

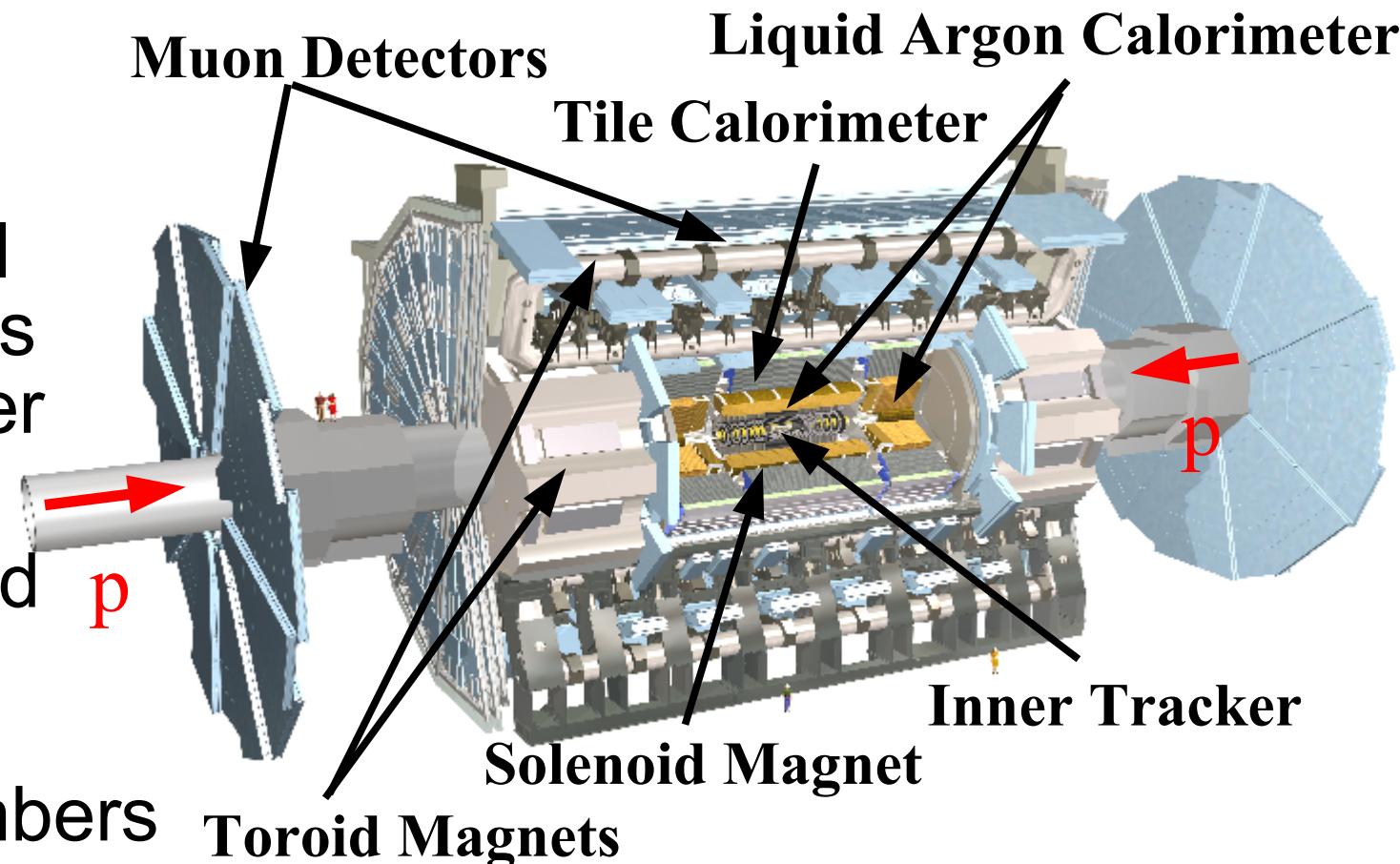
Heavy flavour spectroscopy and b -decay properties with the ATLAS detector



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ATLAS: a particle detector at the LHC

- Inner tracker
 - 2T solenoid
 - $|y| < 2.5$
 - Silicon pixel
 - Silicon strips
 - straw tracker

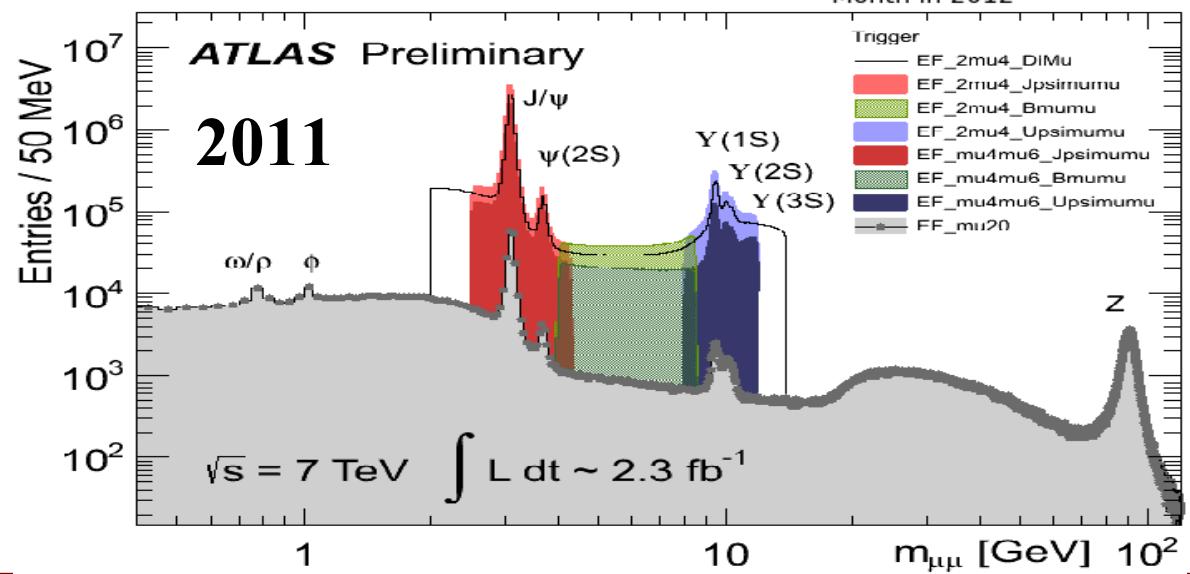
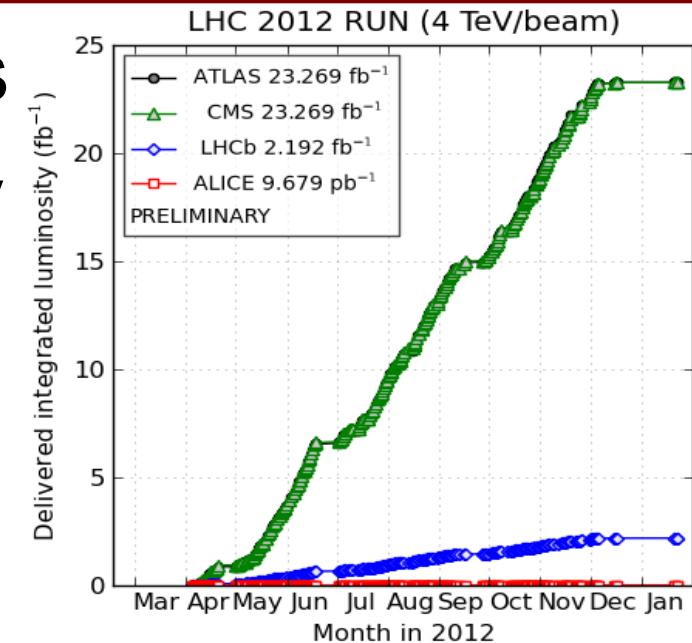


- Muon system
 - 0.5-2T toroid
 - $|y| < 2.7$
 - Precision & trigger chambers

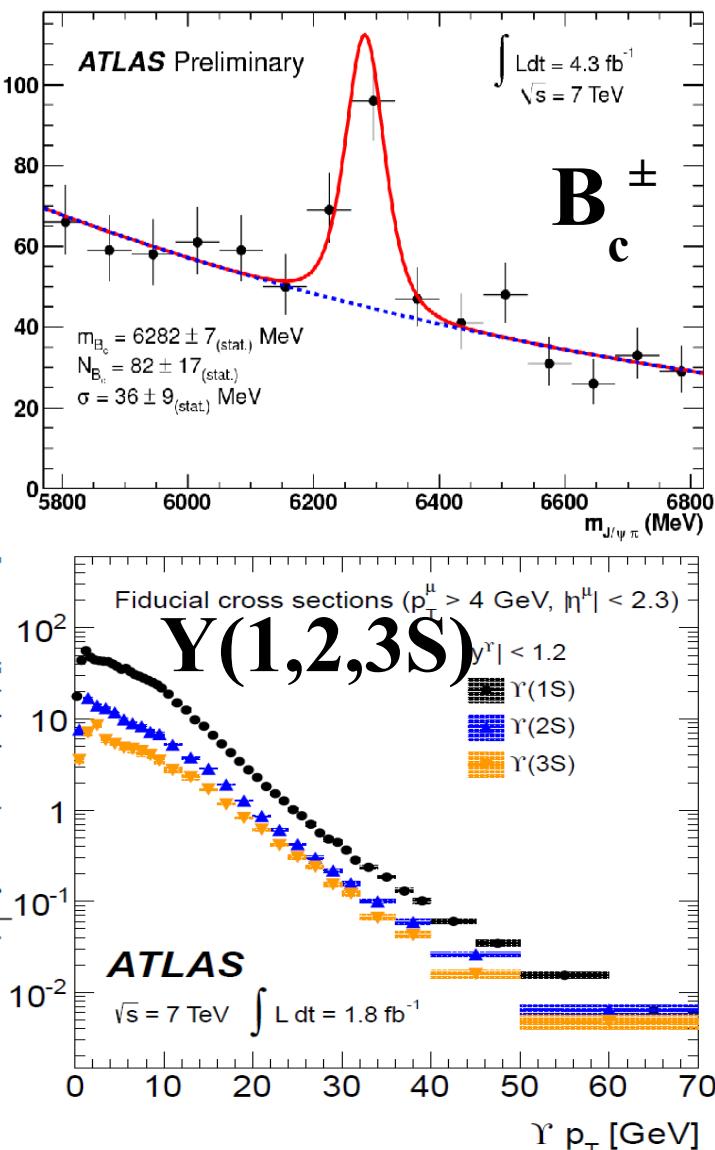
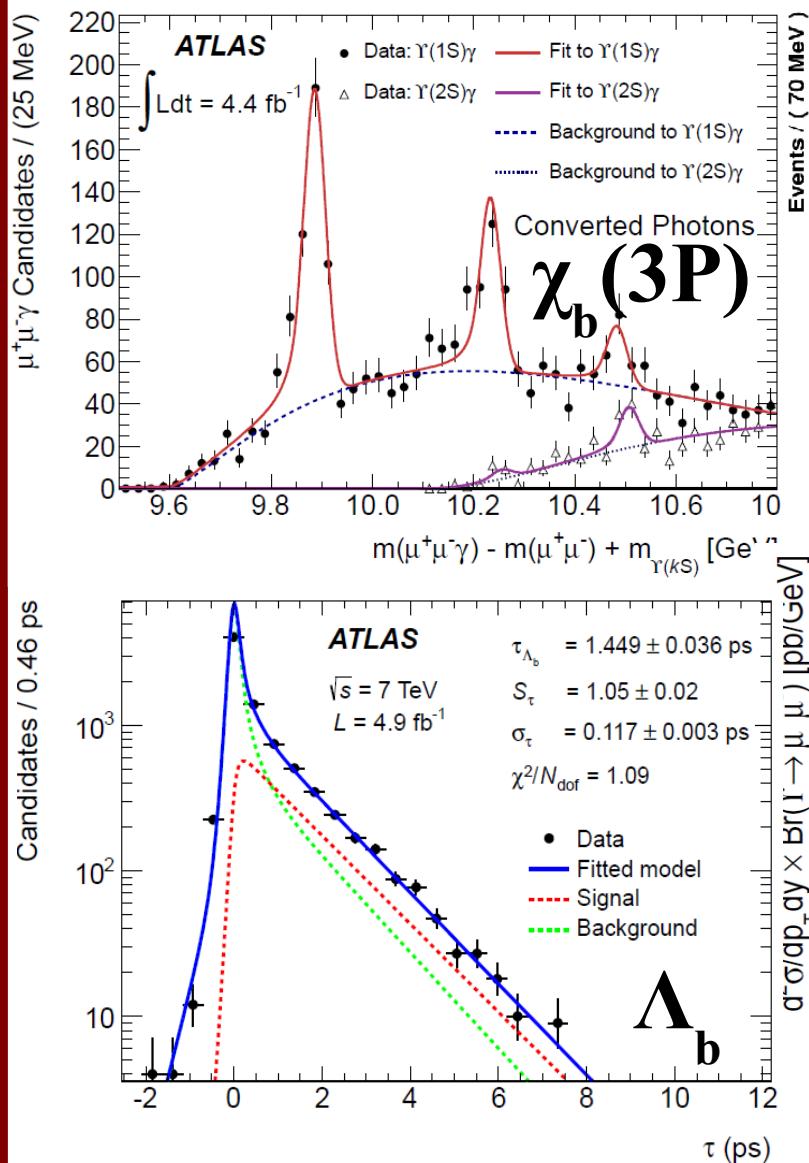
- $\sigma_{\text{Pt}}/\text{Pt} \sim 0.05\% \text{ Pt[GeV]} \oplus 1.5\%$
 - $\sim 10 \mu\text{m}$ impact parameter resolution

