# SUSY Higgs phenomenology

### DESY Theory Workshop 2012

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$$\mathcal{L} = \mathcal{L}_{h} - (M_{W}^{2}W_{\mu}^{+}W^{\mu-} + \frac{1}{2}M_{Z}^{2}Z_{\mu}Z^{\mu})[1 + 2a\frac{h}{v} + \mathcal{O}(h^{2})] - m_{\psi_{i}}\bar{\psi}_{i}\psi_{i}[1 + c\frac{h}{v} + \mathcal{O}(h^{2})] + \dots$$

SM: (a, c) = (1, 1)

Contino et al '10,'12



Espinosa, Grojean, Mühlleitner, Trott '12

# So, why SUSY?

### Theory:

$$[P_{\mu}, P_{\nu}] = 0$$
  

$$[P_{\rho}, M_{\mu\nu}] = i(\eta_{\mu\rho}P_{\nu} - \eta_{\nu\rho}P_{\mu}) \equiv i\eta_{\mu\rho}P_{\nu} + \text{symm.},$$
  

$$[M_{\mu\nu}, M_{\rho\sigma}] = -i(\eta_{\mu\rho}M_{\nu\sigma} + \text{symm.}).$$

### Theory:

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$$\begin{split} \left[ P_{\mu}, P_{\nu} \right] &= 0 \\ \left[ P_{\rho}, M_{\mu\nu} \right] &= i \left( \eta_{\mu\rho} P_{\nu} - \eta_{\nu\rho} P_{\mu} \right) \equiv i \eta_{\mu\rho} P_{\nu} + \text{symm.} , \\ \left[ M_{\mu\nu}, M_{\rho\sigma} \right] &= -i \left( \eta_{\mu\rho} M_{\nu\sigma} + \text{symm.} \right) . \\ \left[ P_{\mu}, Q_{\alpha}^{i} \right] &= \left[ P_{\mu}, \bar{Q}_{i\dot{\alpha}} \right] = 0 , \\ \left[ M_{\mu\nu}, Q_{\alpha}^{i} \right] &= i (\sigma_{\mu\nu})_{\alpha}{}^{\beta} Q_{\beta}^{i} , \\ \left[ M_{\mu\nu}, \bar{Q}_{i}^{\dot{\alpha}} \right] &= i (\bar{\sigma}_{\mu\nu})^{\dot{\alpha}}{}_{\dot{\beta}} \bar{Q}_{i}^{\dot{\beta}} , \\ \left\{ Q_{\alpha}^{i}, Q_{\beta}^{j} \right\} &= \left\{ \bar{Q}_{i\dot{\alpha}}, \bar{Q}_{j\dot{\beta}} \right\} = 0 , \\ \left\{ Q_{\alpha}^{i}, \bar{Q}_{j\dot{\alpha}} \right\} &= 2 \, \delta_{j}^{i} \, \sigma_{\alpha\dot{\alpha}}^{\mu} P_{\mu} , \end{split}$$

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### Unification of the Coupling Constants in the SM and the minimal MSSM



