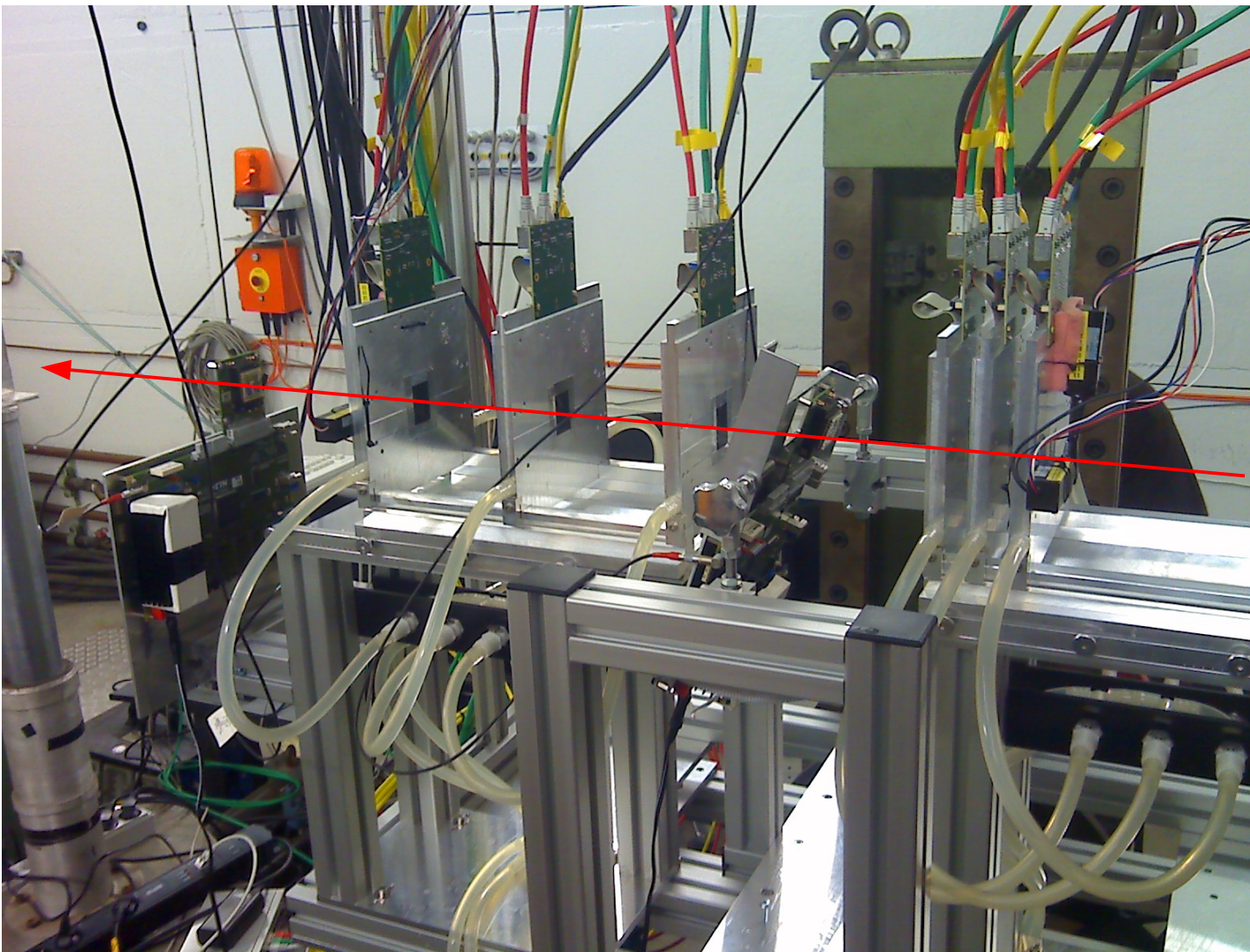


Preparations for Pixel beam test April 2012

Armin Burgmeier, Luigi Calligaris, Thomas Eichhorn
Shiraz Habib, Alexey Petrukhin, Hanno Perrey, Daniel Pitzl
DESY CMS Pixel upgrade, 20.4.2012

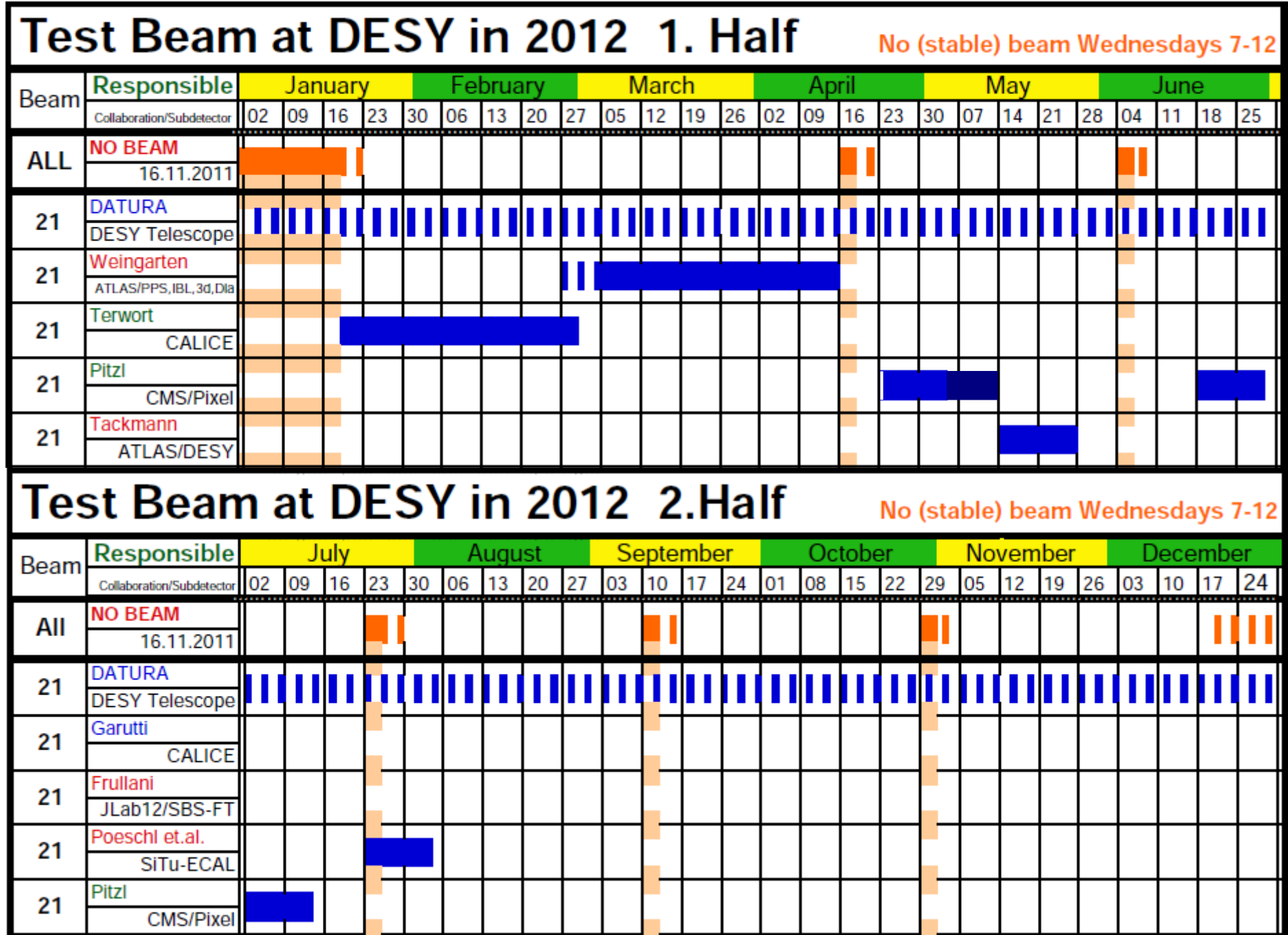


- goals: resolution and efficiency for present ROC
- preparations

CMS Pixel in the DESY test beam

<http://adweb.desy.de/~testbeam/>

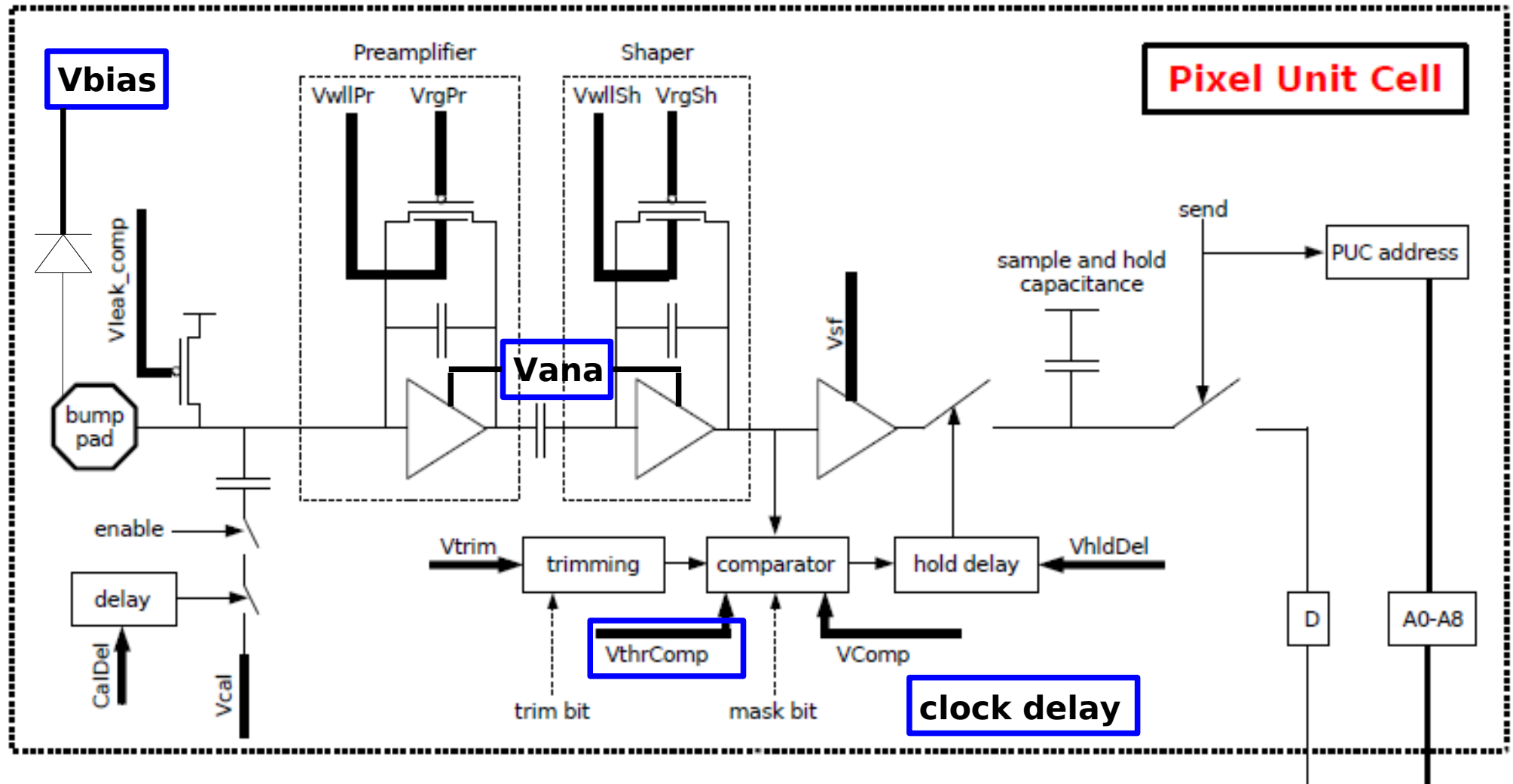
20.01.2012



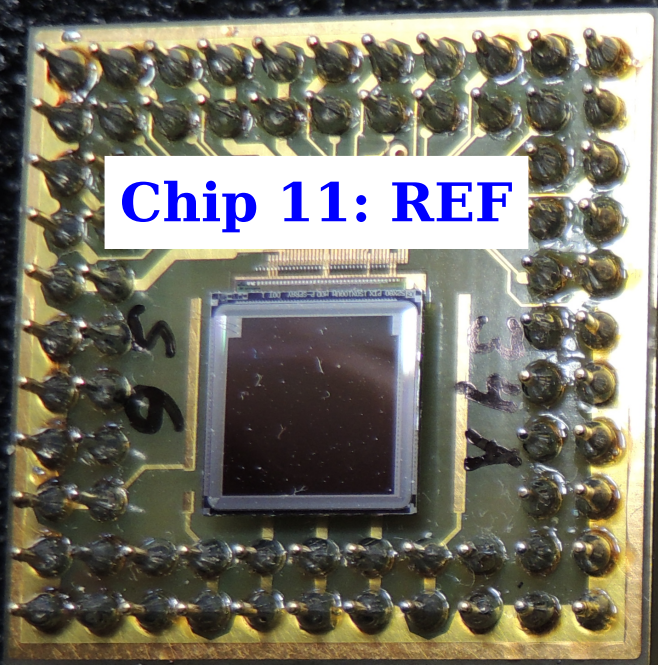
Goals for the April 2012 beam test

- Take reference data with the present Pixel ROC PSI46 v2.3
 - large statistics
- measure efficiency and resolution:
 - vs clock delay (0..25 ns)
 - vs bias voltage (up to 150 V with new Keithley, need Triax adapter)
 - vs threshold (soft to hard, cutting small pulses)
 - vs tilt angle (0 to 30 deg, mimic Lorentz angle)
- Procedure established:
 - operate 2 single chip modules
 - clock synchronized with the DESY II beam
 - parallel DAQ with 2 PSI46 test boards and the EUDET telescope
 - analyze with modified/extended EUTelescope software
- 2nd beam test with new PSI46xdb in summer

