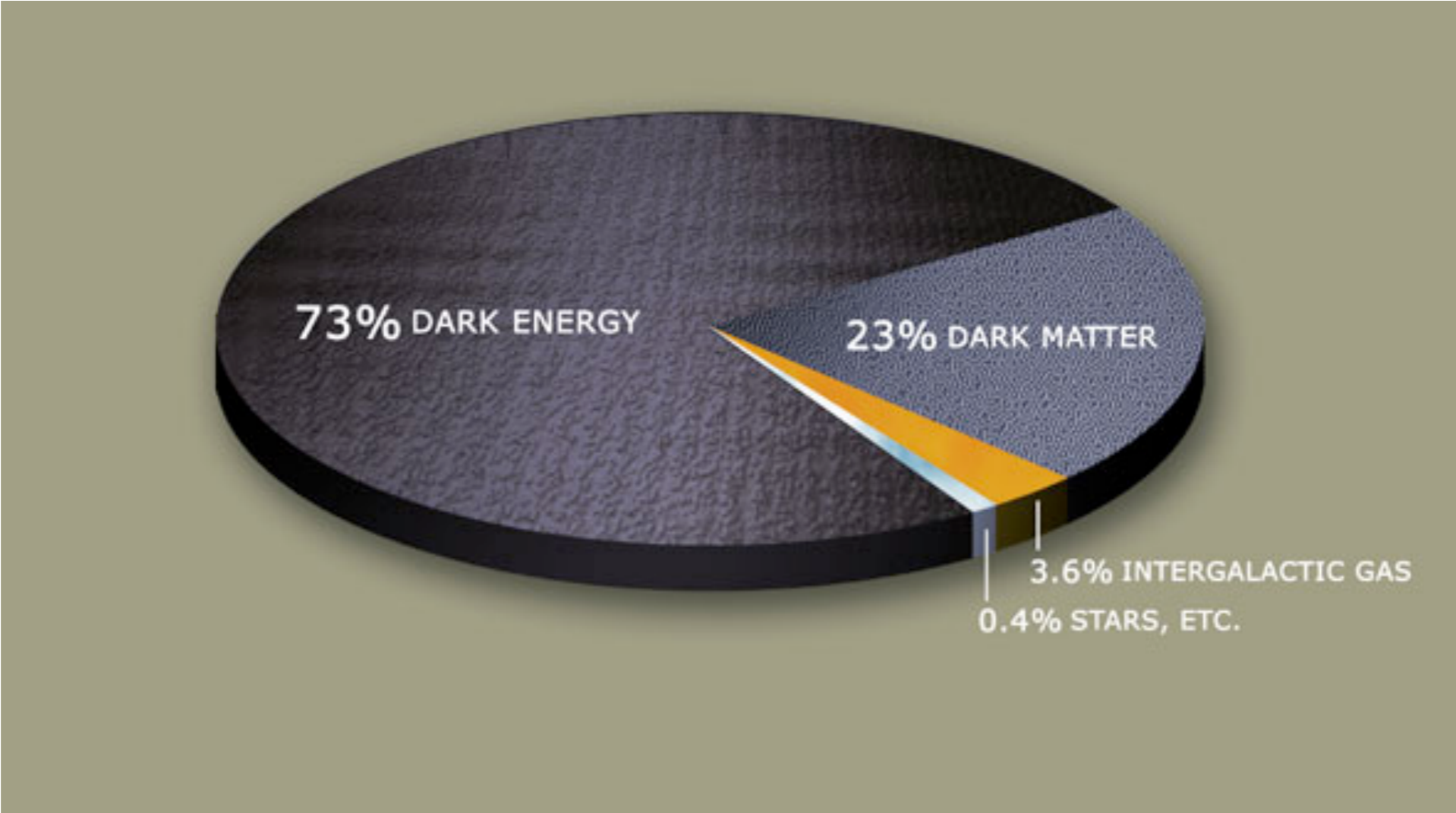


3-loop:  
 Jack, Jones '97  
 RH, Mihaila, Steinhauser '05, '07, '09

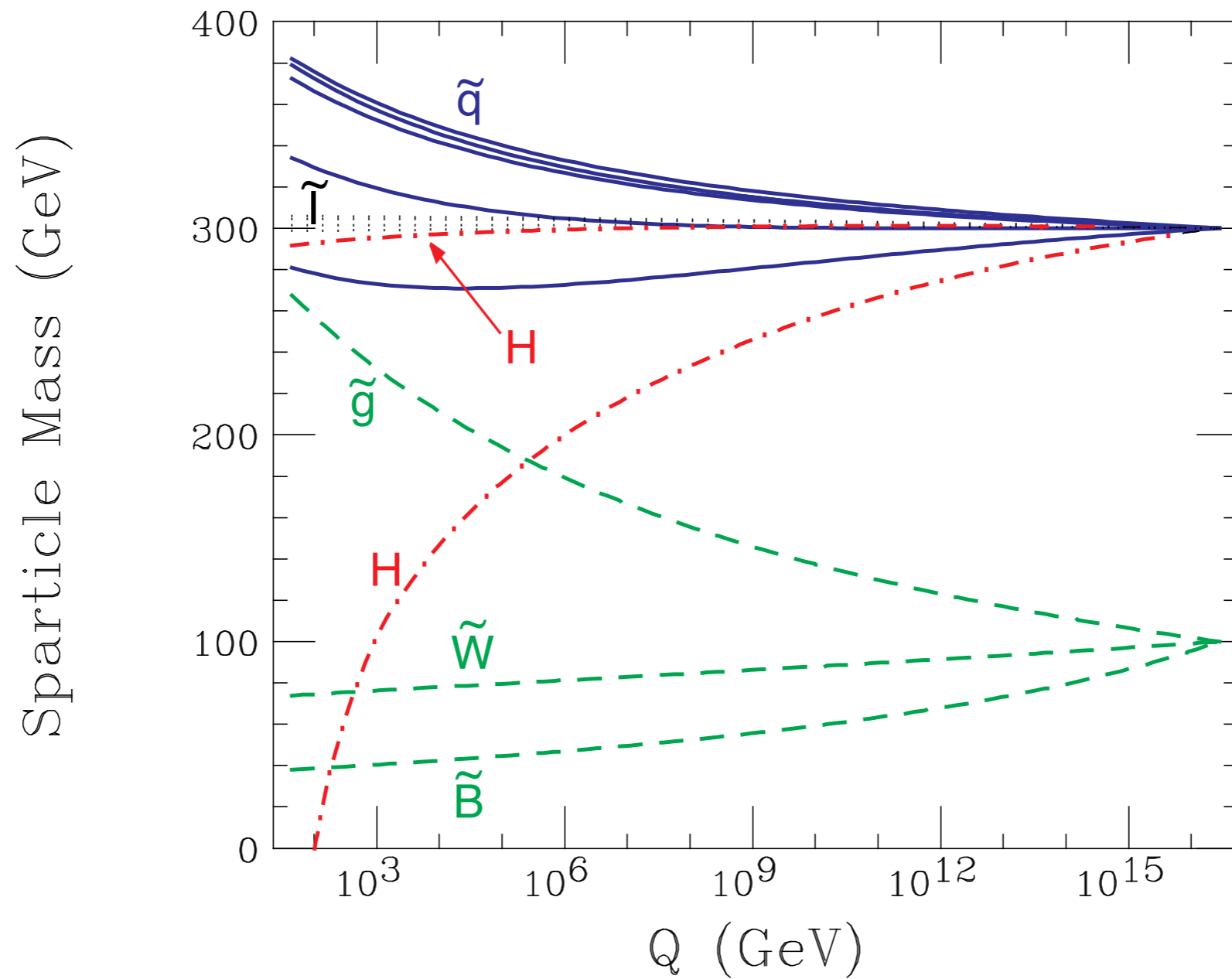
Amaldi, de Boer, Fürstenauf '91  
 Langacker, Luo '91  
 Ellis, Kelley, Nanopoulos '90

# Fine Tuning



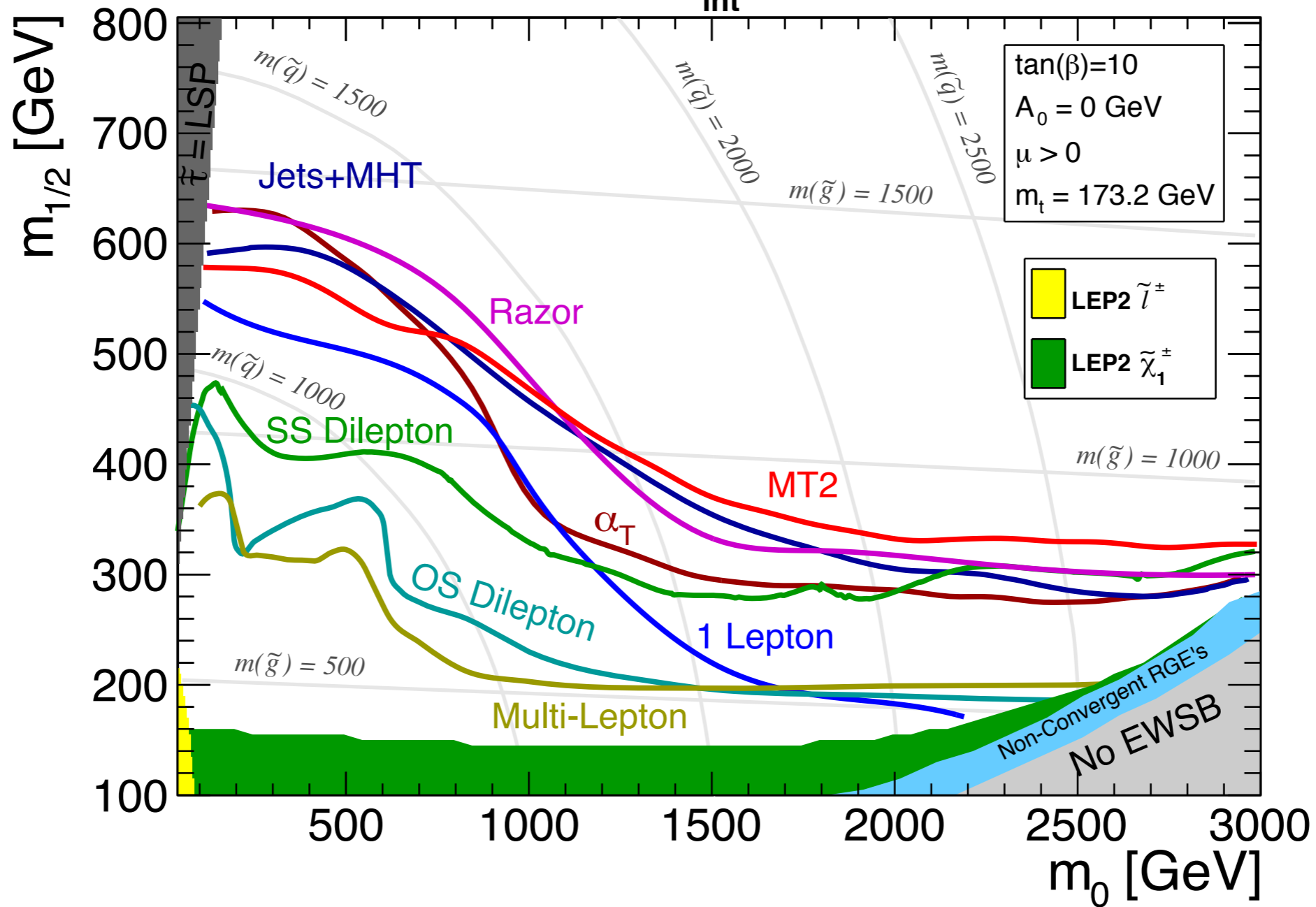


$M_0=300 \text{ GeV}, M_{1/2}=100 \text{ GeV}, A_0=0$

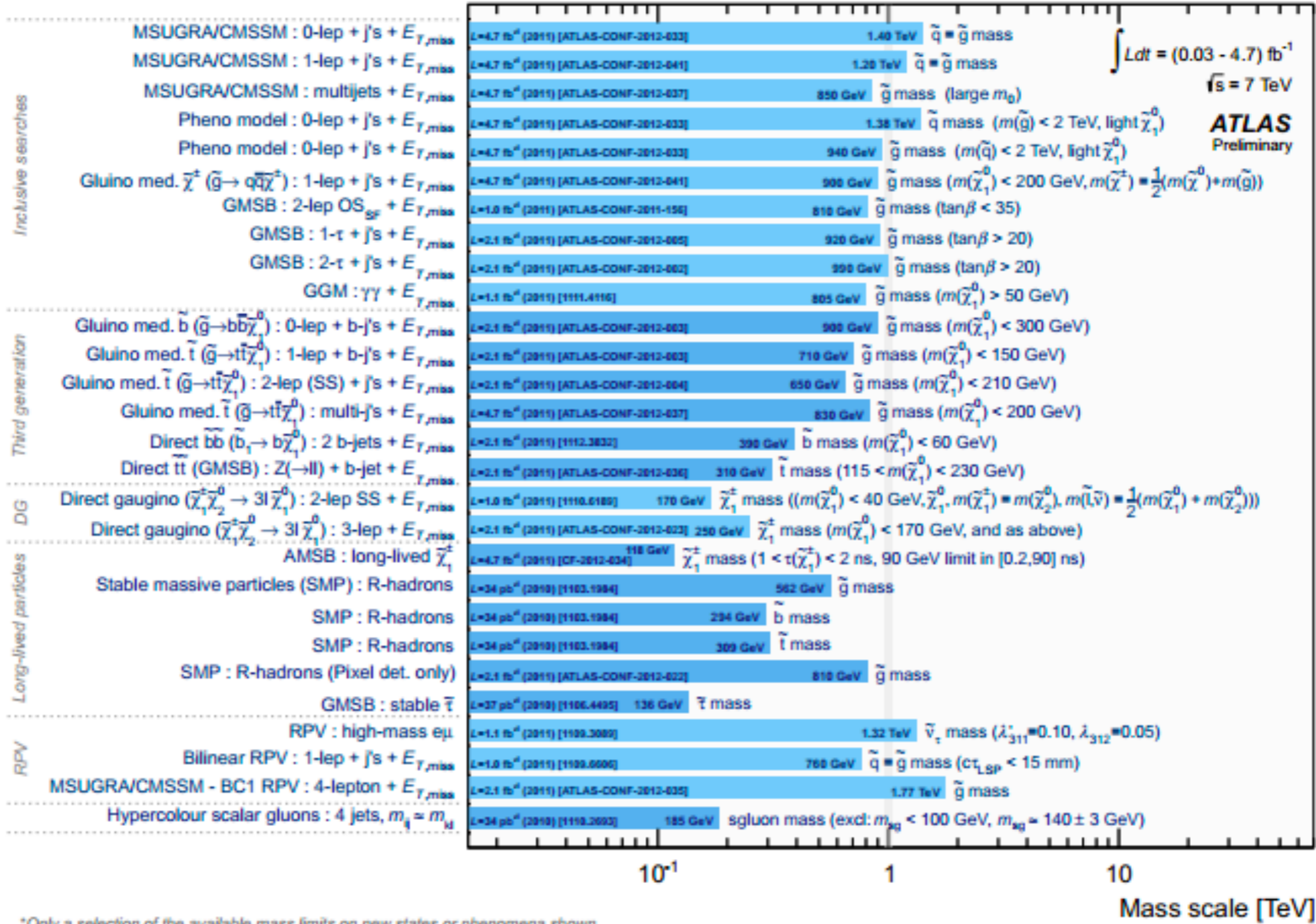


**I am not a SUSY fan.**

**CMS Preliminary**  $L_{\text{int}} = 4.98 \text{ fb}^{-1}, \sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$



ATLAS SUSY Searches\* - 95% CL Lower Limits (Status: March 2012)