ATLAS B-physics overview

- B-physics sensitive to new physics
- ATLAS advantage: high luminosity
- Largely relies on dimuon triggers
- Rich flavour program
 - B-hadron production
 - Onia production
 - Charm production
 - Lifetimes
 - CP violation
 - Parity Violation
 - Rare decays



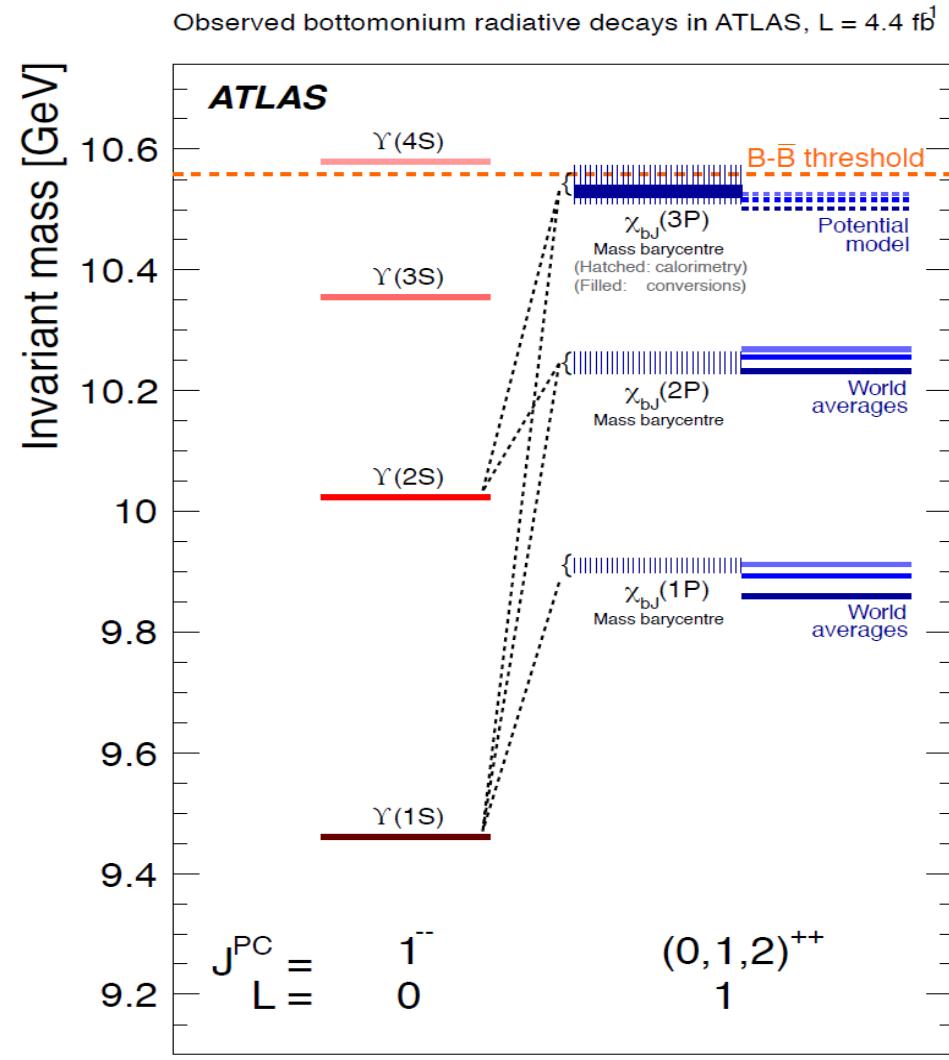
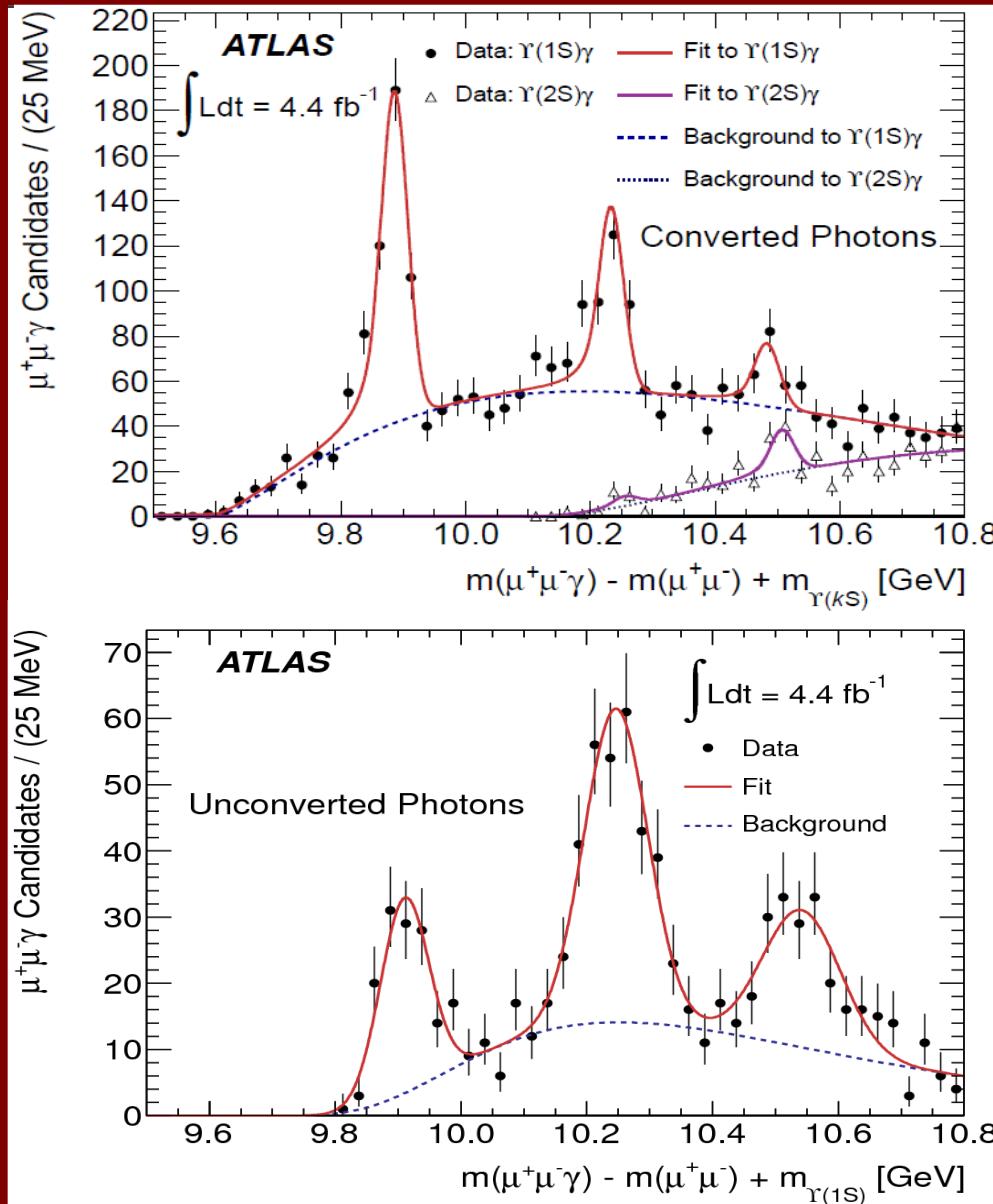
ATLAS B-physics Highlights



- Discovery of $\chi_b(3P)$
(Phys. Rev. Lett. 108 (2012) 152001)
- Heavy b-states: B_c , Λ_b
(ATLAS-CONF-2012-028)
- Best measurement of Λ_b life time:
(Phys. Rev. D 87, 032002 (2013))
 $\tau = 1.449 \pm 0.036 \pm 0.017$ stat syst ps
- Flavour Production
- Υ cross sections up to $p_T \sim 70$ GeV
(arXiv:1211.7255)
- Rare decay $B_s \rightarrow \mu\mu$
- CP violation in $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$ decays



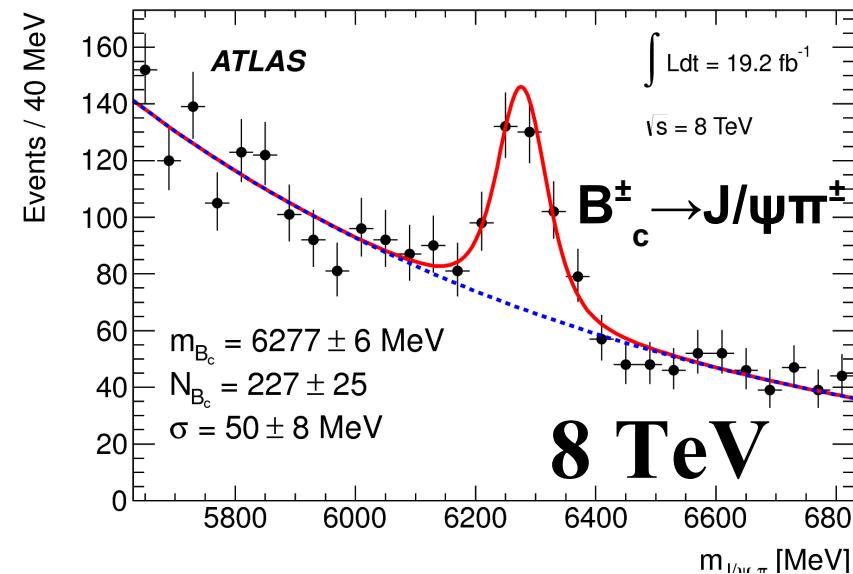
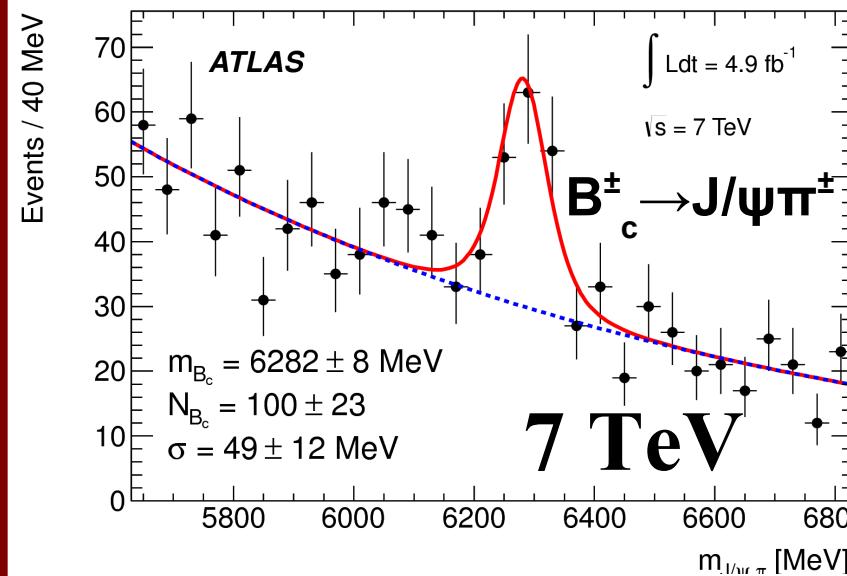
Observation of $\chi_b(3P) \rightarrow \gamma(2,3S)\gamma$



