



MAX-PLANCK-GESELLSCHAFT



IBBelle (CO₂ Cooling)

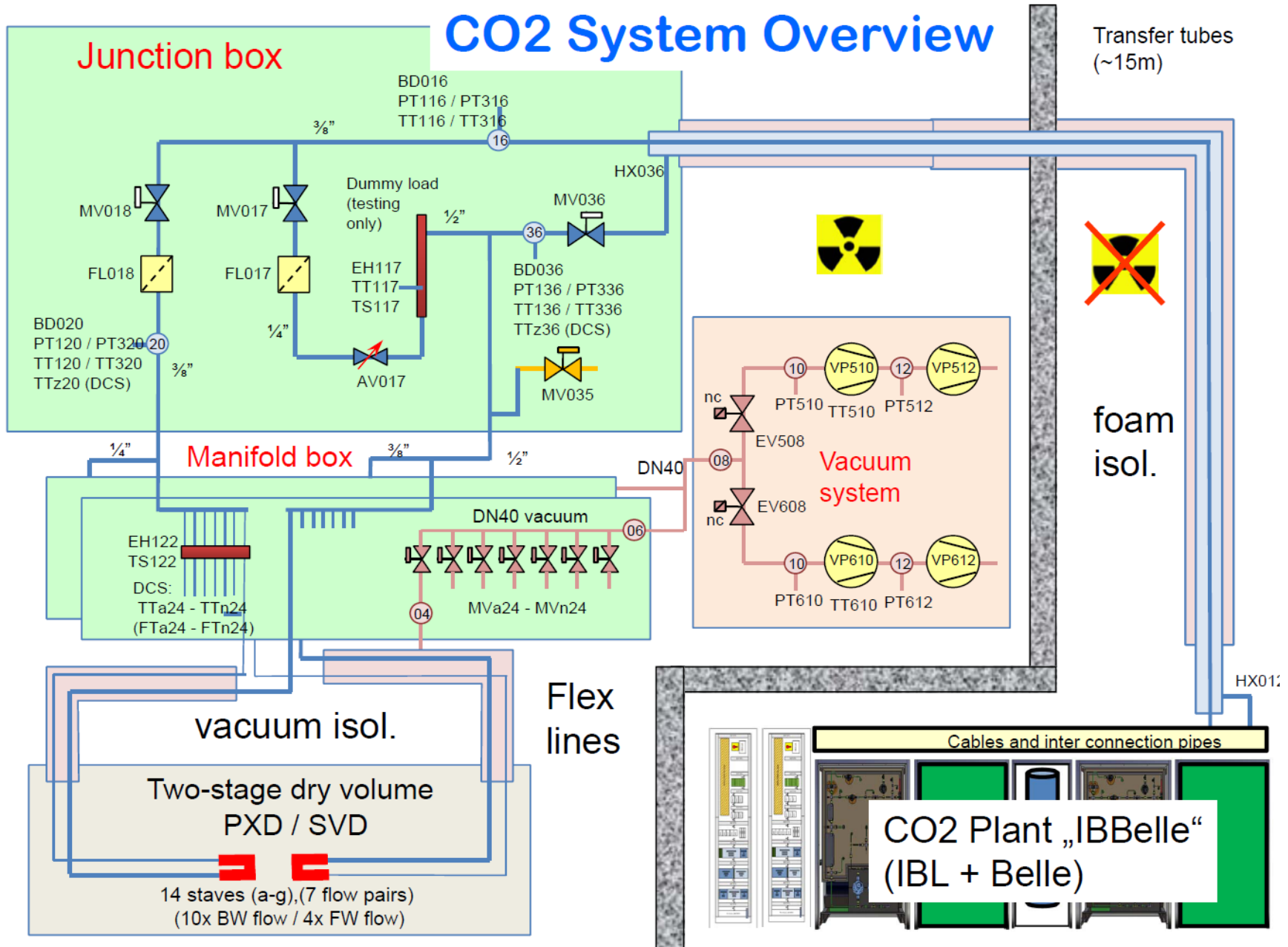
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Max-Planck-Institut für Physik, München