\*Only a selection of the available mass limits on new states or phenomena shown

## Enlarged Higgs sector: Two Higgs doublets

$$H_1 = \begin{pmatrix} H_1^1 \\ H_1^2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} v_1 + (\phi_1 + i\chi_1)/\sqrt{2} \\ \phi_1^- \end{pmatrix}$$

$$H_2 = \begin{pmatrix} H_2^1 \\ H_2^2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \phi_2^+ \\ v_2 + (\phi_2 + i\chi_2)/\sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$V = m_1^2 H_1 \bar{H}_1 + m_2^2 H_2 \bar{H}_2 - m_{12}^2 (\epsilon_{ab} H_1^a H_2^b + \text{h.c.})$$

$$+ \underbrace{\frac{g'^2 + g^2}{8}}_{\text{gauge couplings, in contrast to SM}} (H_1 \bar{H}_1 - H_2 \bar{H}_2)^2 + \underbrace{\frac{g^2}{2}}_{\text{gauge couplings, in contrast to SM}} |H_1 \bar{H}_2|^2$$

gauge couplings, in contrast to SM

physical states:  $h^0, H^0, A^0, H^\pm$

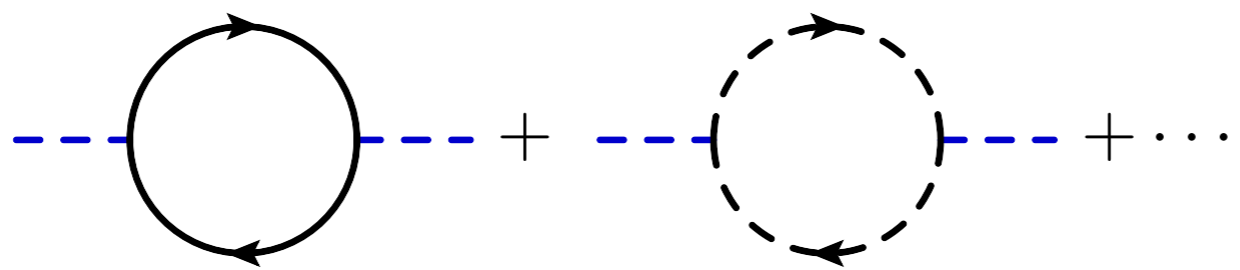
Goldstone bosons:  $G^0, G^\pm$

Input parameters: (to be determined experimentally)

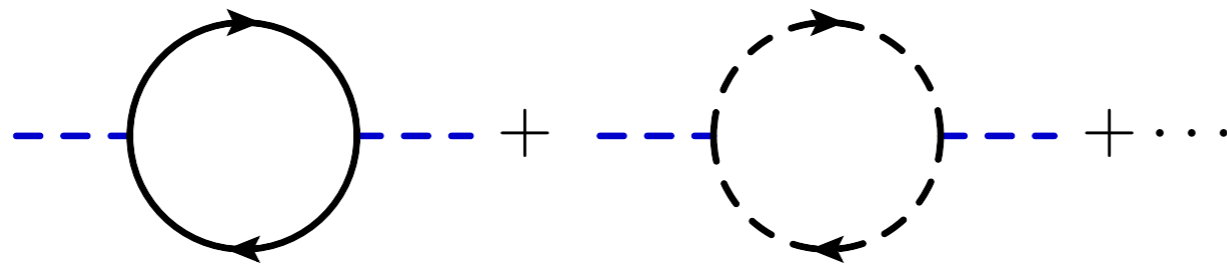
$$\tan \beta = \frac{v_2}{v_1}, \quad M_A^2 = -m_{12}^2 (\tan \beta + \cot \beta)$$



$$\mathcal{M}_H^2 = \mathcal{M}_{H,\text{tree}}^2 - \begin{pmatrix} \hat{\Sigma}_{\phi_1} & \hat{\Sigma}_{\phi_1\phi_2} \\ \hat{\Sigma}_{\phi_1\phi_2} & \hat{\Sigma}_{\phi_2} \end{pmatrix}$$



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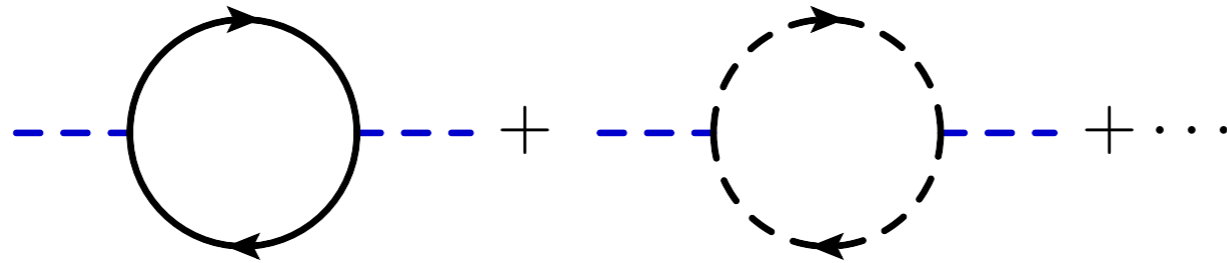


For moderate to large values of tan beta and large non-standard Higgs masses

$$m_h^2 \cong M_Z^2 \cos^2 2\beta + \frac{3}{4\pi^2} \frac{m_t^4}{v^2} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \tilde{X}_t + t + \frac{1}{16\pi^2} \left( \frac{3}{2} \frac{m_t^2}{v^2} - 32\pi\alpha_3 \right) (\tilde{X}_t t + t^2) \right]$$

$$t = \log(M_{SUSY}^2 / m_t^2) \quad \tilde{X}_t = \frac{2X_t^2}{M_{SUSY}^2} \left( 1 - \frac{X_t^2}{12M_{SUSY}^2} \right) \quad \underline{X_t = A_t - \mu/\tan\beta \rightarrow \text{LR stop mixing}}$$

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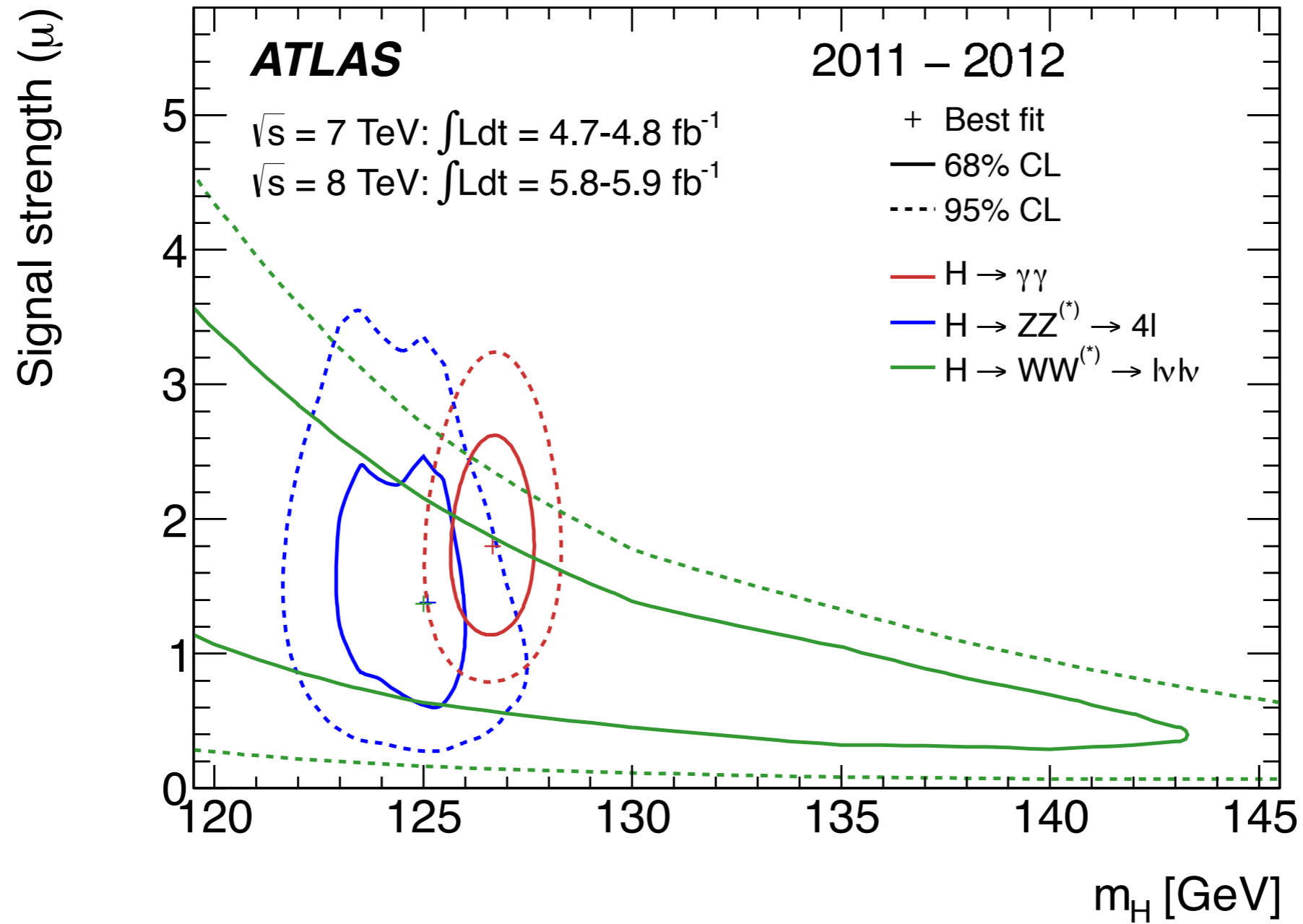


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**M<sub>H</sub> precision observable for SUSY**



$$M = 126.0 \pm 0.4(\text{stat}) \pm 0.4(\text{sys}) \text{ GeV}$$

## 1-loop

[J. Ellis, Ridolfi, Zwirner '91], [Okada, Yamaguchi, Yanagida '91], [Haber, Hempfling '91]  
[Chankowski, Pokorski, Rosiek '92], [Brignole '92], [Dabelstein '95], [Pierce, Bagger,  
Matchev, Zhang '97]

## 2-loop

[Carena, Espinosa, Quiros, Wagner '95], [Haber, Hempfling, Hoang '97], [Espinosa,  
Navarro '02]  
[Hempfling, Hoang '94], [Heinemeyer, Hollik, Weiglein '98 + Rzehak '05], [Zhang '98],  
[Espinosa, Zhang '00], [Degrassi, Slavich, Zwirner '01], [Brignole, Degrassi, Slavich,  
Zwirner '02], [Dedes, Degrassi, Slavich '03], ...

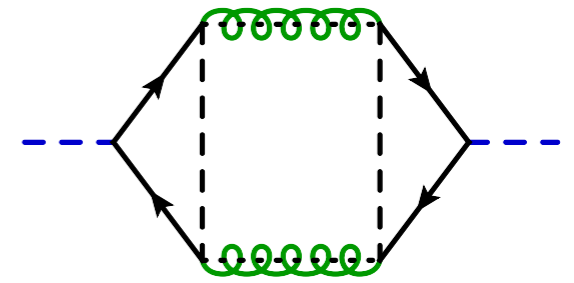
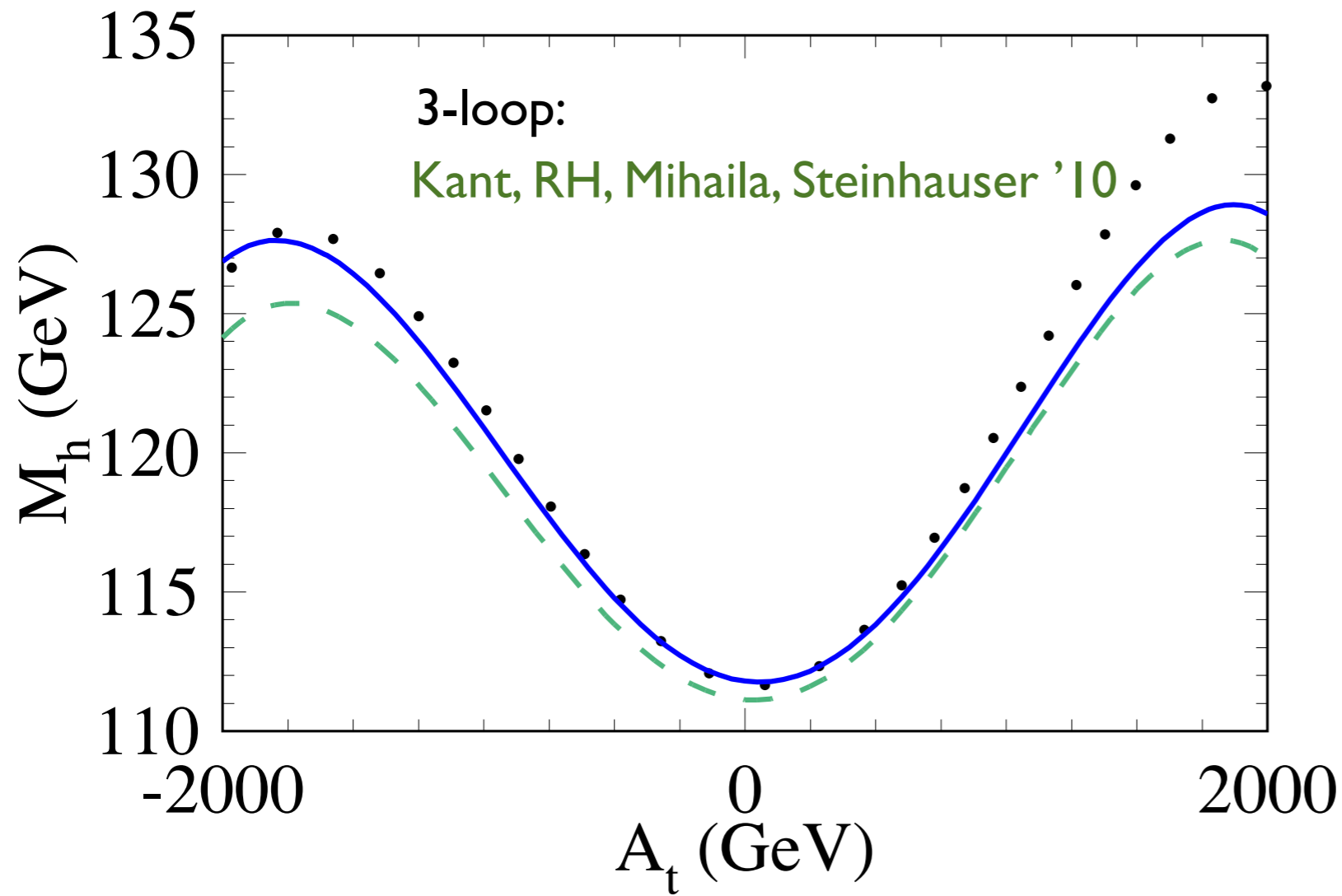
→ **FeynHiggs** [Heinemeyer, Hollik, Weiglein +  
Hahn, Frank, Rzehak + Degrassi, Slavich]

**CPSuperH** [Lee, Pilaftsis, Carena, Choi, Drees, Ellis, Wagner]

## 3-loop

[Martin '07]

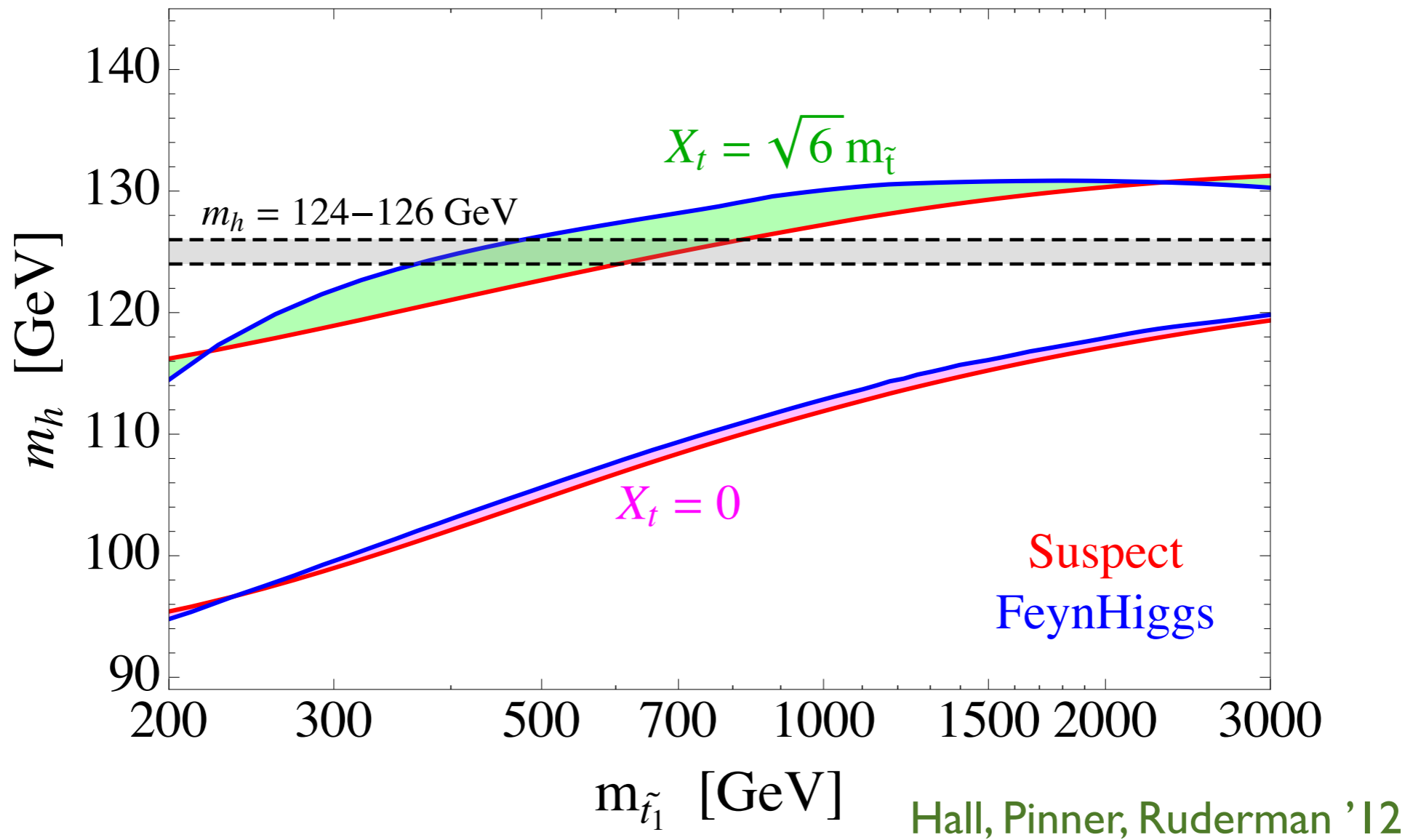
[Kant, RH, Mihaila, Steinhauser '10]