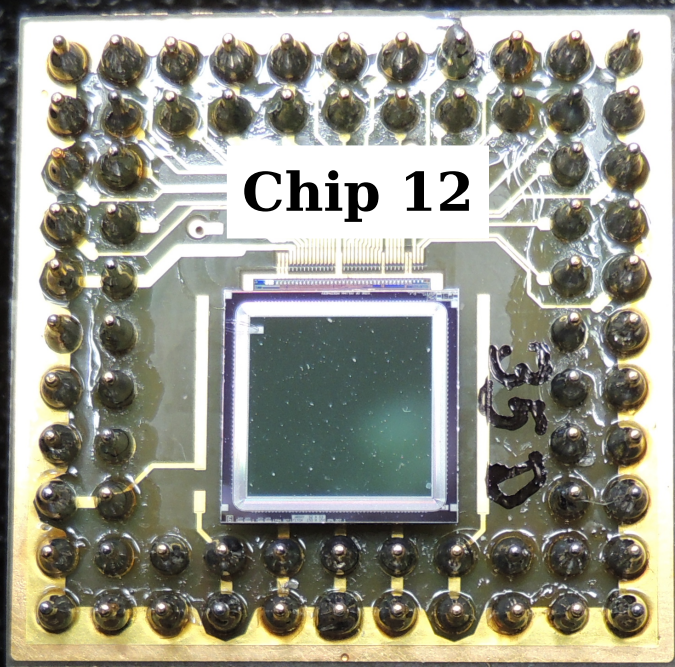
PSI46 pixel ROC



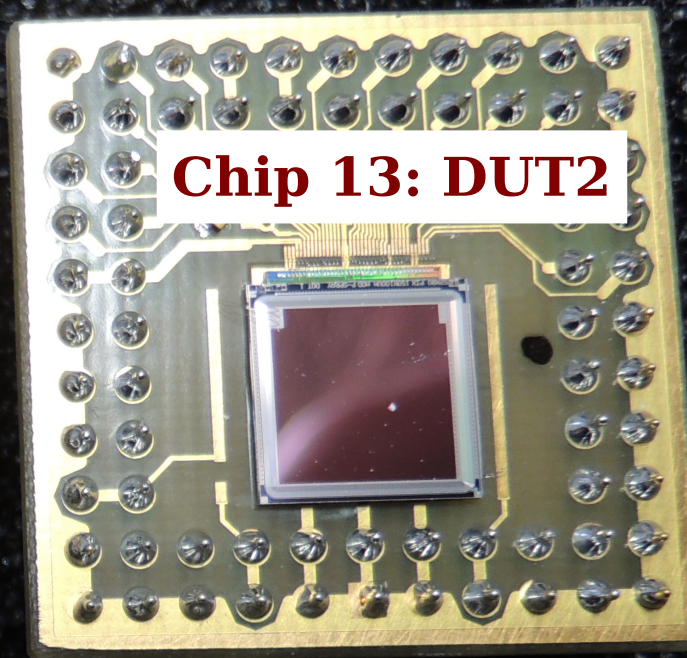
vary in beam test



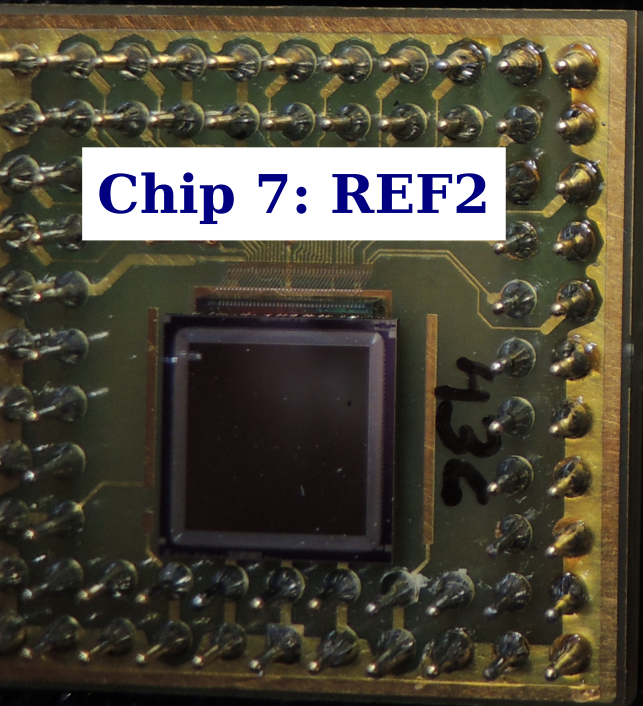
Chip 12



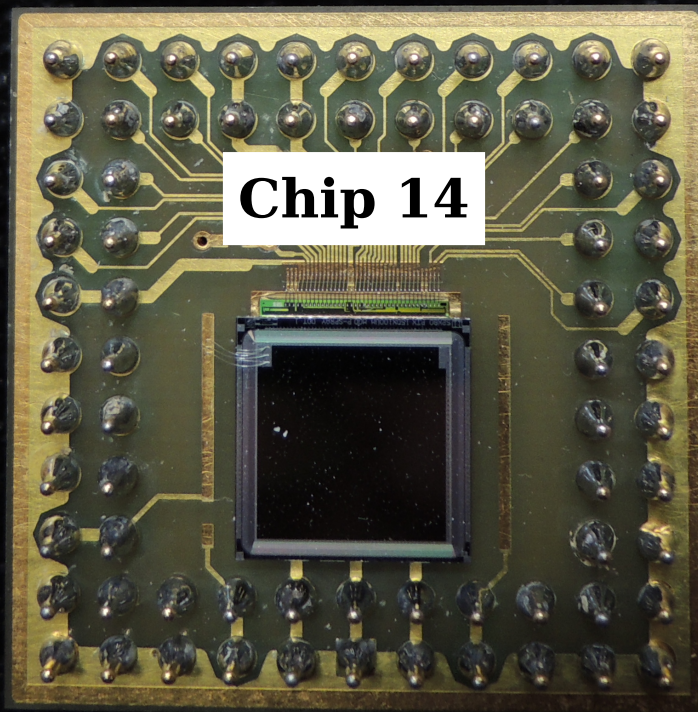
Chip 13: DUT2



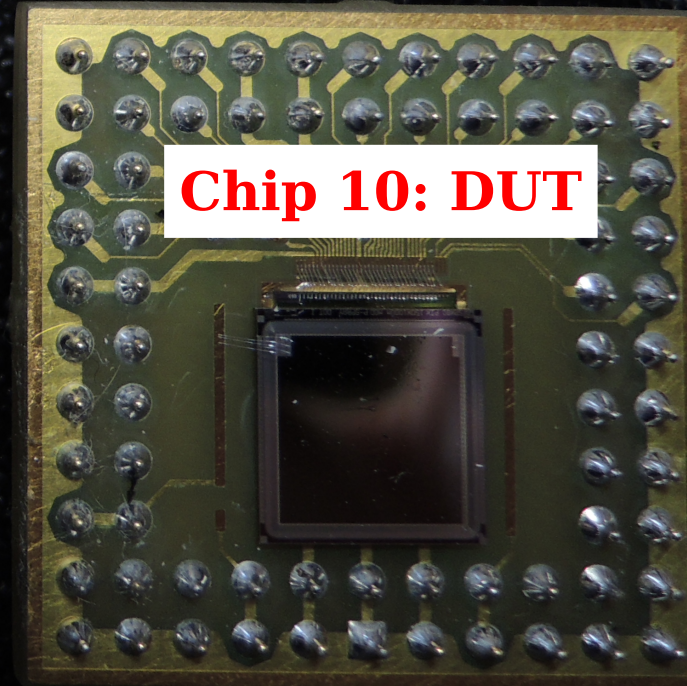
Chip 7: REF2



Chip 14



Chip 10: DUT



bias

power

ETH
CMS-PIXEL PSI46

ETH
09

BA 120.3 CMS-Testboard
Baumann.D September 05

ALTERA
Cyclone
EP1C12Q240C6N
L HCE981043A

**external
clock switch**

USB

trigger

clock

2 CMS pixel planes in the telescope

3 planes downstream

3 planes upstream

common scintillator trigger

CMS Pixel timing reference

**3 - 5 GeV
electrons**

CMS Pixel tilt 0-30°

new telescope

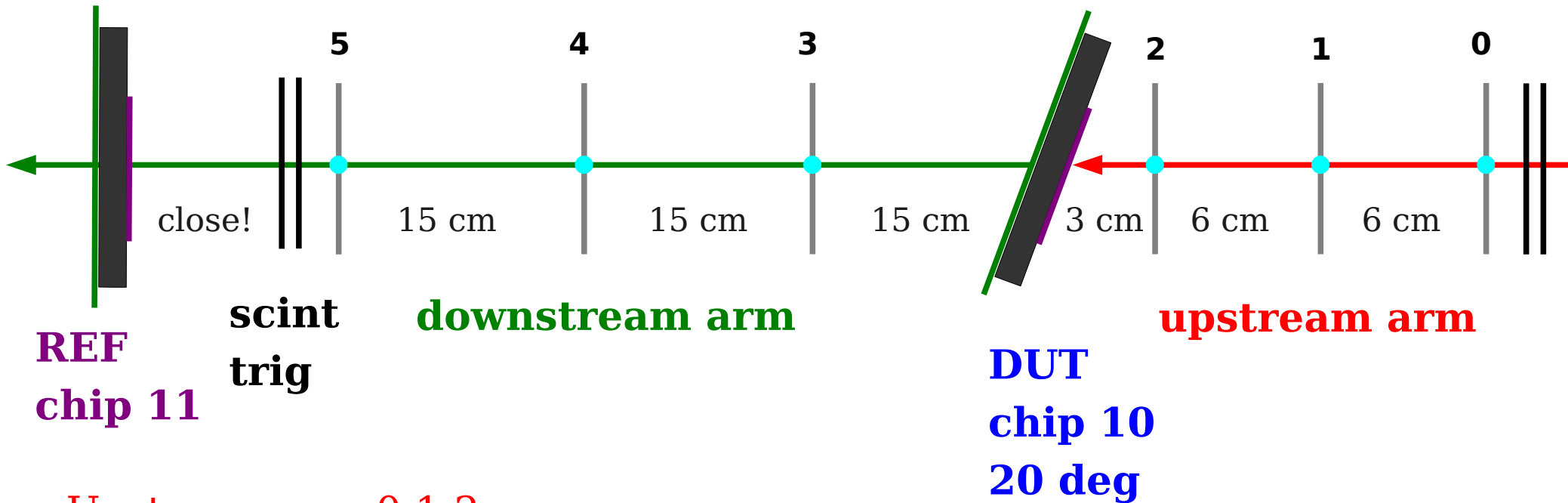
**TB22
electrons**

**new
telescope
will move
to TB12**

**original
EUDET
telescope
goes back
to CERN**



Default set up

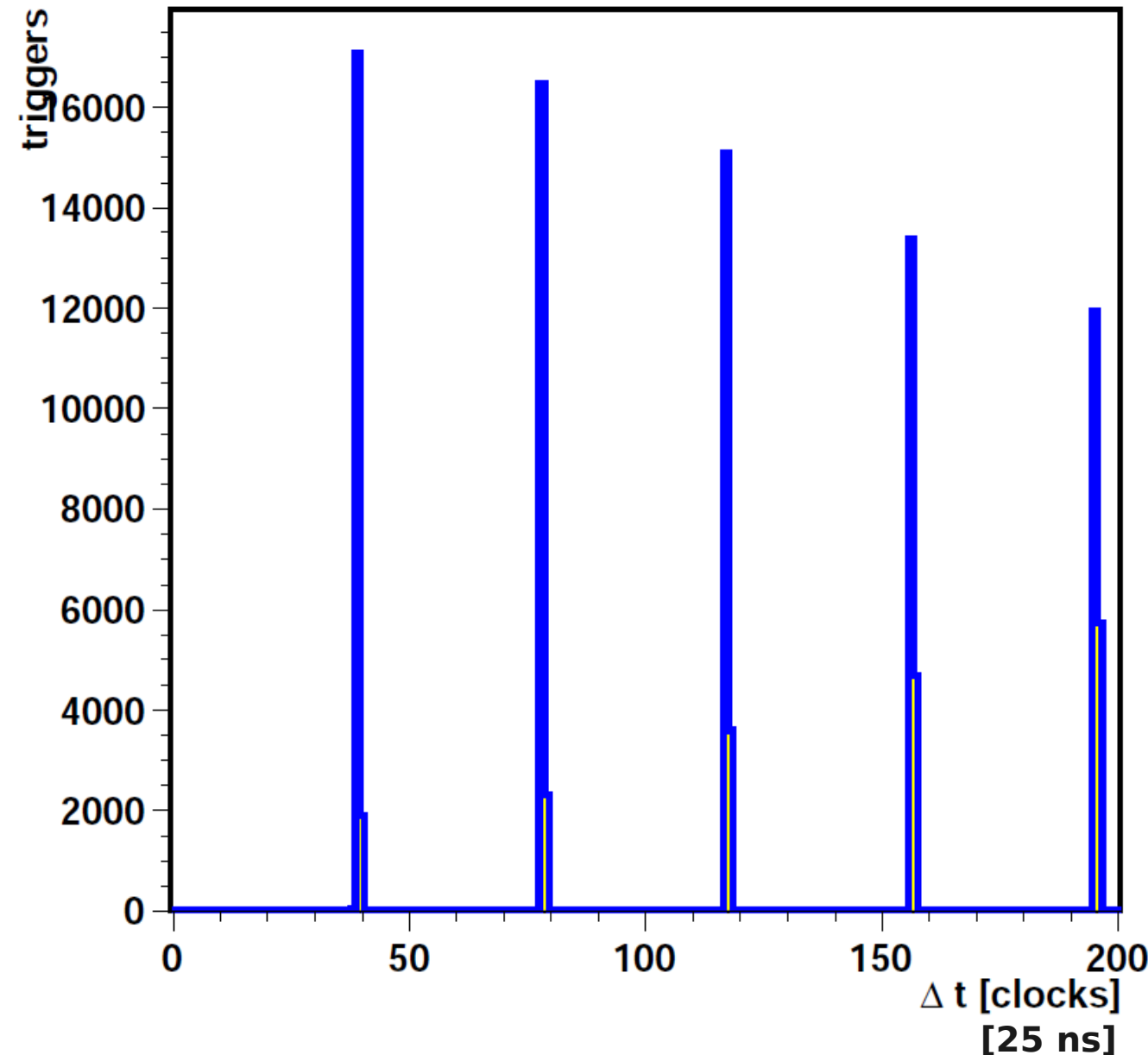


- Upstream arm 0-1-2:
 - as close as possible to DUT, but allow for insertion and tilting
- DUT = single chip module, tilted by up to 30° ,
- Downstream arm 3-4-5:
 - equally spaced between DUT and REF, allow for DUT tilting
- REF = single chip module for timing, as close as possible behind scint
- trigger: 4-fold coincidence (config: TLU AndMask 15)

timing in DESY II

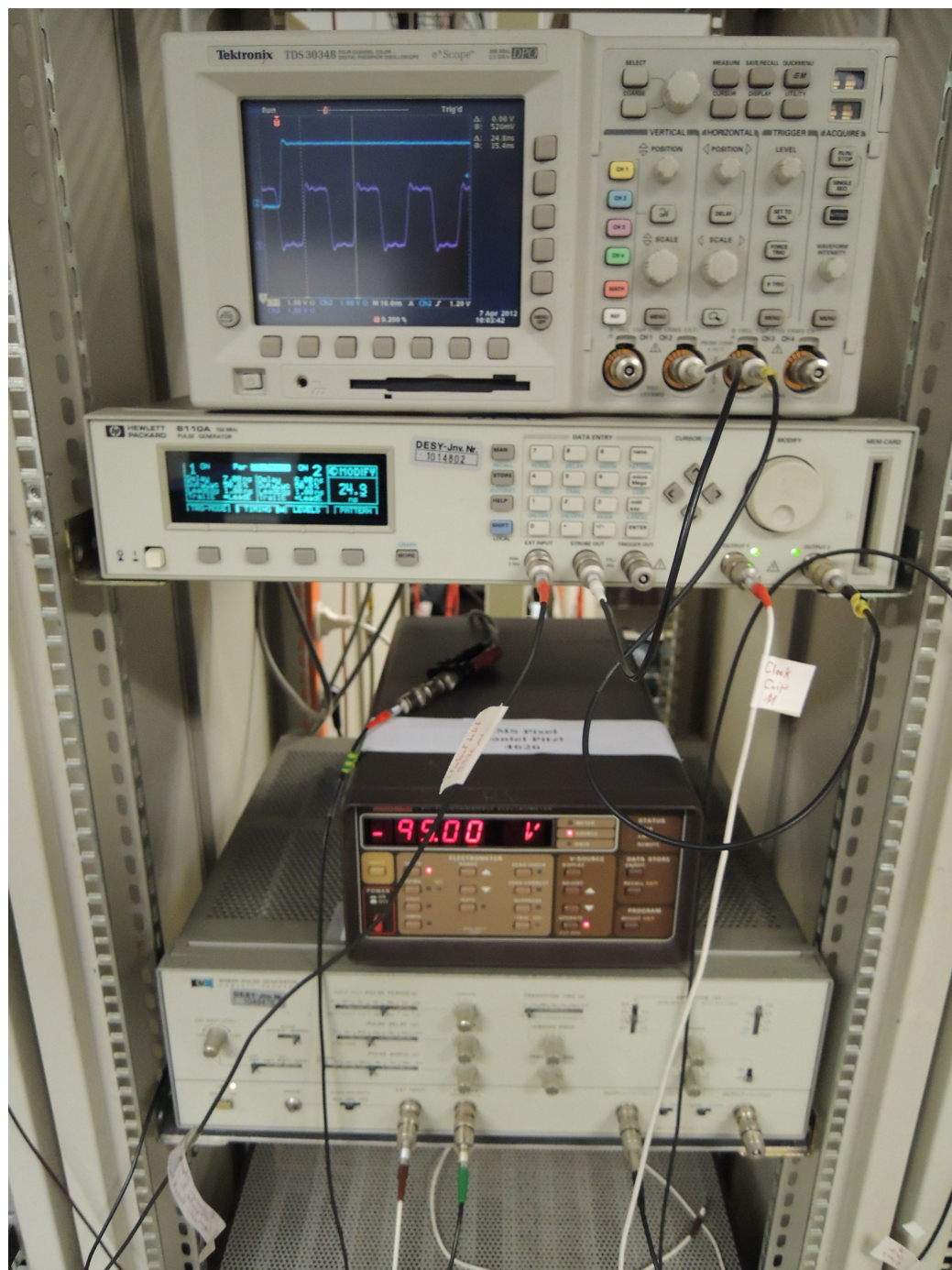
CMS pixel without telescope (fast)

time between events:



- DESY II circumference is 292.8 m
- DESY II has one bunch:
 - repeats every 0.976 μs (1.024 MHz)
 - = $39 \times 25 \text{ ns}$
 - hardware signal
- CMS operates with 40 MHz clock
 - synchronous to the beam
 - need to generate!