3-loop: Jack, Jones '97 RH, Mihaila, Steinhauser '05, '07, '09

Amaldi, de Boer, Fürstenau '91 Langacker, Luo '91 Ellis, Kelley, Nanopoulos '90

### Fine Tuning







Sparticle Mass

## I am not a SUSY fan.



Inclusive searches	MSUGRA/CMSSM : 0-lep + j's + E <sub>T,miss</sub>	L=4.7 tb <sup>4</sup> (2011) [ATLAS-CONF-2012-033] 1.40 TeV q = g mass			
	MSUGRA/CMSSM : 1-lep + j's + E <sub>T,miss</sub>	L=4.7 tb <sup>4</sup> (2011) [ATLAS-CONF-2012-041] 1.20 TeV $\tilde{q} = \tilde{g}$ mass			
	MSUGRA/CMSSM : multijets + E <sub>7,miss</sub>	L=4.7 tb <sup>4</sup> (2011) [ATLAS-CONF-2012-037] 850 GeV g mass (large m <sub>0</sub> ) (s = 7 TeV			
	Pheno model : 0-lep + j's + E <sub>7,mias</sub>	1.38 TeV $\tilde{q}$ mass $(m(\tilde{g}) < 2 \text{ TeV}, \text{light} \tilde{\chi}_1^0)$ ATLAS			
	Pheno model : 0-lep + j's + E <sub>T,miss</sub>	$1 = 4.7 \text{ ts}^{\text{s}} (2011) [ATLAS-CONF-2012-033] \qquad 940 \text{ GeV}  \widetilde{g} \text{ mass } (m(\widetilde{q}) \le 2 \text{ TeV}, \text{ light } \widetilde{\chi}_1^0) \qquad \text{Preliminary}$			
	Gluino med. $\overline{\chi}^{\pm}$ ( $\overline{g}$ → $q\overline{q}\overline{\chi}^{\pm}$ ) : 1-lep + j's + $E_{\gamma,max}$	<b>L=4.7 b</b> <sup>4</sup> (2011) [ATLAS-CONF-2012-041] <b>S00 GeV</b> $\tilde{g}$ mass $(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 200 \text{ GeV}, m(\tilde{\chi}^{\pm}) = \frac{1}{2}(m(\tilde{\chi}^0) + m(\tilde{g}))$			
	GMSB : 2-lep OS <sub>SF</sub> + E <sub>T,miss</sub>	L=1.0 tb <sup>4</sup> (2011) [ATLAS-CONF-2011-156] 810 GeV g mass (tanβ < 35)			
	GMSB: $1-\tau + Js + E_{T,miss}$	L=2.1 tb <sup>4</sup> (2011) [ATLAS-CONF-2012-005] 920 GeV g mass (tanβ > 20)			
	GMSB: $2-\tau + j's + E_{T,miss}$	L=2.1 tb <sup>4</sup> (2011) [ATLAS-CONF-2012-002] 990 GeV g mass (tanβ > 20)			
	GGM : yy + E	L=1.1 tb <sup>4</sup> (2011) [1111.4116] 805 GeV $\tilde{g}$ mass ( $m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) > 50$ GeV)			
Third generation	Gluino med. $\tilde{b}$ ( $\tilde{g} \rightarrow b\bar{b}\chi^0$ ) : 0-lep + b-j's + $E_{T,max}$	L=2.1 fb <sup>4</sup> (2011) [ATLAS-CONF-2012-003] 900 GeV $\tilde{g}$ mass $(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) < 300 \text{ GeV})$			
	Gluino med. $\tilde{t}$ ( $\tilde{g} \rightarrow t \bar{t} \chi^0$ ) : 1-lep + b-j's + $E_{T,max}$	L=2.1 fb <sup>#</sup> (2011) [ATLAS-CONF-2012-003] 710 GeV g mass (m( $\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$ < 150 GeV)			
	Gluino med. t (g→tt x): 2-lep (SS) + j's + E <sub>T,miss</sub>	L=2.1 fb <sup>#</sup> (2011) [ATLAS-CONF-2012-004] 650 GeV g mass (m( $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ ) < 210 GeV)			
	Gluino med. t (g→tt z): multi-j's + E , mas	L=4.7 tb <sup>4</sup> (2011) [ATLAS-CONF-2012-037] 830 GeV g mass (m( $\tilde{\chi}_{1}^{0})$ < 200 GeV)			
	Direct $\widetilde{bb}$ $(\widetilde{b}_1 \rightarrow b \widetilde{\chi}^0)$ : 2 b-jets + $E_{T,miss}$	L=2.1 tb <sup>4</sup> (2011) [1112.3832] 200 GeV $\tilde{b}$ mass ( $m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0) \le 60$ GeV)			
	Direct tt (GMSB) : Z(→II) + b-jet + E	L=2.1 fb <sup>4</sup> (2011) [ATLAS-CONF-2012-020] 310 GeV $\tilde{t}$ mass (115 < $m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$ < 230 GeV)			
ng-lived particles DG	Direct gaugino $(\overline{\chi}^{\pm}_{2}\overline{\chi}^{0}_{2} \rightarrow 3I \overline{\chi}^{0}_{2})$ : 2-lep SS + $E_{T,max}$	L=1.0 th <sup>4</sup> (2011) [1110.6103] 170 GeV $\tilde{\chi}_{1}^{\pm}$ mass $((m(\tilde{\chi}_{1}^{0}) < 40 \text{ GeV}, \tilde{\chi}_{1}^{0}, m(\tilde{\chi}_{1}^{\pm}) = m(\tilde{\chi}_{2}^{0}), m(\tilde{l}, \tilde{v}) = \frac{1}{2}(m(\tilde{\chi}_{1}^{0}) + m(\tilde{\chi}_{2}^{0})))$			
	Direct gaugino $(\overline{\chi}^{\pm} \overline{\chi}^{0}_{a} \rightarrow 3I \overline{\chi}^{0}_{a})$ : 3-lep + $E_{T,max}$	L=2.1 tb <sup>4</sup> (2011) [ATLAS-CONF-2012-023] 250 GeV $\tilde{\chi}_{+}^{\pm}$ mass ( $m(\tilde{\chi}_{+}^{0}) < 170$ GeV, and as above)			
	AMSB : long-lived $\tilde{\chi}_{i}^{t}$	L=4.7 fs <sup>4</sup> (2011) [CF-2012-024] $\tilde{\chi}_{1}^{\pm}$ mass (1 < $\tau(\tilde{\chi}_{1}^{\pm})$ < 2 ns, 90 GeV limit in [0.2,90] ns)			
	Stable massive particles (SMP) : R-hadrons	L=34 pb* (2010) [1103.1984] 562 GeV g mass			
	SMP : R-hadrons	L=34 pb* (2010) [1103.1984] 294 GeV b mass			
	SMP : R-hadrons	L=34 pb <sup>#</sup> (2010) [1103.1994] 309 GeV T mass			
	SMP : R-hadrons (Pixel det. only)	L=2.1 fb" (2011) [ATLAS-CONF-2012-022] 810 GeV g mass			
Fo	GMSB : stable ₹	L=37 pb <sup>4</sup> (2010) [1106.4495] 136 GeV T mass			
<u>Z</u>	RPV : high-mass eµ	L=1.1 te <sup>4</sup> (2011) [1109.3000] 1.32 TeV V, mass (λ <sub>311</sub> =0.10, λ <sub>312</sub> =0.05)			
	Bilinear RPV : 1-lep + j's + ET.mias	L=1.0 th <sup>4</sup> (2011) [1109.6606] 760 GeV q = q mass (ct, ep < 15 mm)			
ы,	MSUGRA/CMSSM - BC1 RPV : 4-lepton + ET.mias	L=2.1 tb <sup>4</sup> (2011) [ATLAS-CONF-2012-035] 1.77 TeV g mass			
	Hypercolour scalar gluons : 4 jets, m = m	185 GeV sgluon mass (excl: $m_{sn} < 100$ GeV, $m_{sn} \simeq 140 \pm 3$ GeV)			
		10 <sup>-1</sup> 1 10			