$\approx 30,000$  diagrams

$$\begin{aligned}
 m_{\tilde{t}_1} &= 500 \text{ GeV}, \\
 m_{\tilde{t}_2} &= 1000 \text{ GeV}, \\
 m_{\tilde{g}} &= 500 \text{ GeV}, \\
 m_{\tilde{q}} &= 2000 \text{ GeV}, \\
 \mu_{\text{SUSY}} &= 800 \text{ GeV}, \\
 \tan \beta &= 10, \\
 M_A &= 1500 \text{ GeV}.
 \end{aligned}$$

# MSSM Higgs Mass

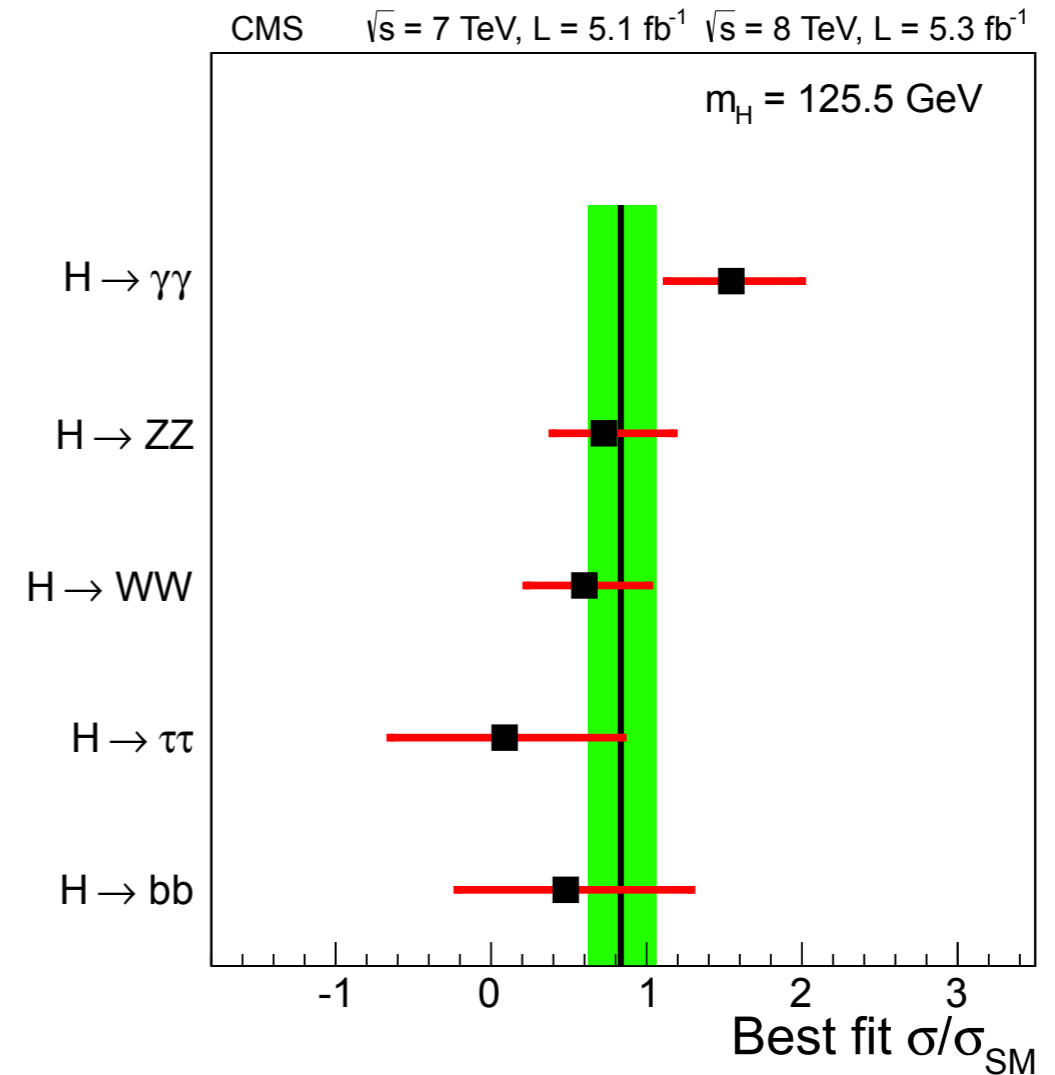
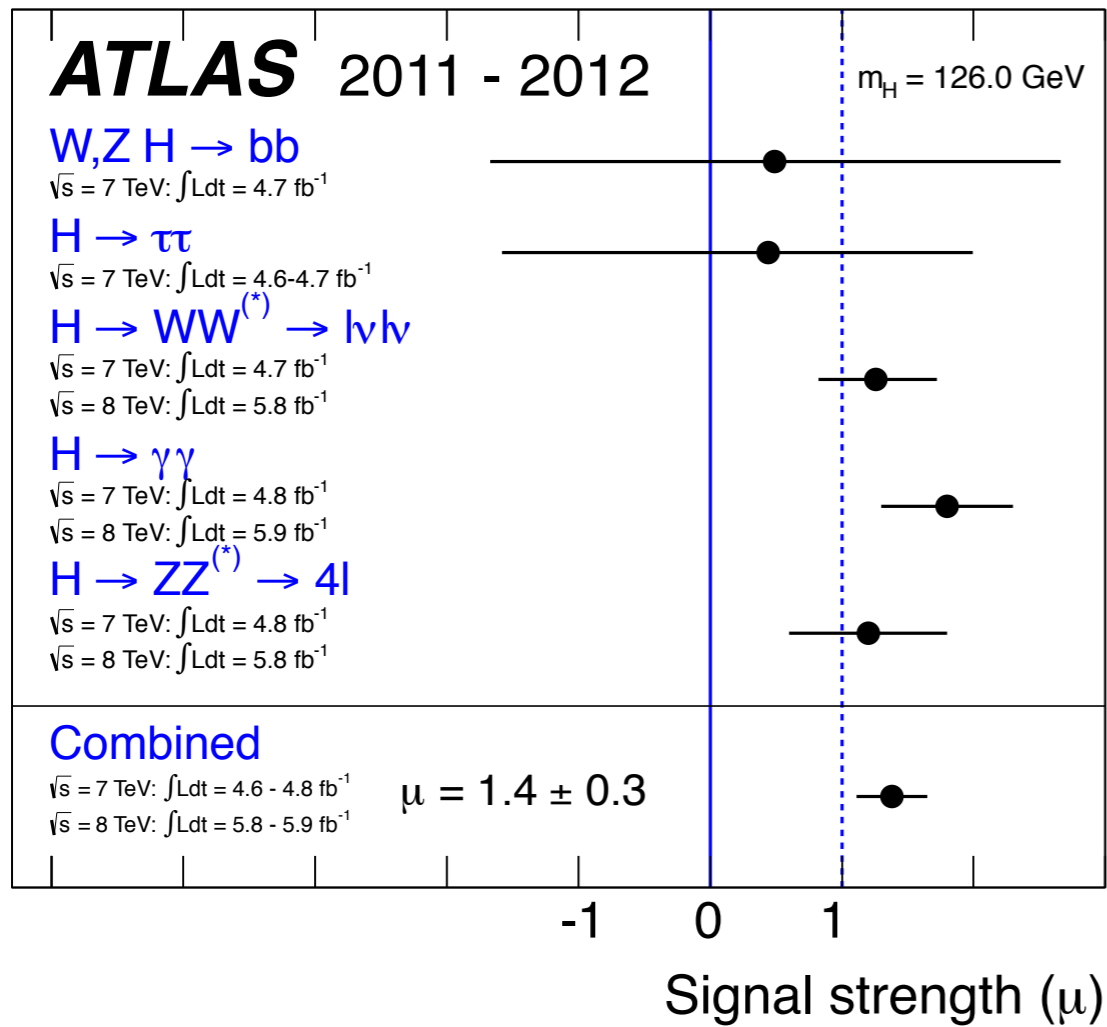


see also:

Heinemeyer, Stål, Weiglein '12

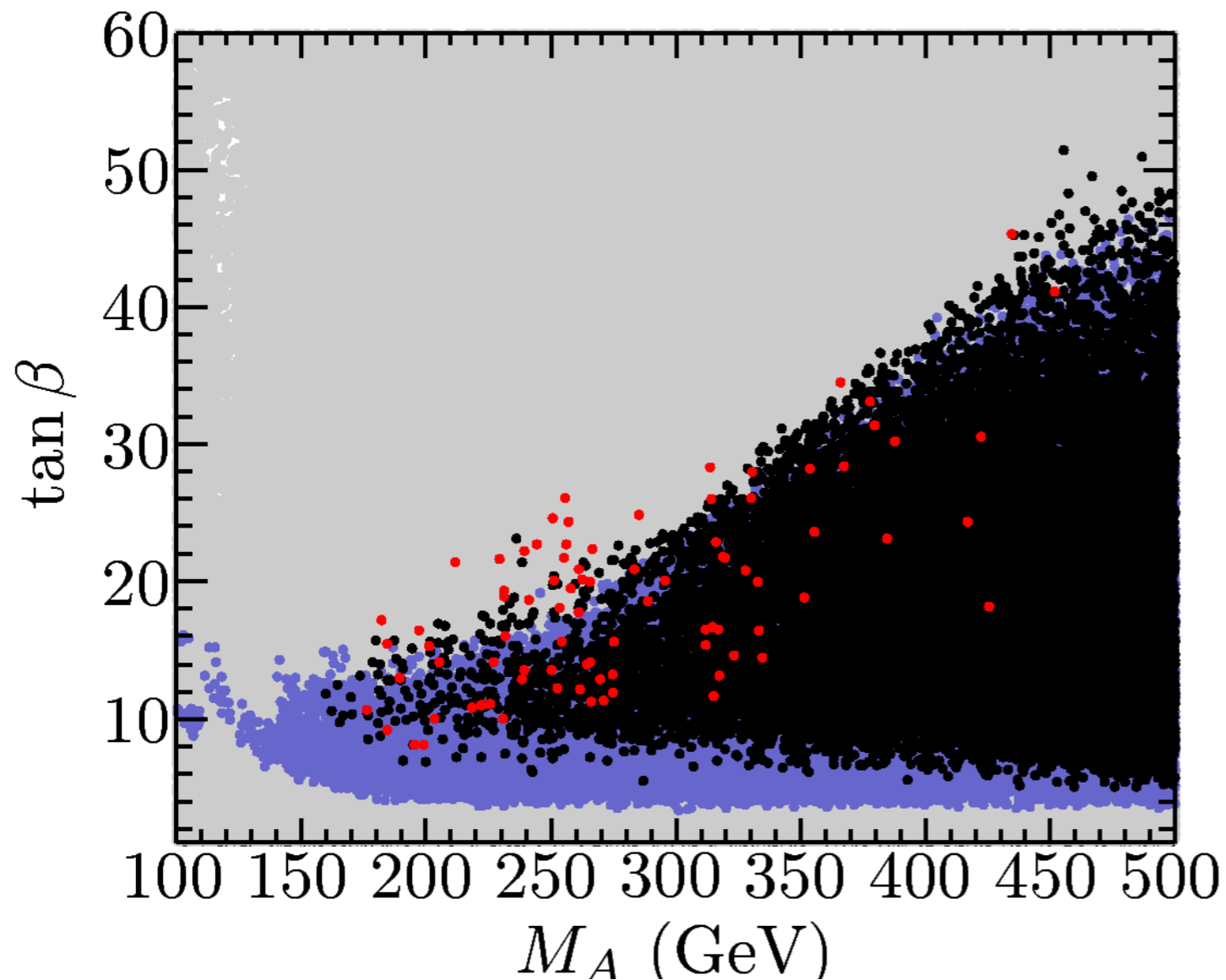
Arbey, Battaglia, Djouadi, Mahmoudi, Quevillon '12

...



$$BR(h^{125 \text{ GeV}} \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) = \frac{\Gamma(h^{125 \text{ GeV}} \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)}{(\Gamma_{b\bar{b}} + \Gamma_{WW} + \Gamma_{ZZ} + \dots)[h^{125 \text{ GeV}}]}$$





Grey: excluded

Black:  $R_{\gamma\gamma} > 1$

Red:  $R_{\gamma\gamma} > 2$

Benbrik, Gomez Bock, Heinemeyer,  
Stål, Weiglein, Zeune '12

$$R_X^{h_i} = \frac{\sigma(pp \rightarrow h_i) \times \text{BR}(h_i \rightarrow X)}{\sigma(pp \rightarrow H_{\text{SM}}) \times \text{BR}(H_{\text{SM}} \rightarrow X)}$$

$$X = \gamma\gamma$$

Parameter	Minimum	Maximum
$M_{\text{SUSY}}$	750	1500
$M_2 \simeq 2M_1$	200	500
$A_t = A_b = A_\tau$	-2400	2400
$\mu$	200	3000
$M_A$	100	600
$\tan \beta$	1	60

**NMSSM:** 7 Higgs bosons:  $H_1, H_2, H_3, A_1, A_2, H^+, H^-$

MSSM:  $m_h^2 \approx M_Z^2 \cos^2 2\beta + \Delta m_h^2$

NMSSM:  $m_h^2 \approx M_Z^2 \cos^2 2\beta + \lambda^2 v^2 \sin^2 2\beta + \Delta m_h^2$

## Radiative corrections:

Ellwanger '93; Elliot, King, White '93; Pandita '93; Ellwanger, Hugonie '05; Degrandi, Slavich '10; Staub, Porod, Hermann '10

**NMSSMTools** Ellwanger, Gunion, Hugonie '05

Hall, Pinner, Ruderman '12

King, Mühlleitner, Nevzorov '12

Benbrik, Gomez Bock, Heinemeyer, Stål, Weiglein, Zeune '12

Signal could be the **heavy** Higgs, also in the MSSM!

Belanger, Ellwanger, Gunion, Jiang, Kraml '12

Have we seen **two** Higgses?



Is it a Higgs?

Is it a Higgs?  
Is it *the* Higgs?

Is it a Higgs?  
Is it *the* Higgs?  
Is it a *SUSY* Higgs?

Is it a Higgs?

Is it *the* Higgs?

Is it a *SUSY* Higgs?

Which one? Which *SUSY*??

Is it a Higgs?

Is it *the* Higgs?