5th Belle II PXD/SVD Workshop
DESY, 23th January 2014



CO2 Cooling

CO2 System Overview



IBBelle

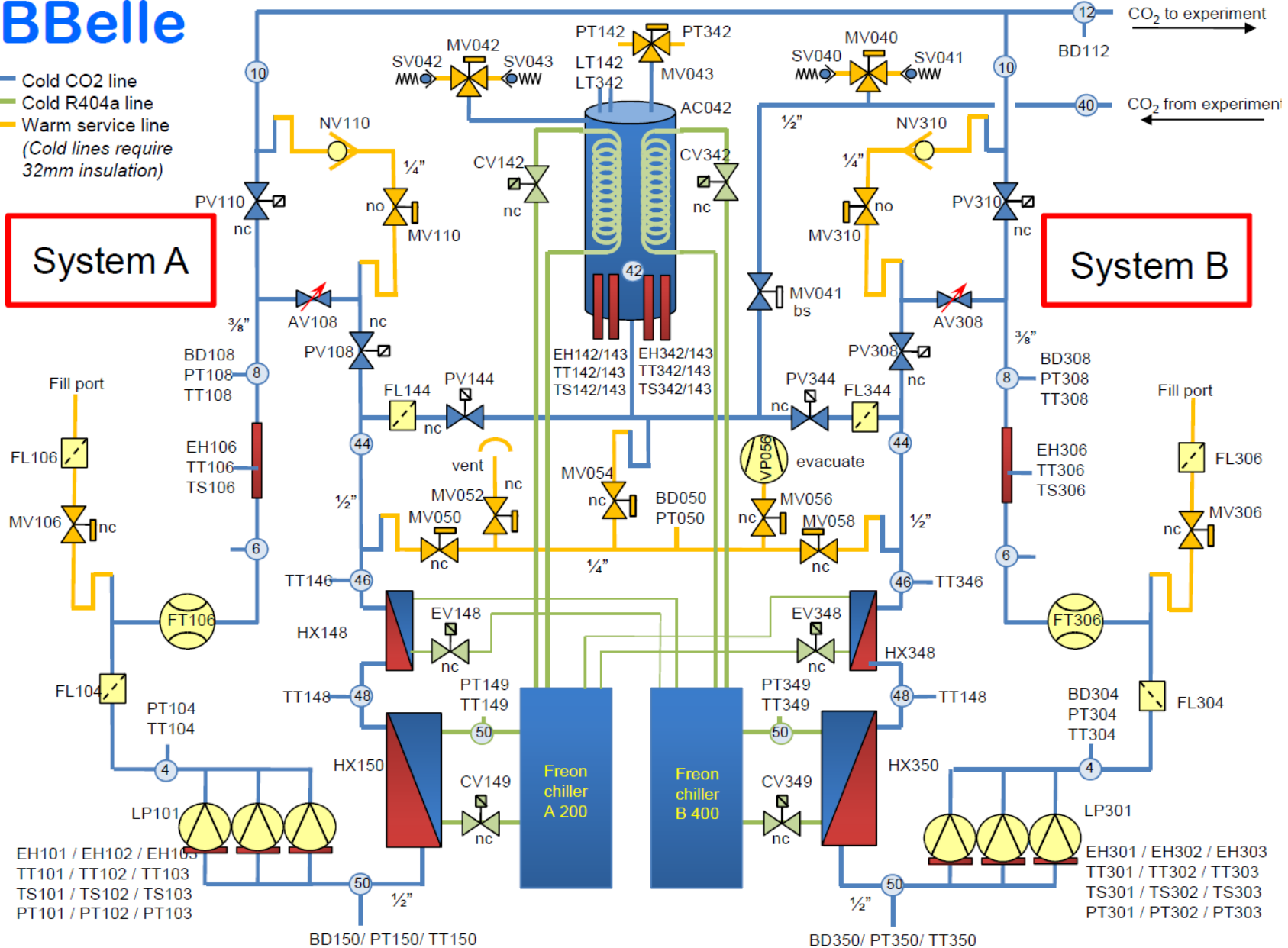
IBBelle is a common project of ATLAS IBL and Belle II VXD crews

IBBelle

- Cold CO2 line
- Cold R404a line
- Warm service line
(Cold lines require 32mm insulation)

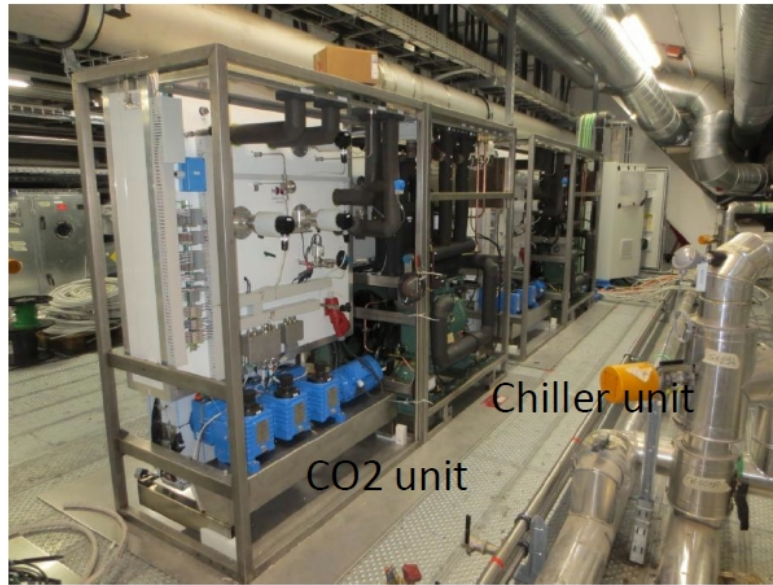
System A

System B



Cooling units @ CERN

Chillers A and B are connected to their CO2 plant



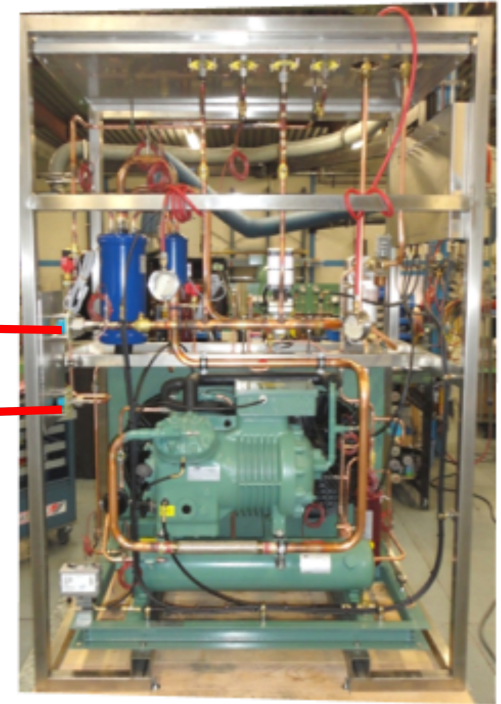
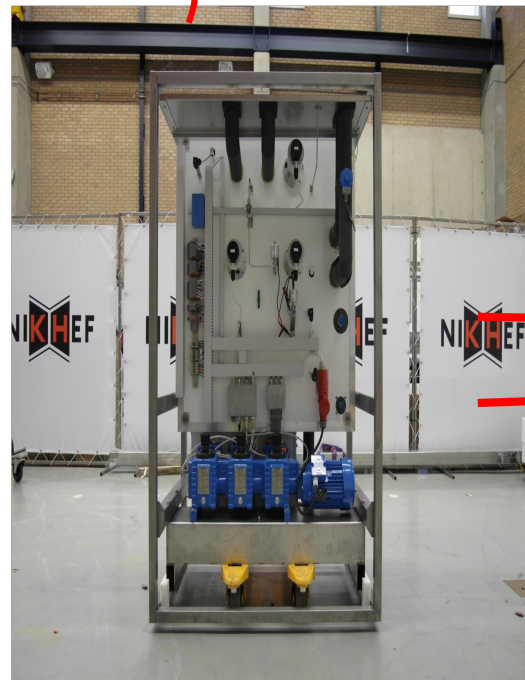
Local mode testing

Due to the absence of the interconnection tubes units are tested in local mode.