ATLAS SUSY Searches\* - 95% CL Lower Limits (Status: March 2012)

\*Only a selection of the available mass limits on new states or phenomena shown

Mass scale [TeV]

Enlarged Higgs sector: Two Higgs doublets

$$H_{1} = \begin{pmatrix} H_{1}^{1} \\ H_{1}^{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{v}_{1} + (\phi_{1} + i\chi_{1})/\sqrt{2} \\ \phi_{1}^{-} \end{pmatrix}$$
$$H_{2} = \begin{pmatrix} H_{2}^{1} \\ H_{2}^{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \phi_{2}^{+} \\ \phi_{2}^{+} \\ \psi_{2} + (\phi_{2} + i\chi_{2})/\sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$V = m_1^2 H_1 \bar{H}_1 + m_2^2 H_2 \bar{H}_2 - m_{12}^2 (\epsilon_{ab} H_1^a H_2^b + \text{h.c.})$$
$$a'^2 + a^2$$

$$+\underbrace{\frac{g''''+g''}{8}}_{8}(H_1\bar{H}_1-H_2\bar{H}_2)^2+\underbrace{\frac{g'''}{2}}_{2}|H_1\bar{H}_2|^2$$

gauge couplings, in contrast to SM

physical states:  $h^0, H^0, A^0, H^{\pm}$ 

Goldstone bosons:  $G^0, G^{\pm}$ 

Input parameters: (to be determined experimentally)

$$\tan \beta = \frac{v_2}{v_1}, \qquad M_A^2 = -m_{12}^2(\tan \beta + \cot \beta)$$

$$\mathcal{M}_{H}^{2} = \mathcal{M}_{H,\text{tree}}^{2} - \begin{pmatrix} \hat{\Sigma}_{\phi_{1}} & \hat{\Sigma}_{\phi_{1}\phi_{2}} \\ \hat{\Sigma}_{\phi_{1}\phi_{2}} & \hat{\Sigma}_{\phi_{2}} \end{pmatrix}$$





For moderate to large values of tan beta and large non-standard Higgs masses

$$m_h^2 \cong M_Z^2 \cos^2 2\beta + \frac{3}{4\pi^2} \frac{m_t^4}{v^2} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \tilde{X}_t + t + \frac{1}{16\pi^2} \left( \frac{3}{2} \frac{m_t^2}{v^2} - 32\pi\alpha_3 \right) \left( \tilde{X}_t t + t^2 \right) \right]$$

$$t = \log(M_{SUSY}^2/m_t^2) \qquad \tilde{X}_t = \frac{2X_t^2}{M_{SUSY}^2} \left(1 - \frac{X_t^2}{12M_{SUSY}^2}\right) \qquad X_t = A_t - \mu/\tan\beta \rightarrow \text{LR stop mixing}$$