clock, bias, and trigger

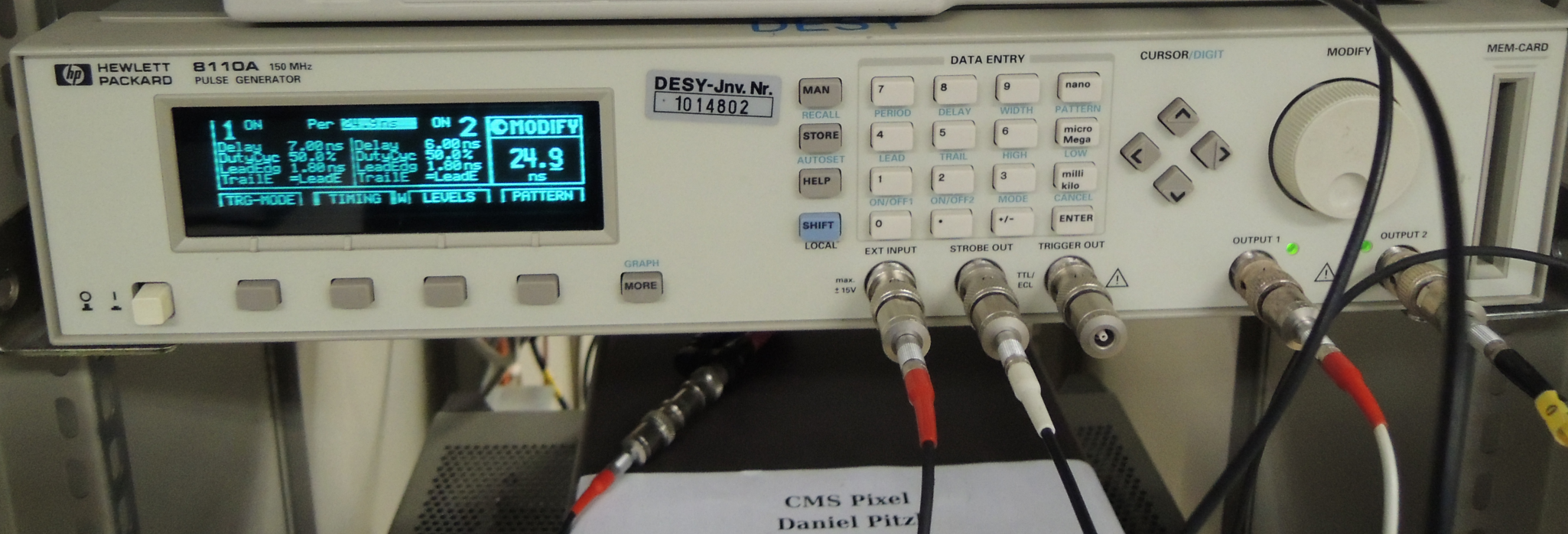
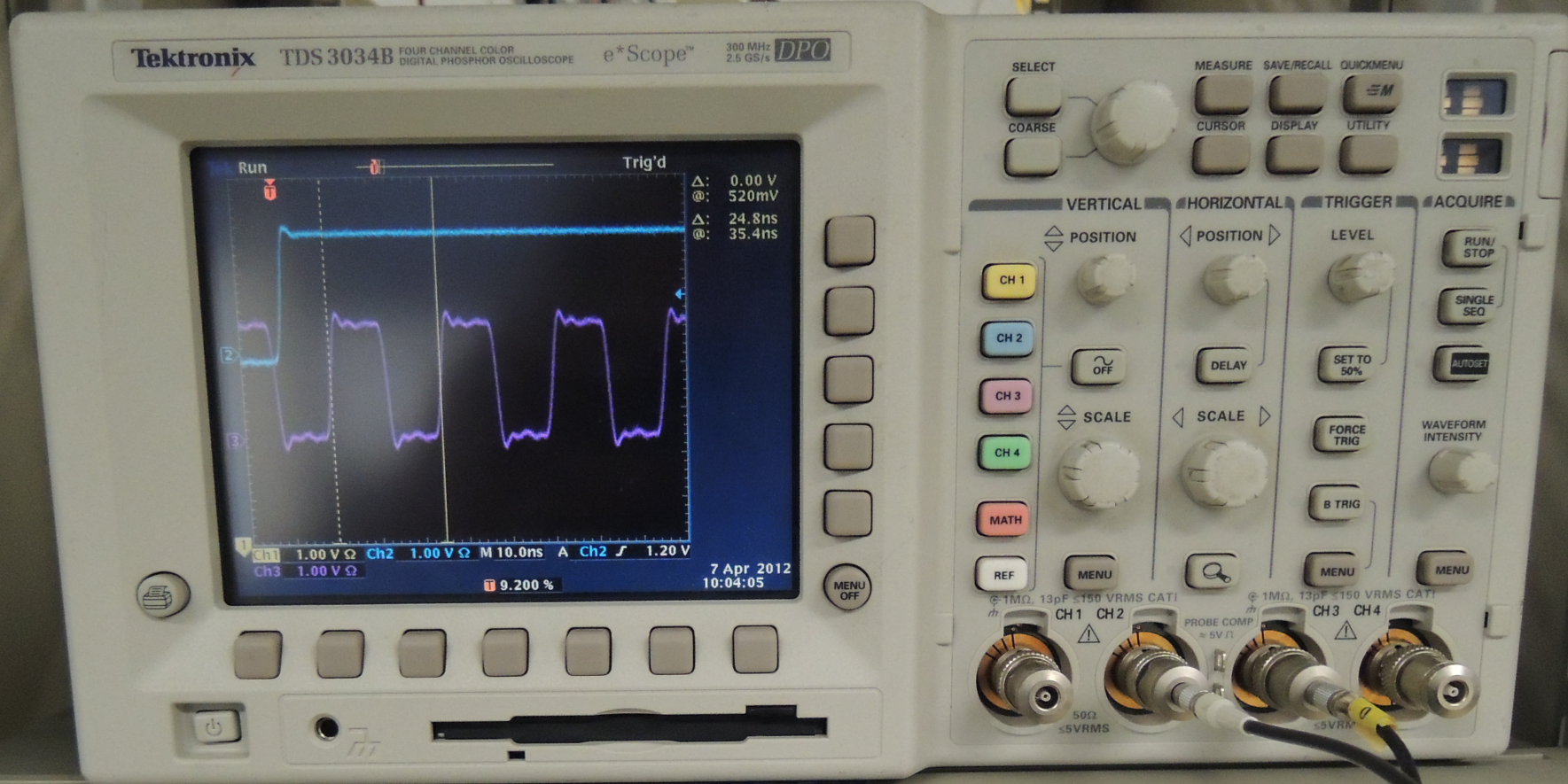


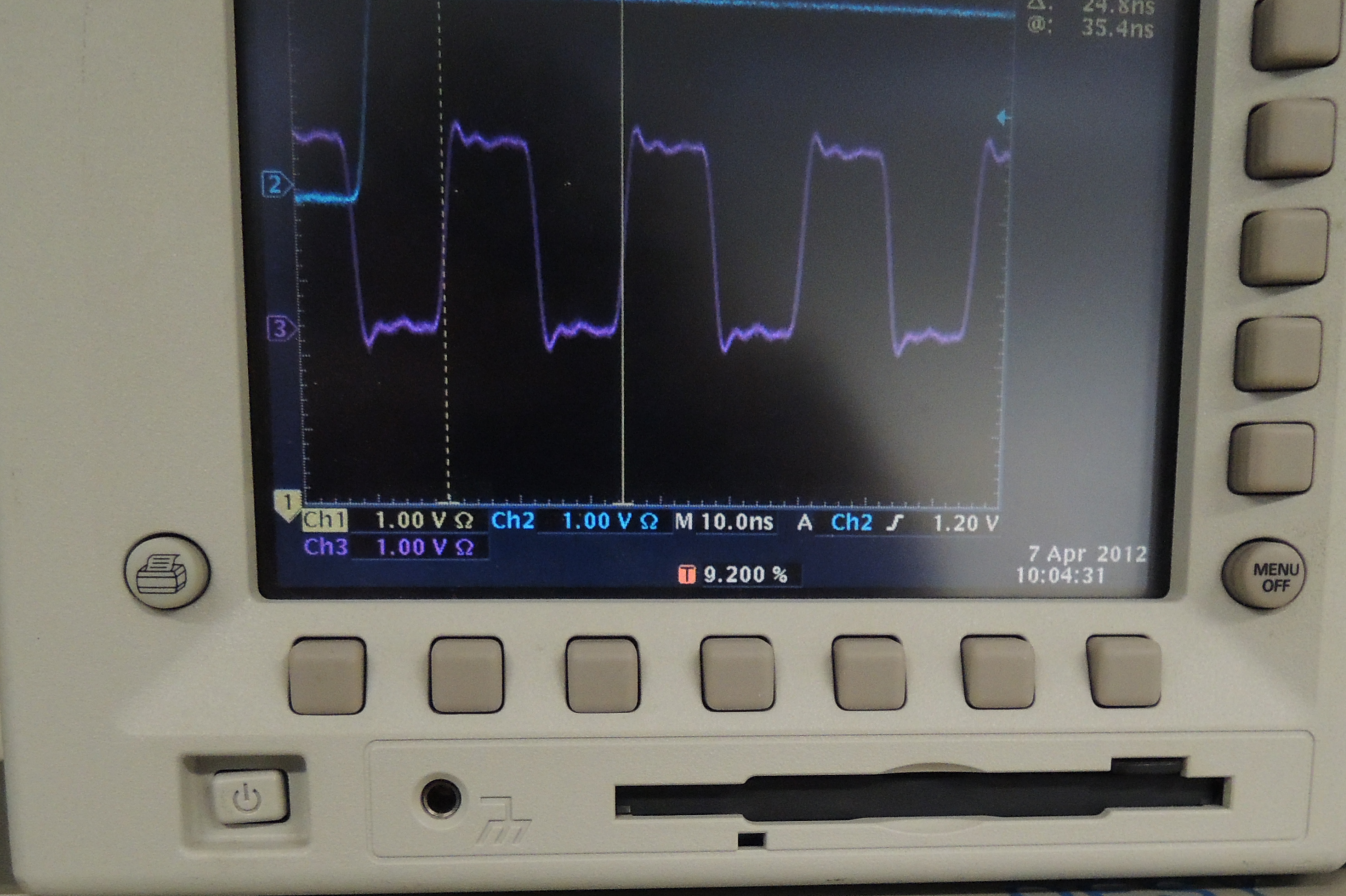
**from U. Hurdelbrink (MHF):
generate 39 pulses of 25 ns
after every DESY bunch trigger**

