

## Chiral two- and three-nucleon interactions in ring diagram calculation for binding energy of $^4\text{He}$

In addition to a chiral N<sup>3</sup>LO two-nucleon potential  $V_{2N}$ , we include an in-medium three-nucleon (NNN) force  $V_{3N}$  as the input elementary interaction in the ring diagram calculation for the binding energy of  $^4\text{He}$ . The low momentum  $V_{\text{lowk}}$  effective interaction matrix elements of  $V_{2N}$  and  $V_{3N}$  are calculated for the uses in this study. Parameters  $c_D$  and  $c_E$  in  $V_{3N}$  are taken from the  $c_D - c_E$  curve in fitting  $A=3$  nuclei, and the density arising from the contact term in  $V_{3N}$  is set to be that

at the nucleus' average radius. The calculated binding energy, as expected, is too weak when only  $V_{2N}$  is considered. As  $V_{3N}$  is included, the experimental binding energy is accurately reproduced. The first and the second order ring diagrams make about 90% contribution of the binding energy. All other higher order diagrams bring the result much closer to the experimental measurement. The same procedure with the same magnitudes of  $c_D$ ,  $c_E$  being applied to several other nuclei also leads very accurate binding energies

**Primary author:** Prof. TZENG, YIHARN (Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei)

**Co-authors:** Prof. TZENG TSAY, Shwu-Yun (Dept. of Electro-Optical Engineering, National Taipei University of Technology, Taipei 10608, Taiwan, ROC); Prof. KUO, T. T. S. (Department of Physics, State University New York at Stony Brook Stony Brook, New York 11794, USA)

**Presenter:** Prof. TZENG, YIHARN (Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei)

**Track Classification:** 9) Tests of symmetries and conservation laws