For moderate to large values of tan beta and large non-standard Higgs masses

$$m_h^2 \simeq M_Z^2 \cos^2 2\beta + \frac{3}{4\pi^2} \frac{m_t^4}{v^2} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \tilde{X}_t + t + \frac{1}{16\pi^2} \left( \frac{3}{2} \frac{m_t^2}{v^2} - 32\pi\alpha_3 \right) \left( \tilde{X}_t t + t^2 \right) \right]$$

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#### M<sub>H</sub> precision observable for SUSY



M=126.0 ± 0.4(stat) ± 0.4(sys) GeV

#### I-loop

[J. Ellis, Ridolfi, Zwirner '91], [Okada, Yamaguchi, Yanagida '91], [Haber, Hempfling '91] [Chankowski, Pokorski, Rosiek '92], [Brignole '92], [Dabelstein '95], [Pierce, Bagger, Matchev, Zhang '97]

#### 2-loop

[Carena, Espinosa, Quiros, Wagner '95], [Haber, Hempfling, Hoang '97], [Espinosa, Navarro '02]

[Hempfling, Hoang '94], [Heinemeyer, Hollik, Weiglein '98 + Rzehak '05], [Zhang '98], [Espinosa, Zhang '00], [Degrassi, Slavich, Zwirner '01], [Brignole, Degrassi, Slavich, Zwirner '02], [Dedes, Degrassi, Slavich '03], ...

→ **FeynHiggs** [Heinemeyer, Hollik, Weiglein + Hahn, Frank, Rzehak + Degrassi, Slavich]

CPSuperH [Lee, Pilaftsis, Carena, Choi, Drees, Ellis, Wagner]

#### 3-loop

[Martin '07] [Kant, RH, Mihaila, Steinhauser '10]



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#### MSSM Higgs Mass



#### see also:

Heinemeyer, Stål, Weiglein '12

Arbey, Battaglia, Djouadi, Mahmoudi, Quevillon '12

...





Grey: excluded Black:  $R_{YY} > I$ Red:  $R_{YY} > 2$ 

Benbrik, Gomez Bock, Heinemeyer, Stål, Weiglein, Zeune '12

	Parameter	Minimum	Maximum
	$M_{\rm SUSY}$	750	1500
	$M_2 \simeq 2M_1$	200	500
	$A_t = A_b = A_\tau$	-2400	2400
•	$\mu$	200	3000
	$M_A$	100	600
	$\tan\beta$	1	60

$$R_X^{h_i} = \frac{\sigma(pp \to h_i) \times BR(h_i \to X)}{\sigma(pp \to H_{SM}) \times BR(H_{SM} \to X)}$$
$$\mathbf{V} = \mathbf{V} \mathbf{V}$$

### **NMSSM:** 7 Higgs bosons: $H_1, H_2, H_3, A_1, A_2, H^+, H^-$ MSSM: $m_h^2 \approx M_Z^2 \cos^2 2\beta + \Delta m_h^2$ NMSSM: $m_h^2 \approx M_Z^2 \cos^2 2\beta + \lambda^2 v^2 \sin^2 2\beta + \Delta m_h^2$

#### Radiative corrections:

Ellwanger '93; Elliot, King, White '93; Pandita '93; Ellwanger, Hugonie '05; Degrassi, Slavich '10; Staub, Porod, Hermann '10

NMSSMTools Ellwanger, Gunion, Hugonie '05

Hall, Pinner, Ruderman '12 King, Mühlleitner, Nevzorov '12 Benbrik, Gomez Bock, Heinemeyer, Stål, Weiglein, Zeune '12 Signal could be the heavy Higgs, also in the MSSM!

Belanger, Ellwanger, Gunion, Jiang, Kraml '12 Have we seen two Higgses?

### Is it a Higgs?

Is it a Higgs? Is it the Higgs? Is it a Higgs? Is it the Higgs? Is it a SUSY Higgs? Is it a Higgs? Is it the Higgs? Is it a SUSY Higgs? Which one? Which SUSY?? Is it a Higgs? Is it the Higgs? Is it a SUSY Higgs? Which one? Which SUSY??