**HP Agilent 8110A
pulse generator -> clock
(borrowed from U. Koetz,
one more ordered)**

**Keithley 617
bias voltage: -95V**

**HP pulse generator
-> trigger**





VERTICAL POSITION

CH 1 CH 2 CH 3 CH 4

MATH REF MENU

SCALE

CH 1 CH 2

5VRMS

hp HEWLETT PACKARD 8110A 150 MHz PULSE GENERATOR

DESY-Jnv. Nr. 1014802

BURST of

39 - Single-Pulses at Out1

Single-Pulses at Out2

Trg'd by: EXT-IN f

MODIFY

Continuous

Triggered

Gated

Ext-Width

TRG-MODE TIMING W LEVELS PATTERN

MAN RECALL STORE AUTOSET HELP SHIFT LOCAL

DATA ENTRY

7 8 9 nano

PERIOD DELAY WIDTH PATTERN

4 5 6 micro

MEGA

1 2 3 milli

ON/OFF1 ON/OFF2 MODE CANCEL

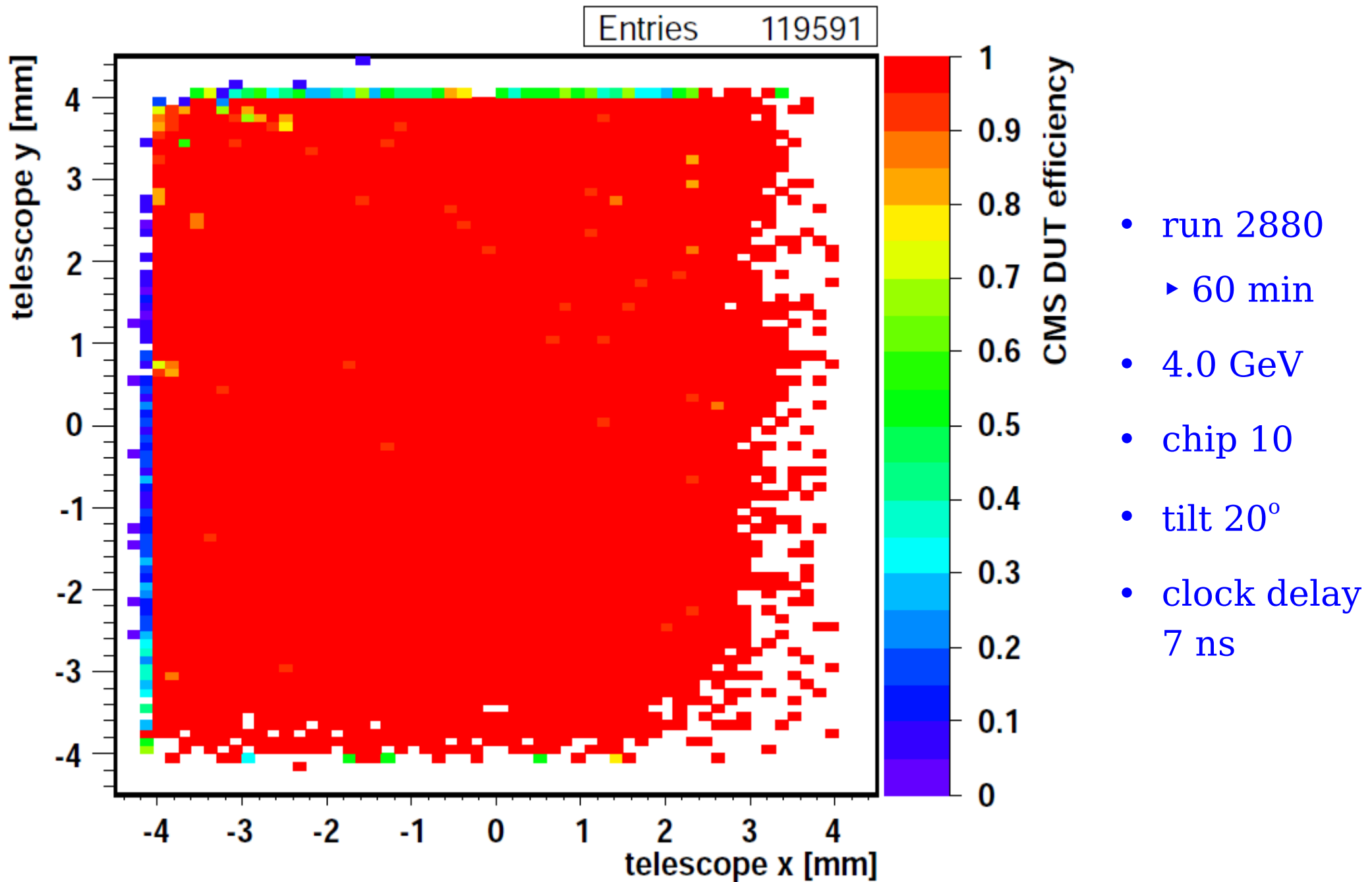
0 . +/- ENTER

EXT INPUT STROBE OUT TRIGGER OUT

TTL/CL

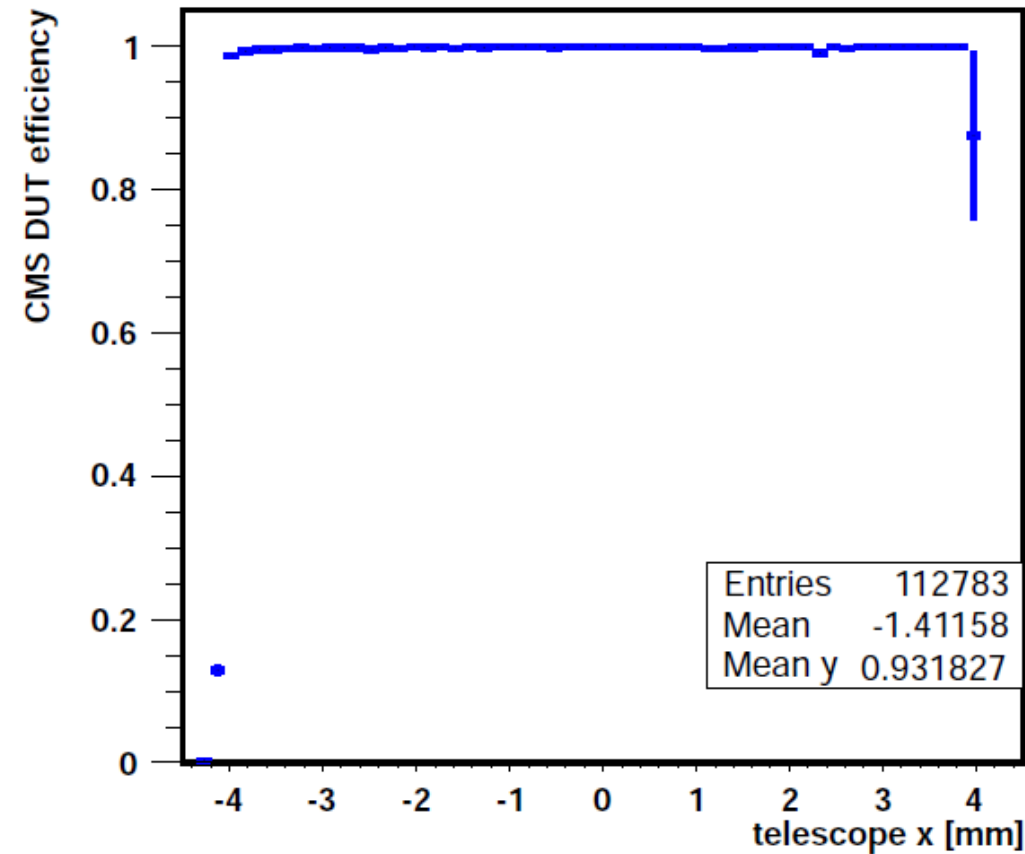
max. ±15V

Efficiency map



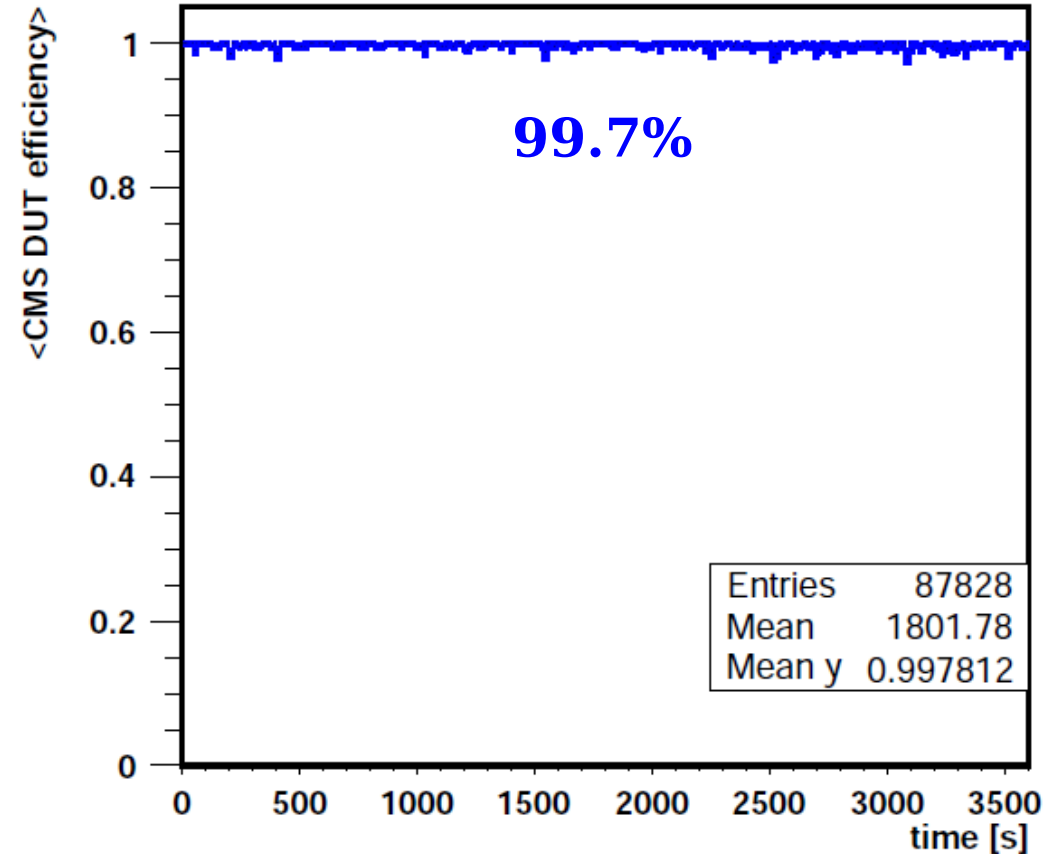
Efficiency profiles

fiducial cuts in y



52 columns

fiducial cuts in x and y



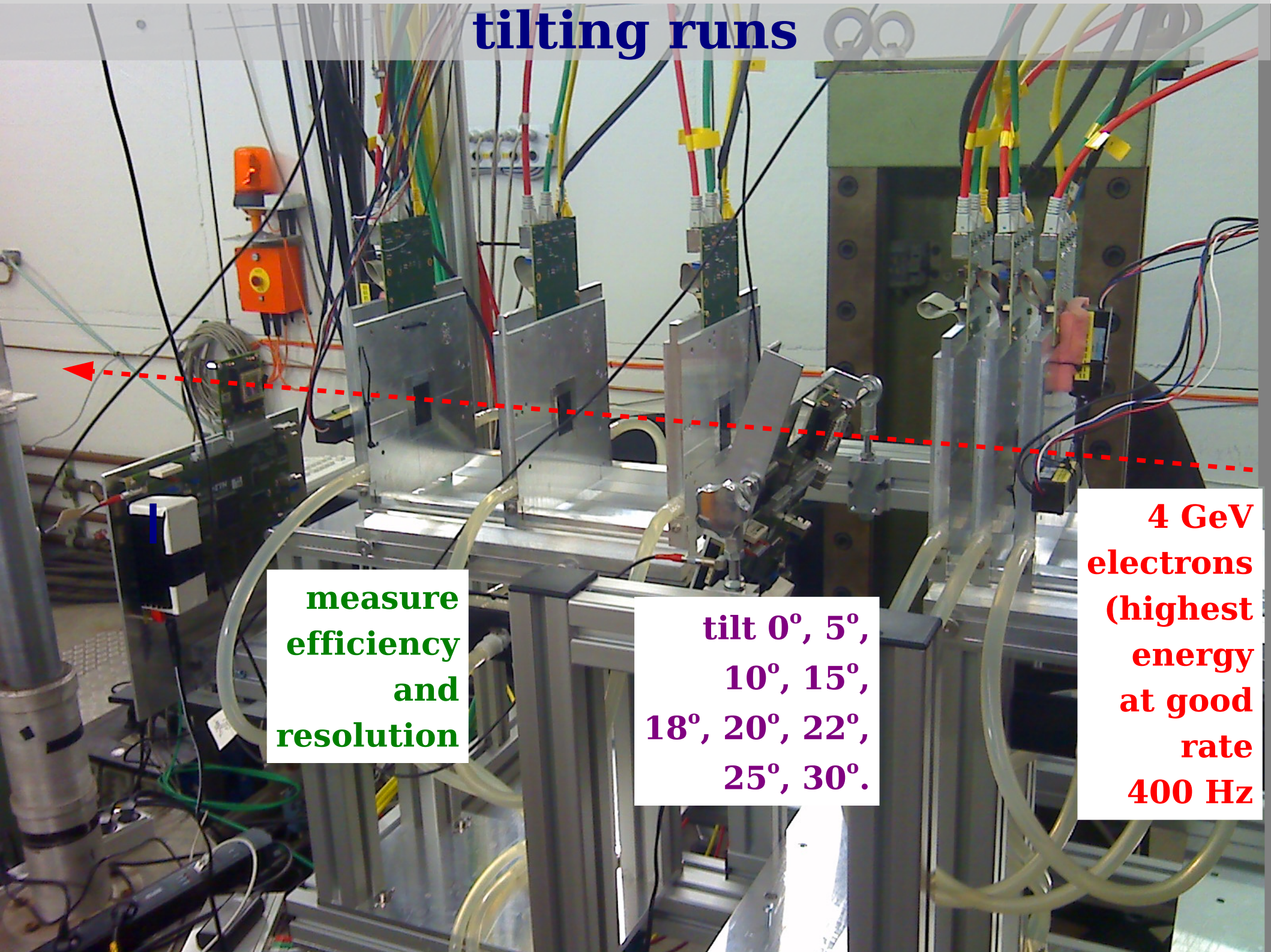
one hour

tilting runs

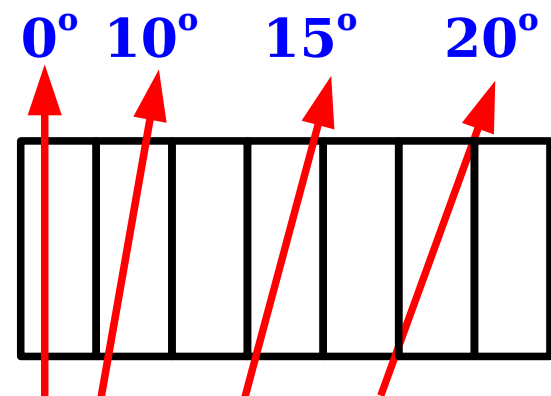
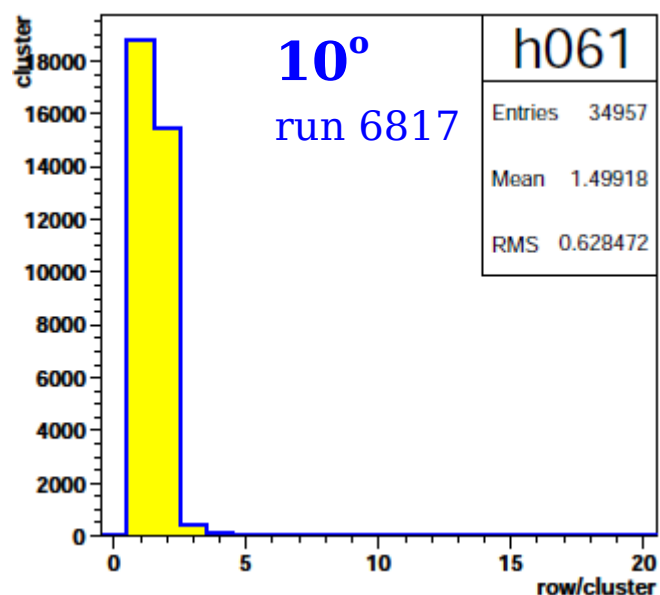
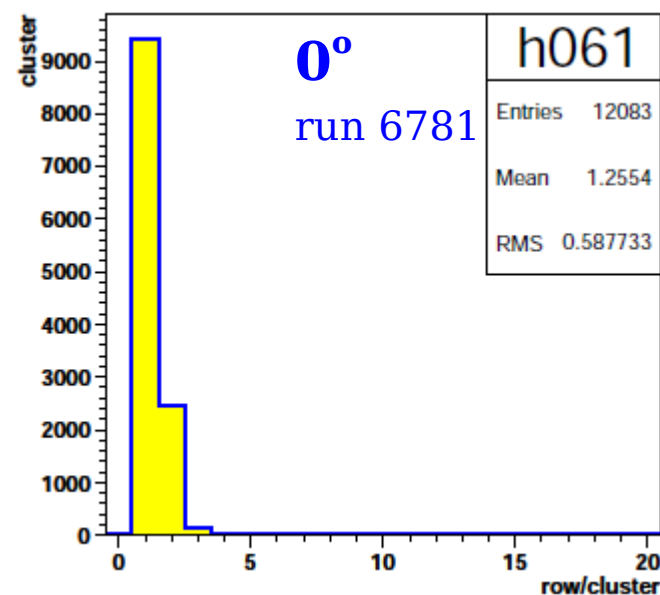
measure
efficiency
and
resolution

tilt 0° , 5° ,
 10° , 15° ,
 18° , 20° , 22° ,
 25° , 30° .

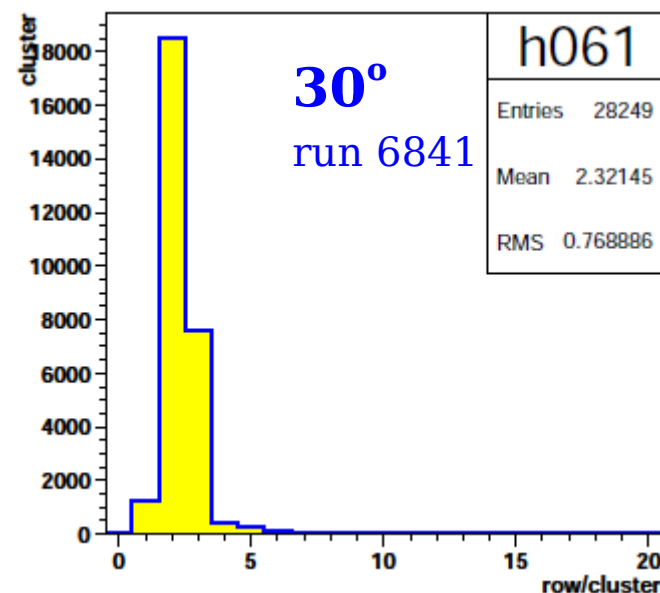
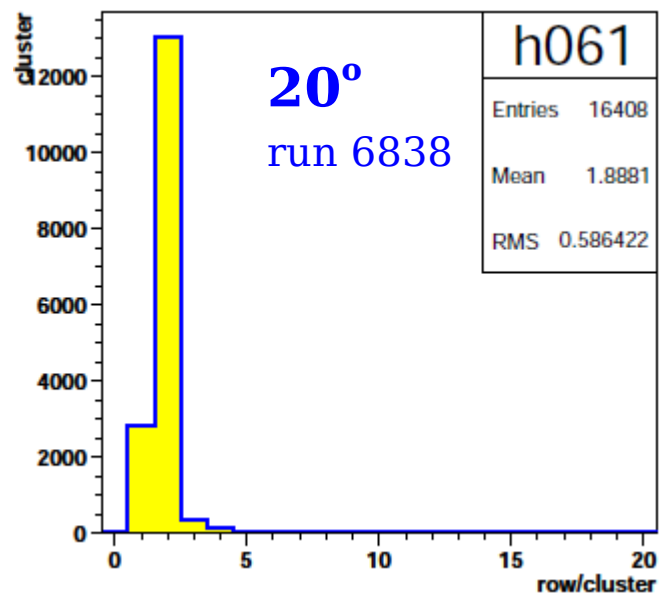
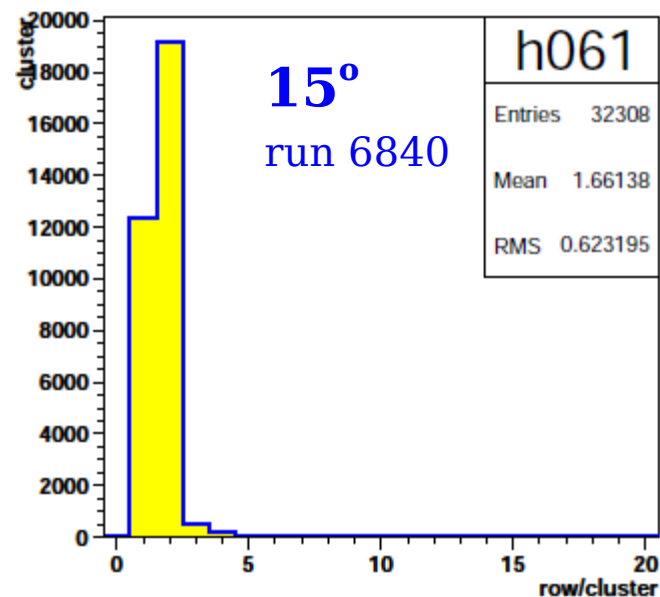
4 GeV
electrons
(highest
energy
at good
rate
400 Hz



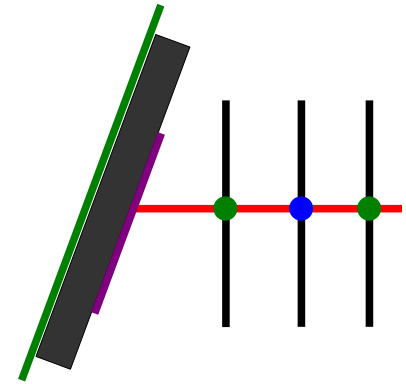
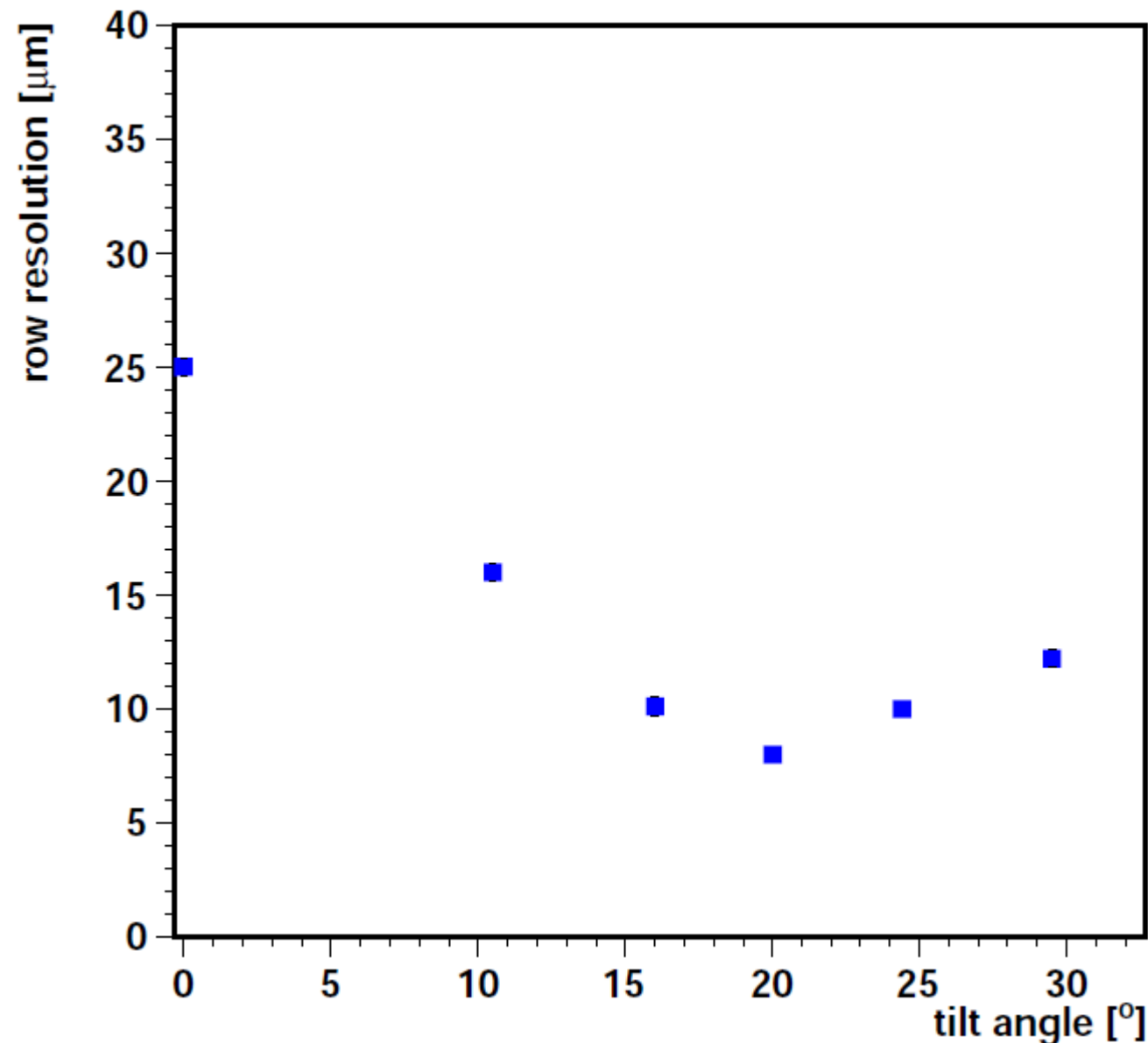
cluster size vs tilt angle



$$\text{atan}(100/285) = 19.3^\circ$$

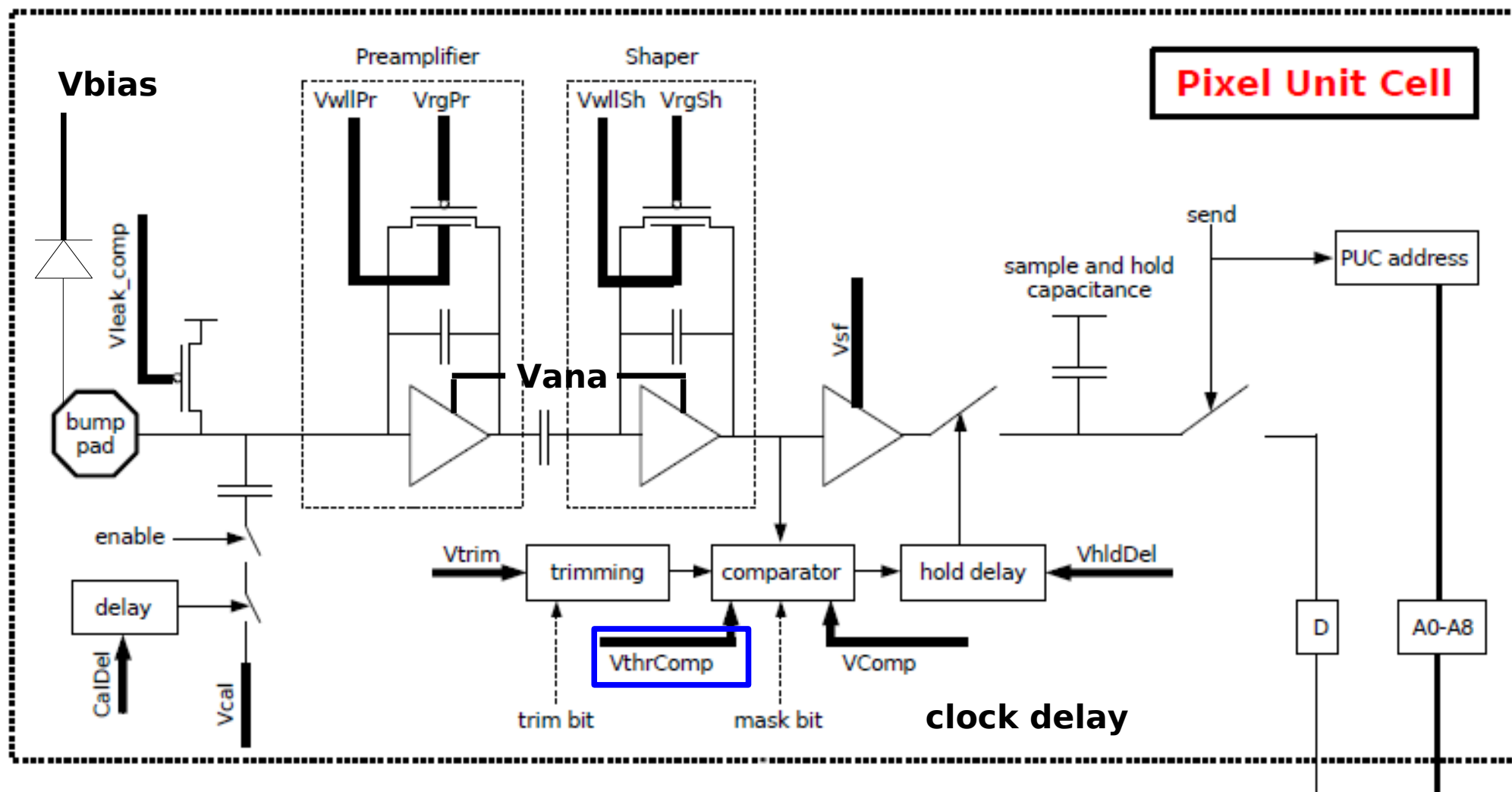


CMS pixel row resolution vs tilt angle



- 6 GeV, telescope extrapolation uncertainty subtracted.
- row pixels = 100 μm.
- Binary:
 - $\sigma = 100 / \sqrt{12} = 29 \mu\text{m}$
- Optimal angle 19°:
 - $\sigma = 8 \mu\text{m}$.