Phys. Rev. Lett. 108, 152001 (2012)



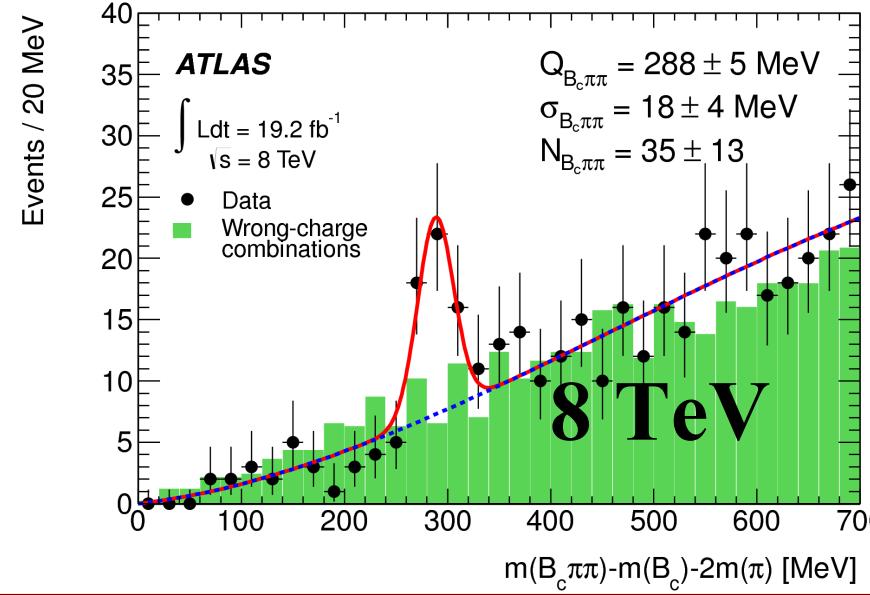
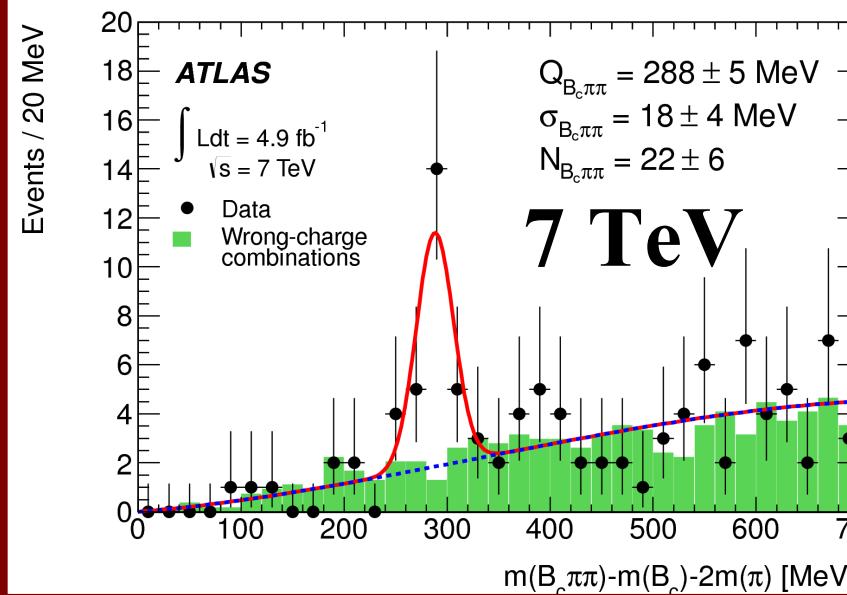
$B_c(2S) \rightarrow B_c^+ \pi\pi$ with $B_c^+ \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+$



Mass:
 $6842 \pm 4 \pm 5 \text{ MeV}$

Significance:
5.2 sigma

arXiv:1407.1032

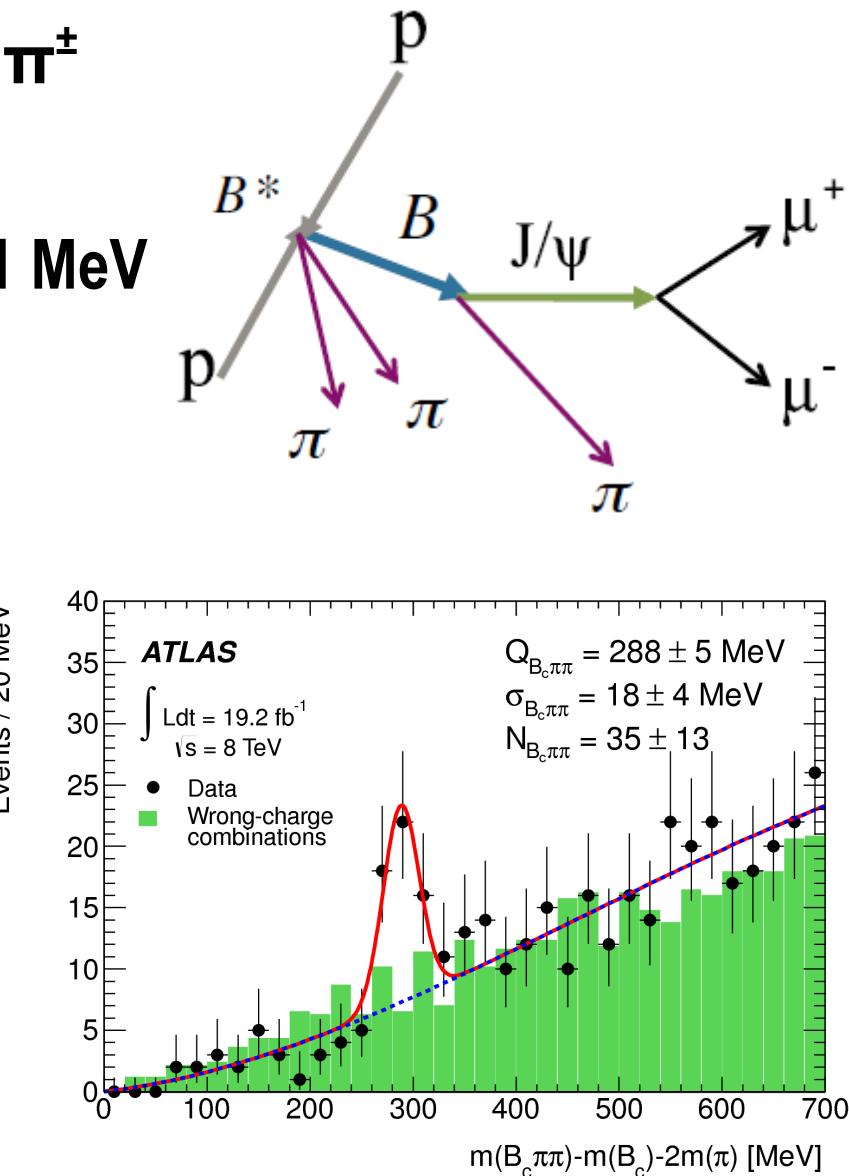
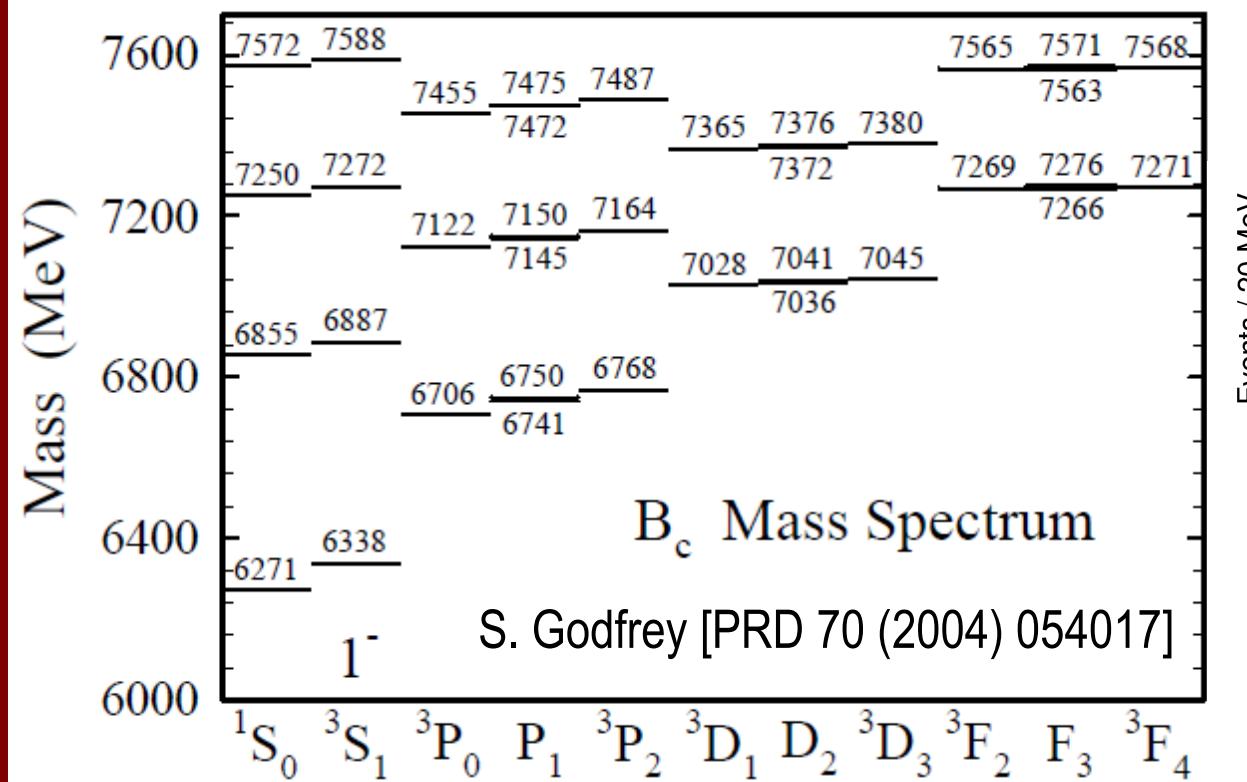


$B_c(2S) \rightarrow B_c^\pm \pi\pi$ with $B_c^\pm \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^\pm$