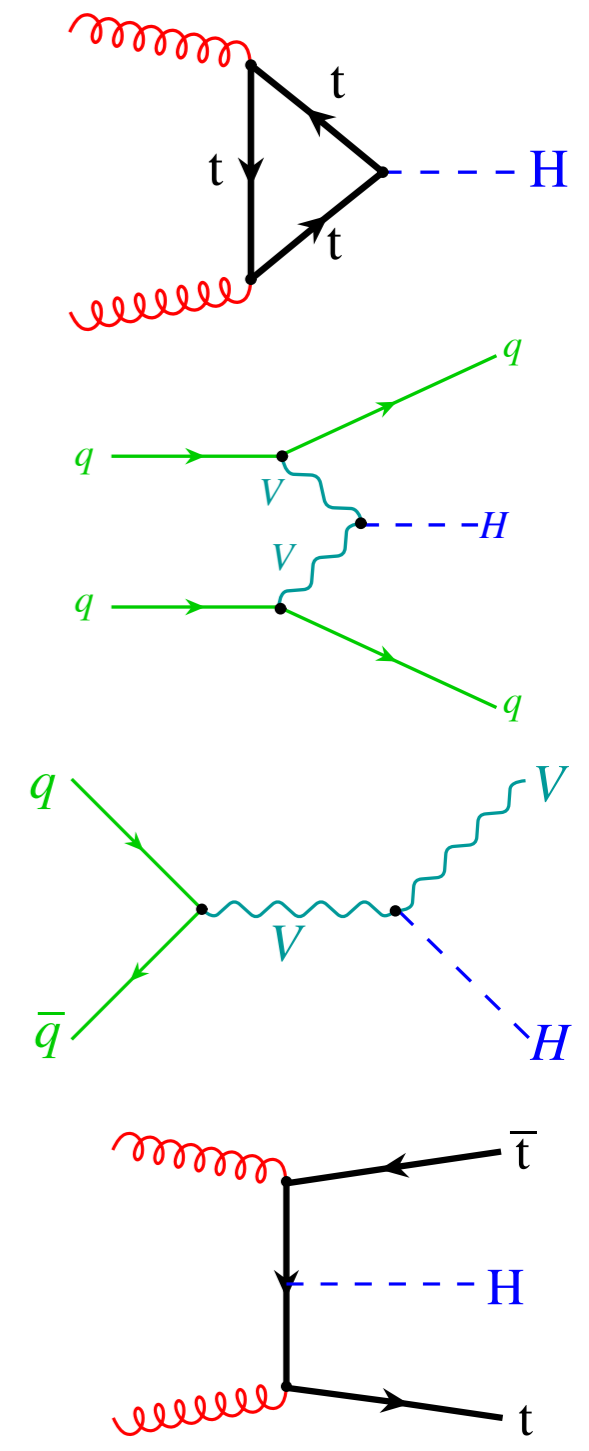
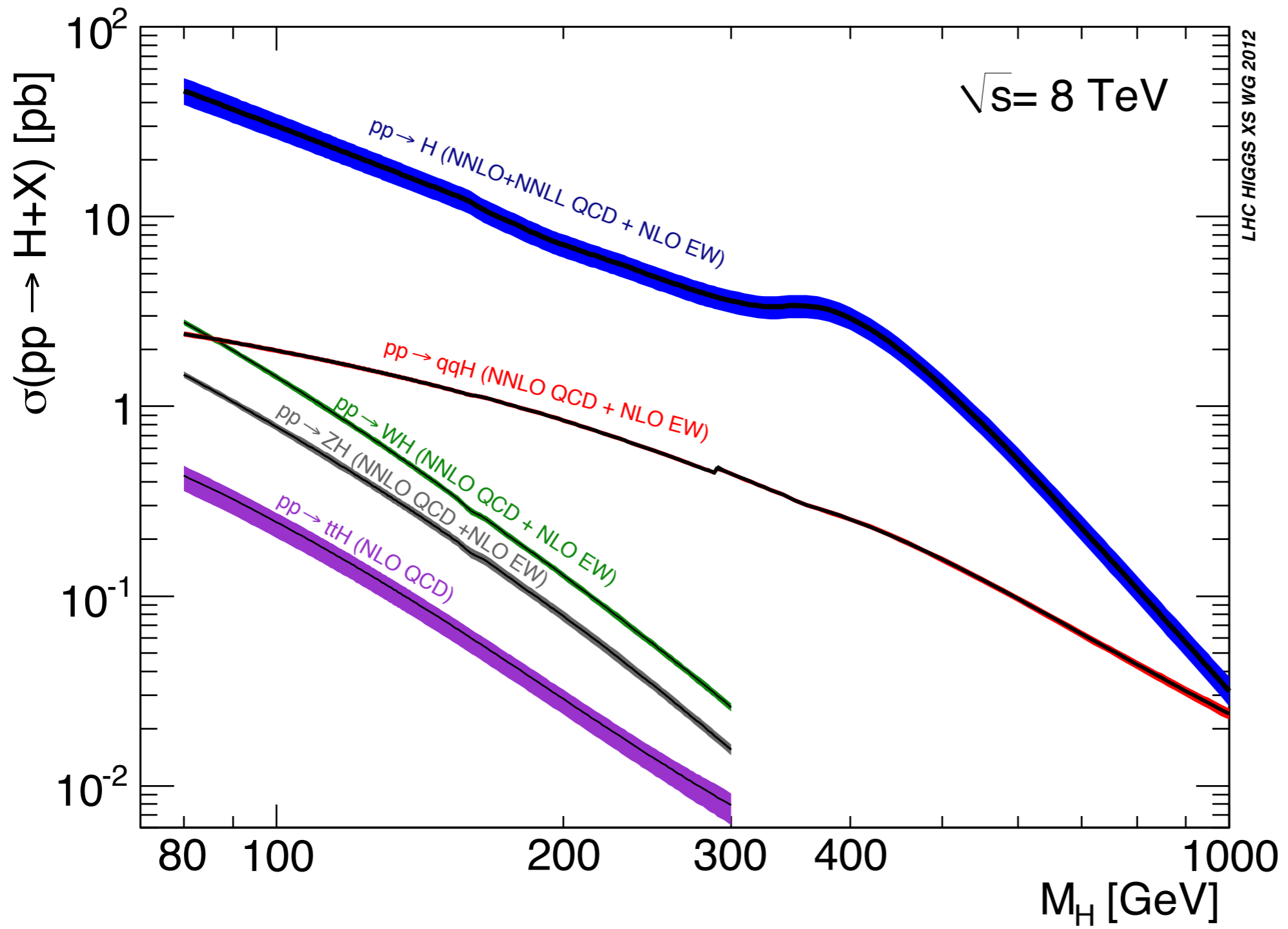
Is it a *SUSY* Higgs?

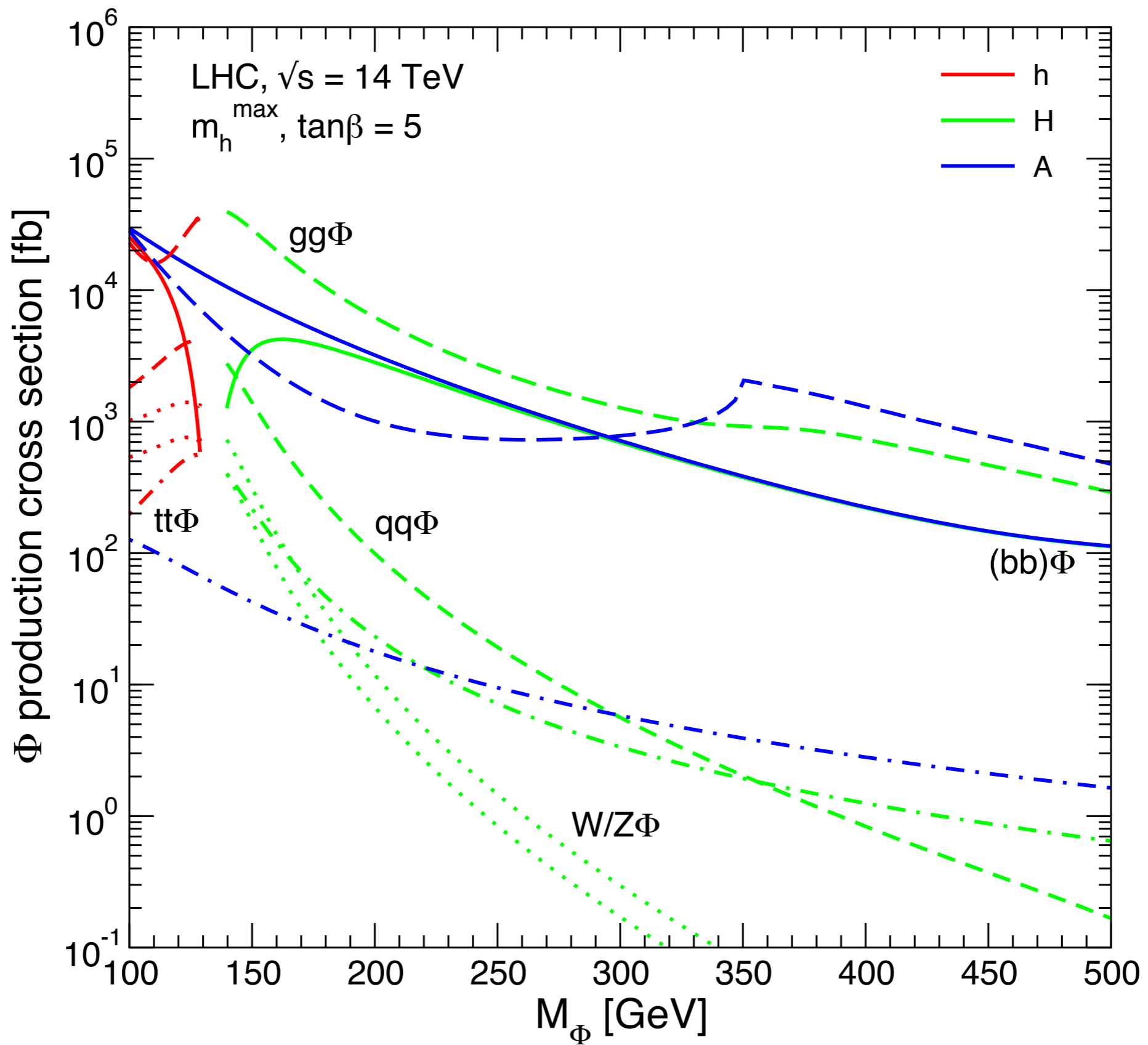
Which one? Which SUSY??