threshold scan

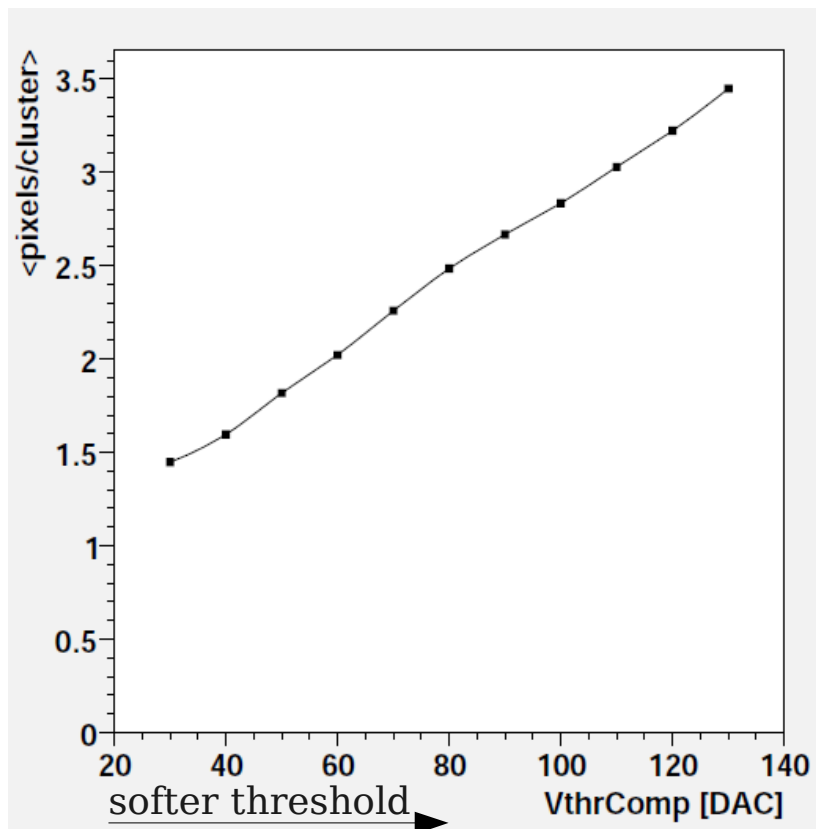


threshold from soft to hard: loose small pulses
 simulates reduced charge collection
 study cluster size, resolution, efficiency

Cluster size vs. ROC threshold

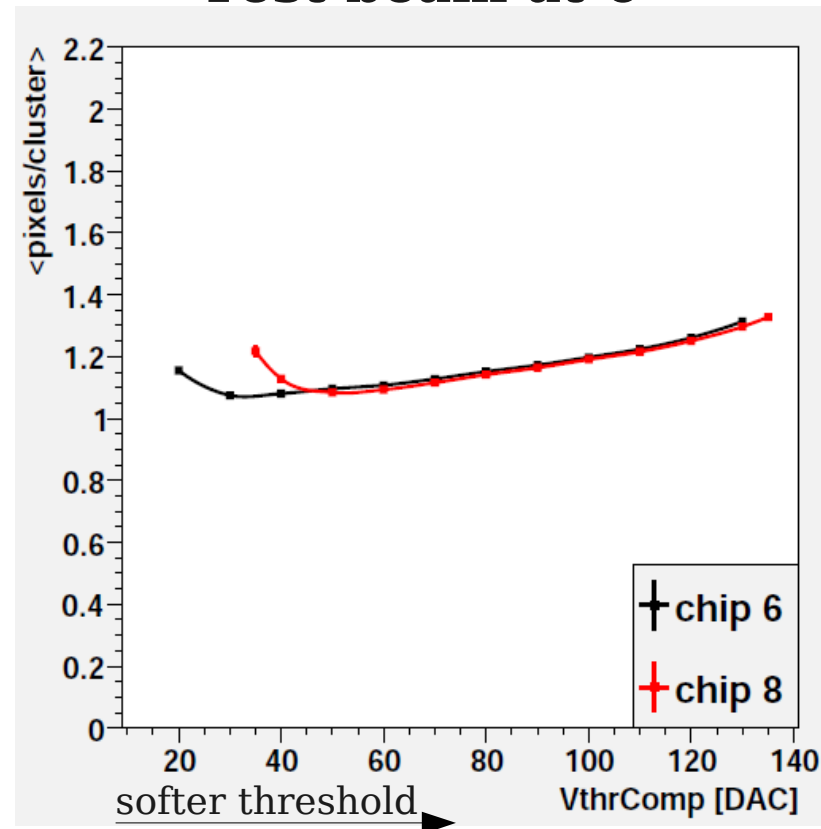
A. Gajos, summer student, Sep 2011

Ru source: 3 MeV e



- strong effect:
 - all incident angles
 - lots of scattering
 - makes large clusters

Test beam at 0°

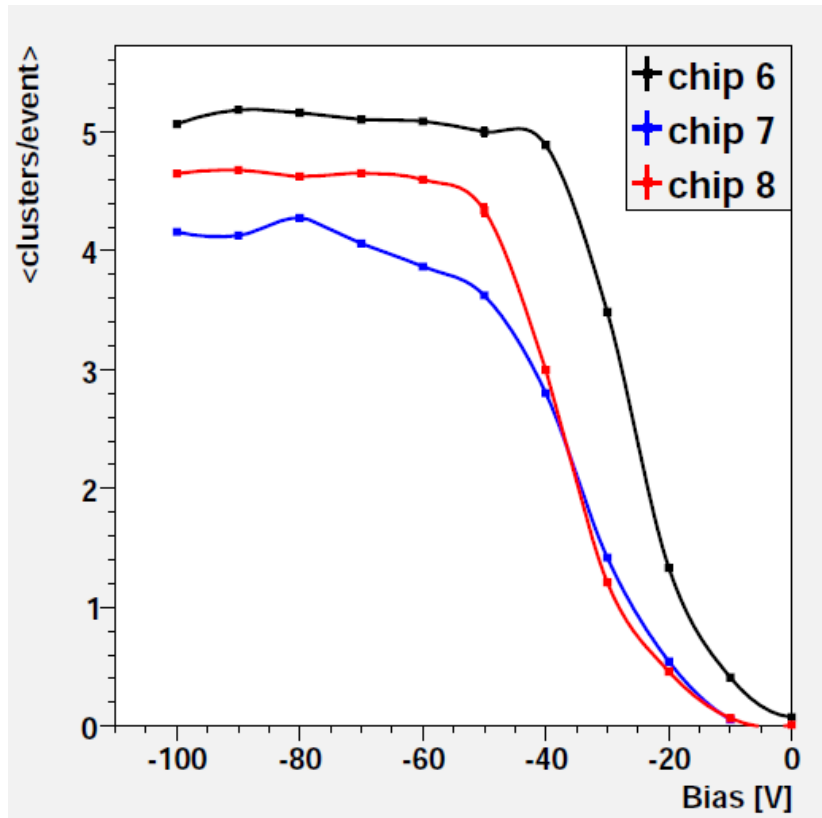


- weak effect:
 - mostly 1-pixel clusters at 0°
- repeat at 20°
 - expect larger effect

Cluster rate vs. sensor bias voltage

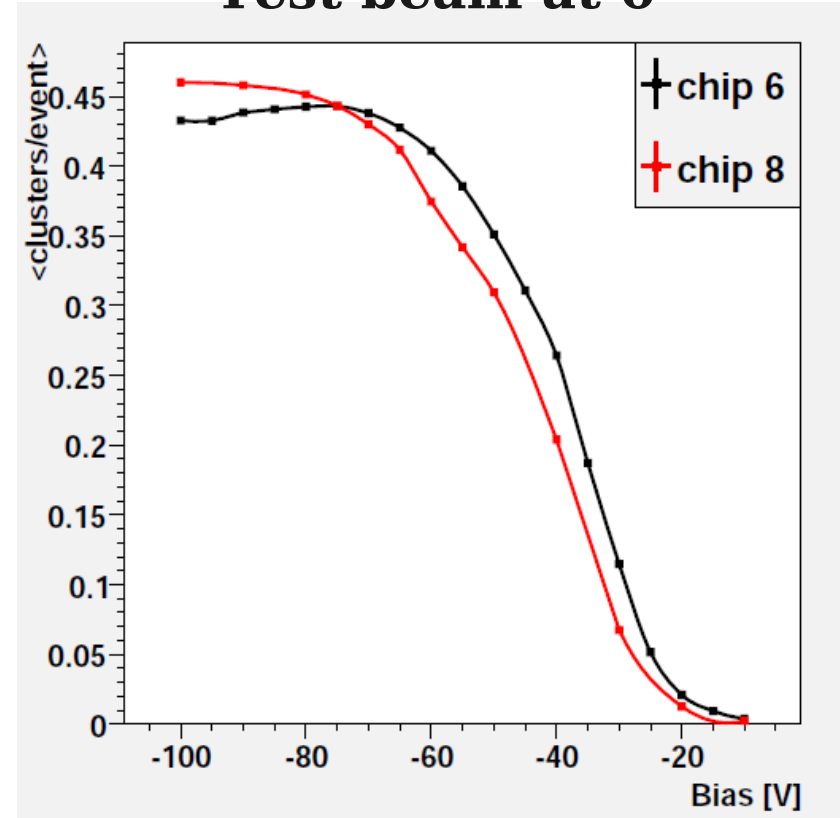
A. Gajos, summer student, Sep 2011

Ru source: 3 MeV e



- large pulses → cluster rate reaches plateau at -50V
- Chip variation: source alignment and threshold differences

Test beam at 0°



- efficiency plateau at -80V when full charge is collected
- Chips similar: vertical incidence and optimized thresholds

CMS pixel DAQ

set Run, Duration

start new for each run, for synchronization with EUDAQ

```
setLoggingManager done
doSetSysCommand1Text
Unable to open file
doSetSysCommand1Text done
Sun Apr 8 16:50:58 2012: ==>daqf: Run le
Sun Apr 8 16:50:58 2012: ==>daqf: Run le
LM: runnumber set to 4411
LM: runnumber set to 4411
```

PC h1antigua prepared by Shiraz. Group account cmspix. Ready?

Data taking

- CMS pixel DAQ: from psi46expert
 - ▶ `../bin/takeData -dir chip10 (DUT), set run i, duration, start`
 - ▶ `../bin/takeData -dir chip11 (REF), set run j, duration, start`
- EUDAQ:
 - ▶ `./STARTRUN`
 - ▶ `config`
 - ▶ `start`
- check CMS pixel: from takeData
 - ▶ `../../../../offline/b2h -c 10 -r i | less`
 - ▶ `root -l data00i.root`
 - ▶ `root> .x data2ps.C`
 - ▶ `acroread data.pdf`
 - ▶ `repeat for chip 11 run j`

Logbook: Google spread sheet

Telescope Testbeam April/May 2012 - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

google.com https://docs.google.com/spreadsheet/ccc?key=0AvwUuOG-G9SYdHNBSVhMVetFVIZHQZUbG1Ma0JpaGc#gid=0

H1 pitzl pxl HistSci LHCC LHCp1 ifills iCMS Google Wetter Radar Regen Radar

OP Vistars DESY-CMS Tracker Upgrad... Telescope Testbeam April/... Weekly Tracker DPG Meeti...

Telescope Testbeam April/May 2012

Ihr Browser unterstützt nicht alle Funktionen von Google Docs. Steigen Sie auf Google Chrome um, falls Sie Schwierigkeiten haben. Schließen

Daniel Pitzl Freigeben

Datei Bearbeiten Ansicht Einfügen Format Daten Tools Hilfe Alle Änderungen gespeichert

tho.eichhorn: hi

Alle Formeln anzeigen

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
1	Please sign up for shifts, at least two people per shift necessary										
2											
3											
4			23.04.2012	24.04.2012	25.04.2012	26.04.2012	27.04.2012		30.04.2012	(01.05.2012)	02.05.2012
5			no telescope		machine studies	DESY PRC				May Day	machine studies
6	Armin Burgmeier	08:00 - 14:00		on shift	on shift		on shift				
7	Luigi Calligaris			on shift			on shift				
8	Thomas Eichhorn			on shift							
9	Shiraz Habib				on shift	on shift					
10	Hanno Perrey					on shift					on shift
11	Alexey Petrukhin								on shift		on shift
12	Daniel Pitzl		present	present	present	auditorium	present		on shift		present
13											
14	Armin Burgmeier	14:00 - 20:00		on shift	on shift	on shift					
15	Luigi Calligaris				on shift				on shift		
16	Thomas Eichhorn				on shift				on shift		
17	Shiraz Habib			on shift							
18	Hanno Perrey										on shift
19	Alexey Petrukhin					on shift	on shift				on shift
20	Daniel Pitzl		present								
21											
22											
23											
24											
25											

+ Shift List Operations Log Hardware Log Geometry Setup Problem List Comments

Done

prepared by Thomas Eichhorn, registered users can read and modify

EuTelescope software in Marlin

step	output.format	constants
0. EUDAQ data taking	native.bin	
1. convert, find hot pixels	raw.lcio	hotpixel.db
2. clustering	clusters.lcio	offset.db
3. hits, coarse align	hits.lcio	pre-align.db
4. Millepede alignment with GBL	pede.bin	align.db
5a. read CMS, GBL tracks Millepede align	tracks.lcio	DUTal.txt
5b. re-run GBL track fit	final plots	

All steps produce ROOT histograms for monitoring
alignment of DUT and REF not yet fully automated

code: `desy-cms010:/data/group/pixel/software`

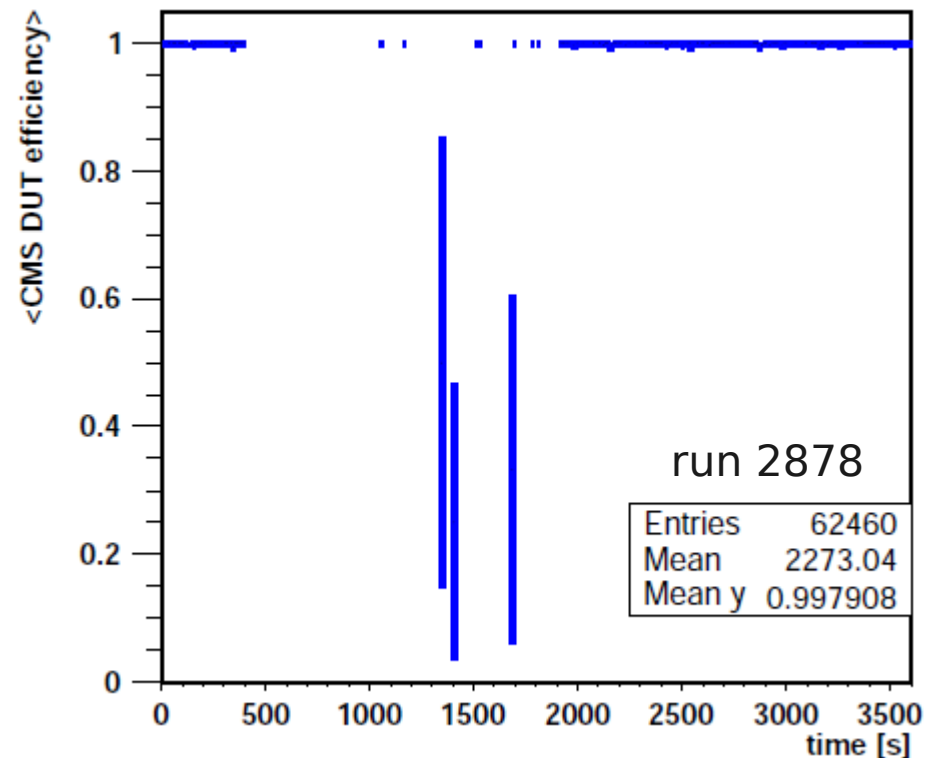
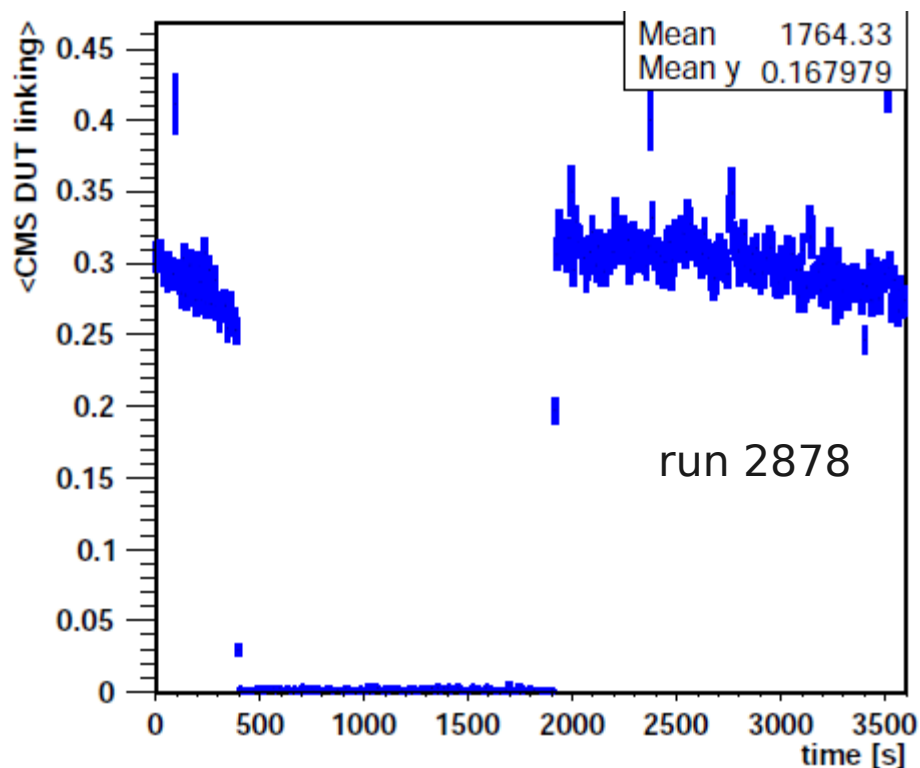
data: `desy-cms010:/data/group/pixel/testbeam`