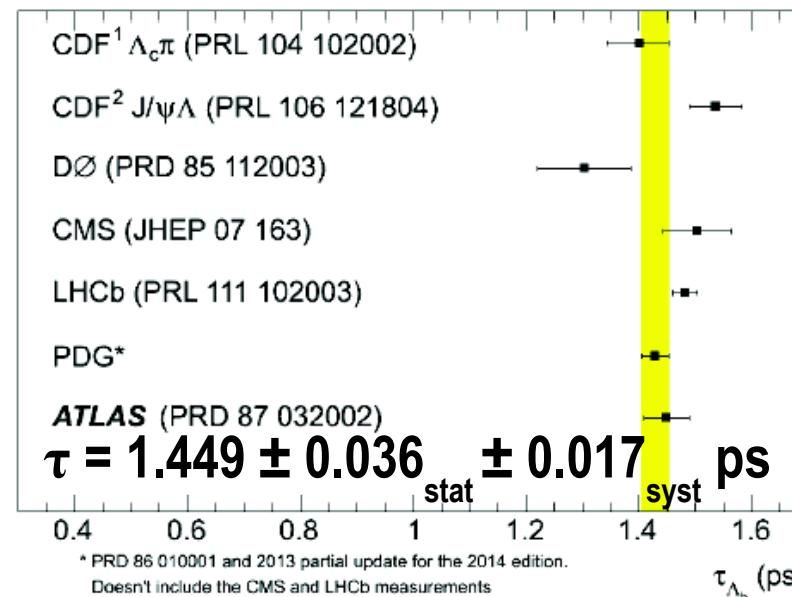
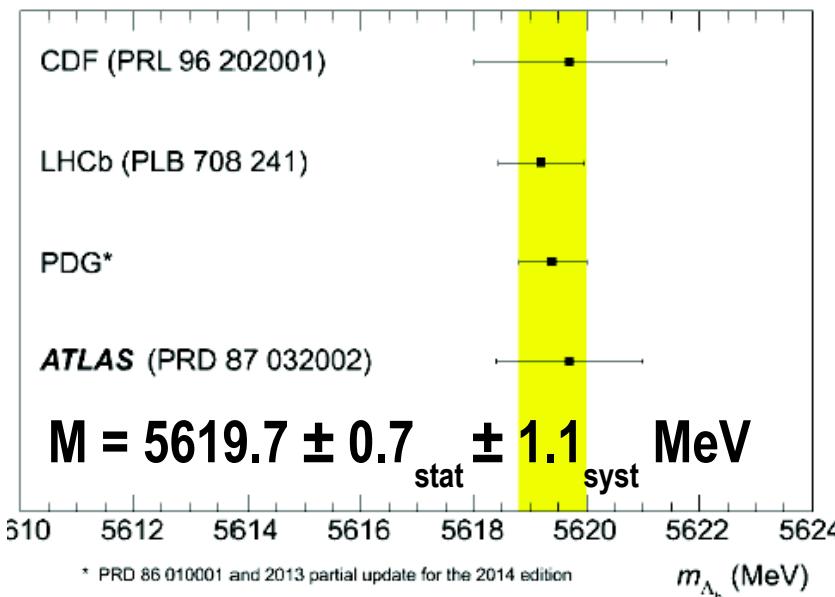
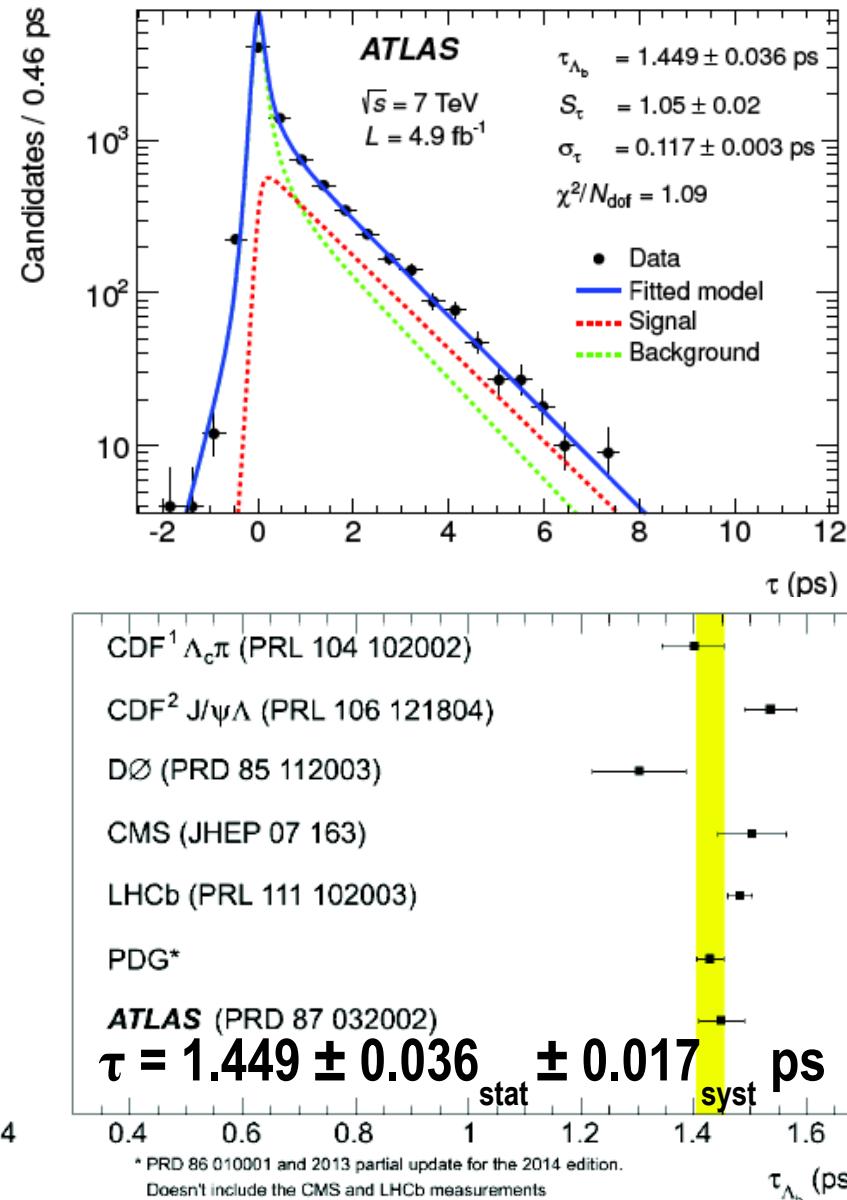
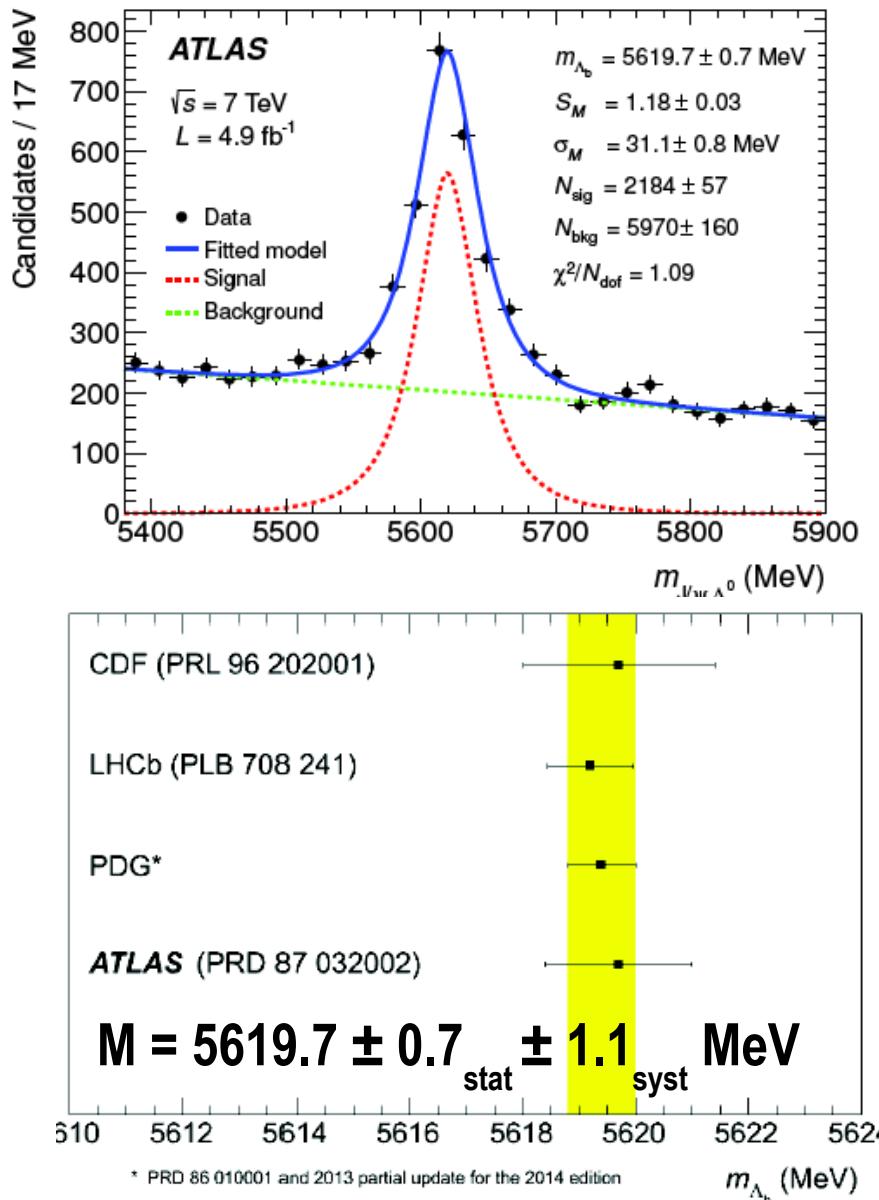
Observe $B_c(2S) \rightarrow B_c^\pm \pi\pi$ with $B_c^\pm \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^\pm$
 (as $B_c(2P) \rightarrow B_c^\pm \gamma$)