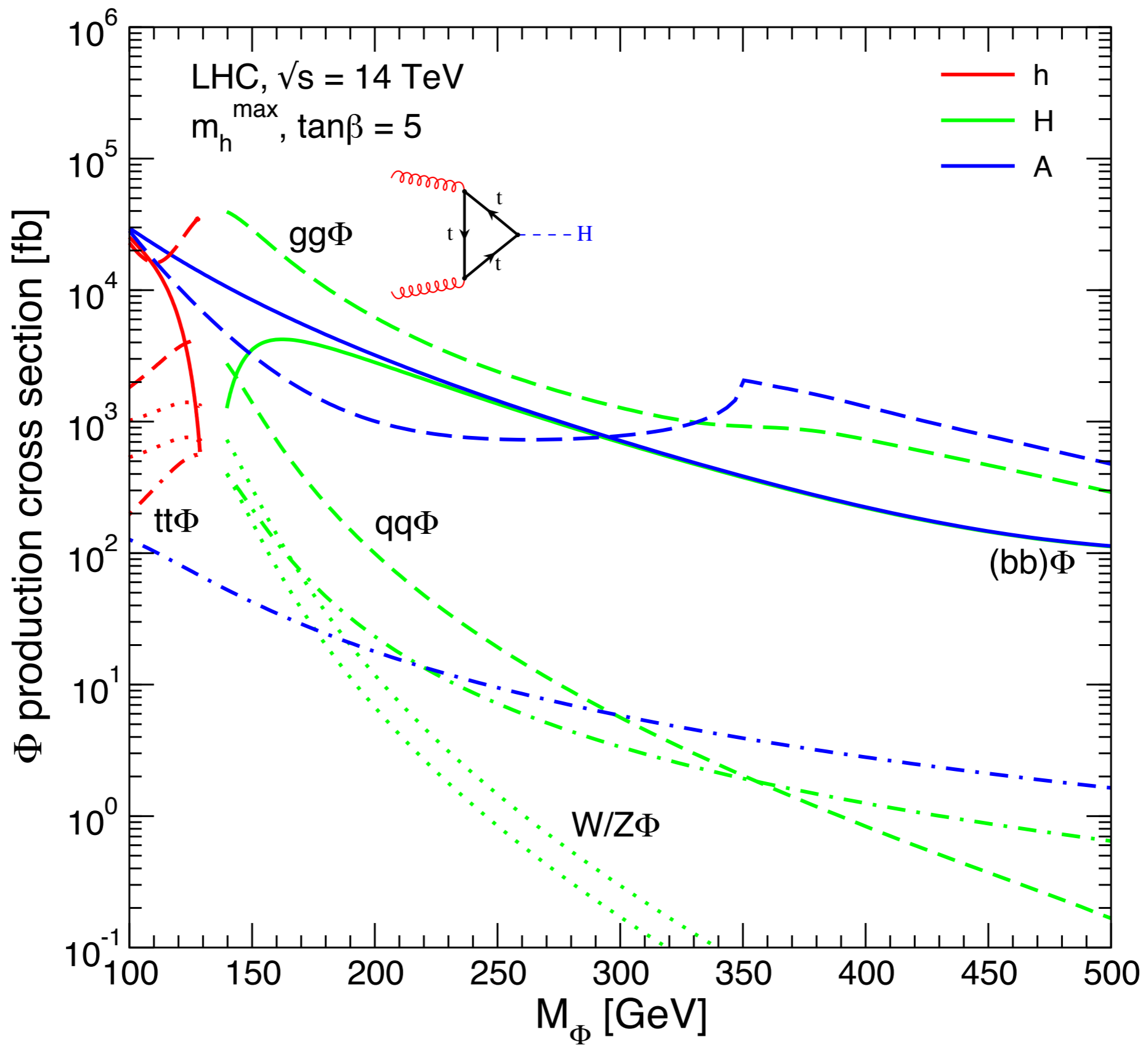
Experiment ⊗ Theory

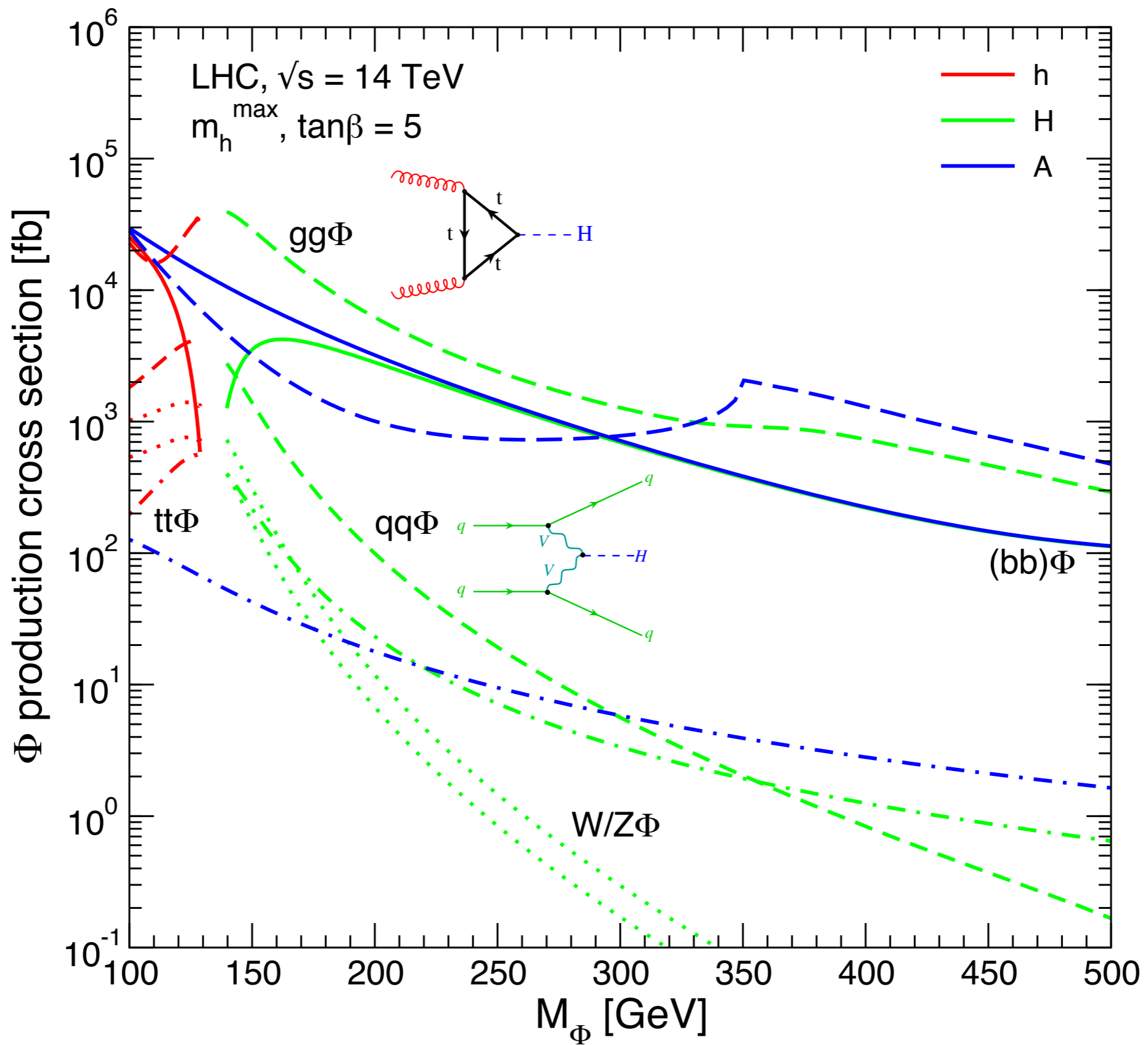


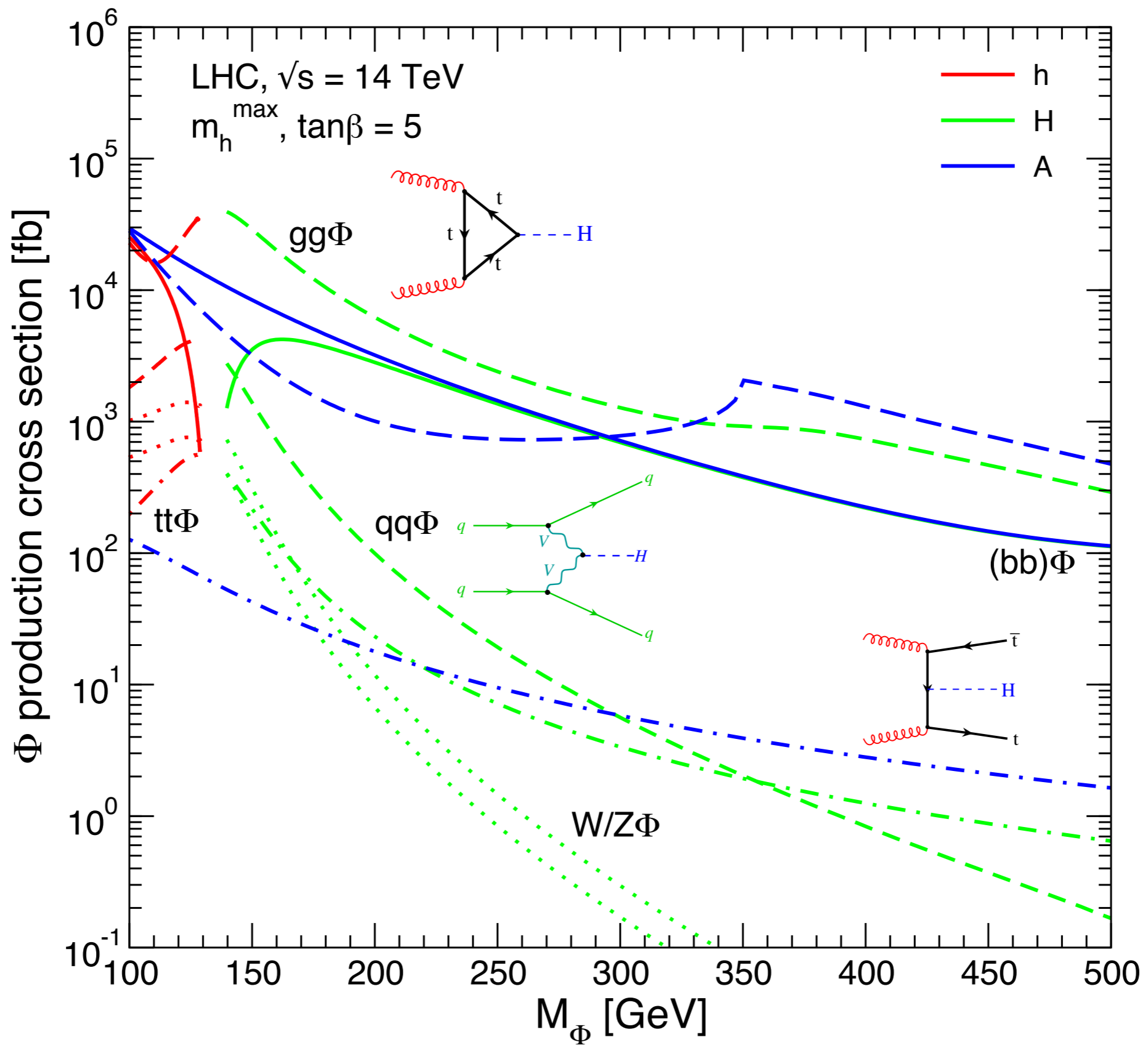
# Higgs production in the Standard Model

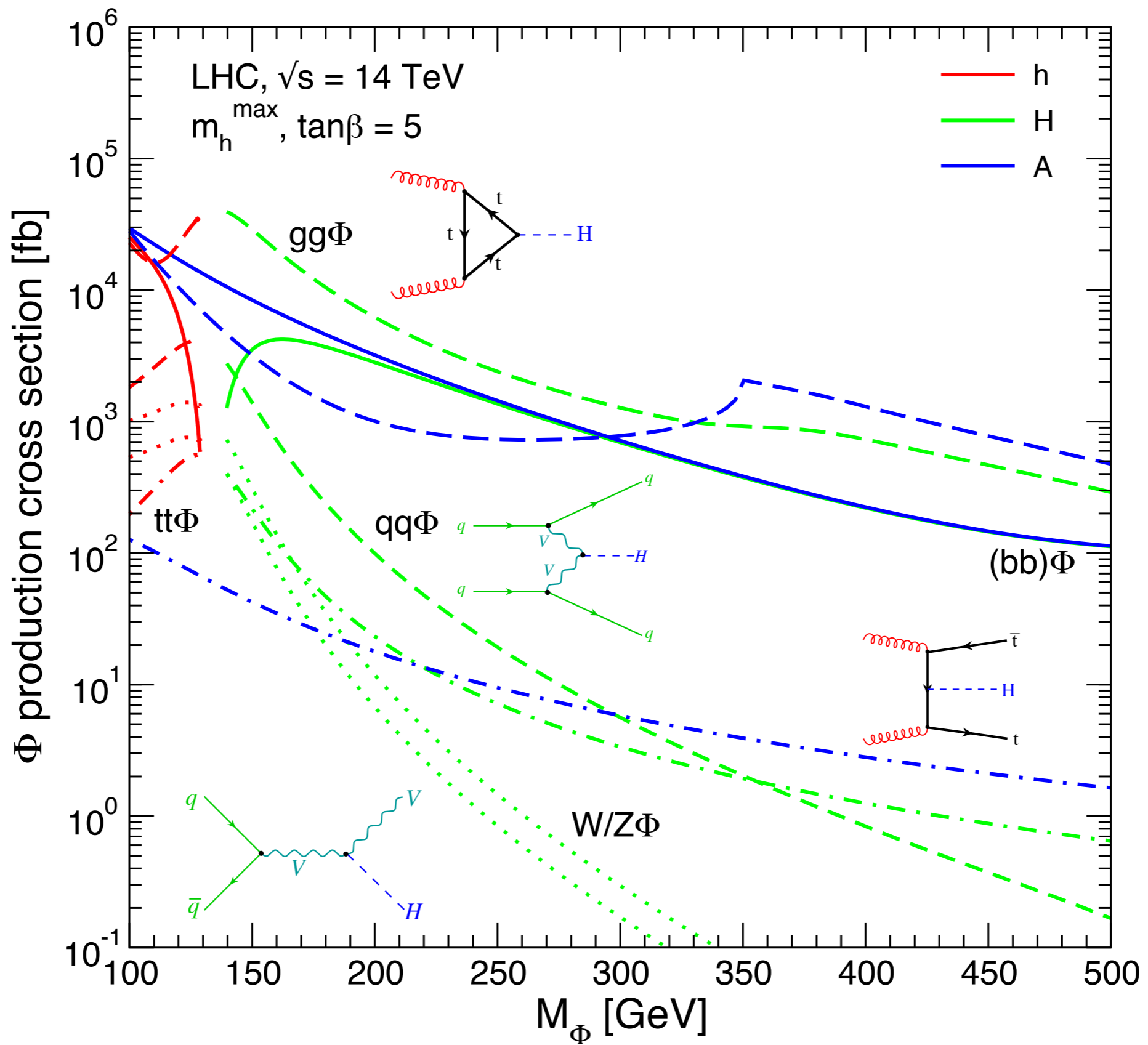


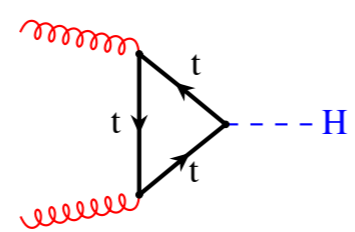
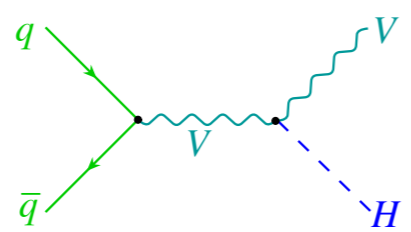
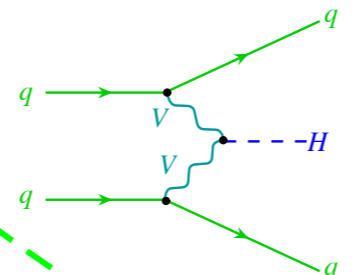
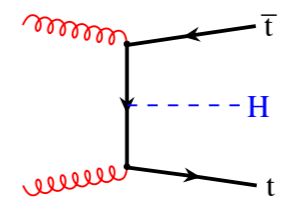
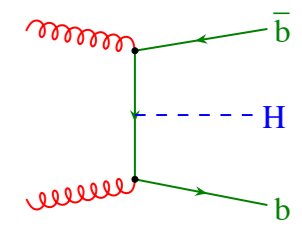
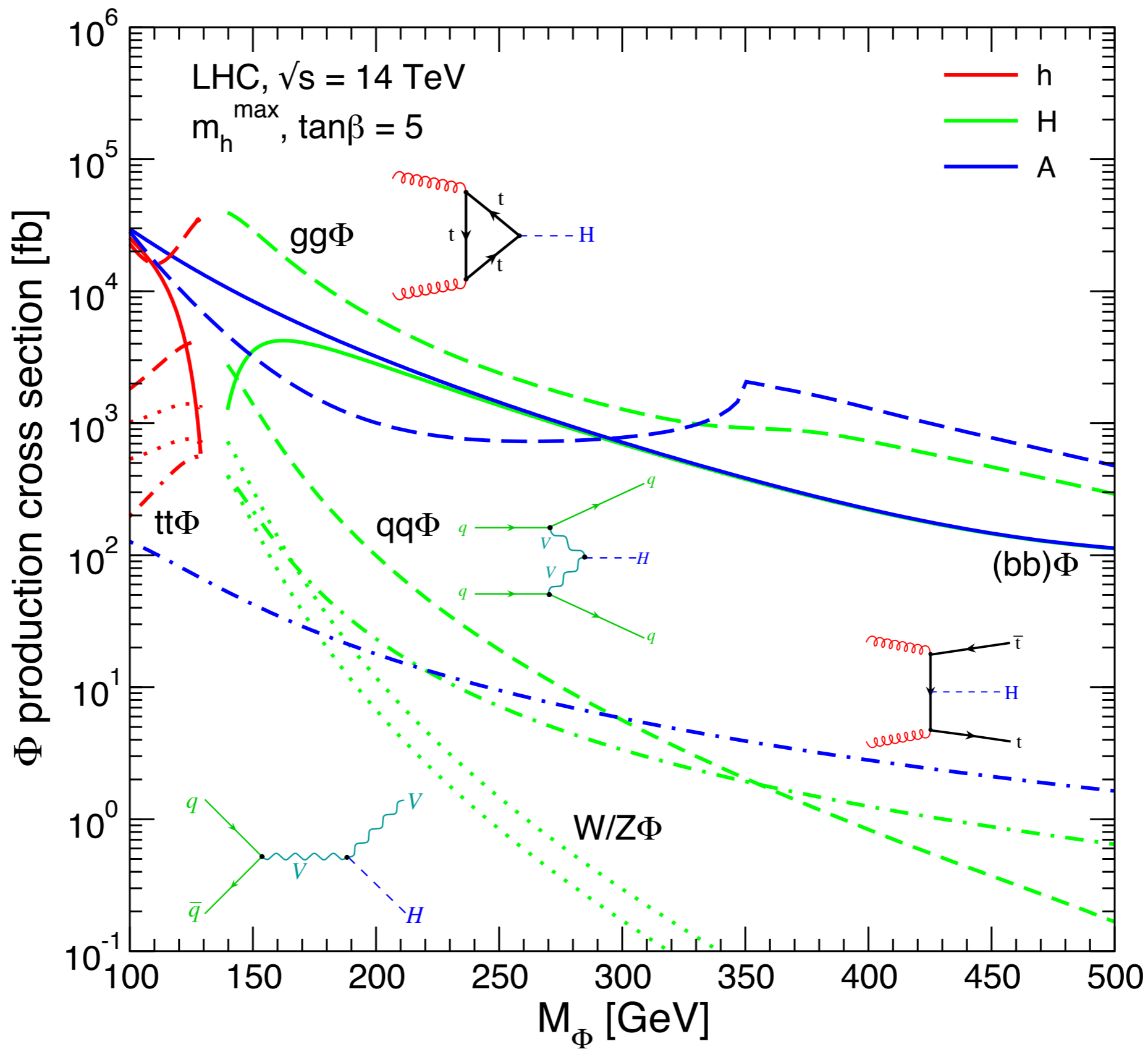