DP

HP, LC

prompt offline feedback

- process EUTel runs on desy-cms010 as soon as possible
 - convert, cluster, hits, align, fit
 - check histograms (macros available)
 - iterate TestFitter for CMS DUT and REF alignment
 - evaluate run quality: efficiency vs time stable?



documentation

- online logbook: Google spreadsheet
 - shift list
 - record date, time, run numbers
 - record settings (bias, delay, trigger, beam energy, tilt, threshold)
 - record interruptions and adjustments, access to beam area
- make fotos
- prompt analysis:
 - EUDAQ online monitoring: check correlations
 - b2h for CMS data: check hit maps, pulse height
 - EUTelescope full reconstruction: ROOT macros available

proposed programme

- Defaults: DUT at 20°, bias -150 V, softest threshold, optimal delays
- Optimize rate in test beam by adjusting position ½ day
- Clock delay scan: 0..24 ns, 4 ns steps, finer at edges (~10 runs) ½ day
- Bias voltage scan: -150 to -10 V, 20 V steps (8 runs) ½ day
- DUT tilt scan: 0°, 5°, 10°, 15°, 18°, 20°, 22°, 25°, 30° (9 long runs) 1.5 day
- Threshold scan: `vthrComp` 97 to 7 step 10 (10 long runs) 1.5 day
- gain calibrations each day
- scan Vana (less power), always re-optimize other DACs 2 days
 - possibly repeat delay and threshold scans
- another chip as DUT 1 day
- repeat problematic runs 1 day
- reserve 1 day + weekends + extension week

chip 10 DACs

1	Vdig	6	13	VIBias_Bus	30
2	Vana	126	14	Vbias_sf	10
3	Vsf	170	15	Voffset0p	27
4	Vcomp	10	16	VIbias0p	115
5	Vleak_comp	0	17	V0ffsetR0	120
6	VrgPr	0	18	VIon	130
7	VwllPr	35	19	VIbias_PH	130
8	VrgSh	0	20	Ibias_DAC	101
9	VwllSh	35	21	VIbias_roc	190
10	VhldDel	150			
			22	VICol0r	99
11	Vtrim	113	23	Vnpix	0
12	VthrComp	97	24	VSumCol	0
253	CtrlReg	0	25	Vcal	200
254	WBC	98	26	CalDel	124
			27	RangeTemp	0

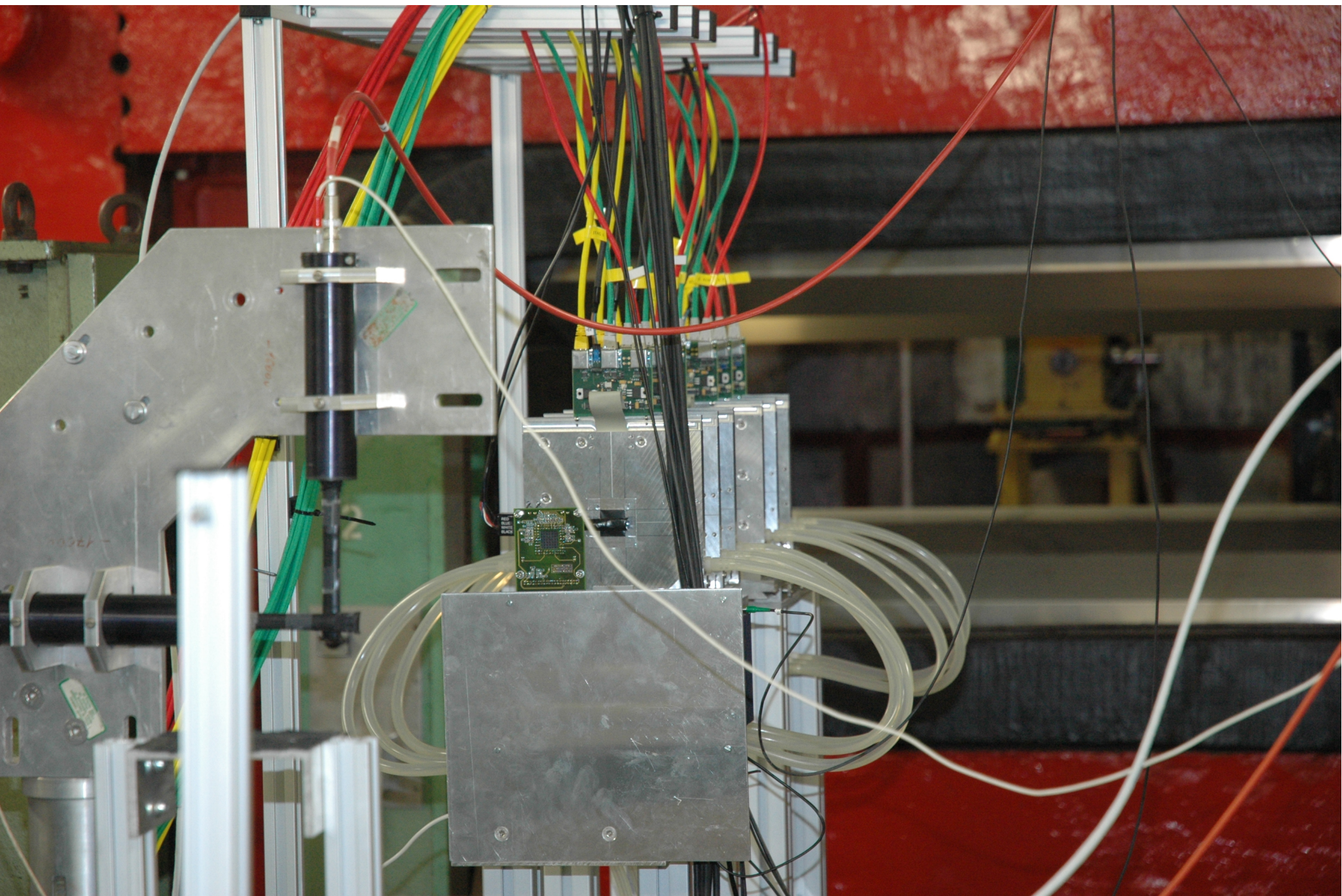
**DAC settings
and trim values
for several
VthrComp
and a few Vana
prepared by
Alexey**

Summary

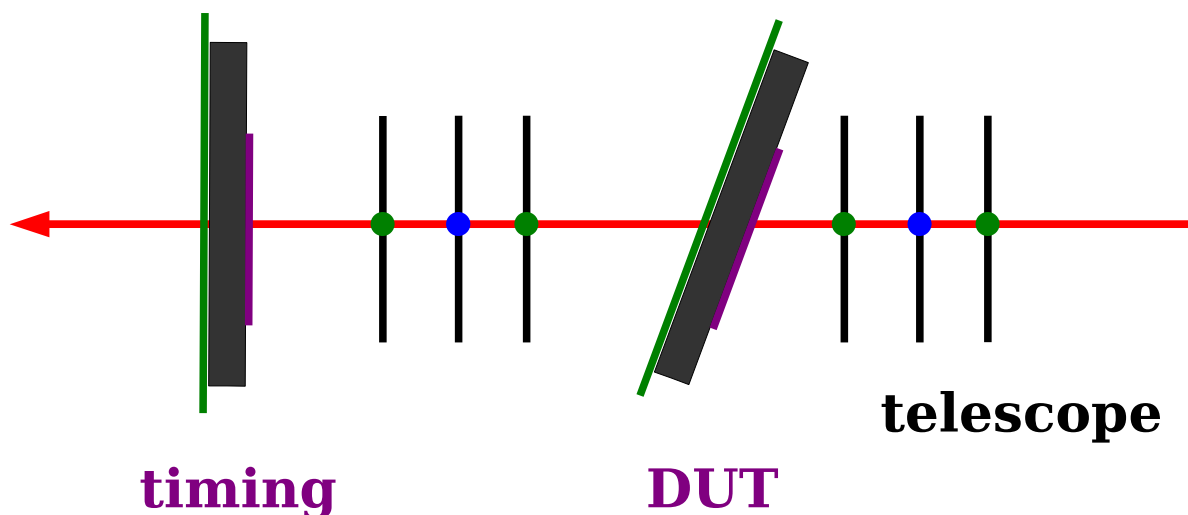
- Preparations for the April 2012 pixel beam test are well advanced:
 - hardware ready
 - offline software ready
 - measurement program defined
 - prepared DAC parameters for lower Vana and VthrComp scan
 - prepared chip 13 as backup
 - shifts assigned, may need to fill 3rd week
- to do:
 - finish `psi46expert` installation on `h1antigua`
 - get EUTelescope software running on `desy-cms010`
 - set up at TB21
 - triax adapter for Keithley bias voltage supply
 - temperature monitor with USB readout

Acknowledgements

- Ingrid Gregor, Artem Kravchenko, Igor Rubinskiy (all DESY ATLAS):
 - building the next telescope for TB21
- Adam Zuber, Holger Maser (DESY CMS):
 - improved the support frames for the test boards
- Torsten Külper (FH electronics lab):
 - made the trigger and clock adapters for the test board
- Beat Meier (PSI):
 - new test board firmware with external trigger input
- Ulrich Hurdelbrink (machine group):
 - developed the clock generation setup
- Claus Kleinwort (DESY CMS):
 - General Broken Lines code, advice on alignment

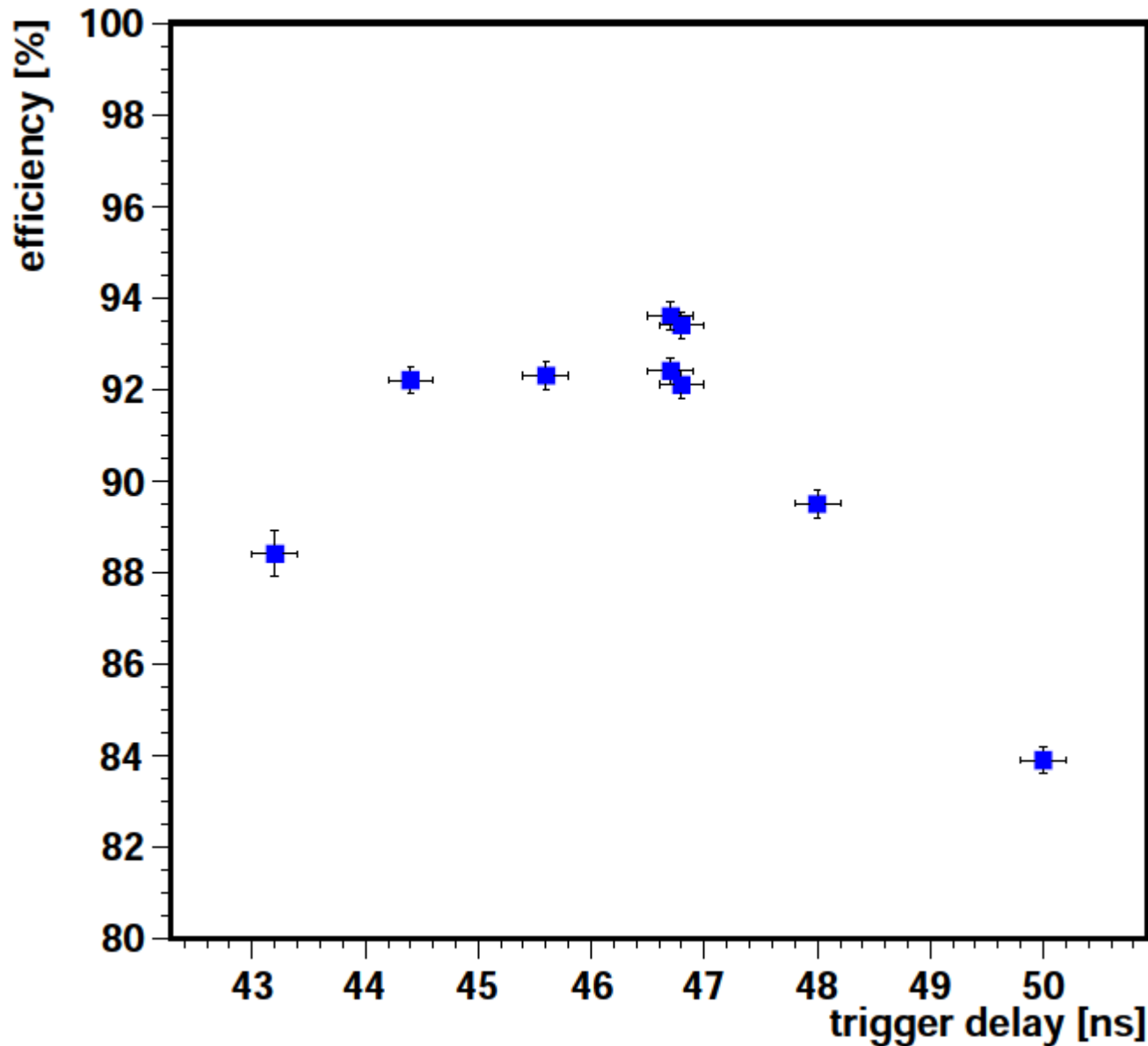


efficiency measurement



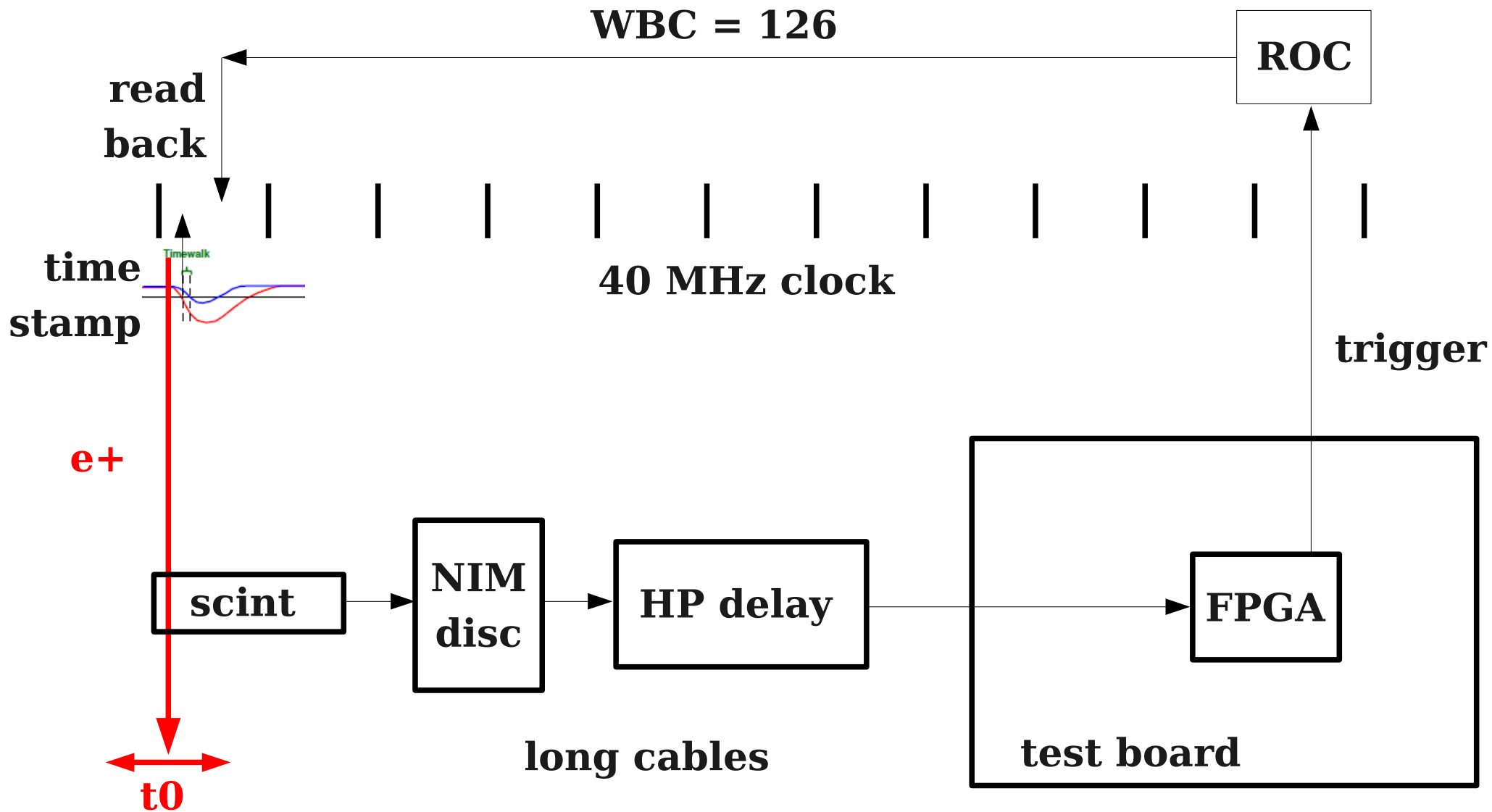
- Trigger and DAQ for 2 test boards and telescope established
- Software to be written:
 - link telescope track to hit in timing plane.
 - need General Broken Line fit, taking material into account,
 - with interface to MillePede II for common alignment.
- $\text{efficiency} = \text{DUT} / (\text{Telescope track} \ \&\& \ \text{timing hit})$
 - as function of position, angle, bias voltage, threshold, timing, ...