Mass: $6842 \pm 4 \pm 5$ MeV $Q = 288.3 \pm 3.5 \pm 4.1$ MeV

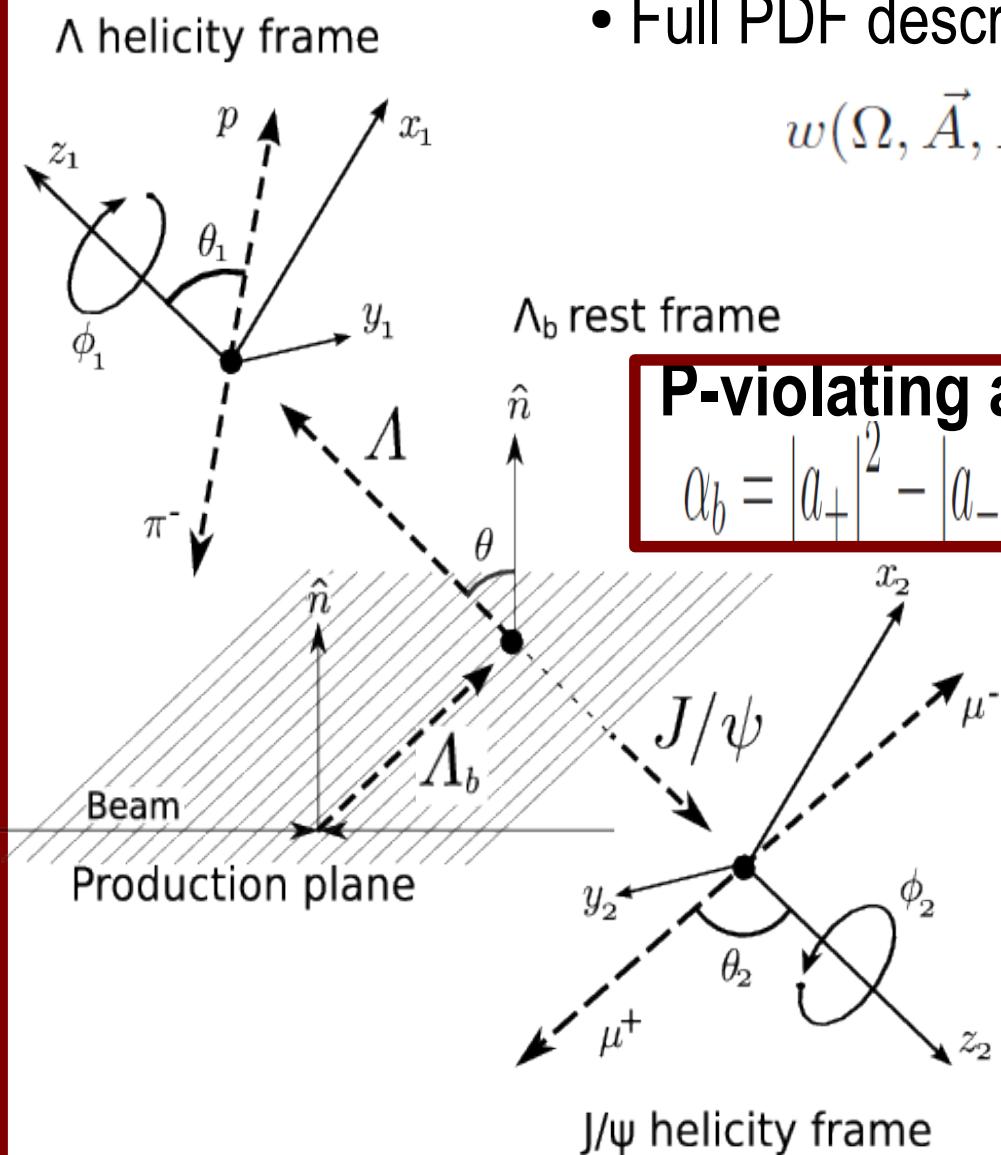
Significance: 5.2 sigma



$\Lambda_b \rightarrow J/\psi \Lambda$ mass & lifetime



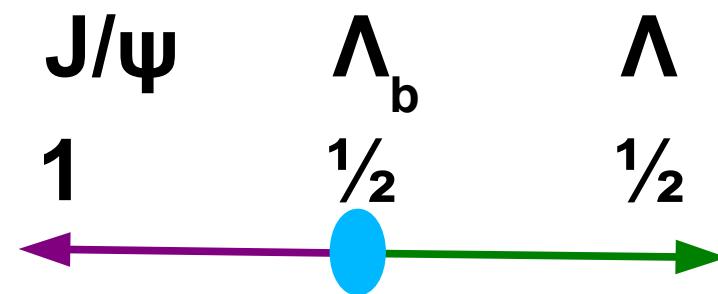
Parity violation in $\Lambda_b \rightarrow J/\psi \Lambda$



- Full PDF described by

$$w(\Omega, \vec{A}, P) = \frac{1}{(4\pi)^3} \sum_{i=0}^{19} f_{1i}(\vec{A}) f_{2i}(P, \alpha_\Lambda) F_i(\Omega),$$

$$\Omega = (\theta, \phi, \theta_1, \phi_1, \theta_2, \phi_2)$$



A Helicity

Amplitude	$\lambda_{J/\psi}$	λ_Λ
a_+	0	$1/2$
a_-	0	$-1/2$
b_+	-1	$-1/2$
b_-	1	$1/2$

Parity Violation in $\Lambda_b \rightarrow J/\psi \Lambda$

- Full PDF described by
- Simplifies for Polarization $P = 0$

i	f_{1i}	f_{2i}	F_i
0	$a_+ a_+^* + a_- a_-^* + b_+ b_+^* + b_- b_-^*$	1	1
1	$a_+ a_+^* - a_- a_-^* + b_+ b_+^* - b_- b_-^*$	P	$\cos \theta$
2	$a_+ a_+^* - a_- a_-^* - b_+ b_+^* + b_- b_-^*$	α_Λ	$\cos \theta_1$
3	$a_+ a_+^* + a_- a_-^* - b_+ b_+^* - b_- b_-^*$	$P \alpha_\Lambda$	$\cos \theta \cos \theta_1$
4	$-a_+ a_+^* - a_- a_-^* + \frac{1}{2} b_+ b_+^* + \frac{1}{2} b_- b_-^*$	1	$\frac{1}{2} (3 \cos^2 \theta_2 - 1)$
5	$-a_+ a_+^* + a_- a_-^* + \frac{1}{2} b_+ b_+^* - \frac{1}{2} b_- b_-^*$	P	$\frac{1}{2} (3 \cos^2 \theta_2 - 1) \cos \theta$
6	$-a_+ a_+^* + a_- a_-^* - \frac{1}{2} b_+ b_+^* + \frac{1}{2} b_- b_-^*$	α_Λ	$\frac{1}{2} (3 \cos^2 \theta_2 - 1) \cos \theta_1$
7	$-a_+ a_+^* - a_- a_-^* - \frac{1}{2} b_+ b_+^* - \frac{1}{2} b_- b_-^*$	$P \alpha_\Lambda$	$\frac{1}{2} (3 \cos^2 \theta_2 - 1) \cos \theta \cos \theta_1$
8	$-3 \text{Re}(a_+ a_-^*)$	$P \alpha_\Lambda$	$\sin \theta \sin \theta_1 \sin^2 \theta_2 \cos \phi_1$
9	$3 \text{Im}(a_+ a_-^*)$	$P \alpha_\Lambda$	$\sin \theta \sin \theta_1 \sin^2 \theta_2 \sin \phi_1$
10	$-\frac{3}{2} \text{Re}(b_- b_+^*)$	$P \alpha_\Lambda$	$\sin \theta \sin \theta_1 \sin^2 \theta_2 \cos(\phi_1 + 2\phi_2)$
11	$\frac{3}{2} \text{Im}(b_- b_+^*)$	$P \alpha_\Lambda$	$\sin \theta \sin \theta_1 \sin^2 \theta_2 \sin(\phi_1 + 2\phi_2)$
12	$-\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} \text{Re}(b_- a_+^* + a_- b_+^*)$	$P \alpha_\Lambda$	$\sin \theta \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_2 \cos \theta_2 \cos \phi_2$
13	$\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} \text{Im}(b_- a_+^* + a_- b_+^*)$	$P \alpha_\Lambda$	$\sin \theta \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_2 \cos \theta_2 \sin \phi_2$
14	$-\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} \text{Re}(b_- a_-^* + a_+ b_+^*)$	$P \alpha_\Lambda$	$\cos \theta \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_2 \cos \theta_2 \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2)$
15	$\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} \text{Im}(b_- a_-^* + a_+ b_+^*)$	$P \alpha_\Lambda$	$\cos \theta \sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_2 \cos \theta_2 \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_2)$
16	$\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} \text{Re}(a_- b_+^* - b_- a_+^*)$	P	$\sin \theta \sin \theta_2 \cos \theta_2 \cos \phi_2$
17	$-\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} \text{Im}(a_- b_+^* - b_- a_+^*)$	P	$\sin \theta \sin \theta_2 \cos \theta_2 \sin \phi_2$
18	$\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} \text{Re}(b_- a_-^* - a_+ b_+^*)$	α_Λ	$\sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_2 \cos \theta_2 \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2)$
19	$-\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} \text{Im}(b_- a_-^* - a_+ b_+^*)$	α_Λ	$\sin \theta_1 \sin \theta_2 \cos \theta_2 \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_2)$

$$w(\Omega, \vec{A}, P) = \frac{1}{(4\pi)^3} \sum_{i=0}^{19} f_{1i}(\vec{A}) f_{2i}(P, \alpha_\Lambda) F_i(\Omega),$$

- 6 of 19 terms remain:

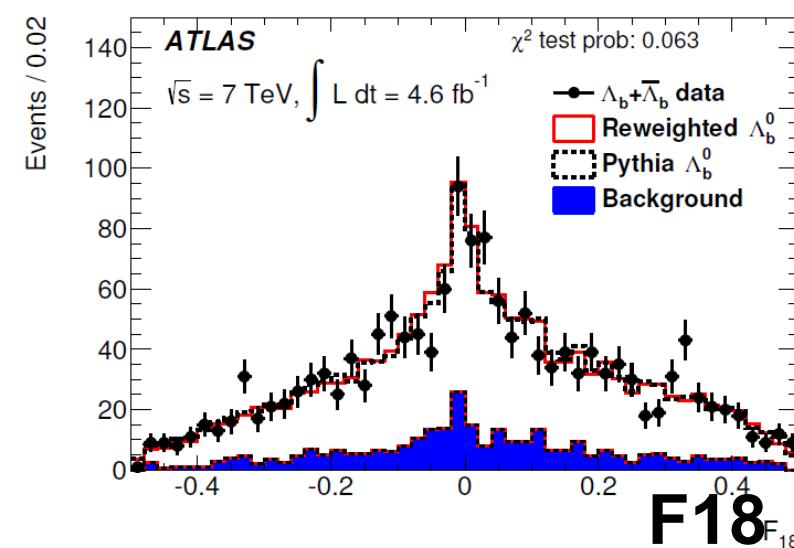
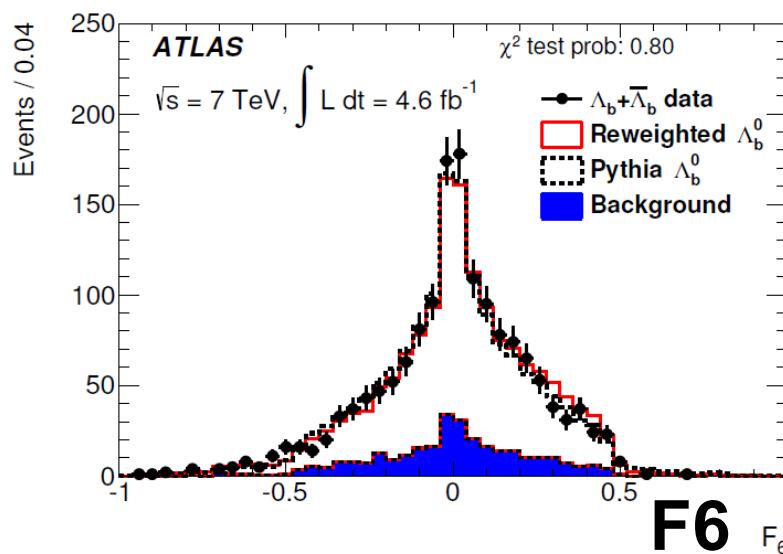
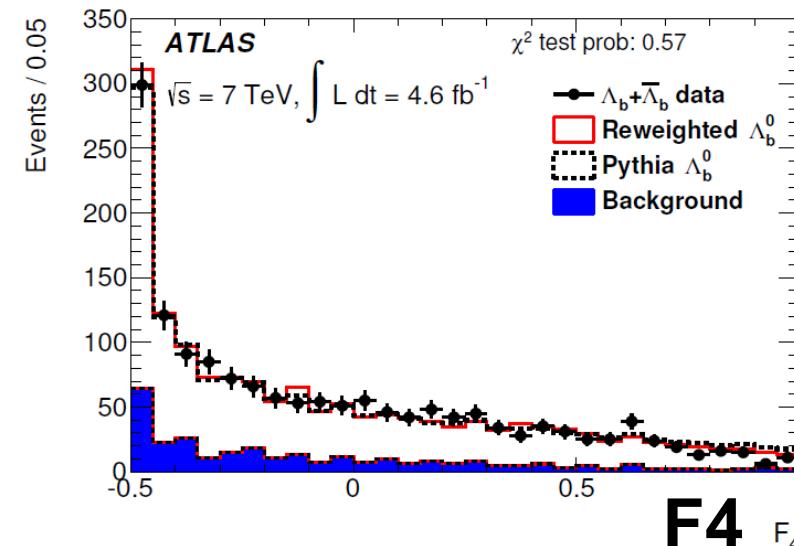
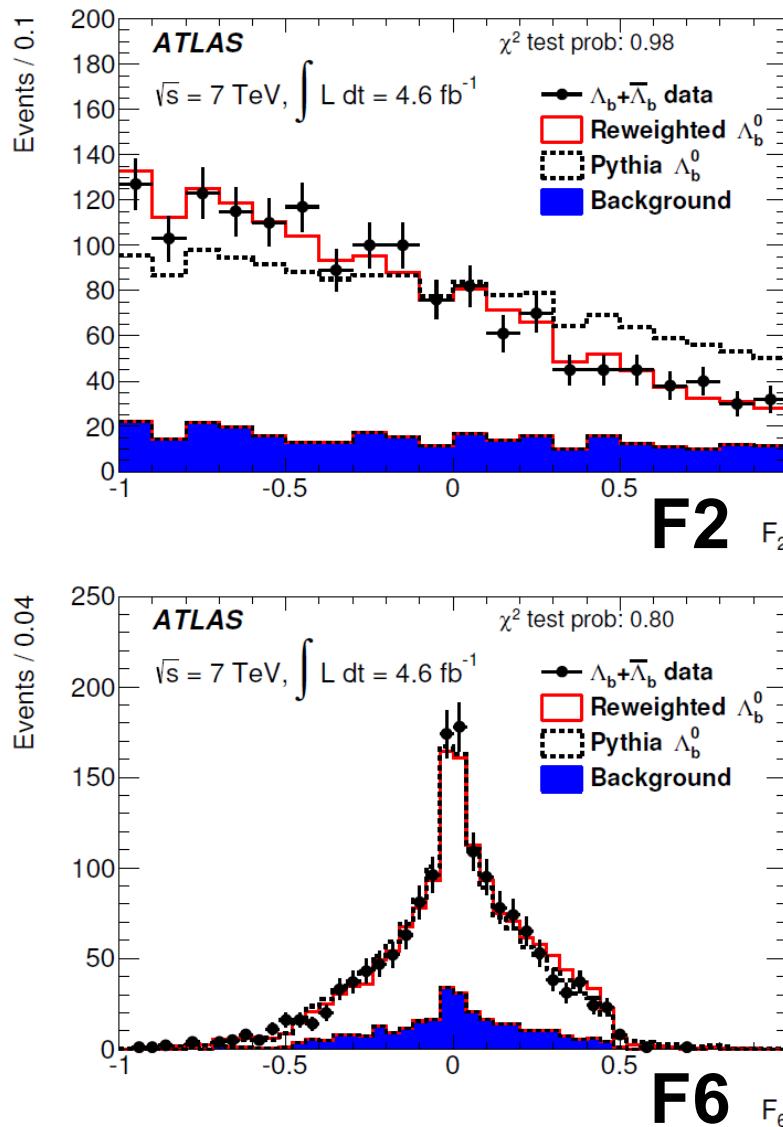
i	f_{1i}
0	1
2	$(k_+^2 + k_-^2 - 1) + \alpha_b(k_+^2 - k_-^2)$
4	$\frac{1}{4}[(3k_-^2 - 3k_+^2 - 1) + 3\alpha_b(1 - k_-^2 - k_+^2)]$
6	$-\frac{1}{4}[(k_+^2 + k_-^2 - 1) + \alpha_b(3 + k_+^2 - k_-^2)]$
18	$\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} \left[\frac{1-\alpha_b}{2} \sqrt{k_-^2(1-k_-^2)} \cos(-\Delta_-) - \frac{1+\alpha_b}{2} \sqrt{k_+^2(1-k_+^2)} \cos(\Delta_+) \right]$
19	$-\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} \left[\frac{1-\alpha_b}{2} \sqrt{k_-^2(1-k_-^2)} \sin(-\Delta_-) - \frac{1+\alpha_b}{2} \sqrt{k_+^2(1-k_+^2)} \sin(\Delta_+) \right]$