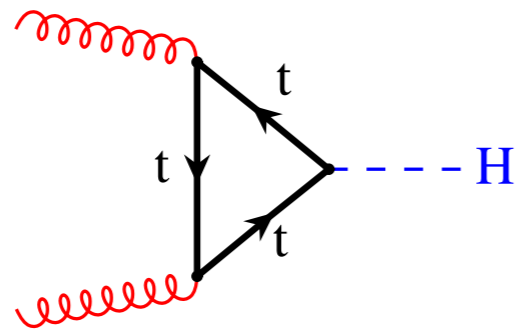




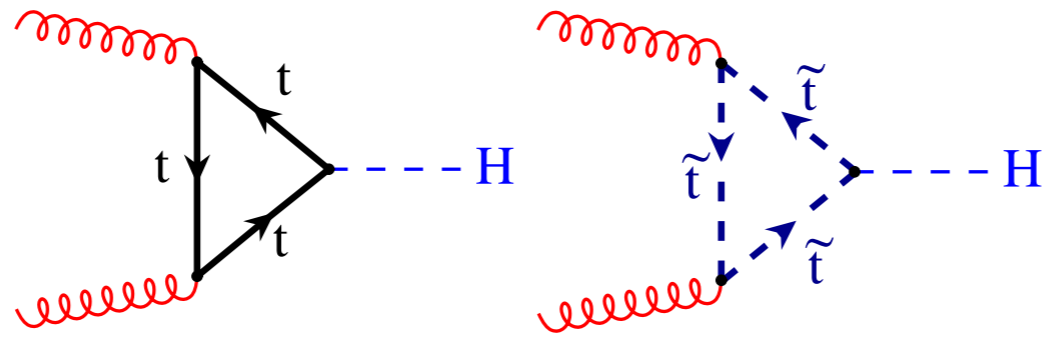


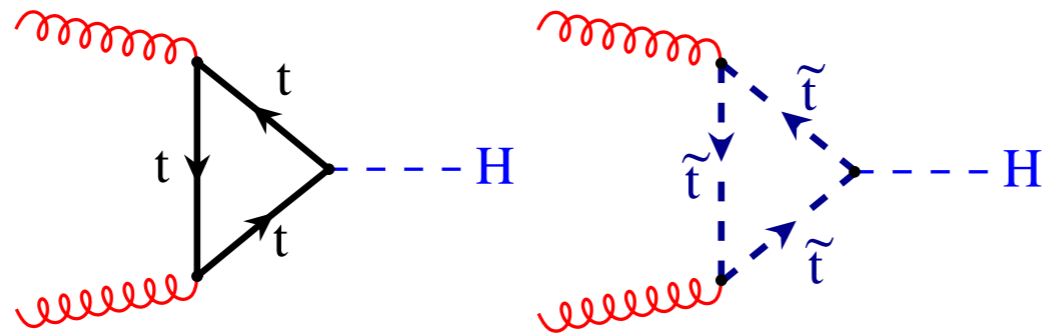






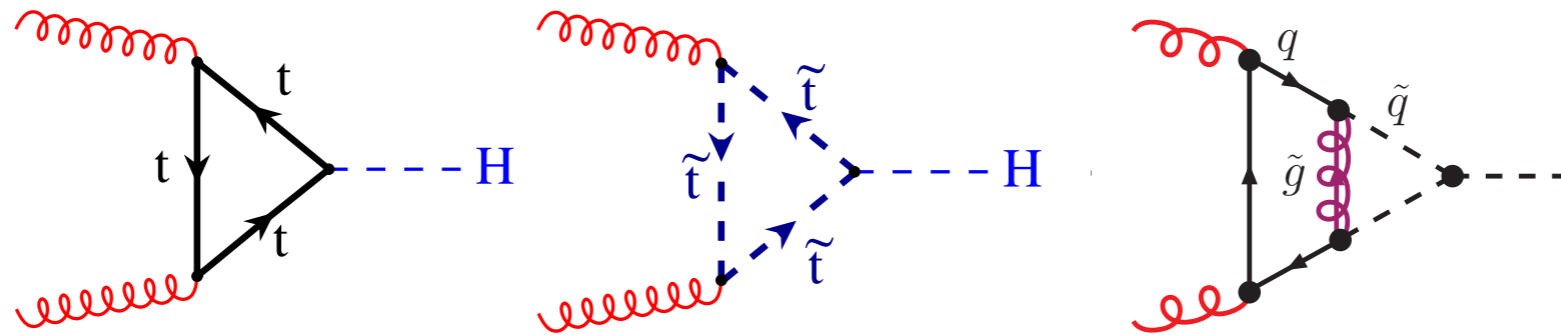






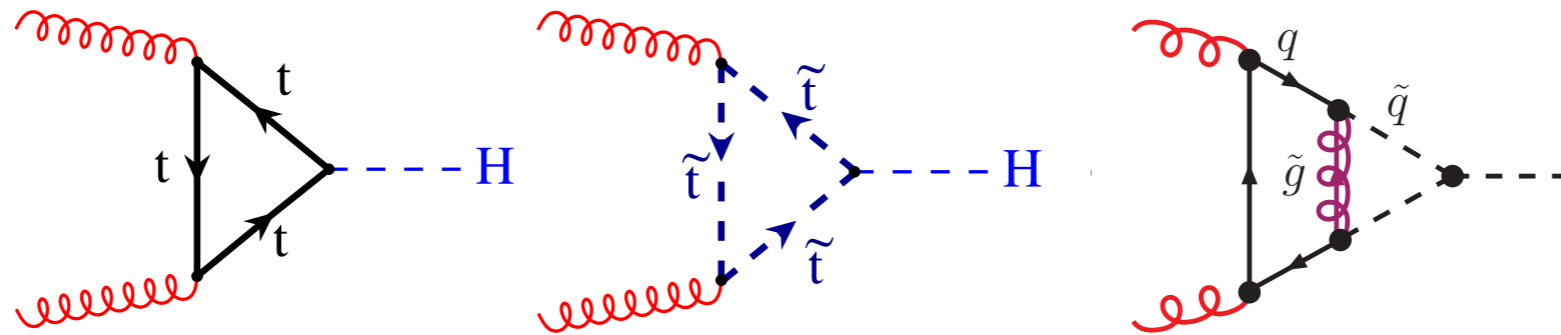
## LHC Higgs XS WG:

$$\sigma^{\text{MSSM}}(\text{gg} \rightarrow \phi) = \left( \frac{g_t^{\text{MSSM}}}{g_t^{\text{SM}}} \right)^2 \sigma_{\text{tt}}(\text{gg} \rightarrow \phi) + \left( \frac{g_b^{\text{MSSM}}}{g_b^{\text{SM}}} \right)^2 \sigma_{\text{bb}}(\text{gg} \rightarrow \phi) + \frac{g_t^{\text{MSSM}}}{g_t^{\text{SM}}} \frac{g_b^{\text{MSSM}}}{g_b^{\text{SM}}} \sigma_{\text{tb}}(\text{gg} \rightarrow \phi),$$



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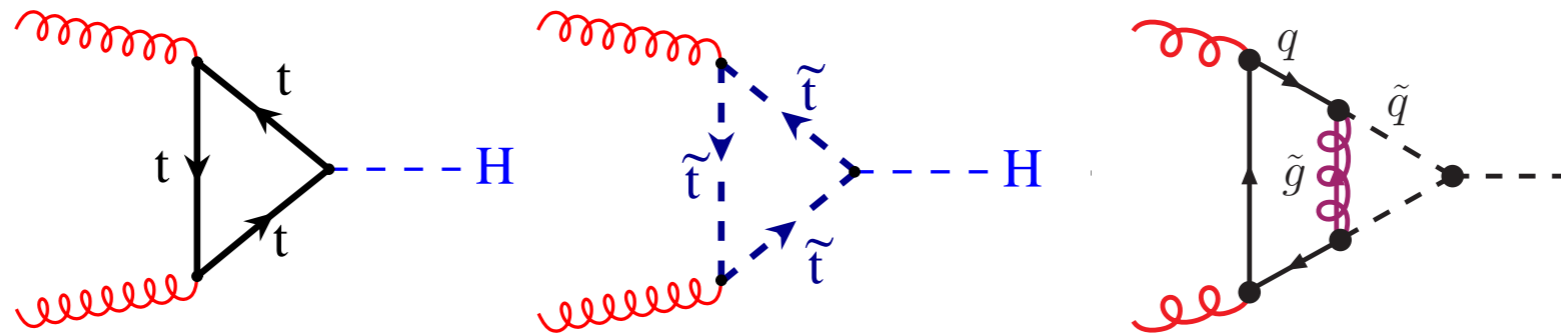
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All contributions for NLO MSSM Higgs known:



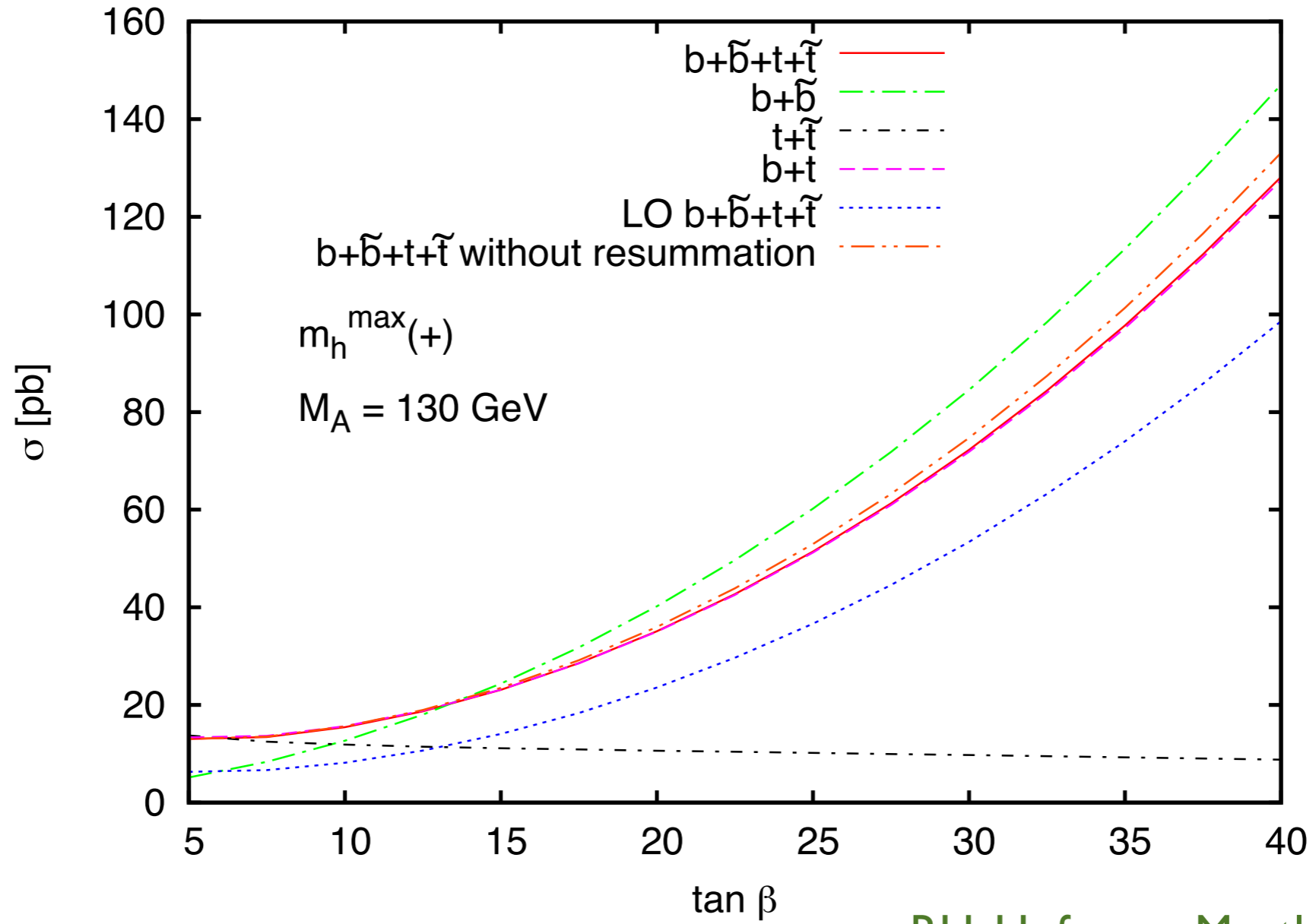
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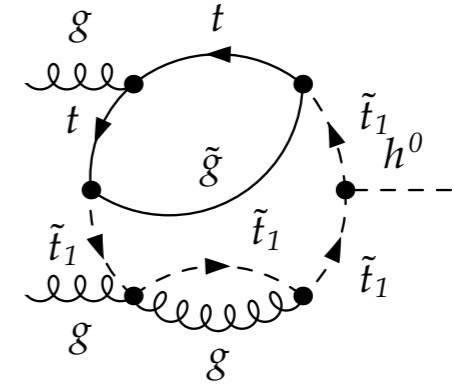
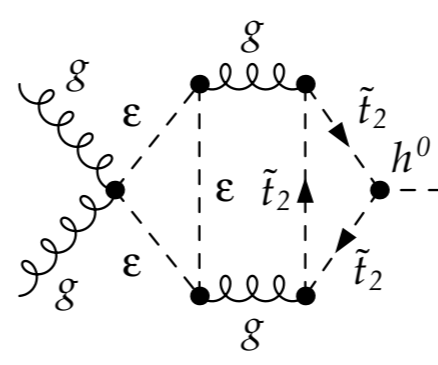
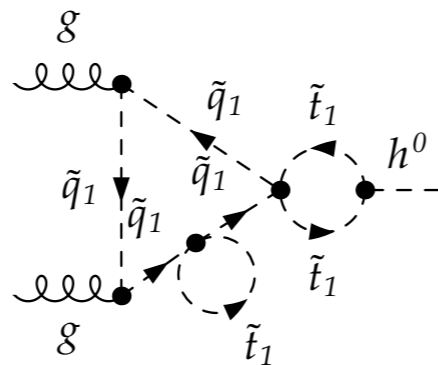
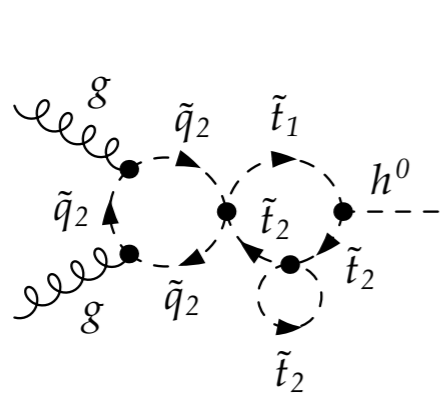
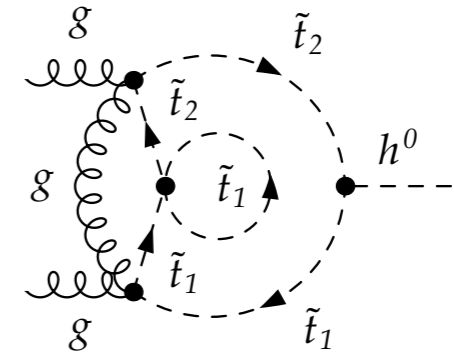
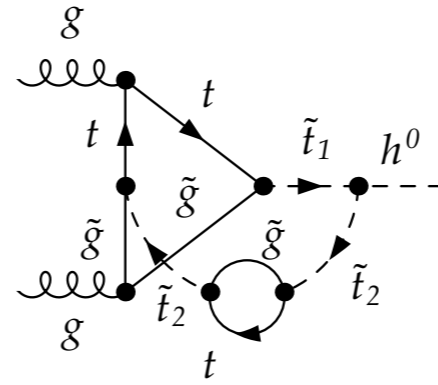
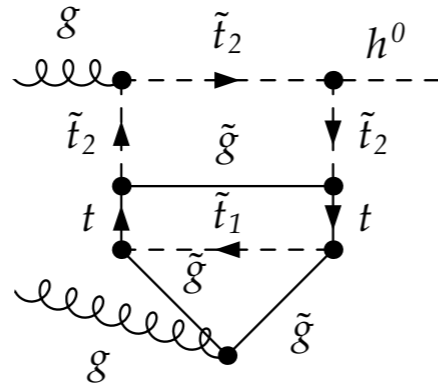
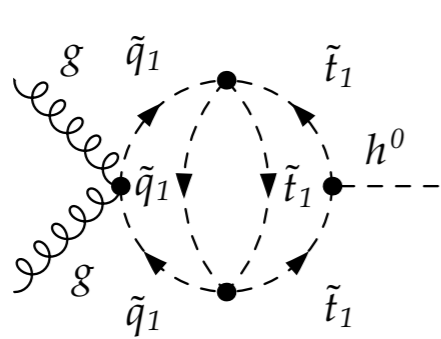
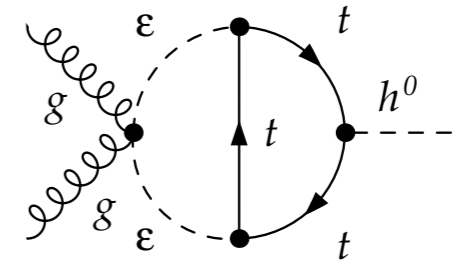
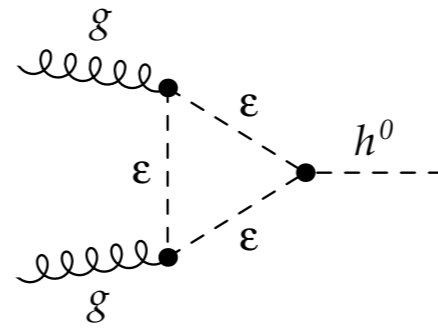
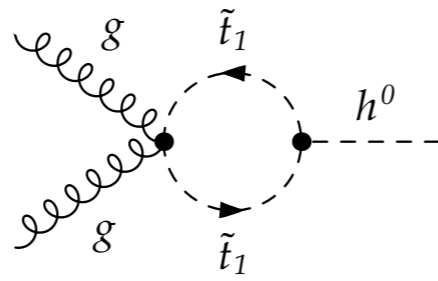
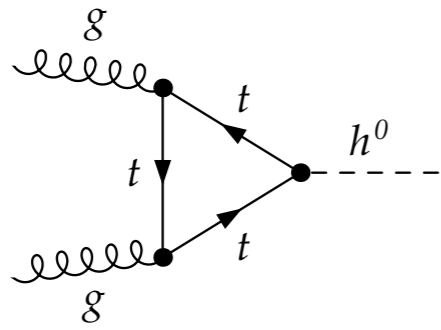
## All contributions for NLO MSSM Higgs known:

**NLO:** RH, Steinhauser '04; Anastasiou, Beerli, Daleo '08; + Bucherer, Kunszt '06;  
 Mühlleitner, Rzehak, Spira '07/'08; Aglietti, Bonciani, Degrassi, Vicini '06;  
 RH, Hofmann, Mantler '11; Degrassi, Slavich '08/'10/'12; + Bagnasci, Vicini '11/'12