Efficiency vs timing delay



- old Runs 158 - 179
- efficiency plateau:
 - only ~ 3 ns wide
 - only 92 - 93%
- now much better: 99.7%
- scan clock delay (relative to beam)
 - 0..24 ns, step 4 ns, finer steps at edges of plateau

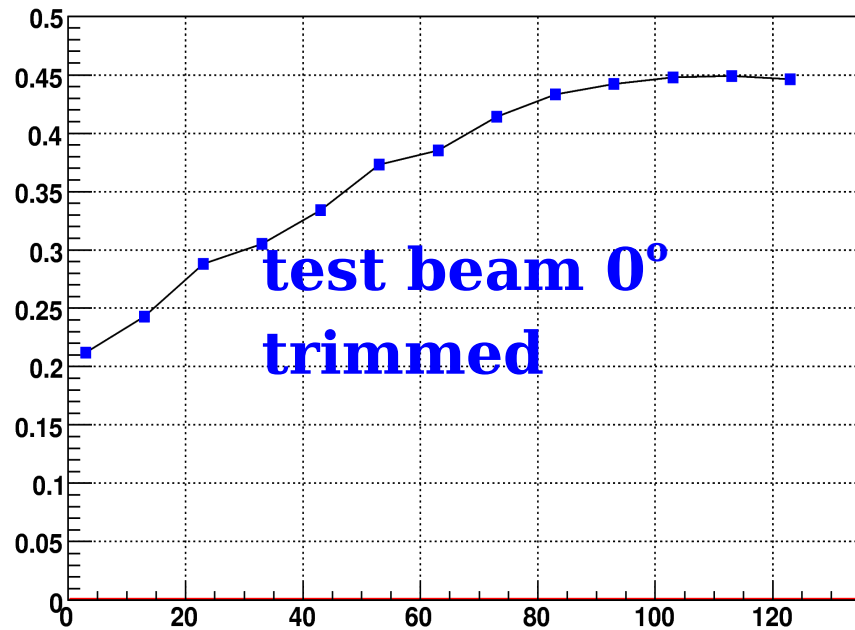
WBC timing needs scanning



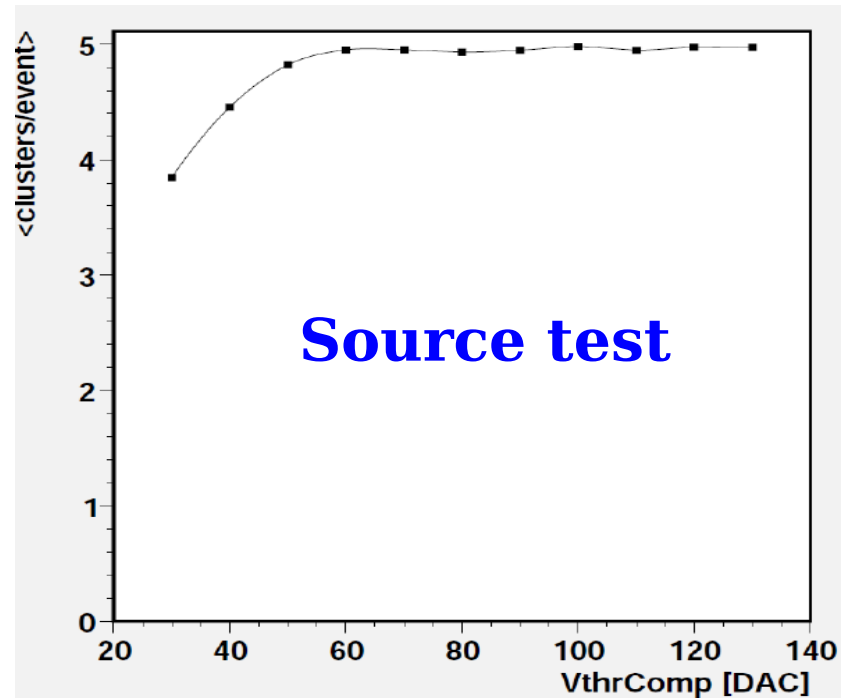
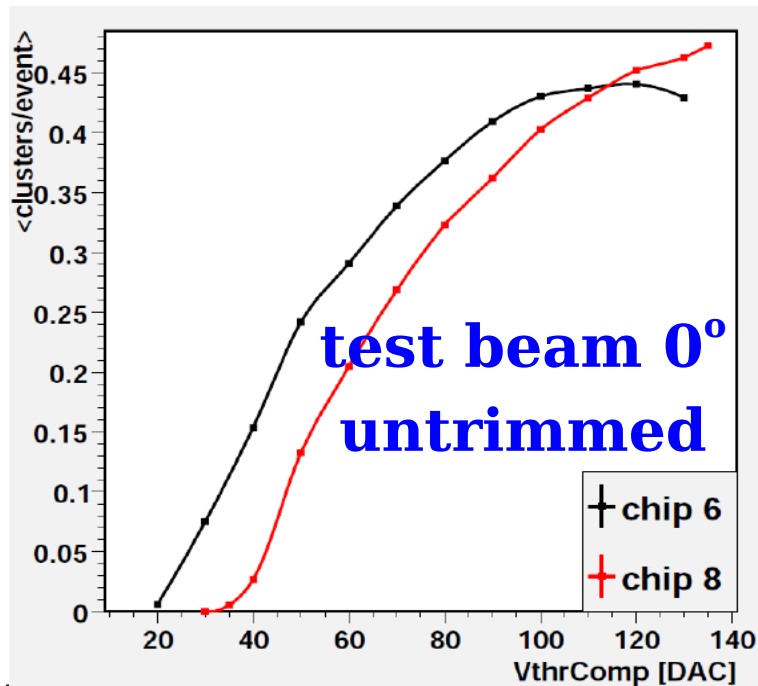
beam not synchronized to clock

Threshold Scan Results

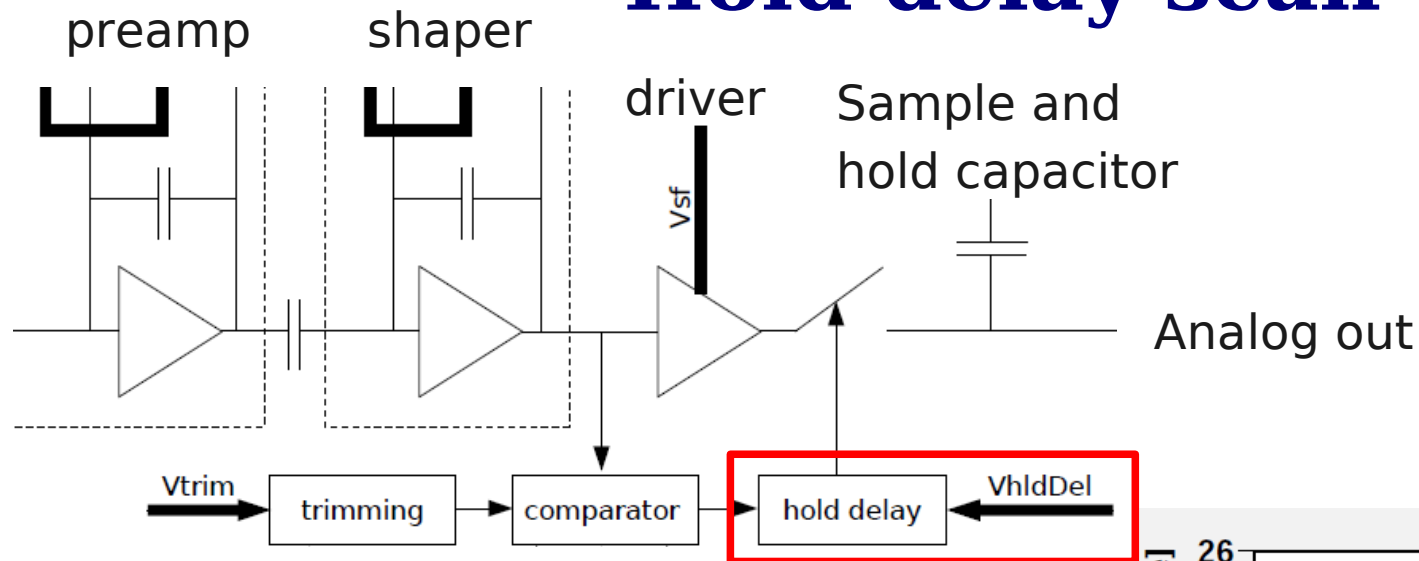
clusters/event vs VthrComp



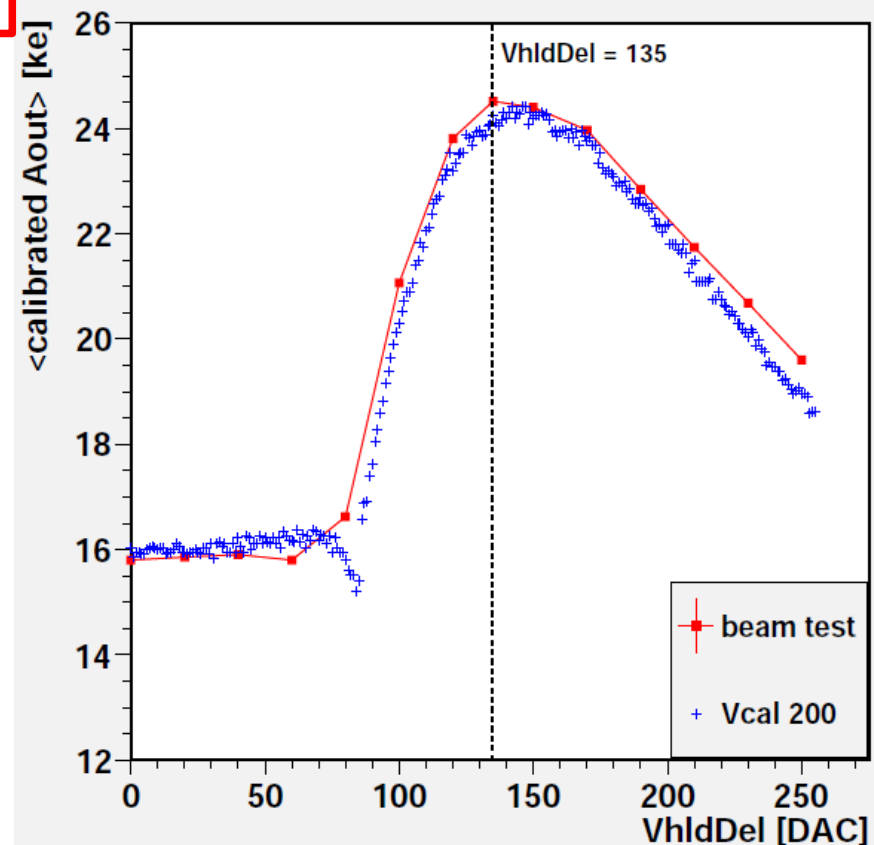
- Uniforming of pixel thresholds (trimming) makes an efficiency plateau visible
- More close to source test results now ?



Hold delay scan

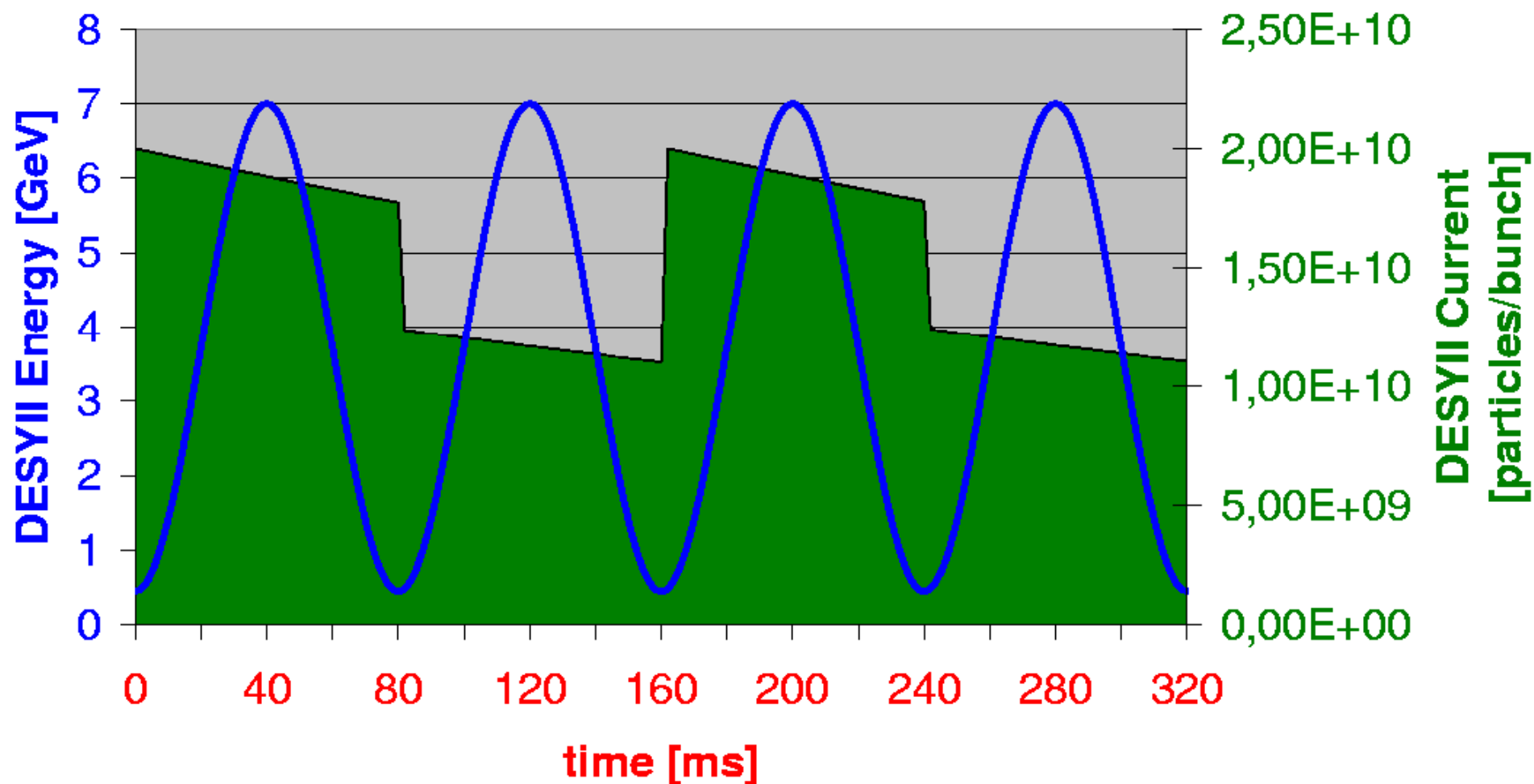


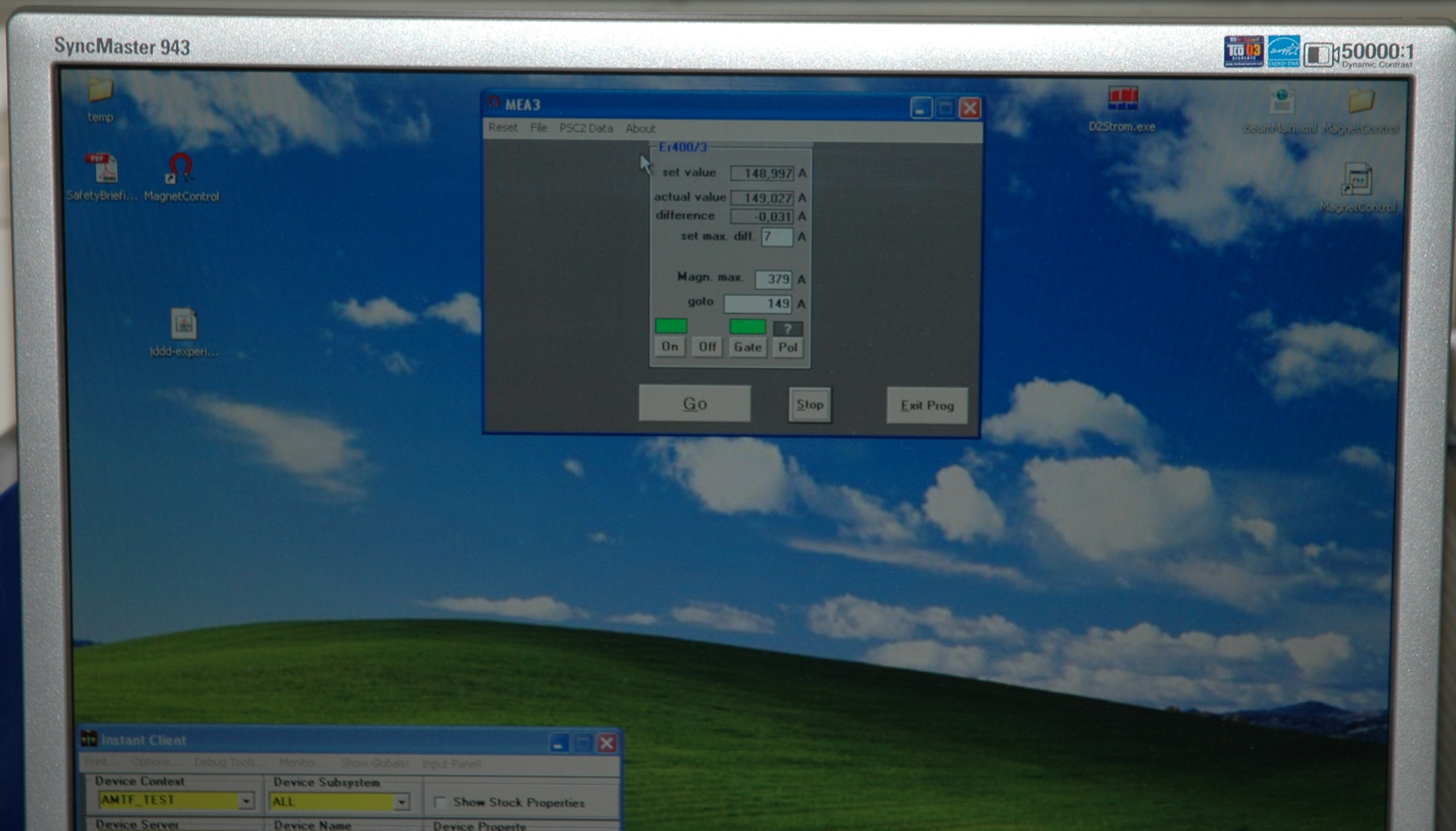
- V_{hldDel} parameter was previously scanned with calibrate pulses generated by ROC
- Test beam results show very good conformity with V_{cal} scans
- $V_{hldDel} = 135$ optimal for sampling maximal pulses