- 60 bar bottle instead of controlled accumulator (CO2 liquid system)
- Pre heater in CO2 unit as dummy load for chiller tests

Able to do:

- CO2 pump tests
- CO2 heater tests
- Chiller tuning
- Chiller load tests
- Interlock tests
- Control loop tests



Unit A commissioning status

Testing done from local PC via technical network.

- I/O checks finalized
- Interlock tests almost finalized.
- Pre-tuning of the system for continuous running
 - CO2 system worked without issues
 - Pump, heater, valves, all seem in the proper range.
 - Chiller needed tuning before semi-continuous operation
 - some issues found in chiller, all solved or understood
 - The system is in a shape that running for tests is fine without (too many) interlocks happening



Commissioning plan @ CERN

On local units:

- I/O checks
- Interlock checks
- Rough tuning for continuous operation
- Component mapping to generate reference measurements for future feedback
 - Pump scan
 - Accumulator heat and cool curves
 - Chiller capacity scans
 - Heat balance tests

On system over junction box

- Recheck of all interlocks
- Retuning control loops to final system performance
- Automatic procedure testing
- Long term tests under several operational conditions.

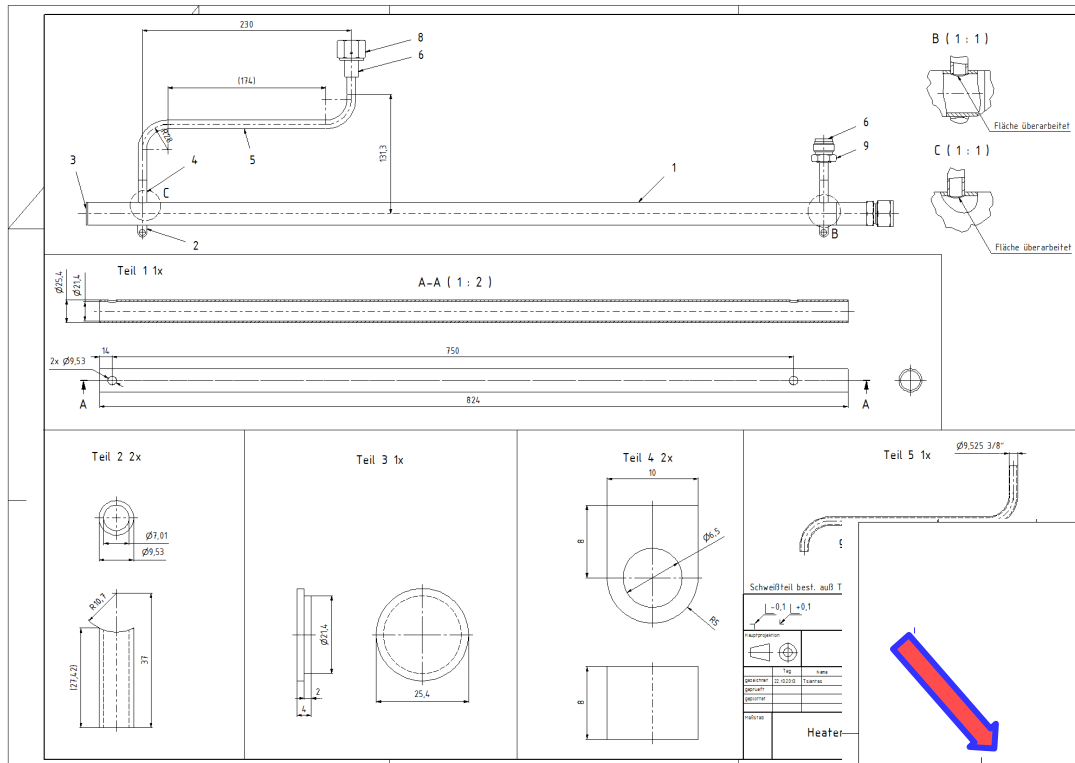
Junction box

- Junction box in finalization stage
- Housing and insulation done. Welding done. Heater done. New pressure sensors