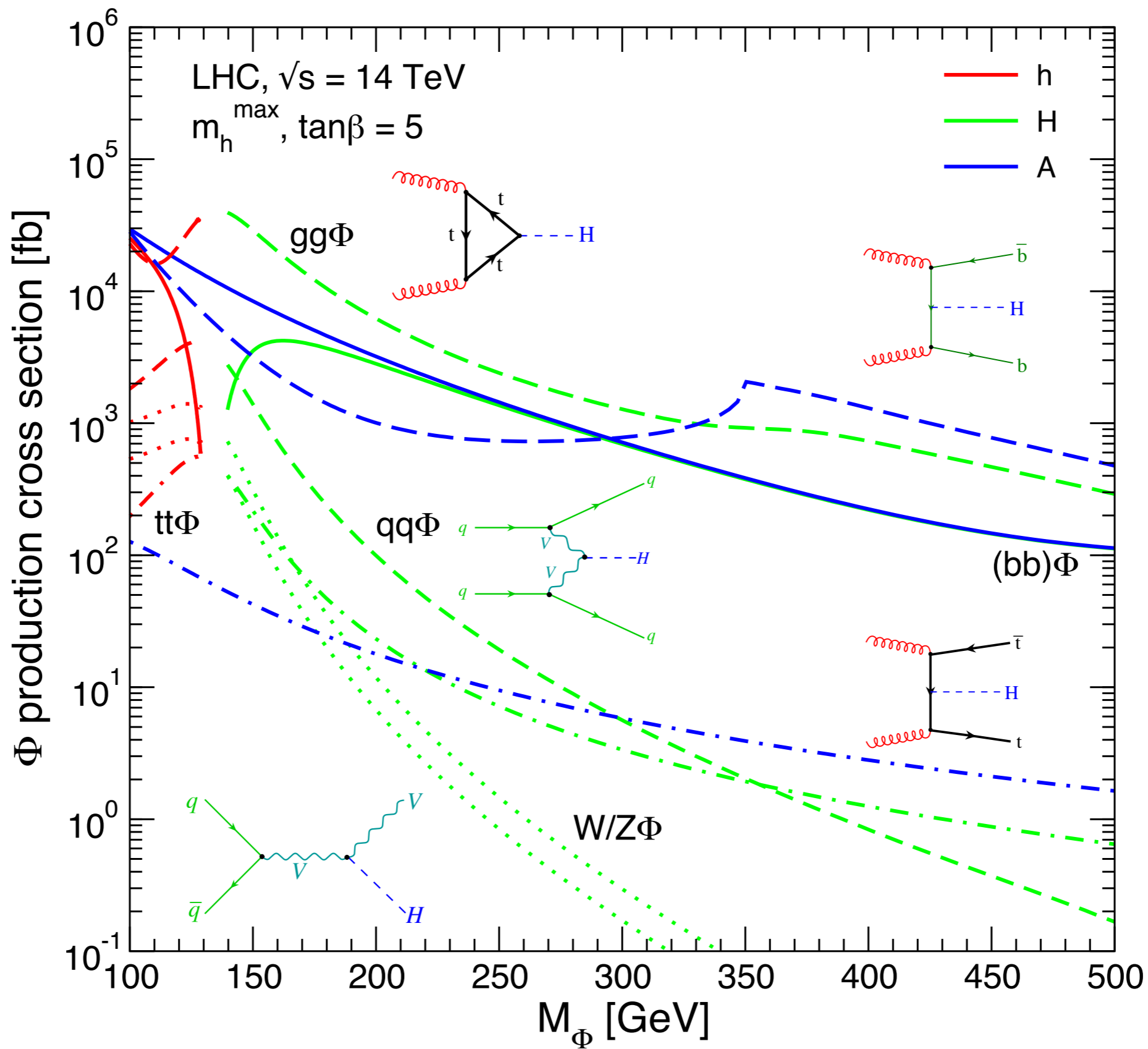
pp @ 10 TeV



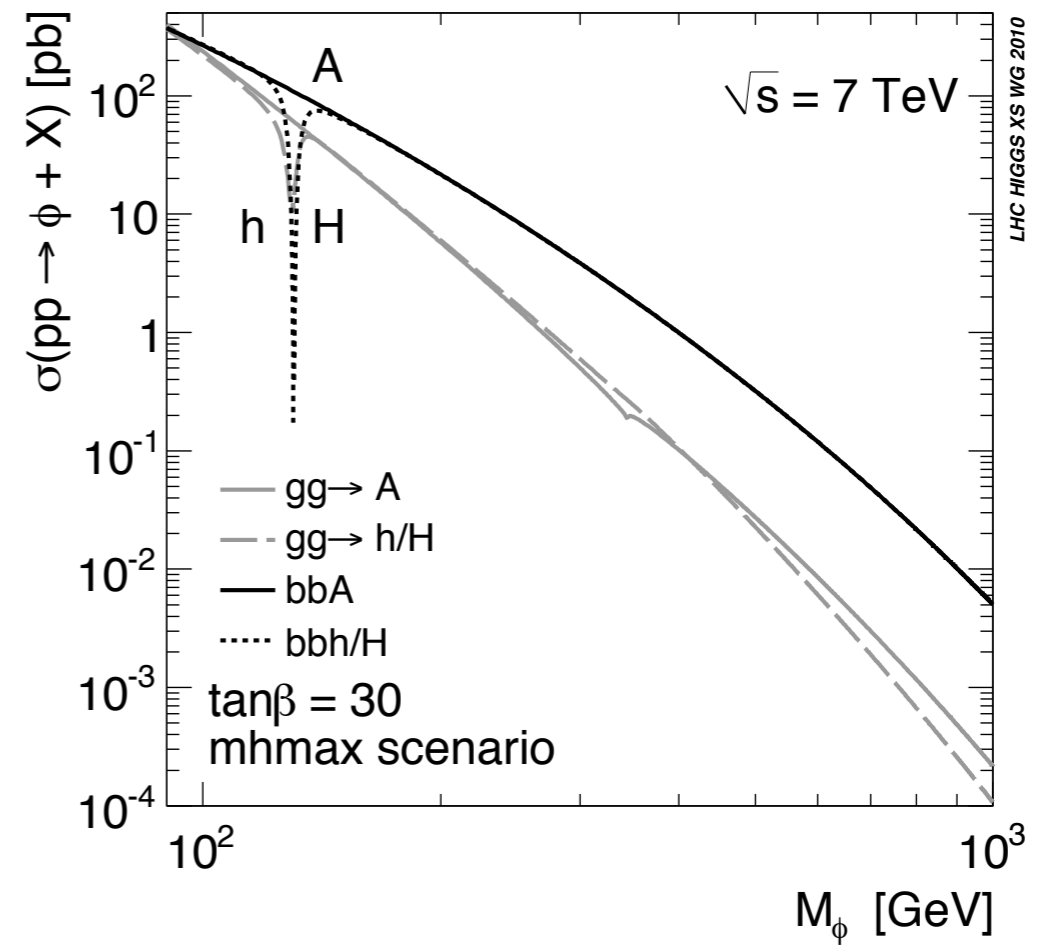
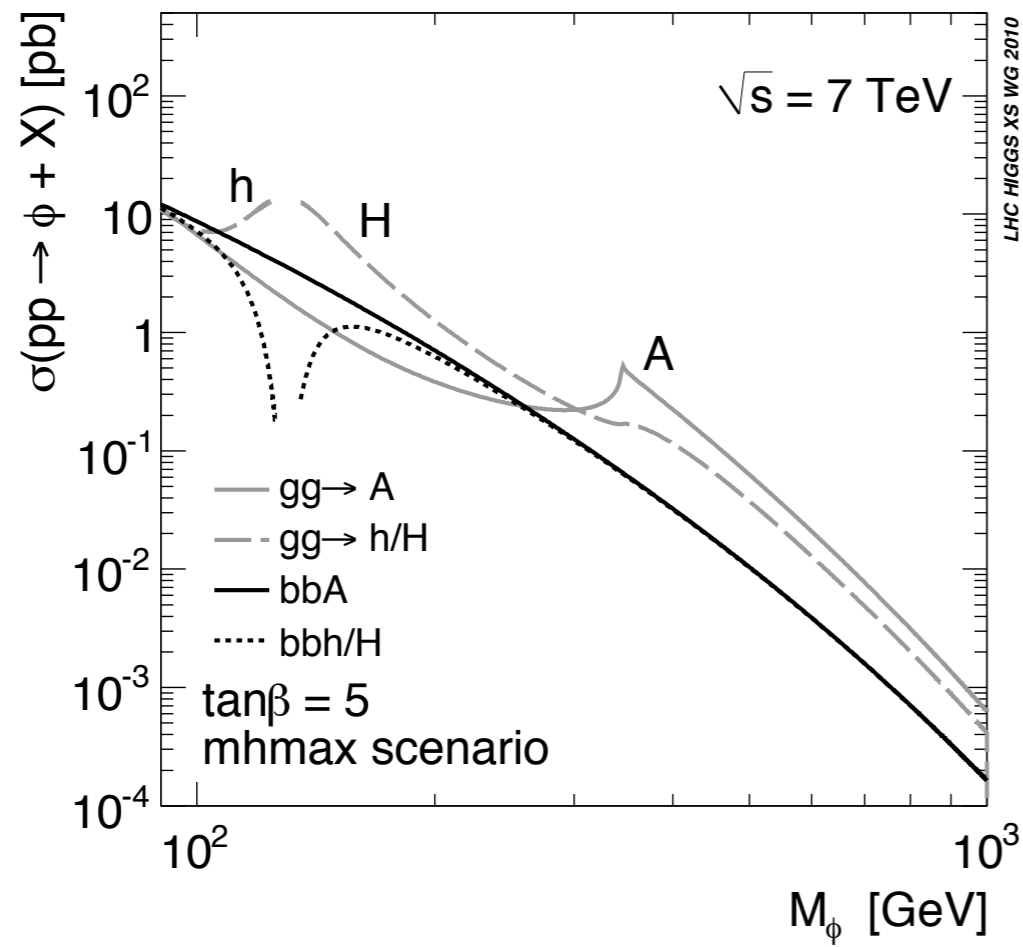
RH, Hofmann, Mantler '11



Pak, Steinhauser, Zerf '11/'12

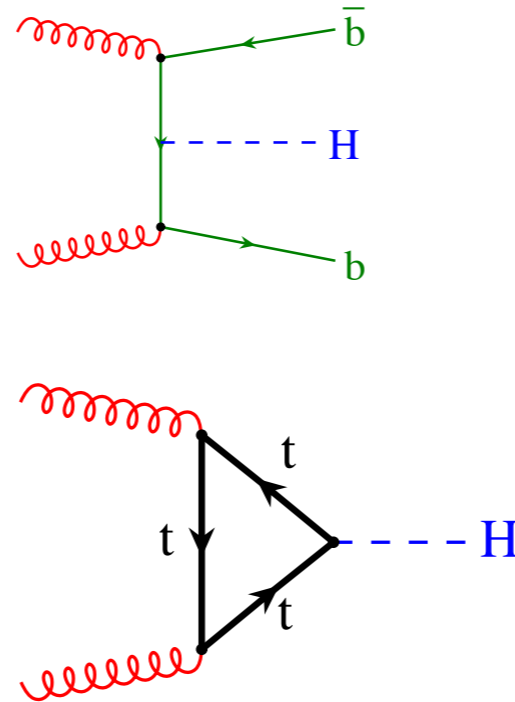


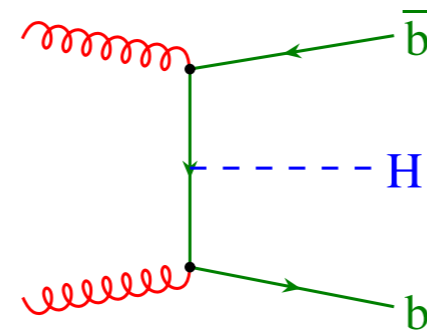




(a)

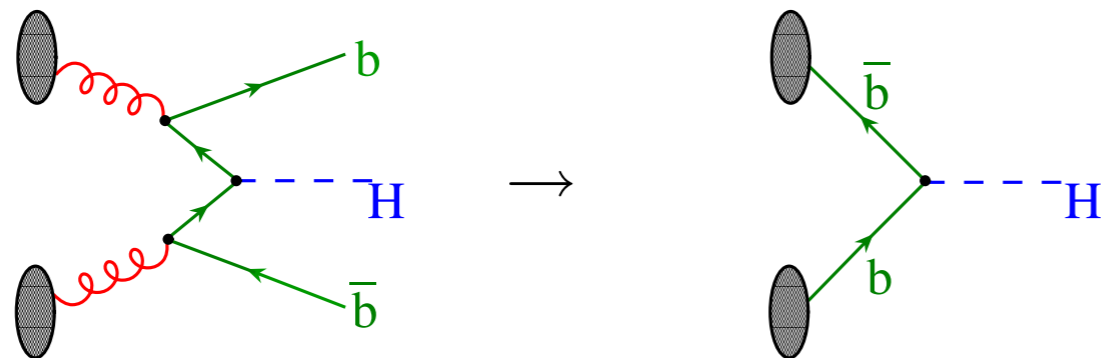
(b)





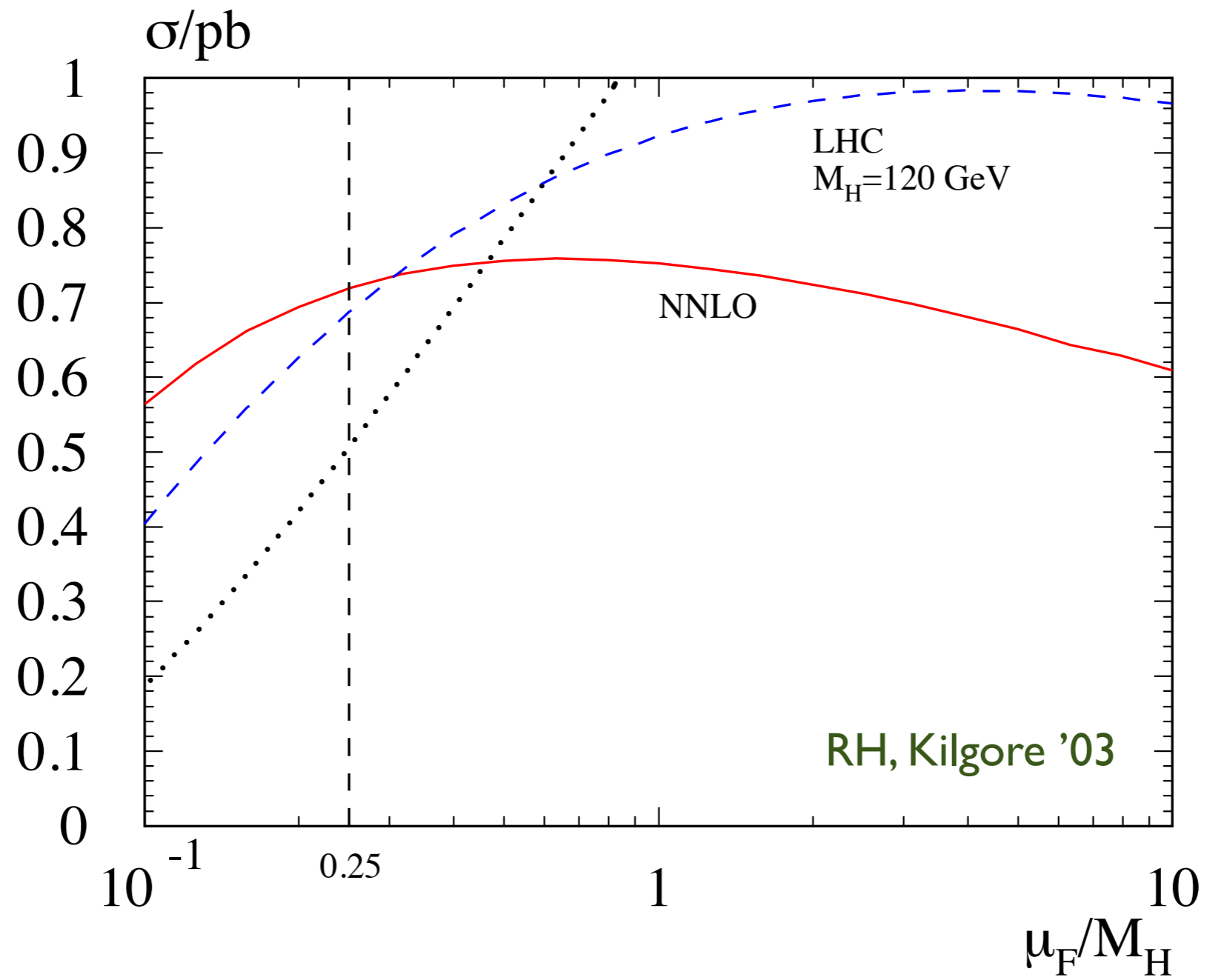
● collinear logarithms:  $\sim \alpha_s \ln(m_b/M_H) \sim \alpha_s \ln(5/200)$