DESY II energy cycle

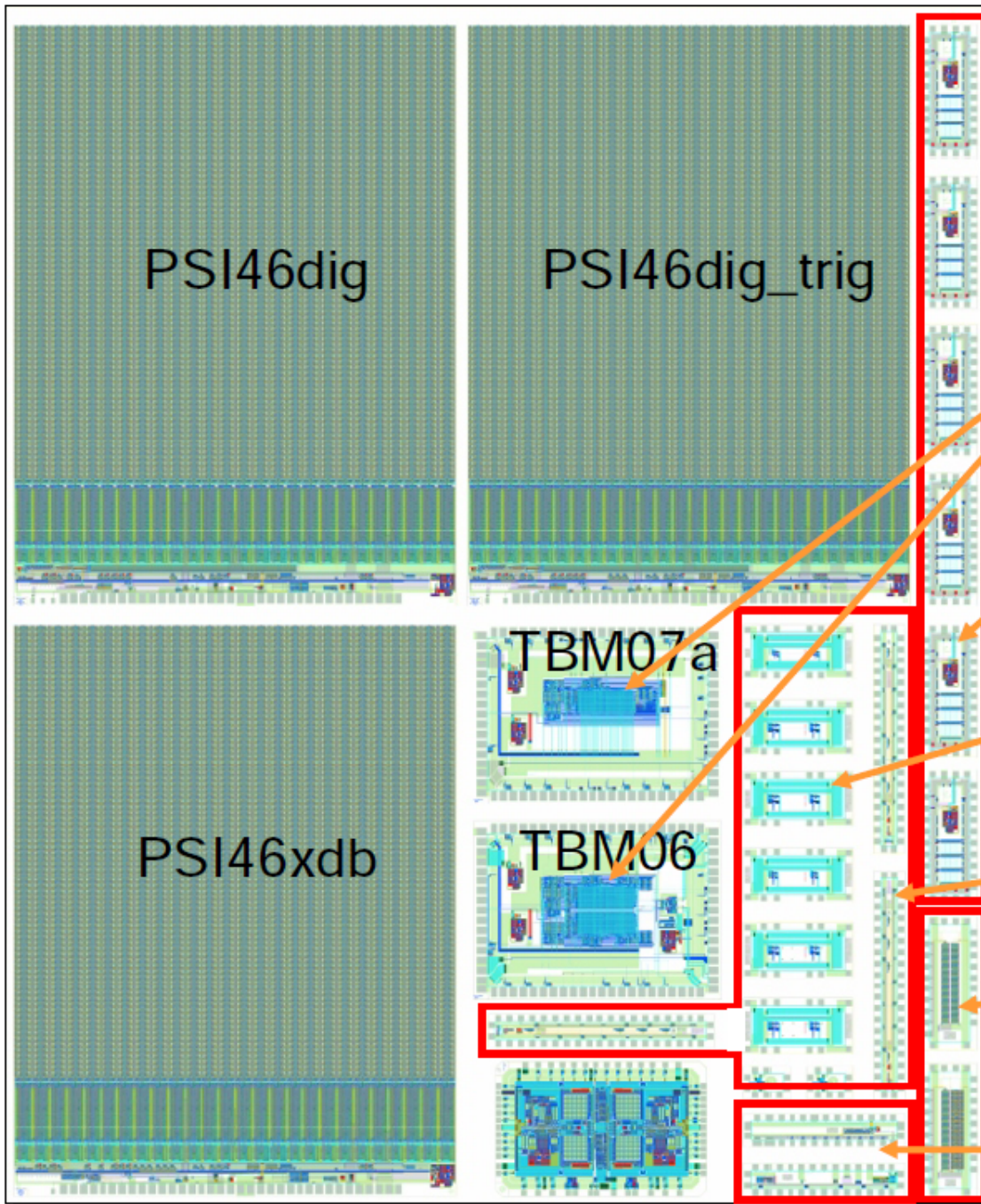
Ideal DESY II Cycle (no extraction)







ROC submission 2012a



Size: 17.4 mm x 21.2 mm

60 recticles/wafer, 6 wafers

3 new ROC versions (PSI)

2 new TBM versions

Ed Bartz, Rudgers

LCDs cable drivers with bug fixed in read back (PSI)

Digital Level Translator DTL to replace the ALT chip (PSI)

Christoph Nægeli

LCDs/LVDS converter for test setups (PSI)

SEU resistant register test structures (PSI)

ADC, PLL and oscillator test structures (PSI)

Beat Meier (PSI): Pixel Upgrade plenary at CERN, 1.2.2012

ROC submission 2012a

- PSI46xdb: Enlarged data buffers, reduced crosstalk and better level distribution; - 3 DACs
- PSI46dig_trig: Digital readout added; - 4 DACs
- PSI46dig: Trigger mechanism removed; read back; - 7 DACs
- 2 TBM versions
- DLT Digital Level Translator for POH, replacing the ALT
- LCDS/LVDS level translator for test boards (LCDS not a standard)
- Other test structures (ADC, PLL)
- Tape out: January 2012 to IBM
- 6 wafers in April 2012, tested at PSI, problem with start-up mechanism

Beat Meier (PSI): Pixel Upgrade plenary at CERN, 1.2.2012

<https://indico.cern.ch/conferenceDisplay.py?confId=172930>

[More news by Hans-Christian Kästli: Mon and Wed next week](#)

ROC submission 2012a

Data Rate, Efficiency:

- Extended data buffer 32 → 80 cells
- Extended time stamp buffer 16 → 24

Crosstalk, threshold uniformity:

- 6 metal layer (process option)
- Thick top metal (LM instead of MZ process option, +37%)
 - better power and ground distribution (lower resistance)
 - better threshold uniformity
- New routing for calibrate signal → less crosstalk of calibrate signal
- Better decoupling of comparator and digital voltage → less crosstalk
- Different other minor layout changes to reduce crosstalk

ROC submission 2012a

DAC:

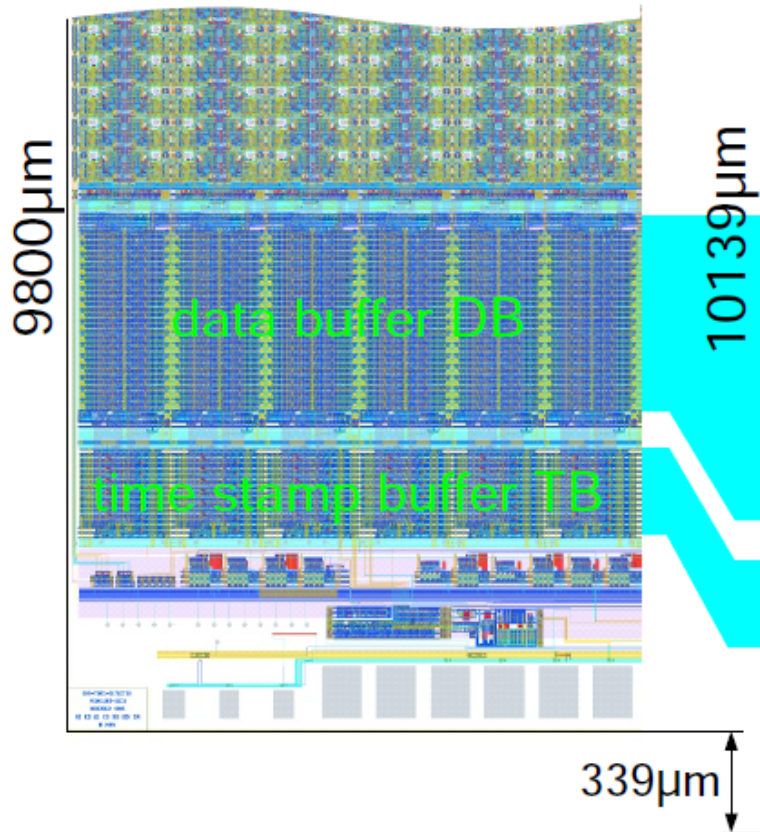
- 3 DACs removed: VRGPR, VRGSH and Vleakage
- All DAC's with power on reset for low power ROC configuration
- **Current control** instead of voltage control for **S&H and analog power supply** → easier and independent setup

Timing:

- Small performance optimization in column drain mechanism (timing)
- Modified comparator with **reduced timewalk**
- Same analog read out as PSI46 → **same test board**
- **Comparison possible between PSI46 and PSI46xdb**

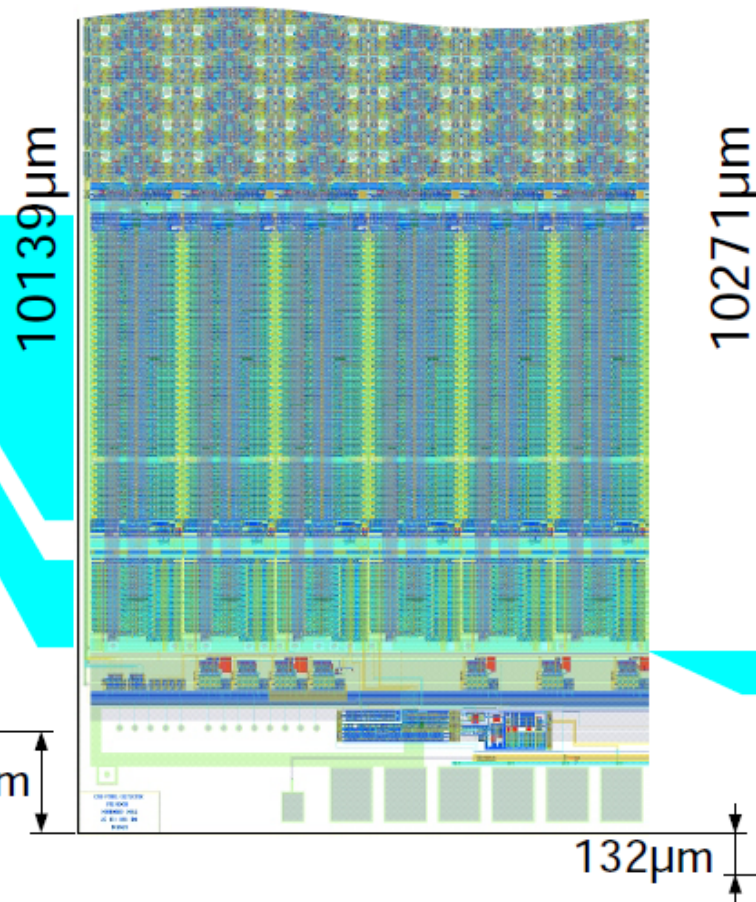
ROC submission 2012a

PSI46



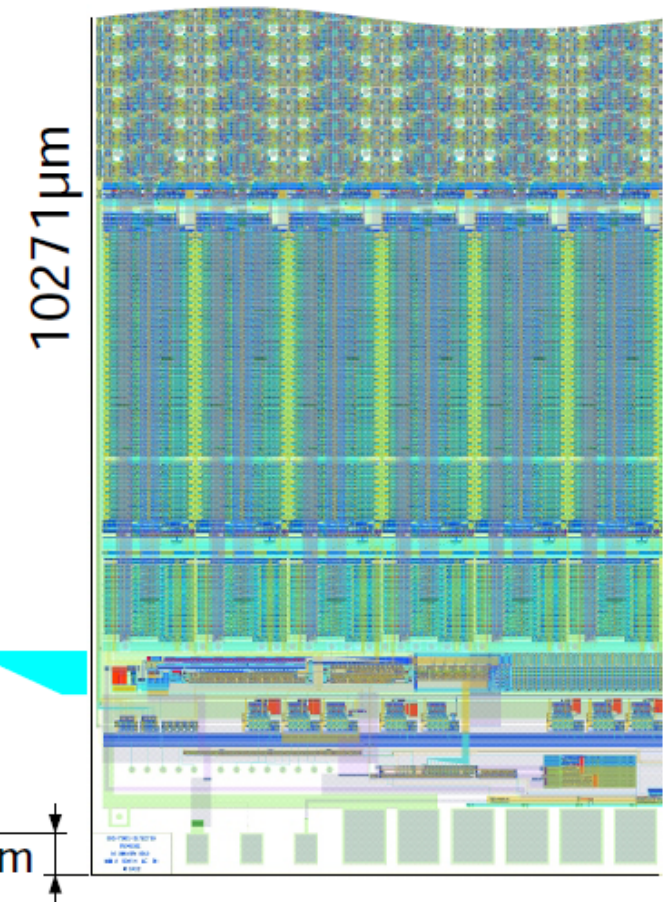
- DB 32
- TB 16

PSI46xdb



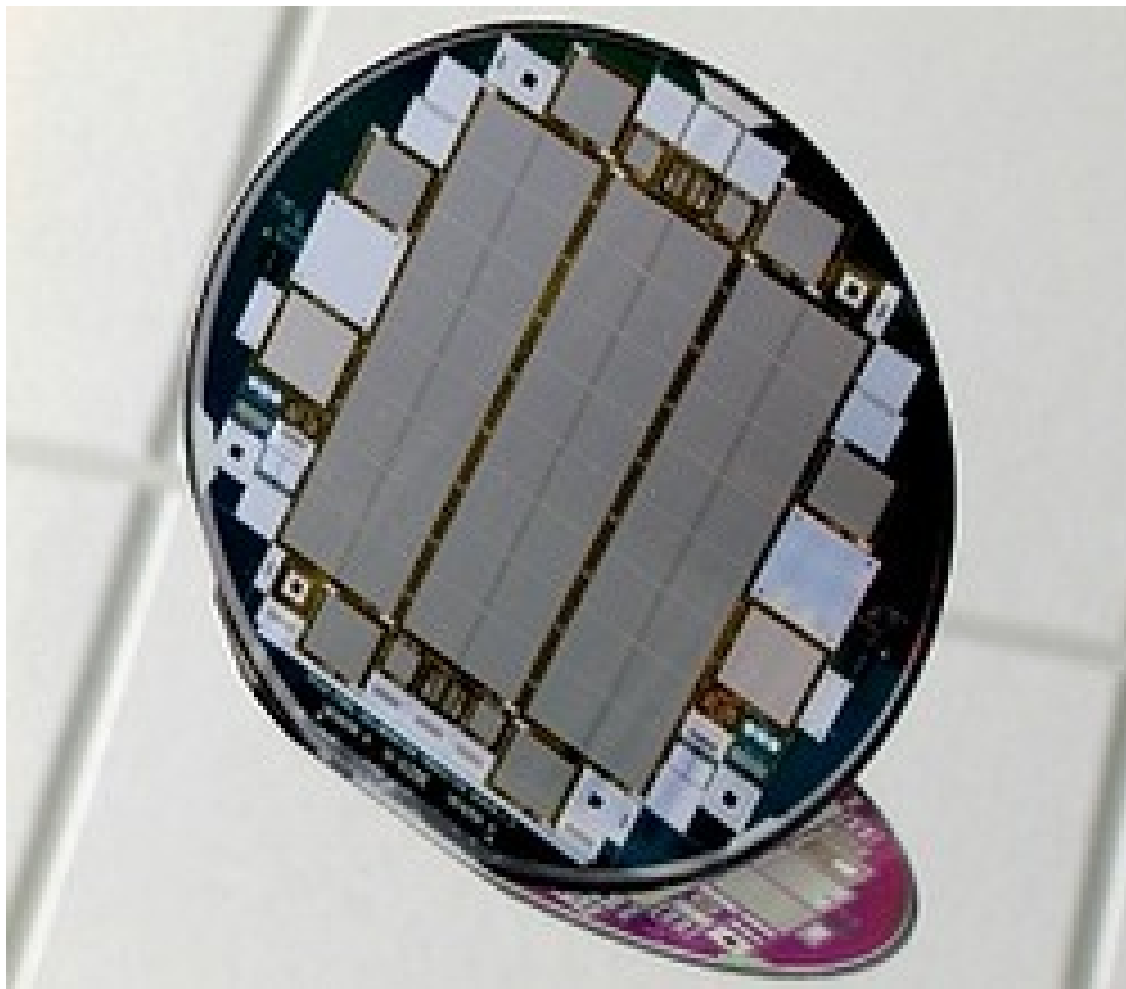
- DB 80
- TB 25

PSI46dig(_trig)



- DB 80 RB 64
- TB 32 8-bit ADC

CMS Pixel Sensors



design: Tilman Rohe, PSI

- 60 wafers under production at CIS (Erfurt)
 - standard CMS pixel sensor design (double sided, n-in-n, p-spray insulation).
 - for Karlsruhe, INFN, CERN/Taiwan, MRI, Purdue, DESY.
 - 5 wafers with increased bump pad passivation opening: 30 μm , for DESY.
 - Delivery in Mar 2012.
- Full sensors for first bump bondings.
- Single chip sensors for tests with new ROCs.