Heater and sensors

Heater housing

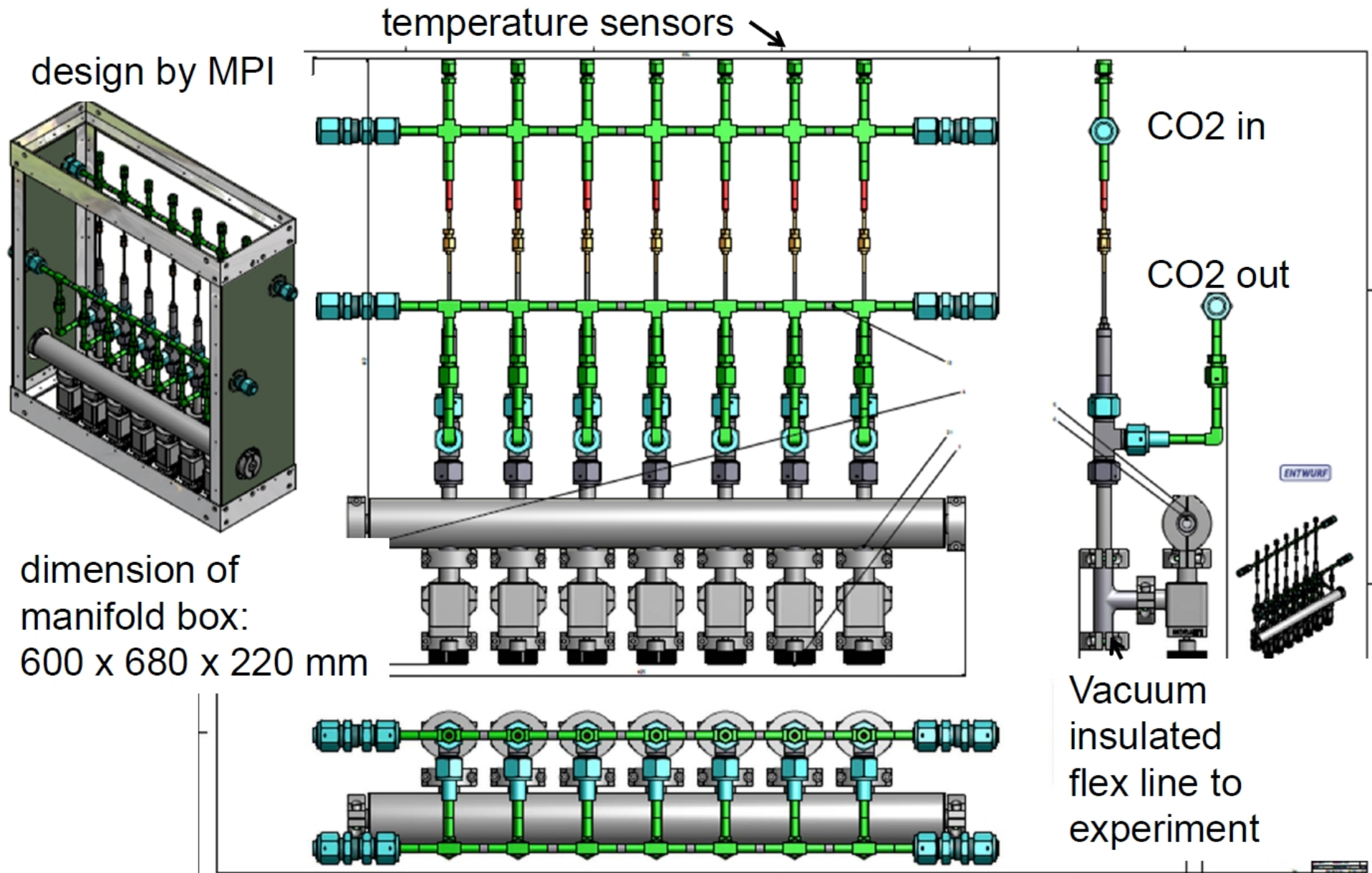


Pressure sensors

new special adapter
Female thread G 1/4
CR-1-4R

Material	Part	Quantity	Notes
1.2043	10.1	1	
1.4571	10.2	1	
1.4571	10.3	1	
1.4571	10.4	1	
1.4571	10.5	1	
1.4571	10.6	1	
1.4571	10.7	1	
1.4571	10.8	1	
1.4571	10.9	1	
1.4571	10.10	1	
1.4571	10.11	1	
1.4571	10.12	1	
1.4571	10.13	1	
1.4571	10.14	1	
1.4571	10.15	1	
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1.4571	10.20	1	
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1.4571	10.27	1	
1.4571	10.28	1	
1.4571	10.29	1	
1.4571	10.30	1	
1.4571	10.31	1	
1.4571	10.32	1	
1.4571	10.33	1	
1.4571	10.34	1	
1.4571	10.35	1	
1.4571	10.36	1	
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1.4571	10.38	1	
1.4571	10.39	1	
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1.4571	10.41	1	
1.4571	10.42	1	
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1.4571	10.44	1	
1.4571	10.45	1	
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1.4571	10.74	1	
1.4571	10.75	1	
1.4571	10.76	1	
1.4571	10.77	1	
1.4571	10.78	1	
1.4571	10.79	1	
1.4571	10.80	1	
1.4571	10.81	1	
1.4571	10.82	1	
1.4571	10.83	1	
1.4571	10.84	1	
1.4571	10.85	1	
1.4571	10.86	1	
1.4571	10.87	1	
1.4571	10.88	1	
1.4571	10.89	1	
1.4571	10.90	1	
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1.4571	10.92	1	
1.4571	10.93	1	
1.4571	10.94	1	
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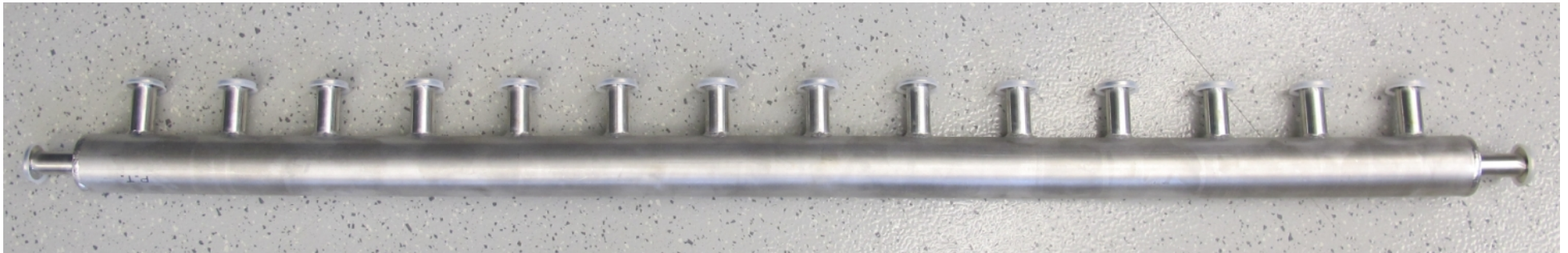
Manifold box (I)