$$k_- = \frac{|b_-|}{\sqrt{|a_-|^2 + |b_-|^2}}$$

$$k_+ = \frac{|a_+|}{\sqrt{|a_+|^2 + |b_+|^2}},$$

$$\alpha_b = |a_+|^2 - |a_-|^2 + |b_+|^2 - |b_-|^2$$

Angular moments $\Lambda_b \rightarrow J/\psi \Lambda$



$\Lambda_b \rightarrow J/\psi \Lambda$ Results

$$\alpha_b = 0.30 \pm 0.16(\text{stat}) \pm 0.06(\text{syst}),$$

$$k_+ = 0.21^{+0.14}_{-0.21}(\text{stat}) \pm 0.13(\text{syst}),$$

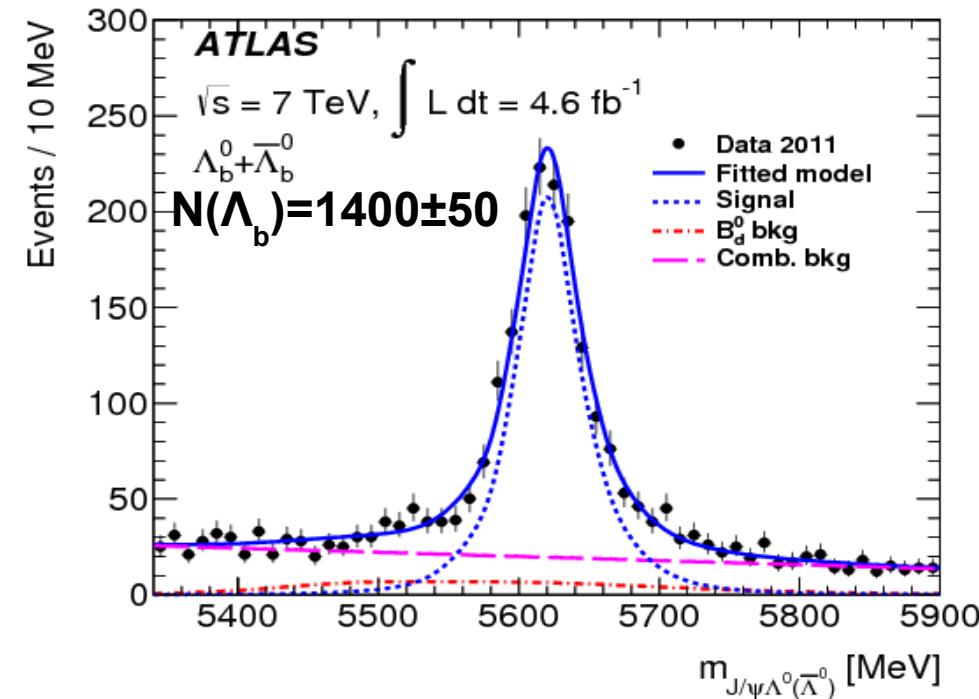
$$k_- = 0.13^{+0.20}_{-0.13}(\text{stat}) \pm 0.15(\text{syst}),$$

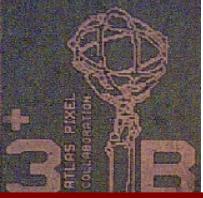
Phys. Rev. D 89 (2014) 092009

- Compare with
 - **LHCb:** $\alpha_b = 0.05 \pm 0.17_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.07_{\text{syst}}$
Phys. Lett. B 724, 27 (2013)
 - **HQET:** $\alpha_b = 0.78$
Nucl.Phys A755, 435 (2005)
 - **pQCD:** $-0.17 < \alpha_b < -0.14$
Phys. Rev. D 65, 074030 (2002)

$$k_- = \frac{|b_-|}{\sqrt{|a_-|^2 + |b_-|^2}}$$

$$k_+ = \frac{|a_+|}{\sqrt{|a_+|^2 + |b_+|^2}},$$



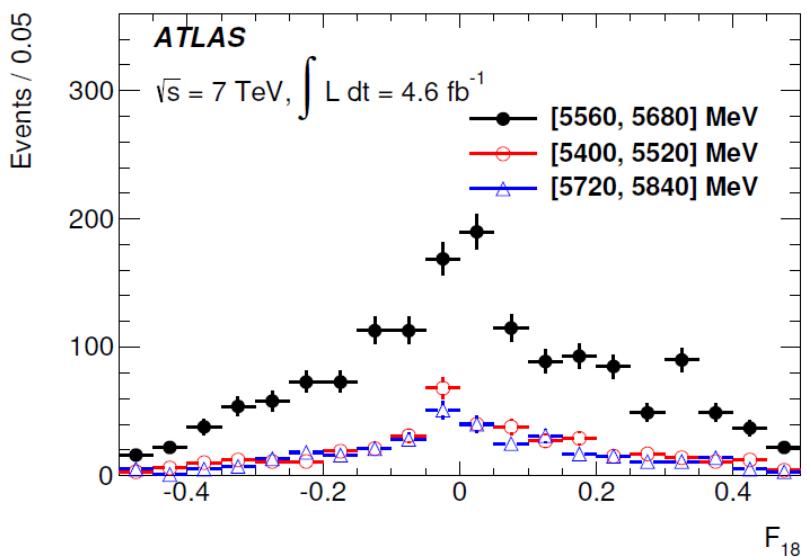
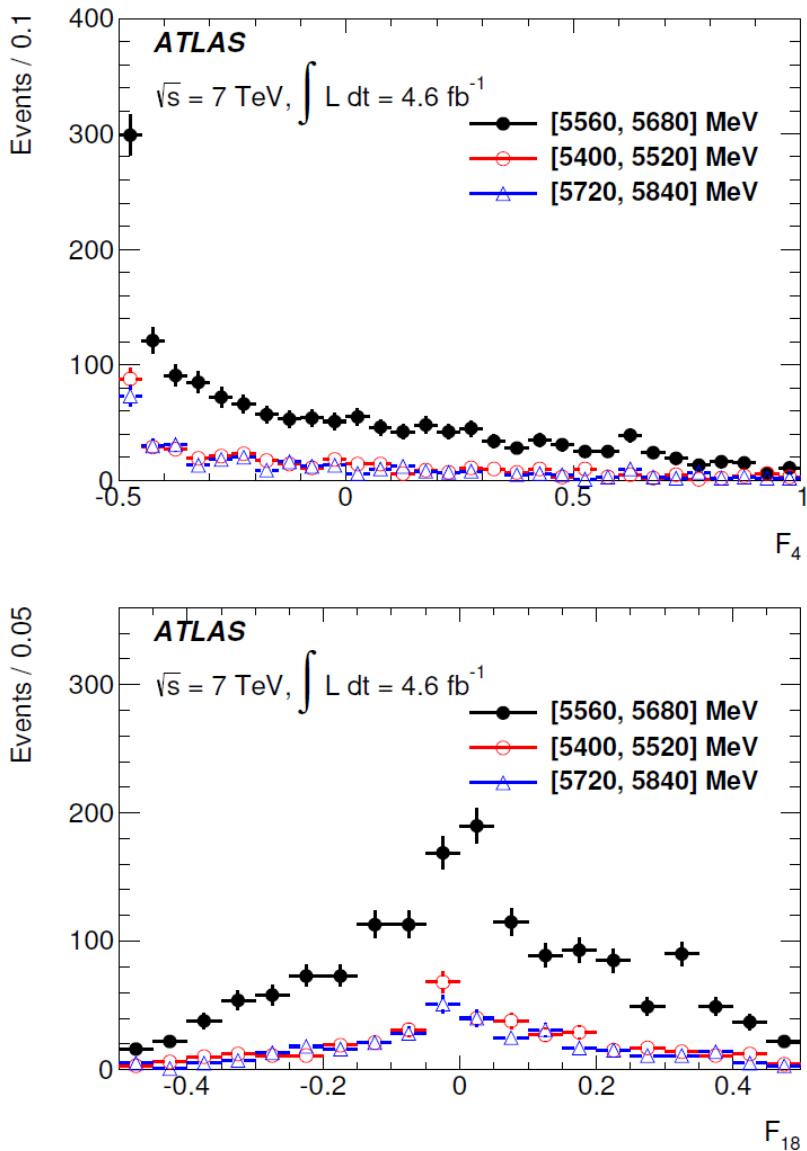