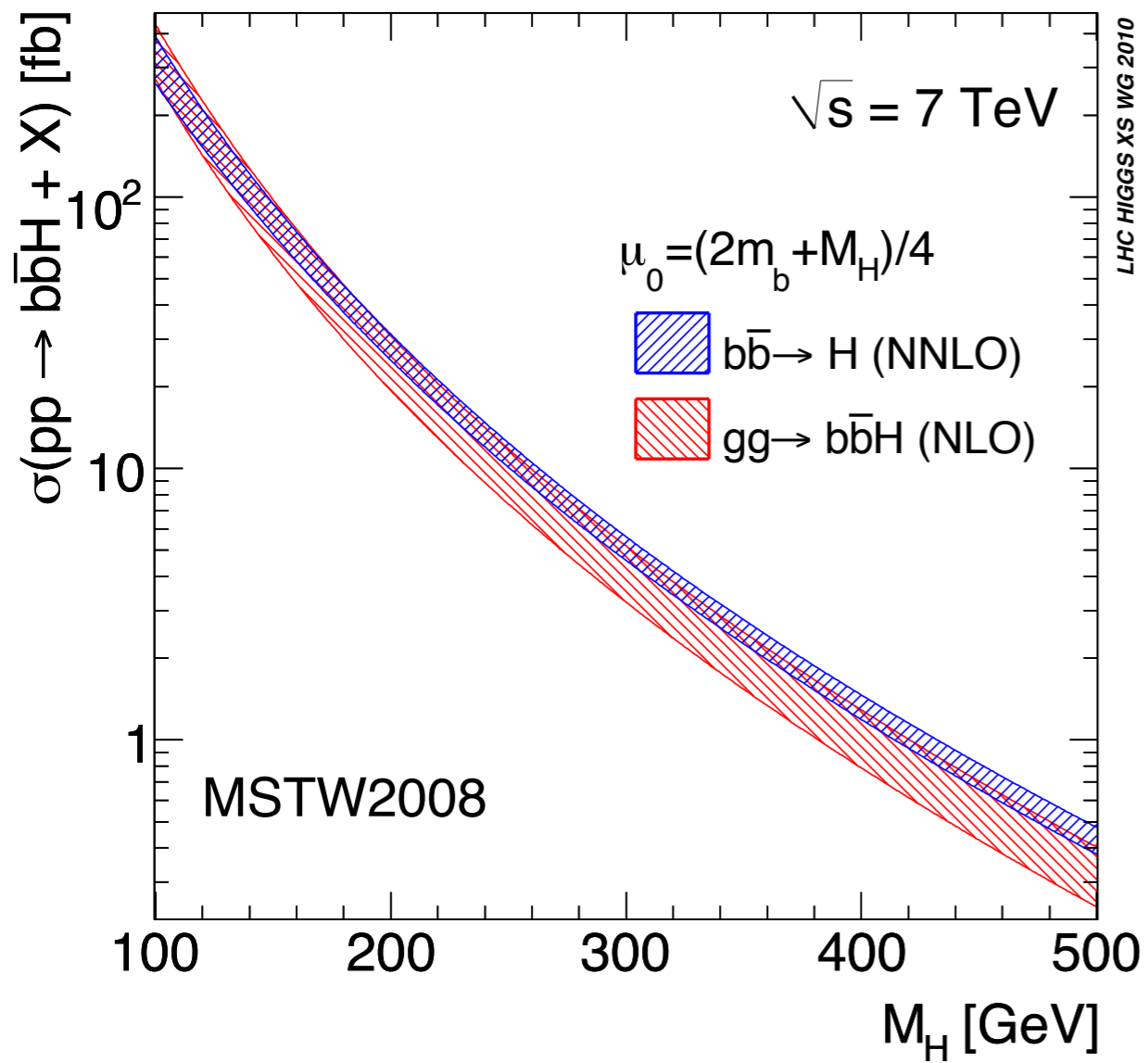
● resummation: **bottom quarks as partons**



**4FS**

**5FS**





Santander matching:

$$\sigma = \frac{\sigma^{4FS} + w\sigma^{5FS}}{1 + w}$$

$$w = \log \frac{M_H}{m_b} - 1$$

RH, Krämer, Schumacher '11

see also

Maltoni, Ridolfi, Ubiali '12

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- only partially transferable
- calculational and conceptional issues
- QCD uncertainties need to be fixed

# What now?

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- find another particle

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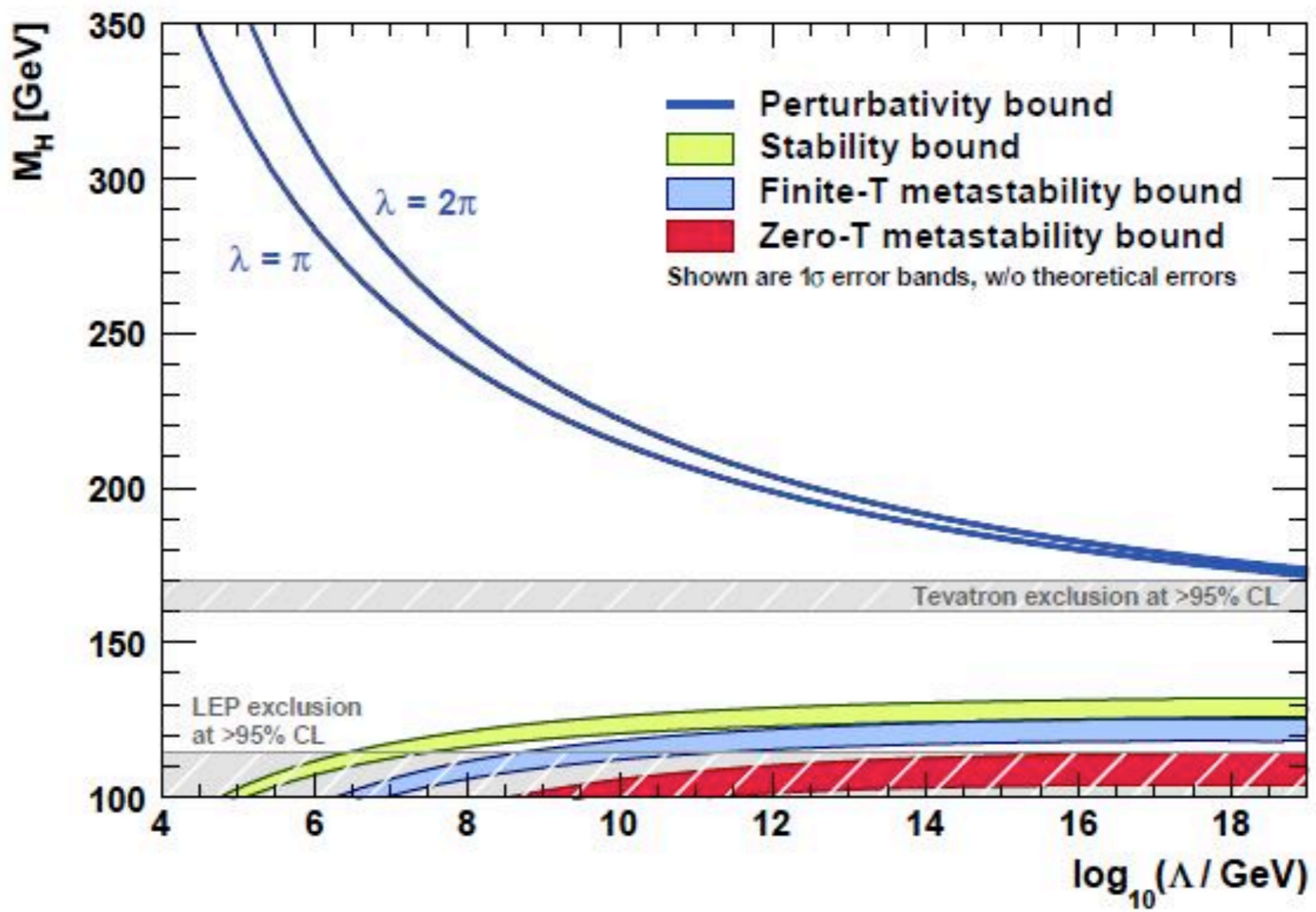
- find another particle  
superpartner, charged Higgs, exotic Higgs decays,...

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- if not: precision physics
- if not: understand naturalness, ...



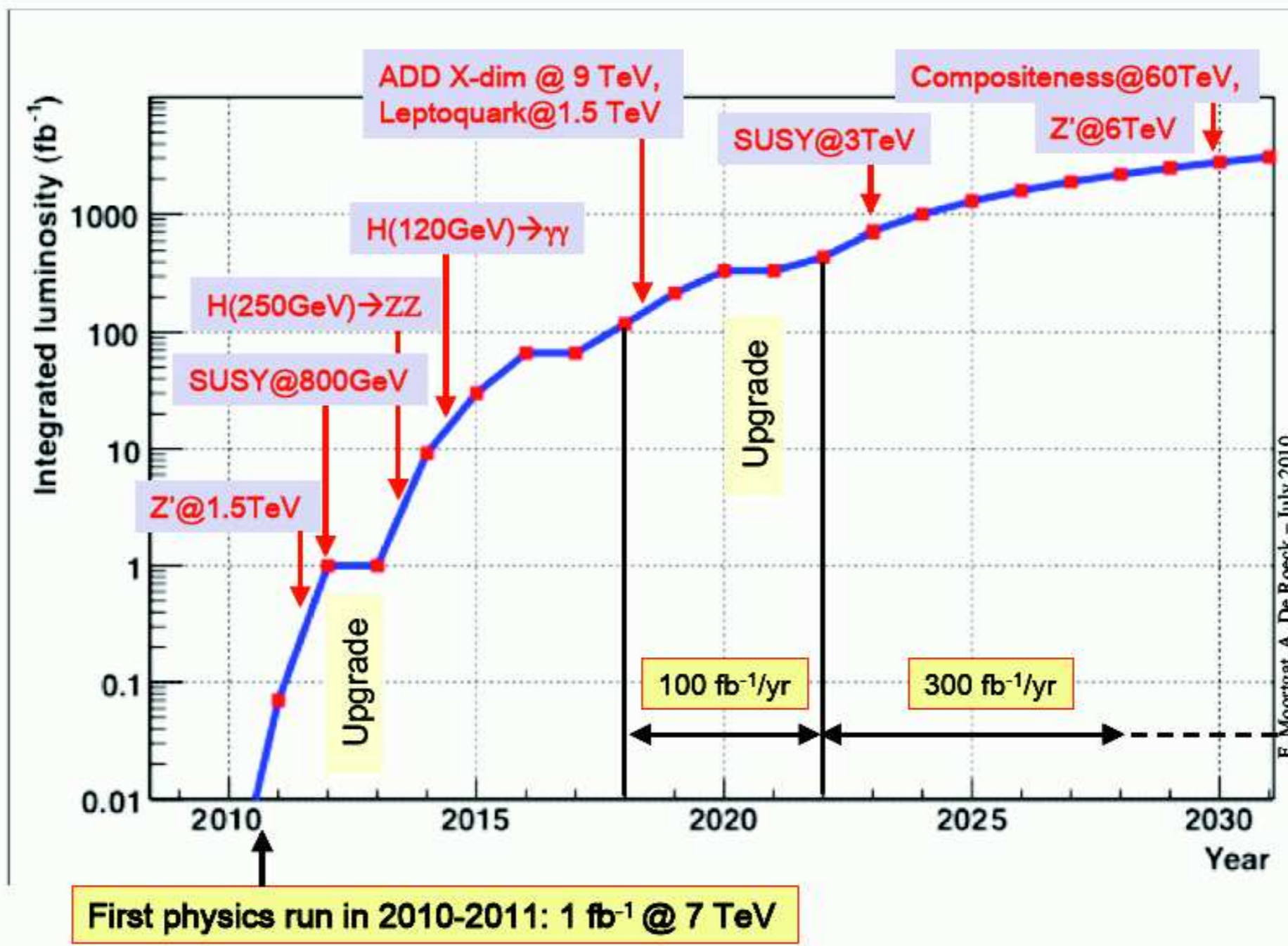
$$V = -m^2|H|^2 + \lambda|H|^4$$

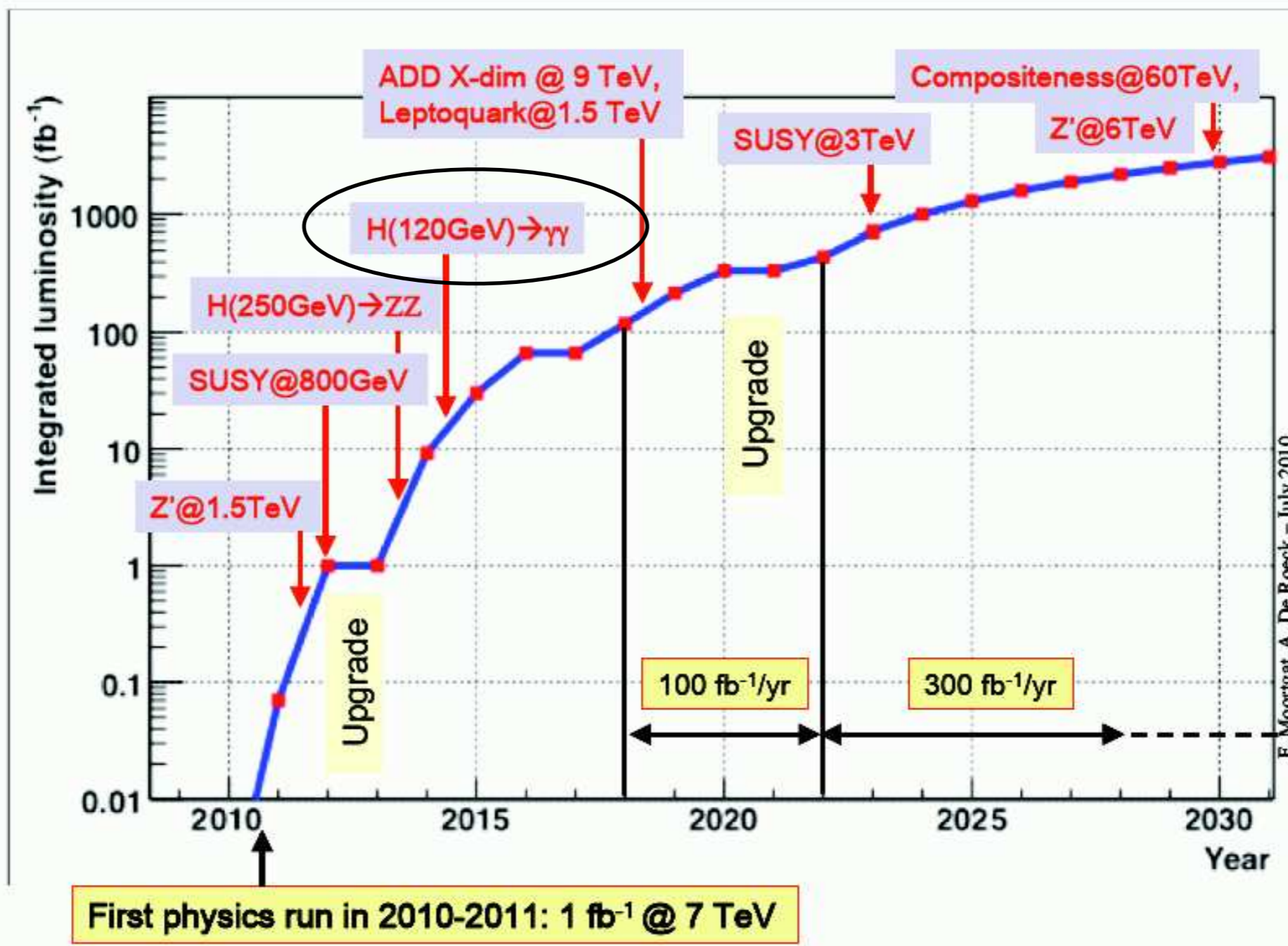
Degrassi et al. '12



# Conclusions

- Theory seems intact
- SM still unchallenged
- SUSY gets cornered
- be prepared for precision physics!





**“Borrowed” from material by:**

**Sven Heinemeyer, Maggie Mühlleitner, Carlos Wagner, ...**