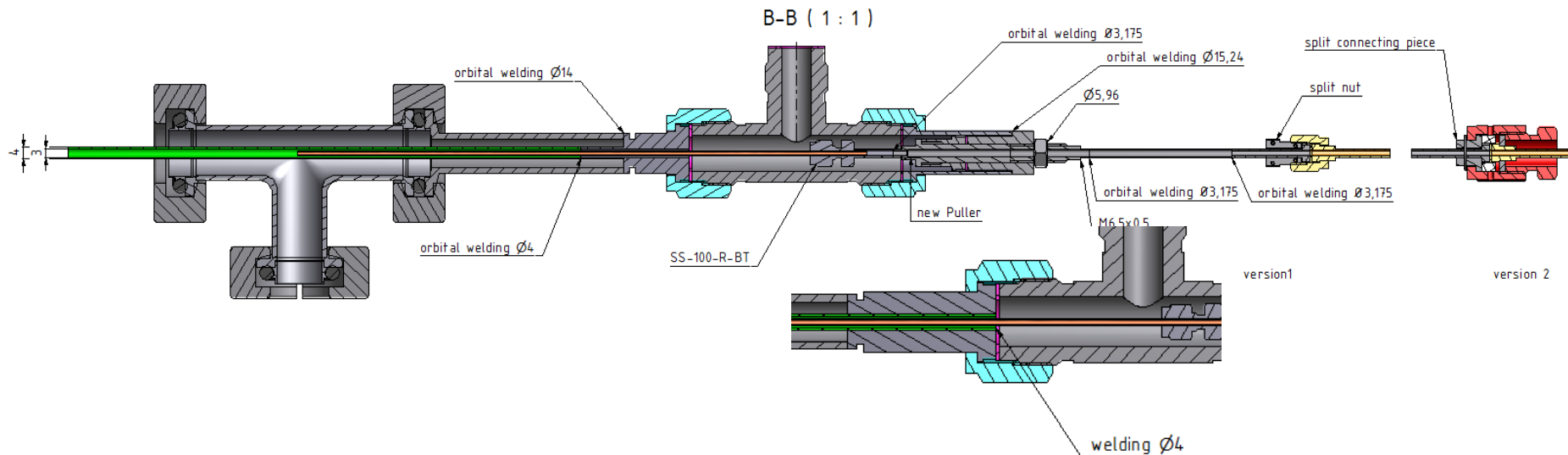
Manifold box (II)

Manifold ready. Helium leak test

- Leak detector sensitivity 1×10^{-9} mbar l / sec after a few minutes.
- All valves open during the test.
- Response time test leak about 5sec.



Modifications in the dis-mountable and rotatable concentric joint design



Schedule

Schedule for CO2 Cooling System

		1st Q 13	2nd Q 13	3rd Q 13	4th Q 13	1st Q 14	2nd Q 14	3rd Q 14	4th Q 14	1st Q 15	2nd Q 15
Commissioning of MARCO		█		█	█	█					
IBBelle	Design		█	█							
	Construction				█	█	█				
	Commissioning							█	█		
	Transport to KEK									█	
	Installation at KEK										█
Junction Box	Design		█								
	Construction			█							
	Test				█						
	Installation					█	█			█	
Manifolds	Design			█							
	Construction				█						
	Test					█					
	Installation						█	█		█	
Transfer lines	Design				█						
	Construction					█	█				
	Test							█			
	Installation								█	█	
Cold Air / N2	Design					█					
	Construction						█				
	Test							█			
System Integration	at MPI							█	█		
	at KEK										█

Status and outlook

- Cooling units, chillers and accumulator unit installed at CERN.
- Chillers units connected with their cooler units.
- Accumulator Unit still not connected.
- Commissioning started in local mode.

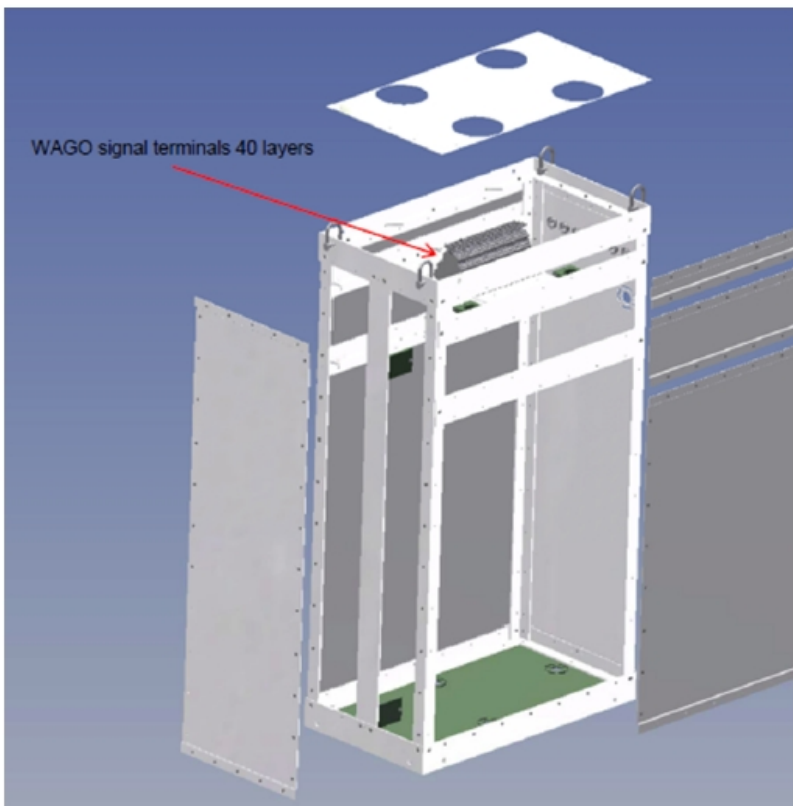
- Junction Box is being finalized.
 - Already tested (160 bar pressure test)
- Manifold Box design completed (at MPI).
 - under construction.
 - Modifications in the design of the dis-mountable and rotatable concentric joint.

Outlook

- Commissioning at CERN will continue for the next few months
 - Run system in similar to real conditions over junction box. (February 2014 – May 2014).
- Parts for VXD cooling system already ordered at MPI.
- Start construction of VXD cooling system at MPI: spring 2014.
- construction time about 3 months, commissioning in the fall of 2014.
- Transport to KEK in the spring of 2015.

