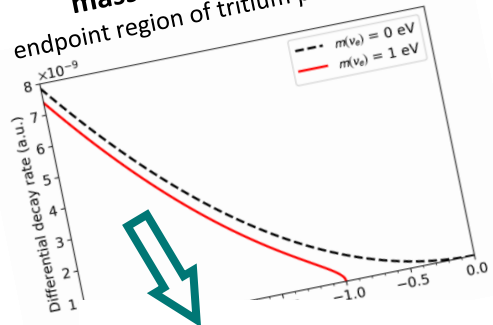
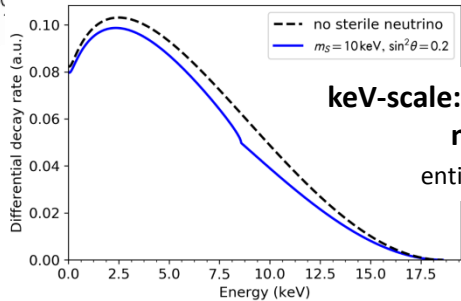


# A model for a keV-scale sterile neutrino search with KATRIN

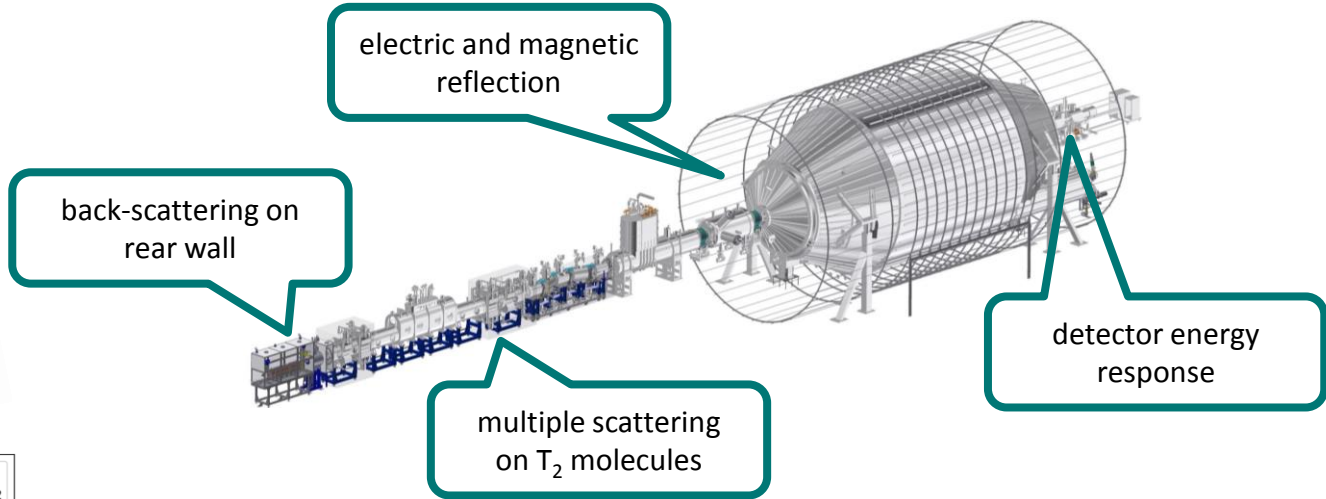
eV-scale: electron neutrino mass measurement  
 endpoint region of tritium  $\beta$ -spectrum



keV-scale: search for sterile neutrino  
 entire tritium  $\beta$ -spectrum



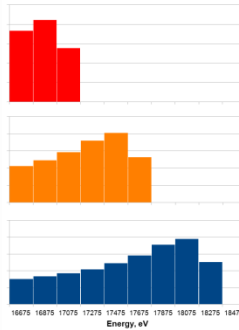
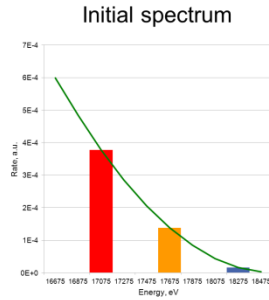
Tritium  $\beta$ -spectrum far from endpoint:



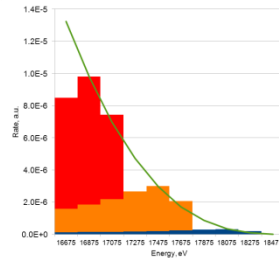
Need a model to describe the full tritium  $\beta$ -spectrum

# Modelling $\beta$ -spectrum with response matrices

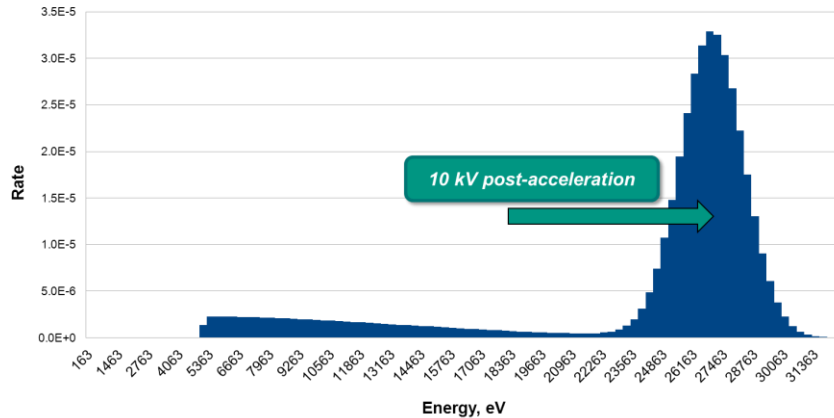
Response of a component



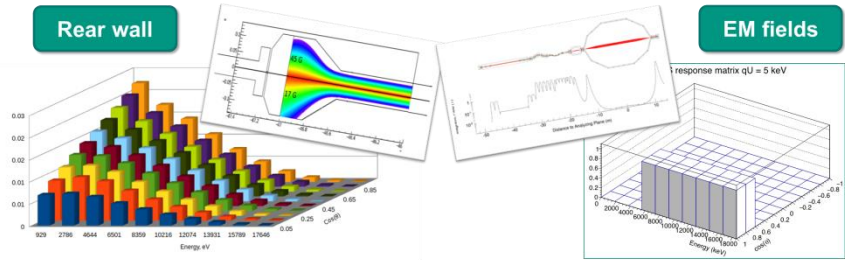
Measured spectrum



Final spectrum



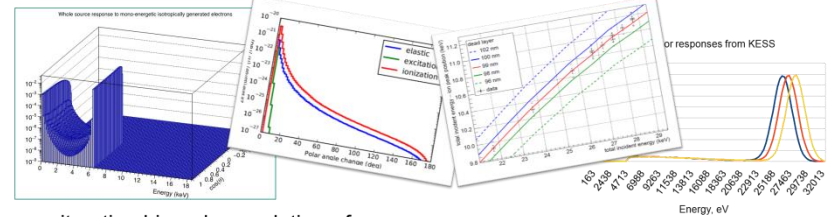
Rear wall



EM fields

- Geant4 particle tracking simulation
- includes secondary Auger electrons
- analytical assuming adiabatic transport
- or Kassiopeia particle tracking simulation

Source scattering



Detector response

- iterative binned convolution of electron distribution with scattering differential cross section
- energy-dependent total cross-section
- KESS particle tracking simulation in Si
- backscattering, charge sharing, pile-up, dead layer energy losses