Conclusion

- ATLAS has an active B-physics program
- Benefits from higher luminosity but also more difficult environment due to pileup
- Interesting Results on
 - New particles:
 - $\chi_b(3P)$, B_c^*
 - Parity Violation Λ_b : $\alpha_b = 0.30 \pm 0.16_{\text{stat.}} \pm 0.06_{\text{syst.}}$
- See also other ATLAS B-physics talks
(L. Smirnova, R. Jones, S. Prell)
- Further results and updates in progress
- New Physics is still hiding out

Bonus Slides

Parity Violation in $\Lambda_b \rightarrow J/\psi \Lambda$



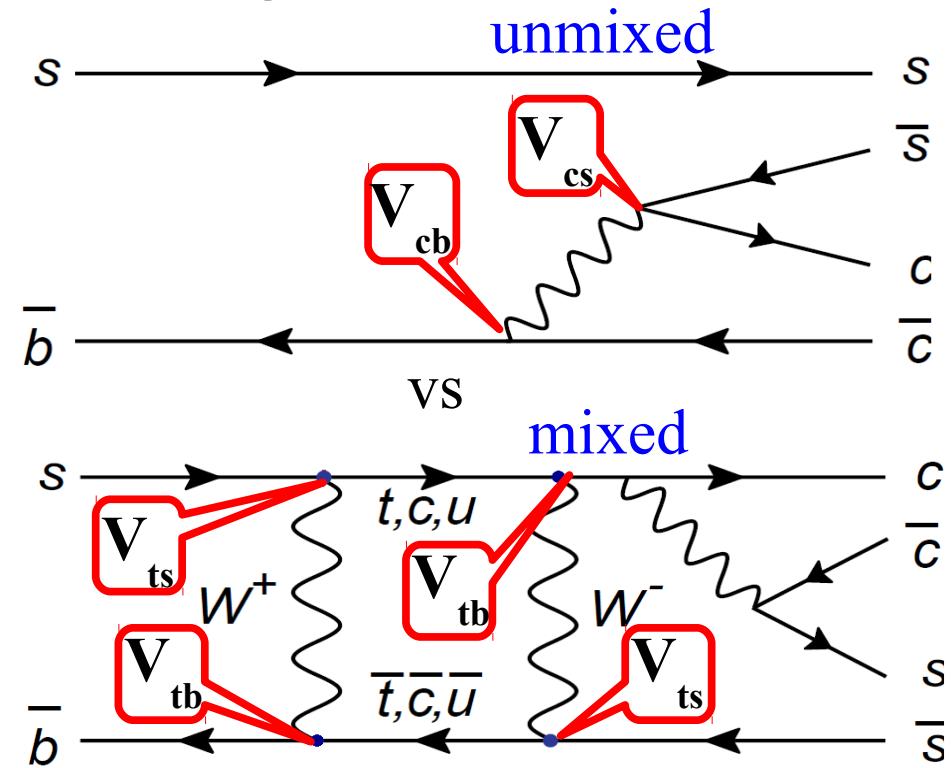
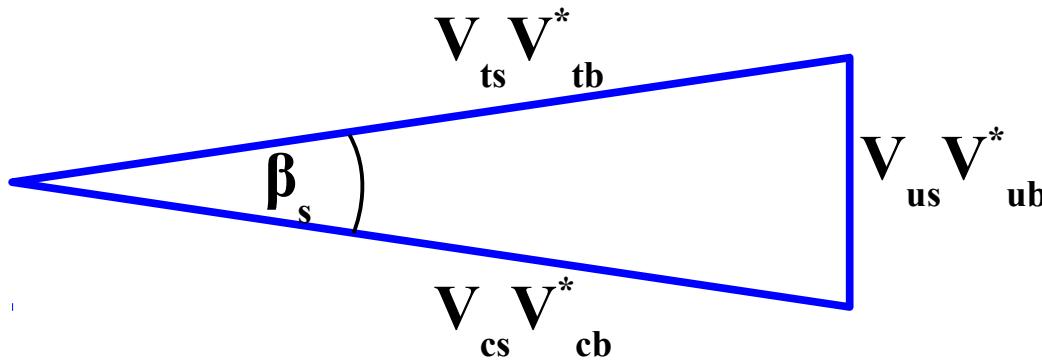
B_s → J/ψφ Likelihood

• T

1	$ A_0 ^2(t) = A_0 ^2 e^{-\Gamma_s t} [\cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma}{2}t\right) - \cos\phi_s \sinh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma}{2}t\right) \pm \sin\phi_s \sin(\Delta mt)],$
2	$ A_{ }(t) ^2 = A_{ } ^2 e^{-\Gamma_s t} [\cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma}{2}t\right) - \cos\phi_s \sinh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma}{2}t\right) \pm \sin\phi_s \sin(\Delta mt)],$
3	$ A_{\perp}(t) ^2 = A_{\perp} ^2 e^{-\Gamma_s t} [\cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma}{2}t\right) + \cos\phi_s \sinh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma}{2}t\right) \mp \sin\phi_s \sin(\Delta mt)],$
4	$\Im(A_{ }(t) A_{\perp}(t)) = A_{ } A_{\perp} e^{-\Gamma_s t} [-\cos(\delta_{\perp} - \delta_{ }) \sin\phi_s \sinh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma}{2}t\right) \mp \cos(\delta_{\perp} - \delta_{ }) \cos\phi_s \sin(\Delta mt) \pm \sin(\delta_{\perp} - \delta_{ }) \cos(\Delta mt)],$
5	$\Re(A_0(t) A_{ }(t)) = A_0 A_{ } e^{-\Gamma_s t} \cos(\delta_{ } - \delta_0) [\cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma}{2}t\right) - \cos\phi_s \sinh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma}{2}t\right) \pm \sin\phi_s \sin(\Delta mt)],$
6	$\Im(A_0(t) A_{\perp}(t)) = A_0 A_{\perp} e^{-\Gamma_s t} [-\cos(\delta_{\perp} - \delta_0) \sin\phi_s \sinh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma}{2}t\right) \mp \cos(\delta_{\perp} - \delta_0) \cos\phi_s \sin(\Delta mt) \pm \sin(\delta_{\perp} - \delta_0) \cos(\Delta mt)],$
7	$ A_s(t) ^2 = A_s ^2 e^{-\Gamma_s t} [\cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma}{2}t\right) + \cos\phi_s \sinh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma}{2}t\right) \mp \sin\phi_s \sin(\Delta mt)],$
8	$\Re(A_s^*(t) A_{ }(t)) = A_s A_{ } e^{-\Gamma_s t} [-\sin(\delta_{ } - \delta_s) \sin\phi_s \sinh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma}{2}t\right) \mp \sin(\delta_{ } - \delta_s) \cos\phi_s \sin(\Delta mt) \pm \cos(\delta_{ } - \delta_s) \cos(\Delta mt)],$
9	$\Im(A_s^*(t) A_{\perp}(t)) = A_s A_{\perp} e^{-\Gamma_s t} \sin(\delta_{\perp} - \delta_s) [\cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma}{2}t\right) + \cos\phi_s \sinh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma}{2}t\right) \mp \sin\phi_s \sin(\Delta mt)],$
10	$\Re(A_s^*(t) A_0(t)) = A_s A_0 e^{-\Gamma_s t} [-\sin(\delta_0 - \delta_s) \sin\phi_s \sinh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma}{2}t\right) \mp \sin(\delta_0 - \delta_s) \cos\phi_s \sin(\Delta mt) \pm \cos(\delta_0 - \delta_s) \cos(\Delta mt)].$

$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$ Introduction

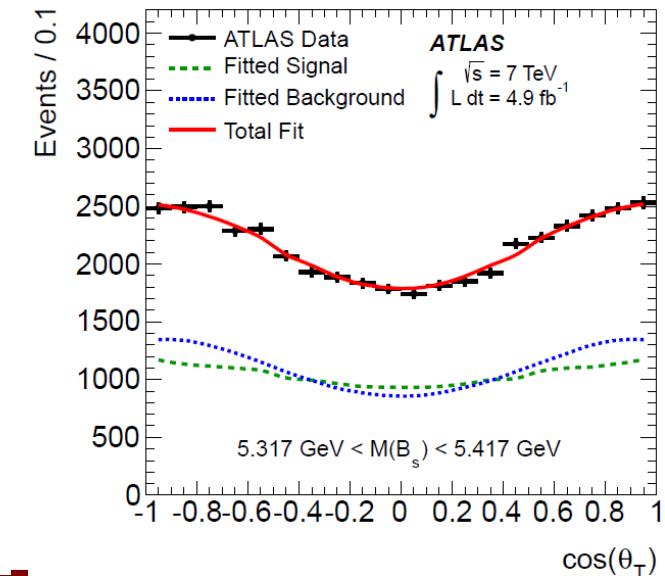
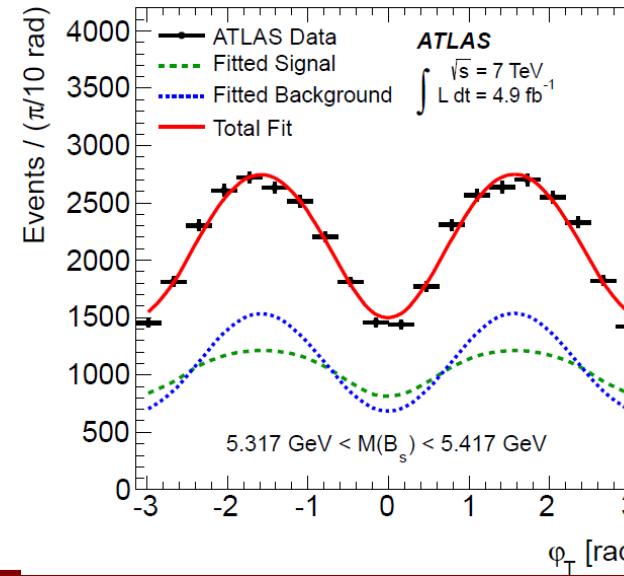
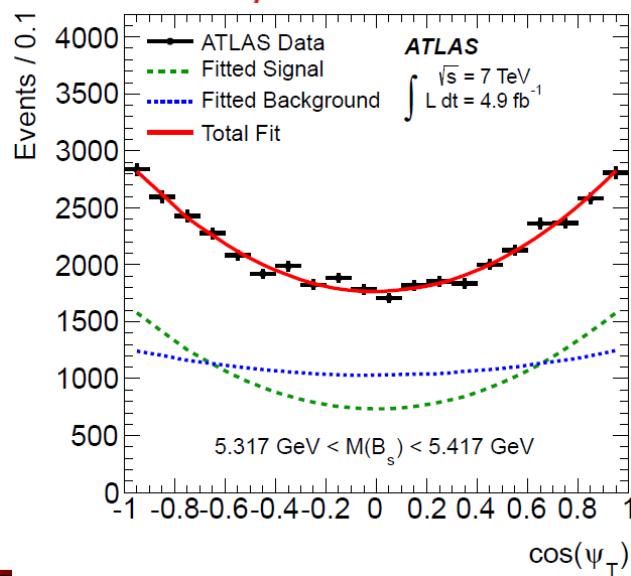
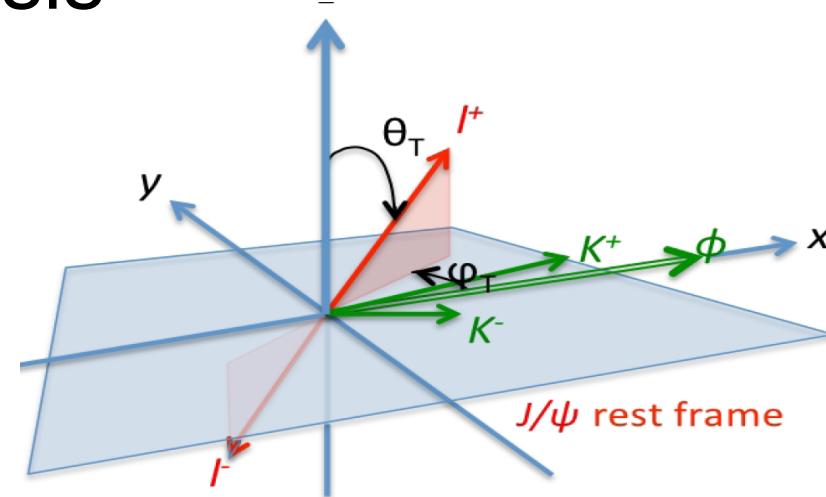
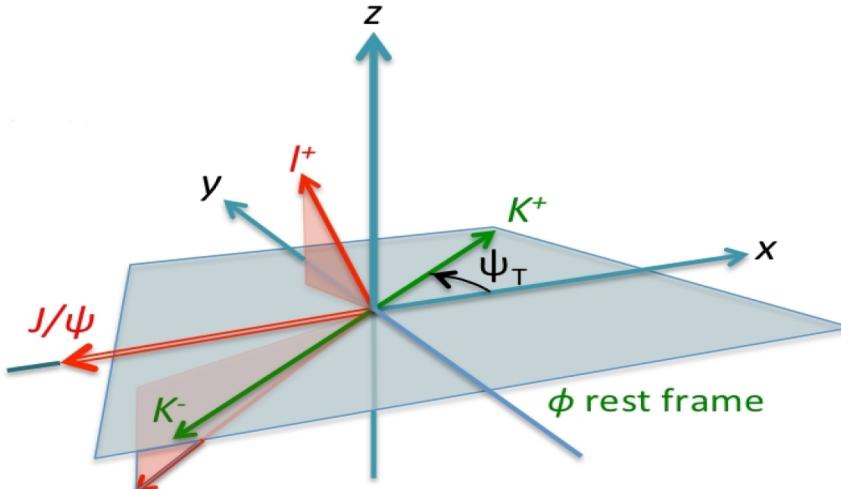
- Interference between mixed and unmixed decays
- $B_s \rightarrow$ Vector-Vector decay, three spin states
 $L=0,2$ ($A_0, A_{||}$) CP-even $L=1$ (A_{\perp}) CP-odd $CP = CP(J/\psi)CP(\phi)(-1)^L$
- Use angular analysis to disentangle contributions