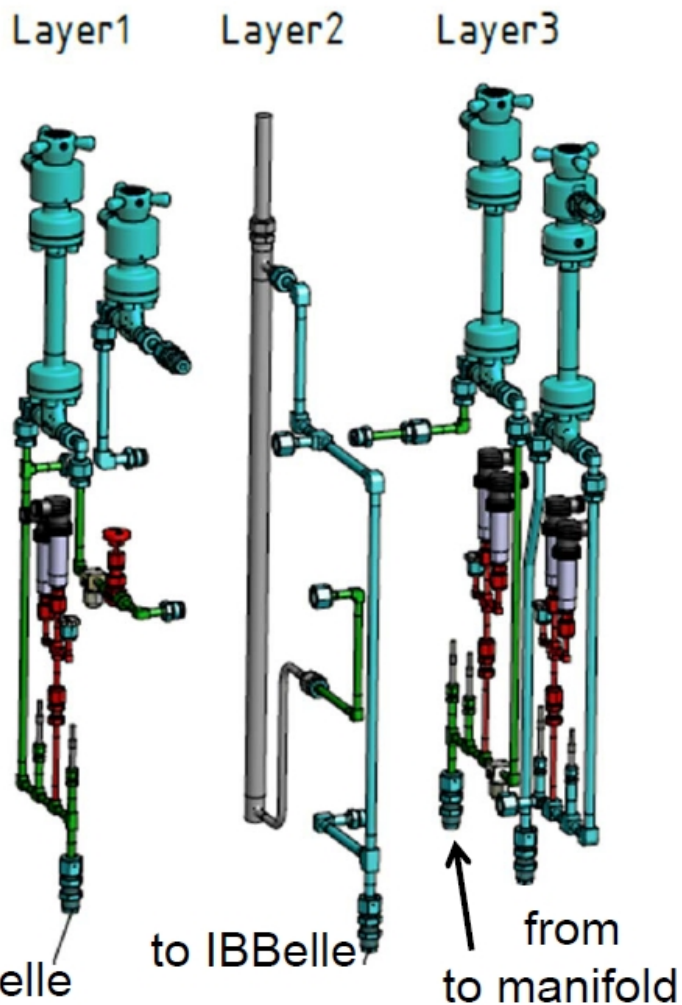
Backup slides

Junction box



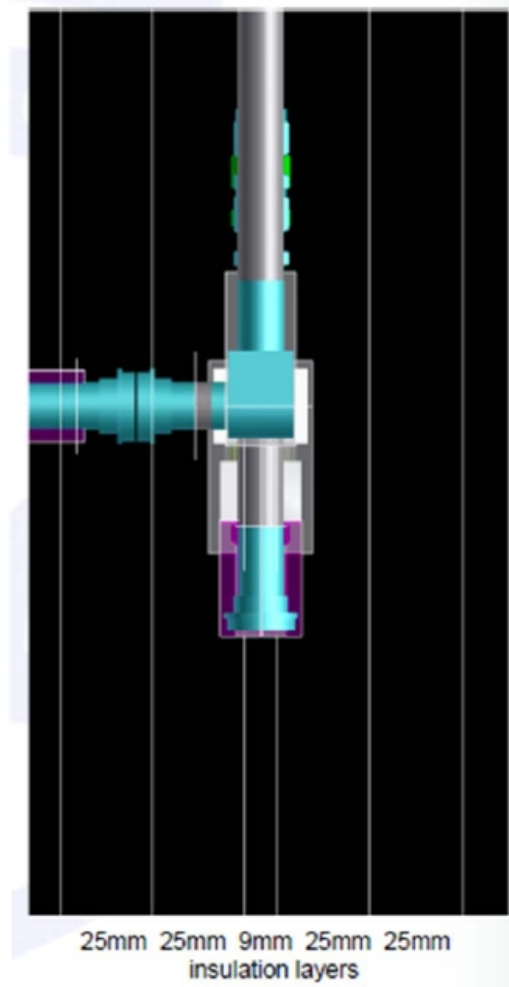
housing

dimensions of junct. box:
1060 x 625 x 345 mm



„2-D“ arrangement
In 3 layers

design by MPI



foam insulation
between layers

Slow control

Electronic cabinets: Schneider PLC, being programmed by CERN crew

- CERN uses UNICOS + PVSS
- EPICS will be used for the Belle version

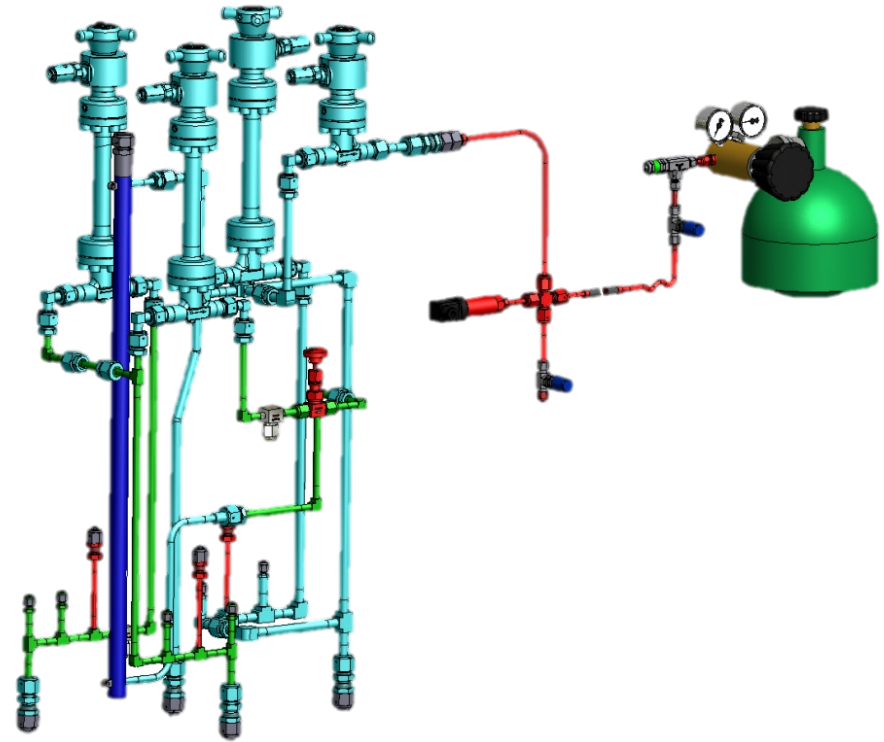
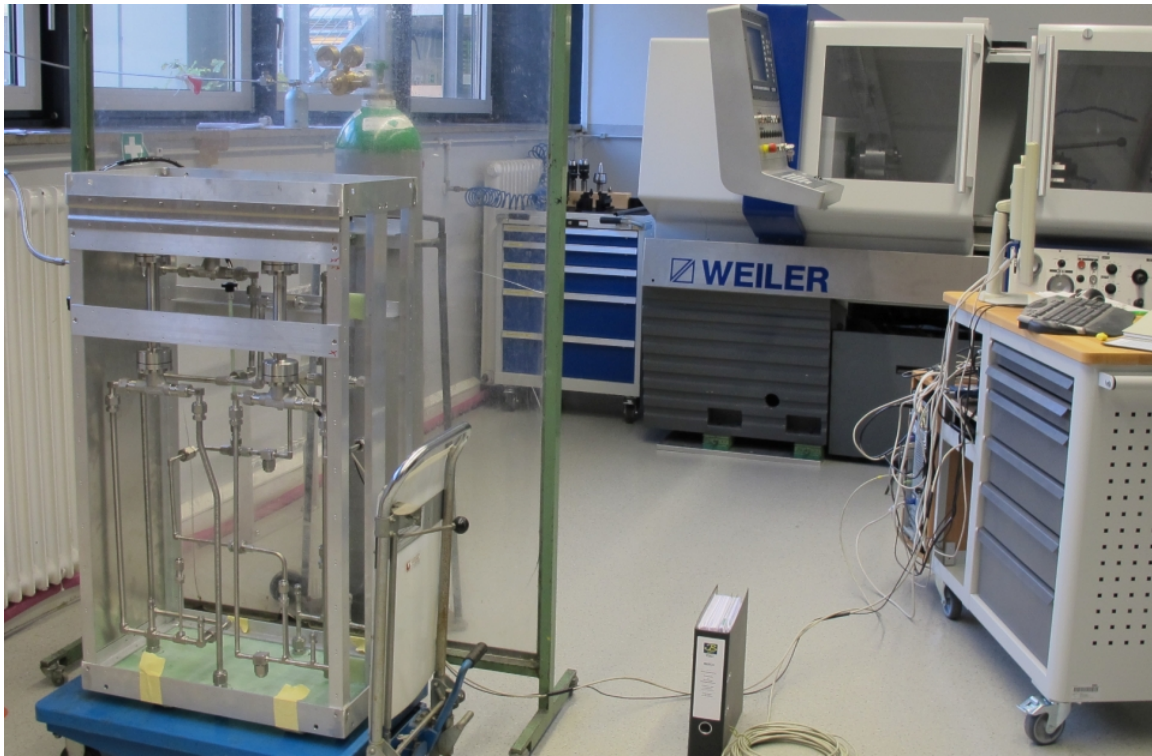
Operation and control:

- **Operation mode**
 - Normal operation state
 - Automatic start procedure
- **Stand-by mode**
 - It occurs when the other unit is in operation mode
 - Full liquid circulation
- **Bake-out mode**
 - Only if beam-pipe back-out is present