Experiment  $\otimes$  Theory

#### Higgs production in the Standard Model





















$$\sigma^{\rm MSSM}({\rm gg} \to \phi) = \left(\frac{g_{\rm t}^{\rm MSSM}}{g_{\rm t}^{\rm SM}}\right)^2 \sigma_{\rm tt}({\rm gg} \to \phi) + \left(\frac{g_{\rm b}^{\rm MSSM}}{g_{\rm b}^{\rm SM}}\right)^2 \sigma_{\rm bb}({\rm gg} \to \phi) + \frac{g_{\rm t}^{\rm MSSM}}{g_{\rm t}^{\rm SM}} \frac{g_{\rm b}^{\rm MSSM}}{g_{\rm b}^{\rm SM}} \sigma_{\rm tb}({\rm gg} \to \phi),$$



LHC Higgs XSWG:

$$\sigma^{\text{MSSM}}(\text{gg} \to \phi) = \left(\frac{g_{\text{t}}^{\text{MSSM}}}{g_{\text{t}}^{\text{SM}}}\right)^2 \sigma_{\text{tt}}(\text{gg} \to \phi) + \left(\frac{g_{\text{b}}^{\text{MSSM}}}{g_{\text{b}}^{\text{SM}}}\right)^2 \sigma_{\text{bb}}(\text{gg} \to \phi) + \frac{g_{\text{t}}^{\text{MSSM}}}{g_{\text{t}}^{\text{SM}}} \frac{g_{\text{b}}^{\text{MSSM}}}{g_{\text{b}}^{\text{SM}}} \sigma_{\text{tb}}(\text{gg} \to \phi),$$



LHC Higgs XSWG:

$$\sigma^{\rm MSSM}(\rm gg \to \phi) = \left(\frac{g_{\rm t}^{\rm MSSM}}{g_{\rm t}^{\rm SM}}\right)^2 \sigma_{\rm tt}(\rm gg \to \phi) + \left(\frac{g_{\rm b}^{\rm MSSM}}{g_{\rm b}^{\rm SM}}\right)^2 \sigma_{\rm bb}(\rm gg \to \phi) + \frac{g_{\rm t}^{\rm MSSM}}{g_{\rm t}^{\rm SM}} \frac{g_{\rm b}^{\rm MSSM}}{g_{\rm b}^{\rm SM}} \sigma_{\rm tb}(\rm gg \to \phi),$$

#### All contributions for NLO MSSM Higgs known:



LHC Higgs XSWG:

$$\sigma^{\rm MSSM}(\rm gg \to \phi) = \left(\frac{g_{\rm t}^{\rm MSSM}}{g_{\rm t}^{\rm SM}}\right)^2 \sigma_{\rm tt}(\rm gg \to \phi) + \left(\frac{g_{\rm b}^{\rm MSSM}}{g_{\rm b}^{\rm SM}}\right)^2 \sigma_{\rm bb}(\rm gg \to \phi) + \frac{g_{\rm t}^{\rm MSSM}}{g_{\rm t}^{\rm SM}} \frac{g_{\rm b}^{\rm MSSM}}{g_{\rm b}^{\rm SM}} \sigma_{\rm tb}(\rm gg \to \phi),$$

#### All contributions for NLO MSSM Higgs known:

NLO: RH, Steinhauser '04; Anastasiou, Beerli, Daleo '08; + Bucherer, Kunszt '06; Mühlleitner, Rzehak, Spira '07/'08; Aglietti, Bonciani, Degrassi, Vicini '06; RH, Hofmann, Mantler '11; Degrassi, Slavich '08/'10/'12; + Bagnasci, Vicini '11/'12



























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Pak, Steinhauser, Zerf '11/'12







- collinear logarithms:  $\sim \alpha_s \ln(m_b/M_H) \sim \alpha_s \ln(5/200)$
- resummation: bottom quarks as partons







Santander matching:

$$\sigma = \frac{\sigma^{4FS} + w\sigma^{5FS}}{1 + w}$$
$$w = \log \frac{M_H}{m_b} - 1$$

RH, Krämer, Schumacher 'II

see also Maltoni, Ridolfi, Ubiali '12

SUSY theory predictions lag behind SM

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- only partially transferable

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- only partially transferable
- calculational and conceptional issues
- QCD uncertainties need to be fixed

#### • find another particle

• find another particle superpartner, charged Higgs, exotic Higgs decays,...

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- if not: precision physics

- find another particle superpartner, charged Higgs, exotic Higgs decays,...
- if not: precision physics
- if not: understand naturalness, ...



$$V = -m^2 |H|^2 + \lambda |H|^4$$



## Conclusions

- Theory seems intact
- SM still unchallenged
- SUSY gets cornered
- be prepared for precision physics!

![](_page_65_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_66_Figure_0.jpeg)

### "Borrowed" from material by: Sven Heinemeyer, Maggie Mühlleitner, Carlos Wagner, ...