$$\begin{aligned}\Psi_{J/\psi \phi} &= \Psi_{mix} - 2\Psi_{dec} \\ &= 2 \arg V_{ts} V_{tb}^* - 2 \arg V_{cs} V_{cb}^* \\ &= 2 \arg \frac{V_{ts} V_{tb}^*}{V_{cs} V_{cb}^*} = -2\beta_s\end{aligned}$$

$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \varphi$ Angular Analysis

- Angles in transversity basis



$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$ Likelihood

- Unbinned likelihood fit, 25 free parameters

$$\mathcal{L} = \prod f_s \cdot \mathcal{F}_{sig}(m_i, t_i, \Omega_i, \sigma_m, \sigma_t, \Gamma_s, \Delta\Gamma_s, \phi_s, A_0, A_{||}, A_S, \delta_{||}, \delta_{\perp}, \delta_s, P(B|Q)) +$$

$$f_s \cdot f_{B0} \cdot \mathcal{F}_{B0}(m_i, t_i, \Omega_i, \sigma_m, \sigma_t, P(B|Q)) +$$

$$(1 - f_s \cdot (1 + f_{B0})) \cdot \mathcal{F}_{bkg}(m_i, t_i, \Omega_i, \sigma_m, \sigma_t, P(B|Q))$$

$$\Omega = (\psi_T, \theta_T, \phi_T)$$

- Signal
 - Untagged analysis: oscillation terms drop out
 - New Tagged analysis with extra information
- B^0 background, continuum background,
- New: B-tagging
 - Muon & jetcharge taggers to identify B vs \bar{B} ($\epsilon_{D^2} = (1.45 \pm 0.05)\%$)



$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \varphi$ Likelihood

- Unbinned likelihood fit, 25 free parameters

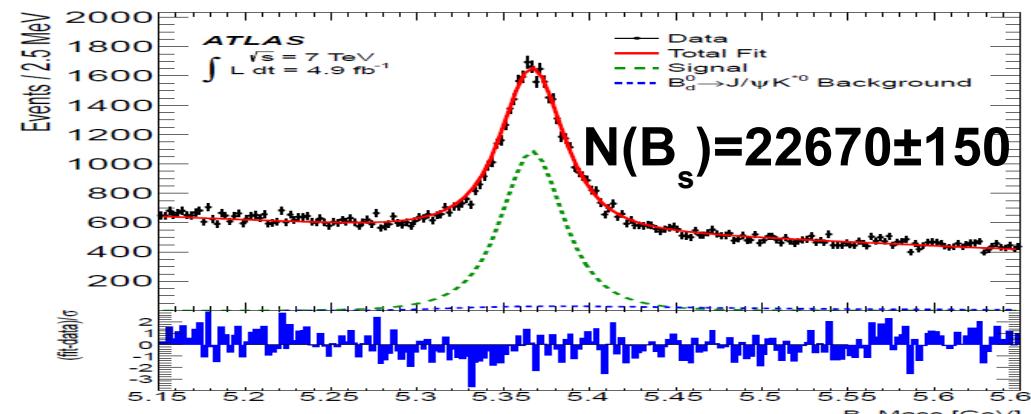
$$\mathcal{L} = \prod f_s \cdot \mathcal{F}_{sig}(m_i, t_i, \Omega_i, \sigma_m, \sigma_t, \Gamma_s, \Delta\Gamma_s, \phi_s, A_0, A_{||}, A_S, \delta_{||}, \delta_{\perp}, \delta_s) P(B|Q) +$$

• Signal

$\frac{1}{2} A_0(0) ^2 \left[(1 + \cos \phi_s) e^{-\Gamma_L^{(s)} t} + (1 - \cos \phi_s) e^{-\Gamma_H^{(s)} t} \pm 2e^{-\Gamma_s t} \sin(\Delta m_s t) \sin \phi_s \right]$	$2 \cos^2 \psi_T (1 - \sin^2 \theta_T \cos^2 \phi_T)$
$\frac{1}{2} A_{ }(0) ^2 \left[(1 + \cos \phi_s) e^{-\Gamma_L^{(s)} t} + (1 - \cos \phi_s) e^{-\Gamma_H^{(s)} t} \pm 2e^{-\Gamma_s t} \sin(\Delta m_s t) \sin \phi_s \right]$	$\sin^2 \psi_T (1 - \sin^2 \theta_T \sin^2 \phi_T)$
$\frac{1}{2} A_{\perp}(0) ^2 \left[(1 - \cos \phi_s) e^{-\Gamma_L^{(s)} t} + (1 + \cos \phi_s) e^{-\Gamma_H^{(s)} t} \mp 2e^{-\Gamma_s t} \sin(\Delta m_s t) \sin \phi_s \right]$	$\sin^2 \psi_T \sin^2 \theta_T$
$\frac{1}{2} A_0(0) A_{ }(0) \cos \delta_{ }$ $\left[(1 + \cos \phi_s) e^{-\Gamma_L^{(s)} t} + (1 - \cos \phi_s) e^{-\Gamma_H^{(s)} t} \pm 2e^{-\Gamma_s t} \sin(\Delta m_s t) \sin \phi_s \right]$	$-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \sin 2\psi_T \sin^2 \theta_T \sin 2\phi_T$
$ A_{ }(0) A_{\perp}(0) [\frac{1}{2}(e^{-\Gamma_L^{(s)} t} - e^{-\Gamma_H^{(s)} t}) \cos(\delta_{\perp} - \delta_{ }) \sin \phi_s$ $\pm e^{-\Gamma_s t} (\sin(\delta_{\perp} - \delta_{ }) \cos(\Delta m_s t) - \cos(\delta_{\perp} - \delta_{ }) \cos \phi_s \sin(\Delta m_s t))]$	$\sin^2 \psi_T \sin 2\theta_T \sin \phi_T$
$ A_0(0) A_{\perp}(0) [\frac{1}{2}(e^{-\Gamma_L^{(s)} t} - e^{-\Gamma_H^{(s)} t}) \cos \delta_{\perp} \sin \phi_s$ $\pm e^{-\Gamma_s t} (\sin \delta_{\perp} \cos(\Delta m_s t) - \cos \delta_{\perp} \cos \phi_s \sin(\Delta m_s t))]$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \sin 2\psi_T \sin 2\theta_T \cos \phi_T$
$\frac{1}{2} A_S(0) ^2 \left[(1 - \cos \phi_s) e^{-\Gamma_L^{(s)} t} + (1 + \cos \phi_s) e^{-\Gamma_H^{(s)} t} \mp 2e^{-\Gamma_s t} \sin(\Delta m_s t) \sin \phi_s \right]$	$\frac{2}{3} (1 - \sin^2 \theta_T \cos^2 \phi_T)$
$ A_S(0) A_{ }(0) [\frac{1}{2}(e^{-\Gamma_L^{(s)} t} - e^{-\Gamma_H^{(s)} t}) \sin(\delta_{ } - \delta_S) \sin \phi_s$ $\pm e^{-\Gamma_s t} (\cos(\delta_{ } - \delta_S) \cos(\Delta m_s t) - \sin(\delta_{ } - \delta_S) \cos \phi_s \sin(\Delta m_s t))]$	$\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6} \sin \psi_T \sin^2 \theta_T \sin 2\phi_T$
$\frac{1}{2} A_S(0) A_{\perp}(0) \sin(\delta_{\perp} - \delta_S)$ $\left[(1 - \cos \phi_s) e^{-\Gamma_L^{(s)} t} + (1 + \cos \phi_s) e^{-\Gamma_H^{(s)} t} \mp 2e^{-\Gamma_s t} \sin(\Delta m_s t) \sin \phi_s \right]$	$\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6} \sin \psi_T \sin 2\theta_T \cos \phi_T$
$ A_0(0) A_S(0) [\frac{1}{2}(e^{-\Gamma_H^{(s)} t} - e^{-\Gamma_L^{(s)} t}) \sin \delta_S \sin \phi_s$ $\pm e^{-\Gamma_s t} (\cos \delta_S \cos(\Delta m_s t) + \sin \delta_S \cos \phi_s \sin(\Delta m_s t))]$	$\frac{4}{3}\sqrt{3} \cos \psi_T (1 - \sin^2 \theta_T \cos^2 \phi_T)$

$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$ results

$$\begin{aligned}
\phi_s &= 0.12 \pm 0.25 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.05 \text{ (syst.) rad} \\
\Delta\Gamma_s &= 0.053 \pm 0.021 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.010 \text{ (syst.) } \text{ps}^{-1} \\
\Gamma_s &= 0.677 \pm 0.007 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.004 \text{ (syst.) } \text{ps}^{-1} \\
|A_{||}(0)|^2 &= 0.220 \pm 0.008 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.009 \text{ (syst.)} \\
|A_0(0)|^2 &= 0.529 \pm 0.006 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.012 \text{ (syst.)} \\
\delta_\perp &= 3.89 \pm 0.47 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.11 \text{ (syst.) rad}
\end{aligned}$$



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