 - CO2 overflow (units A+B)
- **Maintenance mode**
 - The system is completely stopped.
 - Components can be switched on only manually by experts.
- **Operation**
 - The cooling system can only be started and stopped by trained people being part of the engineering team or the services team.
 - Limited control actions allowed from DCS: change of accumulator temperature set-point and demand a swap to the standby system in case of warnings.

Pressure test (I)

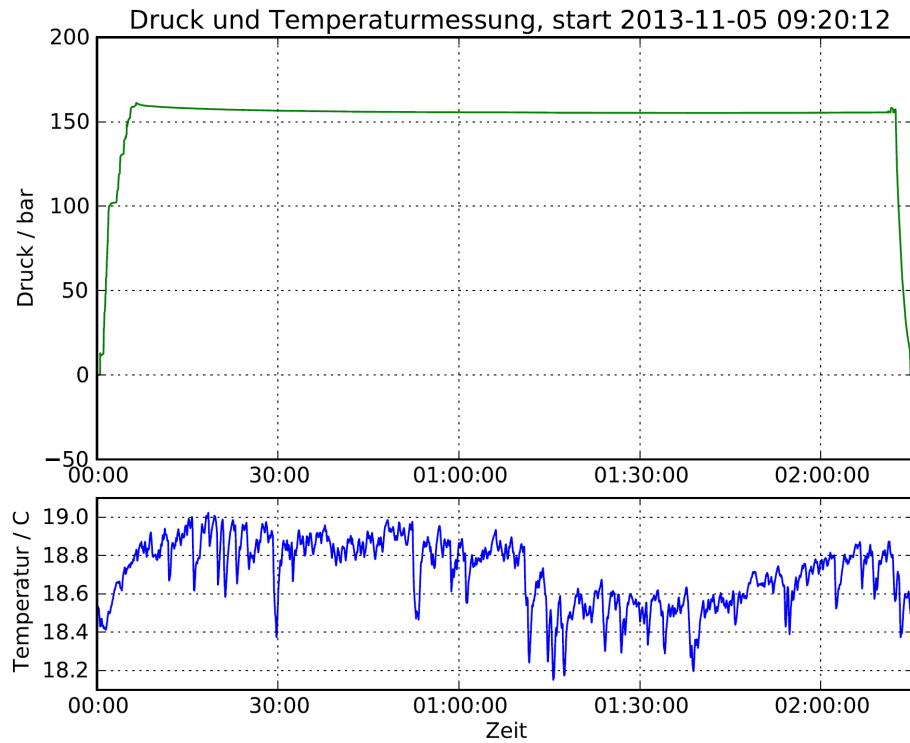
Helium leak test

- Connection leak detector at $\frac{1}{2}$ " VCR fitting below the cable outlets.
- Leak detector sensitivity 1×10^{-9} mbar l / sec after a few minutes.
- All valves open during the test.
- Response time test leak about 5 sec

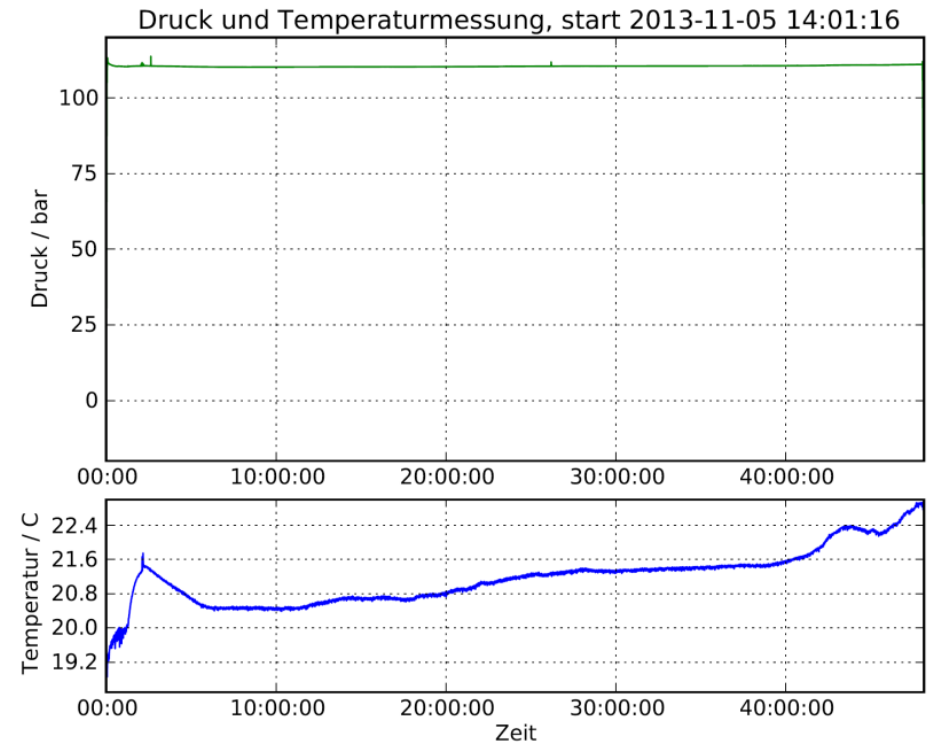


Pressure test (II)

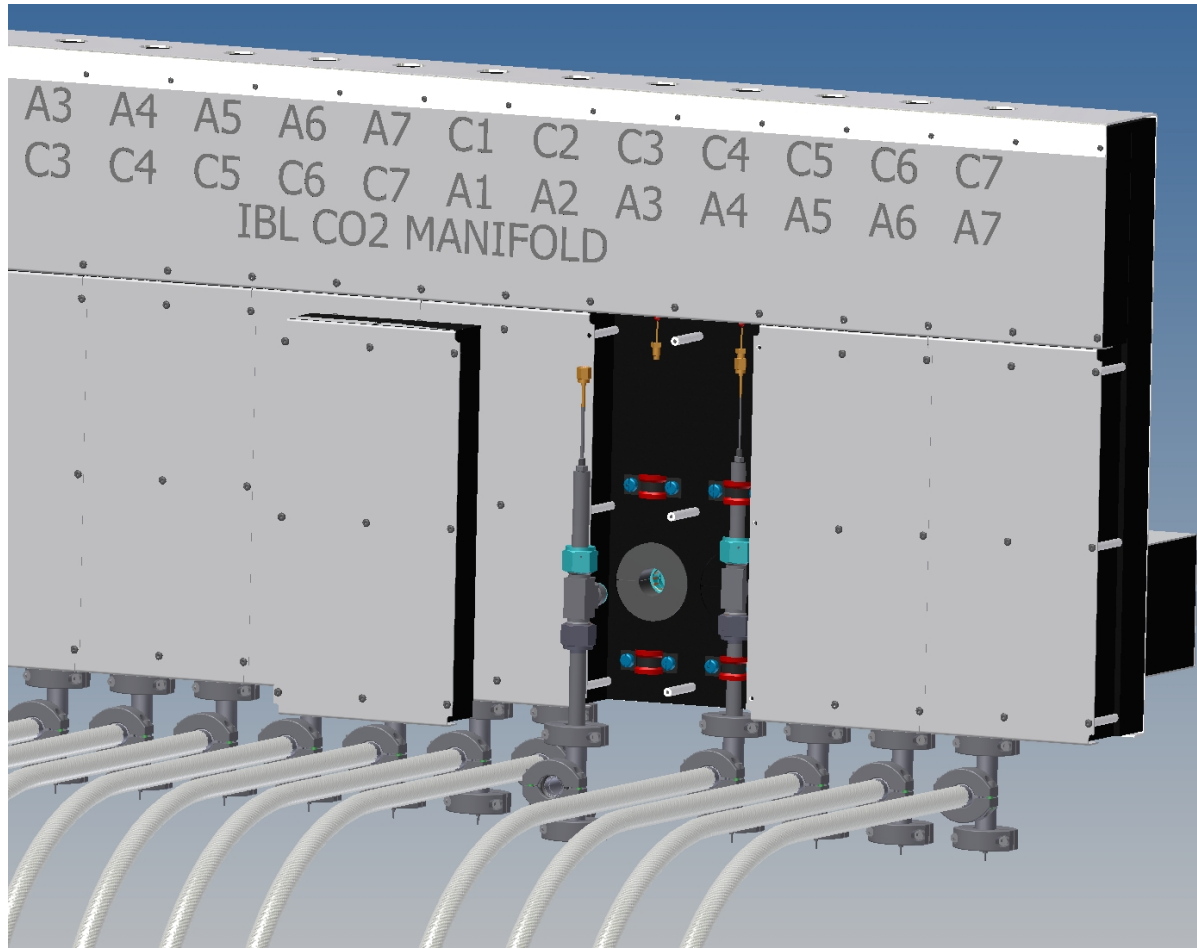
Pressure 160 bar - 2 hours



Pressure 110 bar - 48 hours



Manifold box



Manifold box

